

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E02F****DREDGING; SOIL-SHIFTING** (winning peat [E21C 49/00](#))**NOTE**

This subclass covers :

- primarily equipment for excavating or loosening earth or for moving loose earth;
- equipment for working similarly on other materials and similar equipment for loading or unloading materials

**WARNING**

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

[E02F 3/32](#) covered by [E02F 3/30](#), [E02F 3/425](#)  
[E02F 3/39](#) covered by [E02F 3/286](#), [E02F 3/30K](#), [E02F 3/34K](#)  
[E02F 3/78](#) " " [E02F 7/76](#) + s.gr.  
[E02F 3/85](#) " " [E02F 3/84A](#), [E02F 3/842](#), [E02F 3/84B](#),  
[E02F 3/845](#), [E02F 3/847](#)  
[E02F 5/04](#) " " [E21B](#)  
[E02F 5/06](#) " " [E02F 3/08](#)  
[E02F 5/08](#) " " [E02F 3/18](#)  
[E02F 5/16](#) " " [E21B](#)  
[E02F 5/18](#) " " [E21B](#)  
[E02F 5/20](#) " " [E21B](#)

**Guidance heading:**

- E02F 1/00**      **General working methods with dredgers or soil-shifting machines** (methods for making embankments [E02D 17/18](#); methods for mining [E21C](#) )
- E02F 3/00**      **Dredgers; Soil-shifting machines** (for special purposes [E02F 5/00](#); other machines or apparatus for mining [E21C](#) ; tunnelling [E21D](#) )
- E02F 3/02      . hand-operated; { handheld soil shifting equipment acting by sucking [E02F 3/8891](#) (spades or rakes for agriculture or gardening purposes [A01B](#) ) }
- E02F 3/04      . mechanically-driven
- E02F 3/045      . . {with oscillating digging tools, e.g. oscillating spades }
- E02F 3/06      . . with digging screws { (earth drilling [E21](#) ; for digging trenches or ditches [E02F 5/04](#) ) }
- E02F 3/08      . . with digging elements on an endless chain, { e.g. bucket-type chains (for digging trenches or ditches [E02F 5/06](#); cutting machines for mining or quarrying [E21C 25/22](#) ) }
- E02F 3/081      . . . {mounted on floating substructures (floating substructures per se [E02F 9/06](#) ) }
- E02F 3/082      . . . { including a belt-type conveyer for transporting the excavated material }

E02F 3/083	...	{ including a screw-type conveyer for transporting the excavated material }
E02F 3/085	...	{ with auxiliary or additional digging elements other than digging elements on an endless chain }
E02F 3/086	...	{ vertically shiftable relative to the frame }
E02F 3/087	...	{ with digging unit working in a plane inclined to the direction of travel }
E02F 3/088	...	{ pivotable relative to the frame }
E02F 3/10	...	with tools that only loosen the material, {i.e. with cutter-type chains }
E02F 3/12	...	Component parts {e.g. bucket troughs }
E02F 3/14	....	Buckets; Chains; Guides for buckets or chains; Drives for chains {not used, see subgroups }
E02F 3/141	.....	{buckets }
E02F 3/142	.....	{tools mounted on buckets or chains which loosen the soil, e.g. cutting wheels, or the like (teeth per se <a href="#">E02F 9/28</a> ) }
E02F 3/143	.....	{ chains; chain links; scraper chains (chains or chain guides <a href="#">E21C 25/28</a> ) }
E02F 3/144	.....	{emptying or cleaning the buckets, e.g. in combination with spoil removing equipment }
E02F 3/145	.....	{drives }
E02F 3/146	.....	{ guides for chains or buckets, e.g. for buckets movable relative to chains (chains or chain guides <a href="#">E21C 25/28</a> ) }
E02F 3/147	.....	{arrangements for the co-operation between buckets or buckets and wheels }
E02F 3/148	.....	{wheels, sprockets }
E02F 3/16	....	Safety or control devices (safety devices in general <a href="#">F16P</a> ; controlling in general <a href="#">G05</a> )
E02F 3/18	..	with digging wheels turning round an axis, { e.g. bucket-type wheels (for digging trenches <a href="#">E02F 5/08</a> ; for laying cables underwater <a href="#">E02F 5/109</a> ; cutting machines <a href="#">E21C25</a> ; methods or apparatus for making tunnels or galleries <a href="#">E21D9</a> ) }
E02F 3/181	...	{ including a conveyer }
E02F 3/183	...	{ with digging unit shiftable relative to the frame }
E02F 3/185	...	{ with digging unit mounted in a plane which is inclined to the direction of travel; with tools digging laterally with respect to the frame }
E02F 3/186	...	{ with the axis being substantially parallel to the direction of travel }
E02F 3/188	...	{ with the axis being horizontal and transverse to the direction of travel }
E02F 3/20	...	with tools that only loosen the material, {i.e. mill-type wheels }
E02F 3/205	....	{ with a pair of digging wheels, e.g. slotting machines (implements for making foundation slots with definition of the walls or foundations <a href="#">E02D 17/13</a> ; bulkheads or similar walls made solely of concrete in situ <a href="#">E02D 5/18</a> ; with a pair of buckets <a href="#">E02F 3/475</a> ) }
E02F 3/22	...	Component parts
E02F 3/24	....	Digging wheels; Digging elements of wheels; Drives for wheels
E02F 3/241	.....	{digging wheels }
E02F 3/243	.....	{wheels rotatable in both directions }
E02F 3/245	.....	{with digging elements mounted movable relative to the wheel }
E02F 3/246	.....	{drives }
E02F 3/248	.....	{ Cleaning the wheels or emptying the digging elements mounted on the wheels, e.g. in combination with spoil removing equipment }

