

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A23V****INDEXING SCHEME RELATING TO FOODS, FOODSTUFFS OR NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES****NOTE**

This subclass constitutes an internal scheme for indexing only.

**Guidance heading:****A23V 2002/00**

**Food compositions, function of food ingredients or processes for food or foodstuffs**

**NOTE**

Indexing codes of main groups [A23V 2200/00](#) , [A23V 2250/00](#) and [A23V 2300/00](#) are used in combination with the base symbol [A23V 2002/00](#) to indicate the composition, function of ingredients or processes.

The indexing codes of this group are used in combination with the ingredients compositions codes

**Guidance heading:****A23V 2200/00**

**Function of food ingredients ( not used; see subgroups )**

**NOTE**

The indexing codes under this group are used in combination with the codes for ingredients compositions

**WARNING****A23V 2200/02**

. Antioxidant

**A23V 2200/03**

. Antigenicity

**A23V 2200/04**

. Colour

**A23V 2200/042**

. . Browning

**A23V 2200/044**

. . Colouring

**A23V 2200/046**

. . Discolouring, bleaching

**A23V 2200/048**

. . Preventing colour changes

**A23V 2200/06**

. pH modification agent

A23V 2200/08	. Food product presented as a kit of parts
A23V 2200/09	. Food product presented as a toy or amusement
A23V 2200/10	. Preserving against microbes
A23V 2200/12	. Replacer
A23V 2200/122	.. Egg replacer
A23V 2200/124	.. Fat replacer
A23V 2200/126	.. Flour replacer
A23V 2200/128	.. Gelatin replacer
A23V 2200/13	.. Protein replacer
A23V 2200/132	.. Sugar replacer
A23V 2200/14	. Mouthfeel improving agent
A23V 2200/15	. Flavour affecting agent
A23V 2200/16	. Taste affecting agent
A23V 2200/18	. Water activity affecting agent
A23V 2200/20	. Ingredients acting on or related to the structure
A23V 2200/202	.. Agglomerating agent
A23V 2200/204	.. Anti-foaming agent
A23V 2200/206	.. Anti-freezing agent
A23V 2200/208	.. Anticaking agent
A23V 2200/209	.. Barrier agent , e.g. layer
A23V 2200/21	.. Binding agent
A23V 2200/212	.. Buffering agent
A23V 2200/214	.. Chelating agent
A23V 2200/216	.. Clouding agent
A23V 2200/218	.. Coagulant
A23V 2200/22	.. Coating agent
A23V 2200/221	.. Cooling agent
A23V 2200/222	.. Emulsifier
A23V 2200/224	.. Encapsulating agent
A23V 2200/226	.. Foaming agent
A23V 2200/228	.. Gelling agent
A23V 2200/23	.. Humectant
A23V 2200/232	.. Melting agents
A23V 2200/234	.. Raising agent
A23V 2200/236	.. Solidifying agent
A23V 2200/238	.. Solubility improving agent

A23V 2200/24	..	Tenderizing
A23V 2200/242	..	Thickening agent
A23V 2200/244	..	Viscosity modification agent
A23V 2200/246	..	Whipping agent
A23V 2200/25	..	Nanoparticles, nano structures
A23V 2200/254	..	Particle size distribution
A23V 2200/26	.	Food, ingredients or supplements targeted to meet non-medical requirements, e.g. environmental, religious
A23V 2200/262	..	All vegetarian ingredients, i.e. meat-free
A23V 2200/264	..	All vegan ingredients, i.e. all animal product free
A23V 2200/266	..	All religious conform ingredients
A23V 2200/27	..	Low carbon footprint ingredients
A23V 2200/30	.	Foods, ingredients or supplements having a functional effect on health
A23V 2200/302	..	having a modulating effect on age
A23V 2200/304	..	having a modulation effect on allergy and risk of allergy
A23V 2200/306	..	having an effect on bone mass, e.g. osteoporosis prevention
A23V 2200/308	..	having an effect on cancer prevention
A23V 2200/31	..	having an effect on comfort perception and well-being
A23V 2200/312	..	having an effect on dental health
A23V 2200/314	..	having an effect on lung or respiratory system
A23V 2200/316	..	having an effect on regeneration or building of ligaments or muscles
A23V 2200/318	..	having an effect on skin health and hair or coat
A23V 2200/32	..	having an effect on the health of the digestive tract
A23V 2200/3202	...	Prebiotics, ingredients fermented in the gastrointestinal tract by beneficial microflora
A23V 2200/3204	...	Probiotics, living bacteria to be ingested for action in the digestive tract
A23V 2200/322	..	having an effect on the health of the nervous system or on mental function
A23V 2200/324	..	having an effect on the immune system
A23V 2200/326	..	having effect on cardiovascular health
A23V 2200/3262	..	having an effect on blood cholesterol
A23V 2200/328	..	having effect on glycaemic control and diabetes
A23V 2200/33	..	High-energy foods and drinks, sports drinks
A23V 2200/332	..	Promoters of weight control and weight loss
A23V 2200/3322	...	Low carb - reduced carbohydrate content
A23V 2200/3324	...	Low fat - reduced fat content
A23V 2200/334	..	treating the effects of consuming alcohol, narcotics or other addictive behavior, e.g. treating hangover or reducing blood alcohol levels

