

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B25D**

**PERCUSSIVE TOOLS** { (percussive machines for forging [B21J](#) ; hand-held drilling machines, in general [B23B 45/00](#), for wood [B27C 3/08](#) ; drilling machines, used for mining or quarrying, with reciprocating tool which is turned intermittently when out of contact with the working face [E21B 1/00](#)) [[M1204](#) ] }

**WARNING**

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

[B25D 13/00](#) covered by [B25D 11/064](#) [B25D 15/00](#) covered by [B25D 11/066](#) [B25D 15/02](#) covered by [B25D 11/068](#) [B25D 17/10](#) covered by [B25D 17/00](#), [F16P](#) [B25D 17/14](#) covered by [B23Q 11/0042](#) [B25D 17/16](#) covered by [B23Q 11/0042](#) [B25D 17/18](#) covered by [B23Q 11/0042](#)

**Guidance heading:****B25D 1/00**

**Hand hammers** { (handles therefor [B25G 1/00](#); attachment of handles to the hammer head [B25G 3/00](#)) }; **Hammer heads of special shape or materials**

**B25D 1/005**

- . {with nail feeding devices }

**B25D 1/02**

- . Inserts or attachments forming the striking part of hammer heads ([B25D 1/08](#) to [B25D 1/14](#) take precedence)

**B25D 1/04**

- . with provision for withdrawing or holding nails or spikes

**B25D 1/045**

- .. {with fulcrum member for extracting long nails }

**B25D 1/06**

- .. Magnetic holders

**B25D 1/08**

- . having deformable heads ([B25D 1/12](#) takes precedence)

**B25D 1/10**

- . having work protector surrounding faces { ([B25D 1/12](#) takes precedence) }

**B25D 1/12**

- . having shock-absorbing means

**B25D 1/14**

- . having plural striking faces

**B25D 1/16**

- . having the impacting head in the form of a sleeve slidable on a shaft, e.g. hammers for driving a valve or draw-off tube into a barrel

**B25D 3/00**

**Hand chisels**

**B25D 5/00**

**Centre punches**

**B25D 5/02**

- . Automatic centre punches

<b>B25D 7/00</b>	<b>Picks { (combined with other tools <a href="#">B25F</a> ) }</b>
<b>B25D 9/00</b>	<b>Portable percussive tools with fluid-pressure drive, { i.e. driven directly by fluids }, e.g. having several percussive tool bits operated simultaneously { (<a href="#">B25D 15/00</a> ; portable non-percussive drilling tools driven by fluid pressure or pneumatic power <a href="#">B23B 45/04</a>) }</b>
<a href="#">B25D 9/005</a>	. {Devices for testing the tool's performance }
<a href="#">B25D 9/02</a>	. of the tool-carrier piston type, i.e. in which the tool is connected to an impulse member
<a href="#">B25D 9/04</a>	. of the hammer piston type, i.e. in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by an impulse member
<a href="#">B25D 9/06</a>	. Means for driving the impulse member
<a href="#">B25D 9/08</a>	. . comprising a built-in air compressor, {i.e. the tool being driven by air pressure }
<a href="#">B25D 9/10</a>	. . comprising a built-in internal-combustion engine
<a href="#">B25D 9/11</a>	. . operated by combustion pressure generated by detonation of a cartridge
<a href="#">B25D 9/12</a>	. . comprising a built-in liquid motor, {i.e. the tool being driven by hydraulic pressure }
<a href="#">B25D 9/125</a>	. . . {driven directly by liquid pressure working with pulses }
<a href="#">B25D 9/14</a>	. Control devices for the reciprocating piston
<a href="#">B25D 9/145</a>	. . {for hydraulically actuated hammers having an accumulator }
<a href="#">B25D 9/16</a>	. . Valve arrangements therefor { ( <a href="#">B25D 9/145</a> takes precedence) }
<a href="#">B25D 9/18</a>	. . . involving a piston-type slide valve
<a href="#">B25D 9/20</a>	. . . involving a tubular-type slide valve
<a href="#">B25D 9/22</a>	. . . involving a rotary-type slide valve
<a href="#">B25D 9/24</a>	. . . involving a rocking-plate type valve
<a href="#">B25D 9/26</a>	. . Control devices for adjusting the stroke of the piston or the force or frequency of impact thereof { (control systems adapted for earth drilling <a href="#">E21B 44/00</a> ) }
<a href="#">B25D 9/265</a>	. . . {with arrangements for automatic stopping when the tool is lifted from the working face or suffers excessive bore resistance }
<b>B25D 11/00</b>	<b>Portable percussive tools with electromotor {or other motor } drive</b>
<a href="#">B25D 11/005</a>	. {Arrangements for adjusting the stroke of the impulse member or for stopping the impact action when the tool is lifted from the working surface }
<a href="#">B25D 11/02</a>	. in which the tool is connected to an impulse member
<a href="#">B25D 11/04</a>	. in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by an impulse member
<a href="#">B25D 11/06</a>	. Means for driving the impulse member
<a href="#">B25D 11/062</a>	. . {comprising a wobbling mechanism, swash plate }
<a href="#">B25D 11/064</a>	. . {using an electromagnetic drive }
<a href="#">B25D 11/066</a>	. . {using centrifugal or rotary impact elements }