E02F 3/26	....	Safety or control devices (safety devices in general <a href="#">F16P</a> ; controlling in general <a href="#">G05B</a> )
E02F 3/28	..	with digging tools mounted on a dipper- or bucket-arm, {i.e. there is either one arm or a pair of arms }, e.g. dippers, buckets
E02F 3/283	...	{ with a single arm pivoted directly on the chassis (linkage mechanism for it <a href="#">E02F 3/3405</a> ) }
E02F 3/286	....	{ telescopic or slidable (fork-lift trucks with a telescopic boom <a href="#">B66F 9/0655</a> ) }
E02F 3/30	...	with a dipper-arm pivoted on a cantilever beam, {i.e. boom }
E02F 3/301	....	{ with more than two arms (boom included) , e.g. two-part boom with additional dipper-arm }
E02F 3/302	....	{with an additional link }
E02F 3/303	....	{ with the dipper-arm or boom rotatable about its longitudinal axis }
E02F 3/304	....	{ with the dipper-arm slidably mounted on the boom ( <a href="#">E02F 3/305</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/305	....	{with the dipper-arm slidably mounted on the boom and the boom slidably mounted on the frame }
E02F 3/306	....	{ with telescopic dipper-arm or boom }
E02F 3/307	....	{the boom and the dipper-arm being connected so as to permit relative movement in more than one plane }
E02F 3/308	....	{ working outwardly }
E02F 3/32	....	working downwardly and towards the machine, e.g. with backhoes
E02F 3/325	.....	{ Backhoes of the miniature type }
E02F 3/34	...	with bucket-arms { i.e. a pair of arms, e.g. manufacturing processes, form, geometry, material of bucket-arms (with a single arm <a href="#">E02F 3/283</a> ) } directly pivoted on the frames of tractors or self-propelled machines
E02F 3/3402	....	{ the arms being telescopic (fork-lift trucks with a telescopic boom <a href="#">B66F 9/0655</a> ) }
E02F 3/3405	....	{and comprising an additional linkage mechanism }
E02F 3/3408	.....	{of the parallelogram-type }
E02F 3/3411	.....	{of the Z-type }
E02F 3/3414	....	{ the arms being pivoted at the rear of the vehicle chassis, e.g. skid steer loader }
E02F 3/3417	....	{Buckets emptying by tilting ( <a href="#">E02F 3/342</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/345</a> take precedence) }
E02F 3/342	....	Buckets emptying overhead ( <a href="#">E02F 3/348</a> to <a href="#">E02F 3/358</a> take precedence)
E02F 3/345	....	Buckets emptying side-ways ( <a href="#">E02F 3/348</a> to <a href="#">E02F 3/358</a> take precedence)
E02F 3/348	....	Buckets emptying into a collecting or conveying device
E02F 3/3483	.....	{Buckets discharging on a conveyer or elevator mounted on the machine }
E02F 3/3486	.....	{Buckets discharging overhead into a container mounted on the machine }
E02F 3/352	....	Buckets movable along a fixed guide
E02F 3/355	....	Buckets connected to the rear end of a tractor {not used }
E02F 3/358	....	Bucket-arms pivoted on a turntable being part of a tractor frame {or buckets arranged on a turntable supported by the arms }
E02F 3/36	...	Component parts
E02F 3/3604	....	{ Devices to connect tools to arms, booms or the like }

E02F 3/3609	.....	{ of the quick acting type, e.g. controlled from the operator seat (quick-acting couplers to connect booms or arms to tractors <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ; quick-acting couplers for machines mounted on tractor <a href="#">A01B 59/06</a> ; couplings of the quick-acting type per se <a href="#">F16L37</a> ) }
E02F 3/3613	.....	{ with means for absorbing any play therebetween ( <a href="#">E02F 3/364</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/3618	.....	{ with two separating hooks }
E02F 3/3622	.....	{ with a hook and a locking element acting on a pin }
E02F 3/3627	.....	{ with a hook and a longitudinal locking element }
E02F 3/3631	.....	{ with a hook and a transversal locking element }
E02F 3/3636	.....	{ using two or four movable transversal pins }
E02F 3/364	.....	{ using wedges }
E02F 3/3645	.....	{ with auto-engagement means for automatic snap-on of the tool coupler part }
E02F 3/365	.....	{ with redundant latching means, e.g. for safety purposes }
E02F 3/3654	.....	{ with energy coupler, e.g. coupler for hydraulic or electric lines, to provide energy to drive(s) mounted on the tool }
E02F 3/3659	.....	{ electrically-operated }
E02F 3/3663	.....	{ hydraulically-operated }
E02F 3/3668	.....	{ where engagement is effected by a mechanical lever or handle }
E02F 3/3672	.....	{ where disengagement is effected by a mechanical lever or handle }
E02F 3/3677	.....	{ allowing movement, e.g. rotation or translation, of the tool around or along another axis as the movement implied by the boom or arms, e.g. for tilting buckets }
E02F 3/3681	.....	{ Rotators }
E02F 3/3686	.....	{ using adapters, i.e. additional element to mount between the coupler and the tool }
E02F 3/369	....	{ Devices to connect parts of a boom or an arm (devices to connect booms or arms to tractors <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ) }
E02F 3/3695	....	{ Arrangements for connecting dipper-arms to loaders or graders }
E02F 3/38	....	Cantilever beams { i.e. booms; e.g. manufacturing processes, forms, geometry or materials used for booms (for booms with cable suspension arrangements <a href="#">E02F 9/14</a> takes precedence) }; Dipper-arms { e.g. manufacturing processes, forms, geometry or materials used for dipper-arms }; Bucket-arms { ( <a href="#">E02F 3/34</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/382	.....	{ Connections to the frame; Supports for booms or arms (devices to connect booms or arms to tractors or similar machines <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ; pivot joint assemblies in particular <a href="#">E02F 9/006</a> ) }
E02F 3/384	.....	{the boom being pivotable relative to the frame about a vertical axis }
E02F 3/386	.....	{the boom being laterally shiftable relative to the frame }
E02F 3/388	.....	{ Mechanical locking means for booms or arms against rotation, e.g. during transport of the machine (transporting-cranes <a href="#">B66C 23/344</a> ) }
E02F 3/40	....	Dippers; Buckets { Grab device, e.g. manufacturing processes for buckets, form, geometry, material of buckets (devices to connect tools to arms or booms <a href="#">E02F 3/3604</a> ; teeth therefor <a href="#">E02F 9/28</a> ) }
E02F 3/401	.....	{Buckets or forks comprising, for example, shock absorbers, supports or load striking scrapers to prevent overload }
E02F 3/402	.....	{with means for facilitating the loading thereof, e.g. conveyers }