#### Guidance heading:

**A23V 2250/00**      **Food ingredients ( not used; see subgroups )**

A23V 2250/02	. Acid
A23V 2250/022	.. Acetic acid
A23V 2250/026	.. Alpha lipoic acid, thioctic acid
A23V 2250/028	.. Chlorogenic acid
A23V 2250/03	.. Cholic acid
A23V 2250/032	.. Citric acid
A23V 2250/034	.. Formic acid
A23V 2250/036	.. Fumaric acid
A23V 2250/038	.. Gamma-amino butyric acid
A23V 2250/04	.. Gluconic acid
A23V 2250/042	.. Lactic acid
A23V 2250/044	.. Malic acid
A23V 2250/046	.. Phosphoric acid
A23V 2250/05	.. Propionic acid
A23V 2250/052	.. Pyruvic acid
A23V 2250/054	.. Sorbic acid
A23V 2250/056	.. Tartaric acid
A23V 2250/06	.. Amino acid
A23V 2250/0602	... 5-Hydroxytryptophan
A23V 2250/0604	... Alanine
A23V 2250/0606	... Arginine
A23V 2250/0608	... Asparagine
A23V 2250/061	... Aspartic acid
A23V 2250/0612	... Carnitine
A23V 2250/0614	... Citrulline
A23V 2250/0616	... Cysteine
A23V 2250/0618	... Glutamic acid
A23V 2250/062	... Glutamine
A23V 2250/0622	... Glycine
A23V 2250/0624	... Histidine
A23V 2250/0626	... Isoleucine
A23V 2250/0628	... Leucine
A23V 2250/063	... Lysine
A23V 2250/0632	... Methionine
A23V 2250/0634	... N-Acetyl-Cysteine
A23V 2250/0636	... Ornithine
A23V 2250/0638	... Phenylalanine
A23V 2250/064	... Proline
A23V 2250/0642	... Serine
A23V 2250/0644	... Taurine
A23V 2250/0646	... Theanine

A23V 2250/0648	...	Threonine
A23V 2250/065	...	Tryptophan
A23V 2250/0652	...	Tyrosin
A23V 2250/0654	...	Valine
A23V 2250/08	.	Alcohol
A23V 2250/082	..	Ethanol
A23V 2250/084	..	Methanol
A23V 2250/086	..	Propanol
A23V 2250/10	.	Gas
A23V 2250/101	..	Air
A23V 2250/106	..	Ammonia
A23V 2250/108	..	Butane
A23V 2250/11	..	Carbon dioxide
A23V 2250/112	..	Carbon monoxide
A23V 2250/114	..	Ethane
A23V 2250/116	..	Ethylene
A23V 2250/118	..	Helium
A23V 2250/12	..	Hydrogen
A23V 2250/122	..	Methane
A23V 2250/124	..	Nitrogen
A23V 2250/126	..	Oxygen
A23V 2250/128	..	Ozone
A23V 2250/13	..	Propane
A23V 2250/132	..	Sulphur dioxide
A23V 2250/134	..	Supercritical gas
A23V 2250/15	.	Inorganic Compounds
A23V 2250/152	..	Hydrogen peroxide
A23V 2250/154	..	Water
A23V 2250/156	..	Mineral combination ( <a href="#">undefined extract A23V 2250/1638</a> )
A23V 2250/1562	...	Silver
A23V 2250/1564	...	Aluminium
A23V 2250/1566	...	Arsenic
A23V 2250/1568	...	Gold
A23V 2250/157	...	Beryllium
A23V 2250/1572	...	Bore
A23V 2250/1574	...	Brome
A23V 2250/1576	...	Carbon
A23V 2250/1578	...	Calcium
A23V 2250/158	...	Cadmium
A23V 2250/1582	...	Chlorine