- B25D 11/068 . . . {in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by a rotary impulse member }
- B25D 11/08 . . comprising a worm mechanism, {i.e. a continuous guide surface with steadily rising and falling incline }
- B25D 11/10 . . comprising a cam mechanism
- B25D 11/102 . . . {the rotating axis of the cam member being coaxial with the axis of the tool }
- B25D 11/104 . . . . {with rollers or balls as cam surface }
- B25D 11/106 . . . . {cam member and cam follower having the same shape ([B25D 11/104](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 11/108 . . . {the rotation axis of the cam member being parallel but offset to the tool axis }
- B25D 11/12 . . comprising a crank mechanism
- B25D 11/125 . . . {with a fluid cushion between the crank drive and the striking body }
  
- B25D 16/00** **Portable percussive machines with superimposed rotation,** {the rotational movement of the output shaft of a motor being modified to generate axial impacts on the tool bit (combined percussion and rotary drilling adapted for earth drilling [E21B 6/00](#)) }
  
- B25D 16/003 . {Clutches specially adapted therefor }
- B25D 16/006 . {Mode changers; Mechanisms connected thereto }
  
- B25D 17/00** **Details of, or accessories for, portable power-driven percussive tools** { (details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#)) }
  
- B25D 17/005 . {Attachments or adapters placed between tool and hammer }
- B25D 17/02 . Percussive tool bits { (drill bits for earth drilling [E21B 10/00](#)) }
- B25D 17/04 . Handles; Handle mountings
- B25D 17/043 . . {Handles resiliently mounted relative to the hammer housing ([B25D 17/046](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 17/046 . . {Sleeve-like handles surrounding the tool bit }
- B25D 17/06 . Hammer pistons; Anvils; {Guide-sleeves for pistons }
- B25D 17/08 . Means for retaining and guiding the tool bit, e.g. chucks {allowing axial oscillation of the tool bit ([B25D 17/005](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 17/082 . . {Retainers consisting of a swinging yoke or latching means ([B25D 17/086](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 17/084 . . {Rotating chucks or sockets }
- B25D 17/086 . . . {with a swinging yoke or latching means }
- B25D 17/088 . . . {with radial movable locking elements co-operating with bit shafts specially adapted therefor }
  
- B25D 17/11 . Arrangements of noise-damping means { (noise damping in general [G10K 11/16](#)) }
- B25D 17/12 . . of exhaust silencers { (exhaust silencers in general [F01N](#)) }
- B25D 17/20 . Devices for cleaning or cooling tool or work

- B25D 17/22 . . . using pressure fluid
- B25D 17/24 . Damping the reaction force { (resiliently mounted handles [B25D 17/043](#); dampers in connections of hammers to backhoes [E02F 3/96D6](#)) }
- B25D 17/245 . . . {using a fluid }
- B25D 17/26 . Lubricating { (in general [F16N](#) ) }
- B25D 17/265 . . . {the lubricant being entrained to the machine parts by the driving fluid }
- B25D 17/28 . Supports; Devices for holding power-driven percussive tools in working position { (connections of hammers to backhoes [E02F 3/96D6](#)) }
- B25D 17/30 . . . Pillars and struts
- B25D 17/32 . . . Trolleys

#### Guidance heading:

#### **B25D 2209/00** Details of portable percussive tools with fluid-pressure drive, i.e. driven directly by fluids, e.g. having several percussive tool bits operated simultaneously

- B25D 2209/002 . Pressure accumulators
- B25D 2209/005 . having a tubular-slide valve, which is coaxial with the piston
- B25D 2209/007 . having a tubular-slide valve, which is not coaxial with the piston