E02F 3/404	.....	{comprising two parts movable relative to each other, e.g. for gripping }
E02F 3/405	.....	{using vibrating means (blades or levelling tools with vibrating teeth <a href="#">E02F 3/8155</a> ; vibrating rippers <a href="#">E02F 5/326</a> ) }
E02F 3/407	.....	with ejecting {or other unloading } device
E02F 3/4075	.....	{Dump doors; Control thereof }
E02F 3/413	.....	with grabbing device ( { <a href="#">E02F 3/404</a> takes precedence; with grab buckets moved by cables or hoisting ropes <a href="#">E02F 3/47</a> ; } grab equipment for cranes <a href="#">B66C</a> )
E02F 3/4131	.....	{mounted on a floating substructure (floating substructures per se <a href="#">E02F 9/06</a> ) }
E02F 3/4133	.....	{grabs carried out as loaders or mounted on a tractor }
E02F 3/4135	.....	{with grabs mounted directly on a boom }
E02F 3/4136	.....	{ with grabs mounted on a slidable or telescopic boom or arm }
E02F 3/4138	.....	{the grab being emptied by flushing }
E02F 3/42	....	Drives for dippers, buckets, dipper-arms or bucket-arms
E02F 3/422	.....	{Drive systems for bucket-arms, front-end loaders, dumpers or the like }
E02F 3/425	.....	{Drive systems for dipper-arms, backhoes or the like }
E02F 3/427	.....	{ with mechanical drives (by cables or hoisting ropes <a href="#">E02F 3/46</a> take precedence) }
E02F 3/43	.....	Control of dipper or bucket position; Control of sequence of drive operations
E02F 3/431	.....	{for bucket-arms, front-end loaders, dumpers or the like }
E02F 3/432	.....	{for keeping the bucket in a predetermined position or attitude }
E02F 3/433	.....	{horizontal, e.g. self-levelling }
E02F 3/434	.....	{providing automatic sequences of movements, e.g. automatic dumping or loading, automatic return-to-dig }
E02F 3/435	.....	{for dipper-arms, backhoes or the like }
E02F 3/436	.....	{for keeping the dipper in the horizontal position, e.g. self-levelling }
E02F 3/437	.....	{providing automatic sequences of movements, e.g. linear excavation, keeping dipper angle constant }
E02F 3/438	.....	{Memorising movements for repetition, e.g. play-back capability }
E02F 3/439	.....	{Automatic repositioning of the implement, e.g. automatic dumping, auto-return ( <a href="#">E02F 3/438</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/46	..	with reciprocating digging or scraping elements moved by cables or hoisting ropes; { Drives or control devices therefor ( <a href="#">E02F 3/205</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/905</a> take precedence) }
E02F 3/47	...	with grab buckets (grab equipment for cranes <a href="#">B66C</a> )
E02F 3/475	....	{ for making foundation slots (slotting machines with a pair of digging wheels <a href="#">E02F 3/205</a> ) }
E02F 3/48	...	Drag-lines
E02F 3/50	...	with buckets or other digging elements moved along a rigid guideway
E02F 3/52	...	Cableway excavators (cable cranes <a href="#">B66C</a> )
E02F 3/54	...	Cable scrapers { ( <a href="#">E02F 3/48</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/52</a> take precedence) }
E02F 3/56	....	with hand-controlled scraper or other digging elements
E02F 3/58	...	Component parts { ( <a href="#">E02F 9/14</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/905</a> take precedence) }
E02F 3/60	....	Buckets, scrapers, or other digging elements

- E02F 3/627      ..      Devices to connect beams or arms to tractors or similar self-propelled machines, { e.g. drives therefor (Connection of beams or booms or arms to the frame per se [E02F 3/382](#); connection of scraper bowls to the vehicle main body [E02F 3/653](#); connecting devices for agriculture tractors [A01B 59/06](#)) }
- E02F 3/6273      ...      {using legs to support the beams or arms on the ground during the connecting process }
- E02F 3/6276      ...      { on one side of the frame }
- E02F 3/633      ...      Drives therefor { (not used, see [E02F 3/627](#)) }
- E02F 3/64      ..      Buckets cars, i.e. having scraper bowls { (for cable scrapers [E02F 3/54](#) takes precedence; soil working machines in agriculture [A01B](#)) }
- E02F 3/6409      ...      { Self-propelled scrapers }
- E02F 3/6418      ....      { with rotatable scraper bowls for dumping the soil (with only elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable [E02F 3/6427](#)) }
- E02F 3/6427      ....      { with elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable for dumping the soil ([E02F 3/6445](#) take precedence; with an ejector having translational movement [E02F 3/6436](#)) }
- E02F 3/6436      ....      { with scraper bowls with an ejector having translational movement for dumping the soil ([E02F 3/6445](#) takes precedence) }
- E02F 3/6445      ....      { with conveying means for emptying the scraper bowl }
- E02F 3/6454      ...      { Towed (i.e. pulled or pushed) scrapers }
- E02F 3/6463      ....      { with rotatable scraper bowls for dumping the soil (with only elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable [E02F 3/6472](#)) }
- E02F 3/6472      ....      { with elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable for dumping the soil ([E02F 3/649](#) takes precedence; with an ejector having translational movement [E02F 3/6481](#)) }
- E02F 3/6481      ....      { with scraper bowls with an ejector having translational movement for dumping the soil ([E02F 3/649](#) takes precedence) }
- E02F 3/649      ....      { with conveying means for emptying the scraper bowl }
- E02F 3/65      ..      Component parts, e.g. drives, control devices
- E02F 3/651      ....      { Hydraulic or pneumatic drives; Electric or electro-mechanical control devices ([E02F 3/652](#), [E02F 3/653](#) take precedence) }
- E02F 3/652      ....      { Means to adjust the height of the scraper bowls, e.g. suspension means, tilt control, earth damping control }
- E02F 3/653      ....      { Connection mechanisms to the main body of the machine (connection of tools to dipper-arms, booms, bucket-arms [E02F 3/3604](#); connection of beams or booms or arms to tractors in general [E02F 3/627](#)) }
- E02F 3/654      ....      { Scraper bowls and components mounted on them }
- E02F 3/655      .....      { Loading or elevator mechanisms (Loading devices for excavators in general [E02F 7/04](#)) }
- E02F 3/656      .....      { Ejector or dumping mechanisms (for buckets mounted on a dipper-arm or bucket arms [E02F 3/407](#)) }
- E02F 3/657      .....      { Means to prevent the spilling of dredged material, e.g. apron, baffle }
- E02F 3/658      .....      { Cutting edge (for graders or bulldozer blades [E02F 3/8152](#), [E02F 3/8155](#); teeth per se [E02F 9/28](#)) }
- E02F 3/659      .....      { Conveying means for emptying scraper bowls (conveying equipment for excavators in general [E02F 7/02](#)) }
- E02F 3/76      ..      Graders, bulldozers, or the like with scraper plates or ploughshare-like elements (soil-working [A01B](#)) ; Levelling { scarifying } devices { (street cleaning [E01H](#) ; construction of roads [E01C19](#), [E01C23](#)) }