A23V 2250/1584	...	Cobalt
A23V 2250/1586	...	Chromium
A23V 2250/1588	...	Copper
A23V 2250/159	...	Fluor
A23V 2250/1592	...	Iron
A23V 2250/1594	...	Francium
A23V 2250/1596	...	Gallium
A23V 2250/1598	...	Iodine
A23V 2250/16	...	Potassium
A23V 2250/1602	...	Lanthanides
A23V 2250/1604	...	Lithium
A23V 2250/1608	...	Molybdenum
A23V 2250/161	...	Magnesium
A23V 2250/1612	...	Manganese
A23V 2250/1614	...	Sodium
A23V 2250/1616	...	Nickel
A23V 2250/1618	...	Phosphorus
A23V 2250/162	...	Palladium
A23V 2250/1622	...	Platinum
A23V 2250/1624	...	Sulphur
A23V 2250/1626	...	Selenium
A23V 2250/1628	...	Silicium
A23V 2250/163	...	Tin
A23V 2250/1632	...	Strontium
A23V 2250/1634	...	Titanium
A23V 2250/1636	...	Vanadium
A23V 2250/1638	...	Undefined mineral extract
A23V 2250/164	...	Yttrium
A23V 2250/1642	...	Zinc
A23V 2250/1644	...	Milk minerals
A23V 2250/18	.	Lipids
A23V 2250/182	..	Diglycerides
A23V 2250/184	..	Emulsifier ( emulsifier as function <a href="#">A23V 2200/222</a> ; not used, see subgroups )
A23V 2250/1842	...	Lecithin
A23V 2250/1844	...	Phosphatidic Acid
A23V 2250/1846	...	Phosphatidyl Choline
A23V 2250/1848	...	Phosphatidyl Ethanolamine
A23V 2250/185	...	Phosphatidyl Inositol
A23V 2250/1852	...	Phosphatidyl Serine
A23V 2250/186	..	Fatty acids
A23V 2250/1862	...	Arachidonic acid

A23V 2250/1864	...	Behenic acid
A23V 2250/1866	...	Conjugated Linoleic acid
A23V 2250/1868	...	Docosahexaenoic acid
A23V 2250/187	...	Eicosapentaenoic acid
A23V 2250/1872	...	Linoleic acid
A23V 2250/1874	...	Linolenic acid
A23V 2250/1876	...	Long-chain fatty acids
A23V 2250/1878	...	Medium-chain fatty acids
A23V 2250/188	...	Oleic acid
A23V 2250/1882	...	Polyunsaturated fatty acids
A23V 2250/1884	...	Short-chain fatty acids
A23V 2250/1886	...	Stearic acid
A23V 2250/19	..	Genetically modified oil
A23V 2250/192	..	Monoglycerides
A23V 2250/194	..	Triglycerides
A23V 2250/1942	...	Long-chain triglycerides
A23V 2250/1944	...	Medium-chain triglycerides
A23V 2250/1946	...	Short-chain triglycerides
A23V 2250/20	.	Natural extracts
A23V 2250/202	..	Algae extracts
A23V 2250/204	..	Animal extracts
A23V 2250/2042	...	Marine animal, fish extracts ( <a href="#">algae A23V 2250/202</a> )
A23V 2250/2044	...	Egg yolk
A23V 2250/206	..	Bacterial extracts
A23V 2250/208	..	Fungi extracts
A23V 2250/21	..	Plant extracts
A23V 2250/2102	...	Aloe
A23V 2250/2104	...	Anthocyanins
A23V 2250/2106	...	Bilberries, blueberries
A23V 2250/2108	...	Caffeine, coffee extract
A23V 2250/211	...	Carotene, carotenoids
A23V 2250/2112	...	Curcumin, turmeric
A23V 2250/2114	...	Echinacea
A23V 2250/2116	...	Flavonoids, isoflavones
A23V 2250/21162	....	Citrus flavonoids
A23V 2250/21164	....	Hesperidin
A23V 2250/21166	....	Proanthocyanidins, grape seed extracts
A23V 2250/21168	....	Quercetin
A23V 2250/2117	....	Rutin
A23V 2250/21172	....	Soy Isoflavones, daidzein, genistein
A23V 2250/2118	...	Garcinia cambogia, hydroxycitric acid