#### Guidance heading:

#### **B25D 2211/00** Details of portable percussive tools with electromotor or other motor drive

- B25D 2211/003 . Crossed drill and motor spindles
- B25D 2211/006 . Parallel drill and motor spindles
- B25D 2211/06 . Means for driving the impulse member
  - B25D 2211/061 . . . Swash-plate actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
  - B25D 2211/062 . . . Cam-actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
    - B25D 2211/064 . . . . Axial cams, e.g. two camming surfaces coaxial with drill spindle
    - B25D 2211/065 . . . . with ball-shaped or roll-shaped followers
    - B25D 2211/067 . . . . wherein the cams are involved in a progressive mutual engagement with increasing pressure of the tool to the working surface
  - B25D 2211/068 . . . Crank-actuated impulse-driving mechanisms

#### **B25D 2216/00** Details of portable percussive machines with superimposed rotation, the rotational movement of the output shaft of a motor being modified to generate axial impacts on the tool bit

- B25D 2216/0007 . Details of percussion or rotation modes

- B25D 2216/0015 . . Tools having a percussion-only mode
- B25D 2216/0023 . . Tools having a percussion-and-rotation mode
- B25D 2216/003 . . . comprising de-phasing of percussion and rotation
- B25D 2216/0038 . . Tools having a rotation-only mode
- B25D 2216/0046 . . Preventing rotation
- B25D 2216/0053 . . . and percussion
- B25D 2216/0061 . . . preventing reverse rotation
  
- B25D 2216/0069 . Locking means
  
- B25D 2216/0076 . Angular position of the chisel modifiable by hand
  
- B25D 2216/0084 . Mode-changing mechanisms
- B25D 2216/0092 . . Tool comprising two or more collaborating mode-changing mechanisms

### **B25D 2217/00 Details of, or accessories for, portable power-driven percussive tools**

- B25D 2217/0003 . Details of shafts of percussive tool bits
- B25D 2217/0007 . . Shaft ends
  
- B25D 2217/0011 . Details of anvils, guide-sleeves or pistons
- B25D 2217/0015 . . Anvils
- B25D 2217/0019 . . Guide-sleeves
- B25D 2217/0023 . . Pistons
- B25D 2217/0026 . . . Double pistons
  
- B25D 2217/003 . Details relating to chucks with radially movable locking elements
- B25D 2217/0034 . . Details of shank profiles
- B25D 2217/0038 . . Locking members of special shape
- B25D 2217/0042 . . . Ball-shaped locking members
- B25D 2217/0046 . . . Conically-shaped locking members
- B25D 2217/0049 . . . Roll-shaped locking members
- B25D 2217/0053 . . Devices for securing the tool retainer to the machine part
  
- B25D 2217/0057 . Details related to cleaning or cooling the tool or workpiece
- B25D 2217/0061 . . related to cooling
- B25D 2217/0065 . . Use of dust covers
- B25D 2217/0069 . . . Protecting chucks against entering of chip dust
  
- B25D 2217/0073 . Arrangements for damping of the reaction force
- B25D 2217/0076 . . by use of counterweights
- B25D 2217/008 . . . being electronically-driven
- B25D 2217/0084 . . . being fluid-driven
- B25D 2217/0088 . . . being mechanically-driven
- B25D 2217/0092 . . . being spring-mounted

B25D 2217/0096 . Details of lubrication means

**B25D 2222/00      Materials of the tool or the workpiece**

B25D 2222/03 . Ceramics

B25D 2222/06 . Composite materials

B25D 2222/09 . Diamond

B25D 2222/12 . Glass

B25D 2222/15 . Ice

B25D 2222/18 . Leather

B25D 2222/21 . Metals

B25D 2222/24 . . Aluminium

B25D 2222/27 . . Brass

B25D 2222/31 . . Bronze

B25D 2222/33 . . Copper

B25D 2222/36 . . Lead

B25D 2222/39 . . Mercury

B25D 2222/42 . . Steel

B25D 2222/45 . . Titanium

B25D 2222/48 . . Zinc

B25D 2222/51 . . Hard metals, e.g. tungsten carbide

B25D 2222/54 . Plastics

B25D 2222/57 . . Elastomers, e.g. rubber

B25D 2222/61 . . Polyamides, e.g. Nylon

B25D 2222/66 . . Polypropylene

B25D 2222/69 . . Foamed polymers, e.g. polyurethane foam

B25D 2222/72 . Stone, rock or concrete

B25D 2222/75 . Wood

**B25D 2250/00      General details of portable percussive tools; Components used in portable percussive tools**

B25D 2250/005 . Adjustable tool components; Adjustable parameters

B25D 2250/011 . . Bits, e.g. adjusting bits by setting in the desired angular position