E02F 3/7604	...	{Combinations of scraper blades with soil loosening tools working independently of scraper blades (soil loosening attachments fixed on blades <a href="#">E02F 3/8152</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/8155</a> ) }
E02F 3/7609	...	{Scraper blade mounted forwardly of the tractor on a pair of pivoting arms which are linked to the sides of the tractor, e.g. bulldozers }
E02F 3/7613	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the pivoting arms about a vertical axis, e.g. angle dozers }
E02F 3/7618	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the pivoting arms about a horizontal axis }
E02F 3/7622	...	{Scraper equipment with the scraper blade mounted on a frame to be hitched to the tractor by bars, arms, chains or the like, the frame having no ground supporting means of its own, e.g. drag scrapers }
E02F 3/7627	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the frame about a vertical axis }
E02F 3/7631	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the frame about a horizontal axis }
E02F 3/7636	...	{Graders with the scraper blade mounted under the tractor chassis }
E02F 3/764	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a vertical axis }
E02F 3/7645	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed parallel to the blade }
E02F 3/765	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed perpendicular to the blade }
E02F 3/7654	....	{with the scraper blade being horizontally movable into a position near the chassis }
E02F 3/7659	....	{with the vertical centre-line of the scraper blade disposed laterally relative to the central axis of the chassis }
E02F 3/7663	...	{Graders with the scraper blade mounted under a frame supported by wheels, or the like }
E02F 3/7668	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a vertical axis }
E02F 3/7672	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed parallel to the blade }
E02F 3/7677	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed perpendicular to the blade }
E02F 3/7681	....	{with the scraper blade being horizontally movable into a position near the frame }
E02F 3/7686	....	{with the vertical centre-line of the scraper blade disposed laterally relative to the central axis of the frame }
E02F 3/769	...	{Graders, bulldozers, or the like comprising loaders }
E02F 3/7695	...	{ Graders, bulldozers or the like comprising elevators or conveyers }
E02F 3/78	...	with rotating digging elements
E02F 3/783	....	{ having a horizontal axis of rotation }
E02F 3/786	....	{ having a vertical axis of rotation }
E02F 3/80	...	Component parts
E02F 3/815	....	Blades; Levelling {or scarifying }tools { ( <a href="#">E02F 3/40</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/8152	.....	{ Attachments therefor, e.g. wear resisting parts, cutting edges ( <a href="#">E02F 3/8155</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/8157</a> take precedence; teeth per se <a href="#">E02F 9/28</a> ) }
E02F 3/8155	.....	{provided with movable parts, e.g. cutting discs, vibrating teeth or the like }
E02F 3/8157	.....	{Shock absorbers; Supports, e.g. skids, rollers; Devices for compensating

		wear-and-tear, or the like }
E02F 3/84	....	Drives or control devices therefor, { e.g. hydraulic drive systems }
E02F 3/841	.....	{ Devices for controlling and guiding the whole machine, e.g. by feeler elements and reference lines placed exteriorly of the machine (construction of roads <a href="#">E01C 19/008</a> ) }
E02F 3/842	.....	{using electromagnetic, optical or photoelectric beams, e.g. laser beams }
E02F 3/844	.....	{for positioning the blade, e.g. hydraulically }
E02F 3/845	.....	{using mechanical sensors to determine the blade position, e.g. inclinometers, gyroscopes, pendulums }
E02F 3/847	.....	{using electromagnetic, optical or acoustic beams to determine the blade position, e.g. laser beams }
E02F 3/848	.....	{using cable drums }
E02F 3/88	..	with arrangements acting by a sucking or forcing effect, e.g. suction dredgers (pumps in general <a href="#">F04</a> )
E02F 3/8808	...	{ Stationary installations, e.g. installations using spuds or other stationary supports (spuds on floating substructures per se <a href="#">E02F 9/062</a> ; cleaning the beds of waterways <a href="#">E02B 3/02</a> ) }
E02F 3/8816	...	{Mobile land installations }
E02F 3/8825	....	{wherein at least a part of the soil-shifting equipment is mounted on a dipper-arm, backhoes or the like }
E02F 3/8833	...	{ Floating installations (floating substructures per se <a href="#">E02F 9/06</a> ) }
E02F 3/8841	....	{wherein at least a part of the soil-shifting equipment is mounted on a ladder or boom }
E02F 3/885	....	{self propelled, e.g. ship }
E02F 3/8858	...	{Submerged units (self propelled units for burying conduits or cables in trenches under water <a href="#">E02F 5/105</a> ) }
E02F 3/8866	....	{self propelled }
E02F 3/8875	....	{pulled or pushed }
E02F 3/8883	...	{Using the force of explosions, e.g. by the use of internal combustion engines }
E02F 3/8891	...	{wherein at least a part of the soil-shifting equipment is handheld }
E02F 3/90	...	Component parts {e.g. arrangement or adaptation of pumps }
E02F 3/902	....	{ for modifying the concentration of the dredged material, e.g. relief valves preventing the clogging of the suction pipe }
E02F 3/905	....	{ Manipulating or supporting suction pipes or ladders; Mechanical supports or floaters therefor; pipe joints for suction pipes (for heave compensation <a href="#">E02F 9/067</a> takes precedence; pipelines per se <a href="#">E02F 7/10</a> ; joints for pipes in general <a href="#">F16L</a> ) }
E02F 3/907	....	{ Measuring or control devices, e.g. control units, detection means or sensors ( <a href="#">E02F 3/902</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/92	....	Digging elements, e.g. suction heads
E02F 3/9206	.....	{ Digging devices using blowing effect only, like jets or propellers ( <a href="#">E02F 5/107</a> takes precedence; passive suction heads with jets <a href="#">E02F 3/925</a> ; active suction heads with jets <a href="#">E02F 3/9262</a> ; drilling by jets <a href="#">E21B 7/18</a> ; slitting by jets <a href="#">E21C 25/60</a> ) }
E02F 3/9212	.....	{ Mechanical digging means, e.g. suction wheels, i.e. wheel with a suction inlet attached behind the wheel ( <a href="#">E02F 3/9287</a> takes precedence; Active suction heads <a href="#">E02F 3/9256</a> ) }