<a href="#">A23V 2250/212</a>	...	Garlic
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2122</a>	...	Gingko Biloba
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2124</a>	...	Ginseng
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2126</a>	...	Guarana
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2128</a>	...	Kava
<a href="#">A23V 2250/213</a>	...	Lycopene
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2131</a>	...	Olive
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2132</a>	...	Other phenolic compounds, polyphenols
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2134</a>	...	Phytic acid, phytate, IP-6 (ACID)
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2136</a>	...	Phytosterols, phytosterols
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21362</a>	....	Campestanol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21364</a>	....	Campesterol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21366</a>	....	Phytosterol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21368</a>	....	Phytosterols
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2137</a>	....	Sitosterol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21372</a>	....	Sitosterol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21374</a>	....	Stigmastanol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/21376</a>	....	Stigmasterol
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2138</a>	...	St Johns Wort
<a href="#">A23V 2250/214</a>	...	Tea
<a href="#">A23V 2250/218</a>	..	Yeast extracts ( <a href="#">yeast A23V 2250/76</a> )
<a href="#">A23V 2250/24</a>	.	Non-sugar sweeteners
<a href="#">A23V 2250/242</a>	..	Acesulfame K, acetylsulfame
<a href="#">A23V 2250/244</a>	..	Alitame
<a href="#">A23V 2250/246</a>	..	Cyclamate
<a href="#">A23V 2250/248</a>	..	Di-Peptides sweeteners
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2482</a>	...	Aspartam
<a href="#">A23V 2250/2484</a>	...	Neotame
<a href="#">A23V 2250/25</a>	..	Dihydrochalcone
<a href="#">A23V 2250/252</a>	..	Glycyrrhizin
<a href="#">A23V 2250/254</a>	..	Luo Han Guo
<a href="#">A23V 2250/256</a>	..	Monellin
<a href="#">A23V 2250/258</a>	..	Rebaudioside
<a href="#">A23V 2250/26</a>	..	Saccharin
<a href="#">A23V 2250/262</a>	..	Stevioside
<a href="#">A23V 2250/264</a>	..	Sucralose, halogenated sugar
<a href="#">A23V 2250/266</a>	..	Thaumatococin, talin
<a href="#">A23V 2250/28</a>	.	Oligosaccharides
<a href="#">A23V 2250/282</a>	..	Oligosaccharides, digestible
<a href="#">A23V 2250/284</a>	..	Oligosaccharides, non digestible
<a href="#">A23V 2250/30</a>	.	Other Organic compounds