B25D 2250/015 . . Heads

B25D 2250/021 . . Stroke length

- B25D 2250/025 . Auxiliary percussive devices
- B25D 2250/035 . Bleeding holes, e.g. in piston guide-sleeves
- B25D 2250/041 . Cable management or routing of electrical cables and wires
- B25D 2250/045 . Cams used in percussive tools
- B25D 2250/051 . Couplings, e.g. special connections between components
- B25D 2250/055 . Depth properties, e.g. tools having depth indicator or depth control
- B25D 2250/065 . Details regarding assembling of the tool
- B25D 2250/071 . . Assembled by brazing
- B25D 2250/075 . . Assembled by welding
- B25D 2250/085 . Elastic behaviour of tool components
- B25D 2250/091 . Electrically-powered tool components
- B25D 2250/095 . . Electric motors
- B25D 2250/101 . Emitting warning signals, e.g. visual or sound
- B25D 2250/105 . Exchangeable tool components
- B25D 2250/111 . . Bits, i.e. inserts or attachments for hammer, chisel, pick
- B25D 2250/115 . Foldable parts of the tool, e.g. in order to reduce its size.
- B25D 2250/121 . Housing details
- B25D 2250/125 . Hydraulic tool components
- B25D 2250/131 . Idling mode of tools
- B25D 2250/141 . Magnetic parts used in percussive tools
- B25D 2250/145 . . Electro-magnetic parts
- B25D 2250/155 . Marks, e.g. identification marks, indication scales, visualising means
- B25D 2250/161 . . Indication scales
- B25D 2250/165 . Overload clutches, torque limiters
- B25D 2250/171 . Percussive pulling action of tools for extraction of elements
- B25D 2250/175 . Phase shift of tool components
- B25D 2250/181 . Pneumatic tool components
- B25D 2250/185 . Pressure equalising means between sealed chambers

- B25D 2250/191 . Ram catchers for stopping the ram when entering idling mode
- B25D 2250/195 . Regulation means
- B25D 2250/201 . . for speed, e.g. drilling or percussion speed
- B25D 2250/205 . . for torque
- B25D 2250/211 . Cross-sections of the tool
- B25D 2250/215 . . Narrowing cross-sections
- B25D 2250/221 . Sensors
- B25D 2250/225 . Serrations
- B25D 2250/231 . Sleeve details
- B25D 2250/235 . . Sleeve couplings
- B25D 2250/241 . Sliding impact heads, i.e. impact heads sliding inside a rod or around a shaft
- B25D 2250/245 . Spatial arrangement of components of the tool relative to each other.
- B25D 2250/255 . Switches
- B25D 2250/261 . . Means for locking an operative switch on
- B25D 2250/265 . . Trigger mechanism in handle
- B25D 2250/271 . Tools for breaking windows
- B25D 2250/275 . Tools having at least two similar components
- B25D 2250/281 . . Double motors
- B25D 2250/285 . . Tools having three or more similar components, e.g. three motors
- B25D 2250/291 . . . Tools having three or more parallel bits, e.g. needle guns
- B25D 2250/295 . Tools used in automobiles or automobile manufacture
- B25D 2250/301 . Torque transmission means
- B25D 2250/305 . Twisted part of a chisel or percussive non-drilling tool bit
- B25D 2250/311 . Ultrasonic percussion means
- B25D 2250/315 . Use of adhesives
- B25D 2250/321 . Use of balls
- B25D 2250/325 . Use of bayonets
- B25D 2250/331 . Use of bearings
- B25D 2250/335 . . Supports therefor
- B25D 2250/341 . Use of external compressors



- B25D 2250/345 . Use of o-rings
- B25D 2250/351 . Use of pins
- B25D 2250/355 . Use of rolls
- B25D 2250/361 . Use of screws or threaded connections
- B25D 2250/365 . Use of seals
- B25D 2250/371 . Use of springs
- B25D 2250/375 . . Fluid springs
- B25D 2250/381 . . Leaf springs
- B25D 2250/385 . Use of thrust-washers, e.g. for limiting the course of the impulse member
- B25D 2250/391 . Use of weights; Weight properties of the tool