E02F 3/9218	.....	{ with jets }
E02F 3/9225	.....	{ with rotating cutting elements }
E02F 3/9231	.....	{ Suction wheels with axis of rotation parallel to longitudinal axis of the suction pipe }
E02F 3/9237	.....	{ Suction wheels with axis of rotation in transverse direction of the longitudinal axis of the suction pipe }
E02F 3/9243	.....	{ Passive suction heads with no mechanical cutting means ( <a href="#">E02F 5/108</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/925	.....	{with jets }
E02F 3/9256	.....	{ Active suction heads; Suction heads with cutting elements, i.e. the cutting elements are mounted within the housing of the suction head ( <a href="#">E02F 5/108</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/9262	.....	{with jets }
E02F 3/9268	.....	{with rotating cutting elements }
E02F 3/9275	.....	{with axis of rotation parallel to longitudinal axis of the suction pipe }
E02F 3/9281	.....	{with axis of rotation in horizontal and transverse direction of the suction pipe }
E02F 3/9287	.....	{Vibrating suction heads }
E02F 3/9293	.....	{Component parts of suction heads, e.g. edges, strainers for preventing the entry of stones or the like }
E02F 3/94	....	Apparatus for separating stones from the dredged material, {i.e. separating or treating dredged material ( <a href="#">screening plants mounted on dredger therefor E02F 7/06</a> ) }
E02F 3/945	.....	{for environmental purposes }
E02F 3/96	..	with arrangements for alternate { or simultaneous } use of different digging elements { ( <a href="#">E02F 3/7604</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/769</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/78</a> take precedence; quick-acting devices to connect tools to arms or booms <a href="#">E02F 3/3609</a> , for arms to tractors or the like <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ) }
E02F 3/961	...	{ with several digging elements or tools mounted on one machine ( <a href="#">for backhoes E02F 3/964</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/962	...	{Mounting of implements directly on tools already attached to the machine ( <a href="#">E02F 3/404</a> and <a href="#">E02F 3/8152</a> take precedence) }
E02F 3/963	...	{ Arrangements on backhoes for alternate use of different tools ( <a href="#">backhoes per se E02F 3/30</a> ; quick-acting devices to connect tools to arms <a href="#">E02F 3/3609</a> , for arms to tractors or the like <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ) }
E02F 3/964	....	{ of several tools mounted on one machine ( <a href="#">E02F 3/962</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 3/965	...	{ of metal-cutting or concrete-crushing implements (shearing devices <a href="#">B23D 17/00</a> ; wrecking of buildings, e.g. tools therefor, <a href="#">E04F 23/08</a> ) }
E02F 3/966	...	{ of hammer-type tools (arrangements for breaking-up hard ground <a href="#">E02F 5/305</a> ; percussion -type rippers <a href="#">E02F 5/323</a> ) }
E02F 3/967	...	{ of compacting-type tools (compacting tools in combination with special-purpose dredges or soil-shifting machines <a href="#">E02F 5/30</a> ) }
E02F 3/968	...	{Storing, handling or otherwise manipulating tools when detached from the machine ( <a href="#">E02F 3/6273</a> takes precedence) }
<b>E02F 5/00</b>		<b>Dredgers or soil-shifting machines for special purposes</b>
E02F 5/003	.	{for uncovering conduits }

- E02F 5/006 . { adapted for working ground under water not otherwise provided for ([E02F 3/081](#), [E02F 3/4131](#), [E02F 3/8833](#), [E02F 5/104](#), [E02F 5/125](#), [E02F 7/005](#), [E02F 7/023](#), [E02F 7/065](#), [E02F 9/026](#), [E02F 9/045](#), [E02F 9/06](#) take precedence) }
- E02F 5/02 . for digging trenches or ditches ( { machines for making foundation slots [E02F 3/205](#), [E02F 3/475](#) take precedence } ; agricultural ploughs for working ridges [A01B 13/02](#) )
- E02F 5/022 .. {with tools digging laterally with respect to the frame }
- E02F 5/025 .. {with scraper-buckets, dippers or shovels }
- E02F 5/027 .. { with coulters, ploughs, scraper plates, or the like ([E02F 5/102](#), [E02F 5/103](#), [E02F 5/106](#) take precedence) }
- E02F 5/04 .. with digging screws { ([E02F 5/109](#) takes precedence; with digging screws per se [E02F 3/06](#)) }
- E02F 5/06 .. with digging elements mounted on an endless chain { ([E02F 5/109](#) takes precedence; with digging elements mounted on an endless chain per se [E02F 3/08](#)) }
- E02F 5/08 .. with digging wheels turning round an axis { ([E02F 5/109](#) takes precedence; with digging wheels per se [E02F 3/18](#)) }
- E02F 5/10 .. with arrangements for reinforcing trenches or ditches; with arrangements for making or assembling conduits or for laying conduits or cables (laying pipes per se [F16L 1/00](#), making pipes in situ [F16L 1/038](#); laying electric cables per se [H02G 1/06](#); { drainage device- laying apparatus [E02B 11/02](#) } )
- E02F 5/101 ... {forming during digging, e.g. underground canalisations or conduits, by bending or twisting a strip of pliable material; by extrusion }
- E02F 5/102 ... {operatively associated with mole-ploughs, coulters (rippers [E02F 5/32](#)) }
- E02F 5/103 .... {with oscillating or vibrating digging tools }
- E02F 5/104 ... {for burying conduits or cables in trenches under water (floating substructures per se [E02F 9/06](#)) }
- E02F 5/105 .... {self-propulsed units moving on the underwater bottom }
- E02F 5/106 .... { using ploughs, coulters, rippers }
- E02F 5/107 .... { using blowing-effect devices, e.g. jets (digging devices using a blowing effect per se [E02F 3/9206](#)) }
- E02F 5/108 .... { using suction-effect devices (suction heads per se [E02F 3/9243](#), [E02F 3/9256](#)) }
- E02F 5/109 .... { using rotating digging elements (rotating digging elements per se [E02F 3/18](#)) }
- E02F 5/12 .. with equipment for back-filling trenches or ditches
- E02F 5/125 ... {underwater }
- E02F 5/14 .. Component parts for trench excavators, e.g. indicating devices {travelling gear chassis, supports, skids }
- E02F 5/145 ... {control and indicating devices }
- E02F 5/16 . Machines for digging other holes in the soil (earth drilling [E21](#) )
- E02F 5/18 .. for horizontal holes { or inclined holes }
- E02F 5/20 .. for vertical holes
- E02F 5/22 . for making embankments; for back-filling (in combination with trench excavators [E02F 5/12](#))
- E02F 5/223 .. {for back-filling (in association with trench excavators [E02F 5/12](#)) }