A23V 2250/302	..	Betaine, trimethylglycine
A23V 2250/304	..	Choline
A23V 2250/306	..	Creatine
A23V 2250/308	..	Glucosamine
A23V 2250/31	..	Glutathione
A23V 2250/312	..	S-adenosyl methionine
A23V 2250/314	..	Ubiquinone, coenzyme Qn
A23V 2250/50	.	Polysaccharides, gums
A23V 2250/502	..	Gums
A23V 2250/5022	...	Acacia
A23V 2250/5024	...	Agar
A23V 2250/5026	...	Alginate
A23V 2250/5028	...	Arabic
A23V 2250/503	...	Arabinogalactan
A23V 2250/5032	...	Bassorine
A23V 2250/5034	...	Beta-Glucan
A23V 2250/5036	...	Carrageenan
A23V 2250/50362	....	Iota-carrageenan
A23V 2250/50364	....	Kappa-carrageenan
A23V 2250/50366	....	Lambda-carrageenan
A23V 2250/5038	...	Cassia
A23V 2250/504	...	Curdlan
A23V 2250/5042	...	Dextran
A23V 2250/5044	...	Flax seed
A23V 2250/5046	...	Fructan
A23V 2250/5048	...	Furcellaran, estagar
A23V 2250/505	...	Galactomannan
A23V 2250/5054	...	Gellan
A23V 2250/5056	...	Ghatti, indian gum
A23V 2250/5058	...	Glucommannan
A23V 2250/506	...	Guar
A23V 2250/5062	...	Inulin
A23V 2250/5064	...	Karaya
A23V 2250/5066	...	Konjak
A23V 2250/5068	...	Levan
A23V 2250/507	...	Locust bean, carob
A23V 2250/5072	...	Pectine, pectinate
A23V 2250/50722	....	High methoxy pectine
A23V 2250/50724	....	Low methoxy pectine
A23V 2250/5074	...	Psyllium
A23V 2250/5076	...	Pullulane

A23V 2250/508	...	Tamarind
A23V 2250/5082	...	Tara
A23V 2250/5084	...	Tragacanth
A23V 2250/5086	...	Xanthan
A23V 2250/51	..	Polysaccharide
A23V 2250/5102	...	Amylopectin
A23V 2250/5104	...	Amylose
A23V 2250/5106	...	Bran
A23V 2250/5108	...	Cellulose
A23V 2250/51082	....	Carboxymethyl cellulose
A23V 2250/51084	....	Crystalline, micro-crystalline cellulose
A23V 2250/51086	....	Hydroxyalkyl cellulose
A23V 2250/51088	....	Other cellulose derivatives
A23V 2250/511	...	Chitin, chitosan
A23V 2250/5112	...	Cyclodextrin
A23V 2250/5114	...	Dextrins, maltodextrins
A23V 2250/5116	...	Other non-digestible fibres
A23V 2250/5118	...	Starch
A23V 2250/54	.	Proteins
A23V 2250/542	..	Animal Protein
A23V 2250/5422	...	Collagen
A23V 2250/5424	...	Dairy protein
A23V 2250/54242	....	Alpha lactalbumin
A23V 2250/54244	....	Beta lactoglobulin
A23V 2250/54246	....	Casein
A23V 2250/54248	....	Lactoferrin
A23V 2250/5425	....	Lactoperoxidase
A23V 2250/54252	....	Whey protein
A23V 2250/5428	...	Egg protein
A23V 2250/543	...	Fish protein
A23V 2250/5432	...	Gelatine
A23V 2250/5434	...	Immunoglobulines
A23V 2250/5436	...	Serum albumin [SAB]
A23V 2250/5438	...	Sialic acid, glycomacroprotein
A23V 2250/546	..	Microbial protein
A23V 2250/548	..	Vegetable protein
A23V 2250/5482	...	Cereal protein
A23V 2250/5484	...	Oat protein
A23V 2250/5486	...	Wheat protein, gluten
A23V 2250/5488	...	Soybean protein
A23V 2250/55	..	Peptide, protein hydrolysate