- E02F 5/226 . . . {with means for processing the soil, e.g. screening belts, separators; Padding machines }
- E02F 5/24 . . . Depositing dredged material in mounds
- E02F 5/26 . . . Combined conveying-bridges and dredgers
  
- E02F 5/28 . . . for cleaning watercourses or other ways { (stream regulation [E02B 3/02](#)) }
- E02F 5/282 . . . {with rotating cutting or digging tools }
- E02F 5/285 . . . {with drag buckets or scraper plates }
- E02F 5/287 . . . { with jet nozzles (digging devices with blowing effect per se [E02F 3/9206](#)) }
  
- E02F 5/30 . . . Auxiliary apparatus, e.g. for tawing, craking, blowing-up, or other preparatory treatment of the soil
- E02F 5/305 . . . { Arrangements for breaking-up hard ground ([E02F 5/32](#) takes precedence; hammer-type tools [E02F 3/966](#); breaking-up paving of roads or the like [E01C 23/12](#); breaking-up subaqueous rock [E02B 3/02](#)) }
- E02F 5/32 . . . Rippers { ([E02F 5/106](#) takes precedence, ripper or scarifying teeth mounted on blades [E02F 3/8152](#); ripper tips [E02F 9/2875](#)) }
- E02F 5/323 . . . {Percussion-type rippers }
- E02F 5/326 . . . {oscillating or vibrating }
  
- E02F 7/00** **Equipment for conveying or separating excavated material** (barges adapted for carrying-away material from floating dredgers [B63B 35/28](#))
  
- E02F 7/005 . . . {conveying material from the underwater bottom (by pipelines [E02F 7/10](#); suction dredgers [E02F 3/88](#)) }
  
- E02F 7/02 . . . Conveying equipment mounted on dredgers or excavators (conveyers in general [B65G](#)) { (in combination with graders or bulldozers [E02F 3/7695](#); in combination with rotating digging wheels [E02F 3/181](#); in combination with bucket-arms [E02F 3/348](#); in combination with digging elements mounted on an endless chain [E02F 3/082](#), [E02F 3/083](#)) }
- E02F 7/023 . . . {mounted on a floating dredger }
- E02F 7/026 . . . {mounted on machines equipped with dipper- or bucket-arms }
  
- E02F 7/04 . . . Loading devices mounted on a dredger or an excavator (loading devices in general [B65G](#)) {hopper dredgers, also equipment for unloading the hopper }
  
- E02F 7/06 . . . Delivery chutes or screening plants { or mixing plants } mounted on dredgers or excavators ( { for back-filling [E02F 5/226](#) takes precedence }; separating equipment in general [B03](#) ; delivery chutes in general [B65G](#) )
- E02F 7/065 . . . {mounted on a floating dredger }
  
- E02F 7/10 . . . Pipelines for conveying excavated materials (pipes in general [F16L](#) ; pipe-lines systems [F17D](#) ) {conveying by liquid pressure [B65G 53/30](#) }
  
- E02F 9/00** **Component parts of dredgers or soil-shifting machines, not restricted to one of the kinds covered by groups [E02F 3/00](#) to [E02F 7/00](#)** (laying-out or take-up devices for trailing electric cables [B66C](#) )
  
- E02F 9/003 . . . {Devices for transporting the soil-shifting machines or excavators, e.g. by pushing them or by hitching them to a tractor }