A23V 2250/60	. Sugars, e.g. mono-, di-, tri-, tetra-saccharides
A23V 2250/602	.. Arabinose
A23V 2250/604	.. Cellobiose
A23V 2250/606	.. Fructose
A23V 2250/608	.. Galactose
A23V 2250/61	.. Glucose, Dextrose
A23V 2250/612	.. Lactose
A23V 2250/614	.. Lactulose
A23V 2250/616	.. Maltose
A23V 2250/618	.. Mannose
A23V 2250/62	.. Palatinose, isomaltulose
A23V 2250/622	.. Raffinose
A23V 2250/624	.. Rhamnose
A23V 2250/626	.. Ribose
A23V 2250/628	.. Saccharose, sucrose
A23V 2250/63	.. Sorbose
A23V 2250/632	.. Stachyose
A23V 2250/634	.. Tagatose
A23V 2250/636	.. Trehalose
A23V 2250/638	.. Xylose
A23V 2250/64	.. Sugar alcohols
A23V 2250/6402	... Erythritol
A23V 2250/6404	... Galactitol
A23V 2250/6406	... Glycerol
A23V 2250/6408	... Hydrogenated starch hydrolysate
A23V 2250/641	... Inositol
A23V 2250/6412	... Isomaltitol, palatinit
A23V 2250/6414	... Lactitol
A23V 2250/6416	... Maltitol
A23V 2250/6418	... Mannitol
A23V 2250/642	... Sorbitol
A23V 2250/6422	... Xylitol
A23V 2250/70	. Vitamins
A23V 2250/702	.. Vitamin A
A23V 2250/704	.. Vitamin B
A23V 2250/7042	... Vitamin B1
A23V 2250/7044	... Vitamin B2
A23V 2250/7046	... Vitamin B3 niacin
A23V 2250/7048	... Vitamin B4
A23V 2250/705	... Vitamin B5 pantothenic acid
A23V 2250/7052	... Vitamin B6

<a href="#">A23V 2250/7054</a>	...	Vitamin B7
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7056</a>	...	Vitamin B8 Folic acid
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7058</a>	...	Vitamin B9
<a href="#">A23V 2250/706</a>	...	Vitamin B12
<a href="#">A23V 2250/708</a>	..	Vitamin C
<a href="#">A23V 2250/71</a>	..	Vitamin D
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7102</a>	...	Vitamin D1
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7104</a>	...	Vitamin D2
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7106</a>	...	Vitamin D3
<a href="#">A23V 2250/712</a>	..	Vitamin E
<a href="#">A23V 2250/714</a>	..	Vitamin K
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7142</a>	...	Vitamin K1
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7144</a>	...	Vitamin K2
<a href="#">A23V 2250/7146</a>	...	Vitamin K3
<a href="#">A23V 2250/716</a>	..	Vitamin M
<a href="#">A23V 2250/718</a>	..	Vitamin PP
<a href="#">A23V 2250/72</a>	..	Biotin
 <a href="#">A23V 2250/76</a>	 .	 Yeasts
<a href="#">A23V 2250/762</a>	..	Saccharomyces

**[A23V 2300/00](#)      **Processes ( not used; see subgroups )****

<a href="#">A23V 2300/02</a>	.	Adsorption
<a href="#">A23V 2300/04</a>	.	Aeration
<a href="#">A23V 2300/06</a>	.	Deamidation e.g. deamidation of protein
<a href="#">A23V 2300/08</a>	.	Denaturation , e.g. denaturation of protein
<a href="#">A23V 2300/10</a>	.	Drying, dehydrating
<a href="#">A23V 2300/12</a>	.	Electrical treatment , e.g. electrolysis, electrical field treatment, with or without heating effect

**NOTE**

To be combined with [A23V 2300/24](#) in case of heating effect

<a href="#">A23V 2300/14</a>	.	Extraction
<a href="#">A23V 2300/16</a>	.	Extrusion
<a href="#">A23V 2300/18</a>	.	Fractionation
<a href="#">A23V 2300/20</a>	.	Freezing

<a href="#">A23V 2300/21</a>	. Genetic modification
<a href="#">A23V 2300/24</a>	. Heat, thermal treatment
<a href="#">A23V 2300/26</a>	. Homogenisation
<a href="#">A23V 2300/28</a>	. Hydrolysis, degree of hydrolysis
<a href="#">A23V 2300/30</a>	. Ion-exchange
<a href="#">A23V 2300/31</a>	. Mechanical treatment
<a href="#">A23V 2300/34</a>	. Membrane process
<a href="#">A23V 2300/36</a>	. Modification in general
<a href="#">A23V 2300/38</a>	. Multiple-step
<a href="#">A23V 2300/40</a>	. Precipitation
<a href="#">A23V 2300/41</a>	. Shearing
<a href="#">A23V 2300/44</a>	. Supercritical state
<a href="#">A23V 2300/46</a>	. Ultra high pressure
<a href="#">A23V 2300/48</a>	. Ultrasonic treatment
<a href="#">A23V 2300/50</a>	. Concentrating, enriching or enhancing in functional factors