- E02F 9/006 . {Pivot joint assemblies (in general [F16C 11/04](#)) }
- E02F 9/02 . Travelling-gear, e.g. associated with slewing gears ( {drives therefor [E02F 9/20](#) }; for motor vehicles [B60B](#) , G; undercarriages for locomotives or rail-road cars [B61F](#) ; track-laying vehicles [B62D](#) ; for cranes [B66C 23/18](#) )
- E02F 9/022 .. {for moving on rails }
- E02F 9/024 .. {with laterally or vertically adjustable wheels or tracks (for vehicles in general [B60B 35/10](#); [B62D 55/084](#)) }
- E02F 9/026 .. {for moving on the underwater bottom (marine propulsion by direct engagement with water-bed or ground [B63H 19/08](#)) }
- E02F 9/028 .. {with arrangements for levelling the machine (hydraulic drives therefor [E02F 9/2257](#)) }
- E02F 9/04 .. Walking gears moving the dredger forward step-by-step
- E02F 9/045 ... [for moving on the underwater bottom (for artificial islands [E02B 17/022](#); marine propulsion by direct engagement with water-bed or ground [B63H 19/08](#)) ]
- E02F 9/06 . Floating substructures as supports { (floating installations with arrangements acting by a sucking or forcing effect [E02F 3/8833](#)) }
- E02F 9/062 .. {Advancing equipment, e.g. spuds for floating dredgers }
- E02F 9/065 ... {characterised by the use of lines with anchors and winches }
- E02F 9/067 .. {with arrangements for heave compensation (for drilling structures [E21B 19/09](#); for lifting devices [B66C 13/02](#)) }
- E02F 9/08 . Superstructures; Supports for superstructures { (arrangements for travelling gear, e.g. undercarriages for wheels, crawlers, caterpillars [E02F 9/02](#); for motor vehicles [B62D 25/00](#), [B62D 33/00](#)) }
- E02F 9/0808 .. { Improving mounting or assembling, e.g. frame elements, disposition of all the components on the superstructures (for disposition of specific components, [E02F 9/0858](#)) }
- E02F 9/0816 ... { Welded frame structure }
- E02F 9/0825 ... { Cast frame structure }
- E02F 9/0833 .. { Improving access, e.g. for maintenance, steps for improving driver's access, handrails }
- E02F 9/0841 .. {Articulated frame, i.e. having at least one pivot point between two travelling gear units (tractor-trailer combinations [B62D 53/00](#)) }
- E02F 9/085 .. { Ground-engaging fitting for supporting the machines while working, e.g. outriggers, legs (for vehicles in general [B60S 9/00](#), for cranes [B66C 23/78](#)) }
- E02F 9/0858 .. { Arrangement of component parts installed on superstructures not otherwise provided for, e.g. electric components, fenders, air-conditioning units ([E02F 9/16](#), [E02F 9/18](#) take precedence) }
- E02F 9/0866 ... { Engine compartment, e.g. heat exchangers, exhaust filters, cooling devices, silencers, mufflers, position of hydraulic pumps in the engine compartment }
- E02F 9/0875 ... { Arrangement of valve arrangements on superstructures (arrangement of hydraulic hoses [E02F 9/2275](#) takes precedence; valves per se [E02F 9/2267](#)) }
- E02F 9/0883 ... { Tanks, e.g. oil tank, urea tank, fuel tank (for vehicles in general [B60K15](#)) }
- E02F 9/0891 ... { Lids or bonnets or doors or details thereof (doors for cabins [E02F 9/163](#) takes precedence; for motor vehicles [B62D 25/10](#)) }
- E02F 9/10 .. Supports for movable superstructures mounted on travelling or walking gears or on other superstructures

- E02F 9/12           ...       Slewing or traversing gears ([roller and ball bearings F16C](#) )
- E02F 9/121       ....       { Turntables, i.e. structure rotatable about 360° }
- E02F 9/123       .....       { Drives or control devices specially adapted therefor ([E02F 9/125](#) and [E02F 9/128](#) take precedence) }
- E02F 9/125       .....       { Locking devices }
- E02F 9/126       .....       { Lubrication systems }
- E02F 9/128       .....       { Braking systems }
  
- E02F 9/14       .       Booms { only for booms with cable suspension arrangements (for booms or manipulators with cable suspensions for suction pipes [E02F 3/905](#) takes precedence; for booms per se [E02F 3/38](#); [E02F 3/34](#) for bucket-arms) }; Cable suspensions
  
- E02F 9/16       .       Cabins, platforms, or the like, for drivers ( { for motor vehicles in general [B62D 33/06](#) }, for cranes [B66C 13/54](#) )
  
- E02F 9/163       ..       { Structures to protect drivers, e.g. cabins, doors for cabins; Falling object protection structure (FOPS); Roll over protection structure (ROPS) (for handrails mounted on cabins [E02F 9/0833](#) takes precedence; for vehicles in general [B60R 21/11](#), [B60R 21/13](#), for fork-lift trucks [B66F 9/07545](#)) }
  
- E02F 9/166       ..       { movable, tiltable or pivoting, e.g. movable seats, dampening arrangements of cabins (seats for vehicles in general [B60N2](#)) }
  
- E02F 9/18       .       Counterweights { (for cranes [B66C 23/72](#), for tractors [B62D 49/085](#)) }
  
- E02F 9/20       .       Drives; Control devices ([gearings in general F16H](#) ; [controlling in general G05](#) ; electric multi-motor drives [H02K](#) , [H02P](#) )
  
- E02F 9/2004      ..       {Control mechanisms, e.g. control levers ([control levers per se G05G](#) ) }
- E02F 9/2008      ...       { Control mechanisms in the form of the machine in the reduced scale model }
- E02F 9/2012      ...       { Setting the functions of the control levers, e.g. changing assigned functions among operations levers, setting functions dependent on the operator or seat orientation }
  
- E02F 9/2016      ..       { Winches ([winches per se B66D](#) ) }
- E02F 9/202       ..       { Mechanical transmission, e.g. clutches, gears ([clutches per se F16D](#) , [gears per se F16H](#) ) }
  
- E02F 9/2025      ..       { Particular purposes of control systems not otherwise provided for ([E02F 3/16](#), [E02F 3/26](#), sub-groups of [E02F 3/43](#), [E02F 3/651](#), sub-groups of [E02F 3/84](#), [E02F 3/907](#), [E02F 5/145](#) take precedence) }
  
- E02F 9/2029      ...       { Controlling the position of implements in function of its load, e.g. modifying the attitude of implements in accordance to vehicle speed ([control for hydraulic or pneumatic drives E02F 9/2203](#), [E02F 9/2221](#) and [E02F 9/2253](#) take precedence) }
  
- E02F 9/2033      ...       { Limiting the movement of frames or implements, e.g. to avoid collision between implements and the cabin (sub-groups of [E02F 3/431](#) of [E02F 3/435](#) take precedence; for turntables [E02F 9/123](#)) }
  
- E02F 9/2037      ...       {Coordinating the movements of the implement and of the frame }
- E02F 9/2041      ...       { Automatic repositioning of implements, i.e. memorising determined positions of the implement (for dipper-arms or bucket-arms [E02F 3/434](#), [E02F 3/437](#), [E02F 3/438](#), [E02F 3/439](#) take precedence) }
  
- E02F 9/2045      ...       { Guiding machines along a predetermined path (for graders [E02F 3/841](#); machines for construction of roads [E01C 19/004](#)) }
  
- E02F 9/205       ...       { Remotely operated machines, e.g. unmanned vehicles ([E02F 3/8866](#) takes precedence) }

E02F 9/2054	...	{ Fleet management }
E02F 9/2058	..	{ Electric or electro-mechanical or mechanical control devices of vehicle sub-units (for vehicles in general <a href="#">B60W</a> ) }
E02F 9/2062	...	{ Control of propulsion units (for control of the prime mover depending on the load in a hydraulic or pneumatic drive <a href="#">E02F 9/2246</a> ) }
E02F 9/2066	....	{ of the type combustion engines }
E02F 9/207	....	{ of the type electric propulsion units, e.g. electric motors or generators }
E02F 9/2075	....	{ of the hybrid type (for vehicles in general <a href="#">B60W20</a> ) }
E02F 9/2079	...	{ Control of mechanical transmission (for hydrostatic transmission or hydraulic torque converter <a href="#">E02F 9/2253</a> ) }
E02F 9/2083	...	{ Control of vehicle braking systems }
E02F 9/2087	...	{ Control of vehicle steering (for steering with hydraulic or pneumatic drives <a href="#">E02F 9/225</a> ) }
E02F 9/2091	...	{ Control of energy storage means for electrical energy, e.g. battery or capacitors (energy recovery arrangements in hydraulic or pneumatic drives <a href="#">E02F 9/2217</a> ) }
E02F 9/2095	...	{ Control of electric, electro-mechanical or mechanical equipment not otherwise provided for, e.g. ventilators, electro-driven fans (control of hydraulic driven equipment <a href="#">E02F 9/22</a> ) }
E02F 9/22	..	Hydraulic or pneumatic drives { (for dipper or bucket arm position control <a href="#">E02F 3/43</a> , for blade position control for graders <a href="#">E02F 3/844</a> ; for turntables <a href="#">E02F 9/121</a> ; for fork-lift trucks <a href="#">B66F 9/22</a> ) }
E02F 9/2203	...	{ Arrangements for controlling the attitude of actuators, e.g. speed, floating function }
E02F 9/2207	....	{for reducing or compensating oscillations }
E02F 9/221	....	{for generating actuator vibration (buckets with vibrating means <a href="#">E02F 3/405</a> ) }
E02F 9/2214	....	{for reducing the shock generated at the stroke end }
E02F 9/2217	...	{with energy recovery arrangements, e.g. using accumulators, flywheels }
E02F 9/2221	...	{ Control of flow rate; Load sensing arrangements ( <a href="#">E02F 9/2203</a> take precedence over <a href="#">E02F 9/2221</a> ) }
E02F 9/2225	....	{using pressure-compensating valves }
E02F 9/2228	.....	{including an electronic controller }
E02F 9/2232	....	{using one or more variable displacement pumps }
E02F 9/2235	.....	{including an electronic controller }
E02F 9/2239	....	{using two or more pumps with cross-assistance }
E02F 9/2242	.....	{including an electronic controller }
E02F 9/2246	...	{ Control of prime movers, e.g. depending on the hydraulic load of work tools }
E02F 9/225	...	{Control of steering, e.g. for hydraulic motors driving the vehicle tracks (steering in general <a href="#">B62D</a> ) }
E02F 9/2253	...	{ Controlling the travelling speed of vehicles, e.g. adjusting travelling speed according to implement loads, control of hydrostatic transmission }
E02F 9/2257	...	{Vehicle levelling or suspension systems (suspensions for vehicles in general <a href="#">B60G</a> ) }
E02F 9/226	...	{ Safety arrangements, e.g. hydraulic driven fans, preventing cavitation, leakage, overheating }
E02F 9/2264	...	{ Arrangements or adaptations of elements for hydraulic drives }



E02F 9/2267	....	{ Valves or distributors (position of valves arrangements on upper-structures <a href="#">E02F 9/0875</a> ) }
E02F 9/2271	....	{ Actuators and supports therefor and protection therefor }
E02F 9/2275	....	{ Hoses and supports therefor and protection therefor }
E02F 9/2278	...	{ Hydraulic circuits (not used) }
E02F 9/2282	....	{ Systems using center bypass type changeover valves }
E02F 9/2285	....	{ Pilot-operated systems }
E02F 9/2289	....	{ Closed circuit }
E02F 9/2292	....	{ Systems with two or more pumps }
E02F 9/2296	....	{ Systems with a variable displacement pump }
E02F 9/24	.	Safety devices {e.g. for preventing overload ( <a href="#">E02F 9/226</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 9/245	..	{for preventing damage to underground objects during excavation, e.g. indicating buried pipes or the like ( <a href="#">detection of pipes in the ground F16L 1/11</a> ) }
E02F 9/26	.	Indicating devices { ( <a href="#">E02F 5/145</a> takes precedence) }
E02F 9/261	..	{ Surveying the work-site to be treated }
E02F 9/262	...	{ with follow-up actions to control the work tool, e.g. controller }
E02F 9/264	..	{ Sensors and their calibration for indicating the position of the work tool }
E02F 9/265	...	{ with follow-up actions (e.g. control signals sent to actuate the work tool) }
E02F 9/267	..	{ Diagnosing or detecting failure of vehicles }
E02F 9/268	...	{ with failure correction follow-up actions }
E02F 9/28	.	Small metalwork for digging elements, e.g. teeth { scraper bits ( <a href="#">ploughs for agriculture A01B 15/00</a> ; <a href="#">teeth of harrows A01B 23/02</a> ) }
E02F 9/2808	..	{Teeth }
E02F 9/2816	...	{Mountings therefor }
E02F 9/2825	....	{using adapters }
E02F 9/2833	....	{Retaining means, e.g. pins }
E02F 9/2841	.....	{resilient }
E02F 9/285	...	{characterised by the material used }
E02F 9/2858	...	{characterised by shape }
E02F 9/2866	..	{ for rotating digging elements ( <a href="#">for milling machines B28D 1/186</a> ; <a href="#">for mining machines E21C 35/18</a> ) }
E02F 9/2875	..	{Ripper tips }
E02F 9/2883	..	{ Wear elements for buckets or implements in general }
E02F 9/2891	..	{Tools for assembling or disassembling }