

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A23N**

MACHINES OR APPARATUS FOR TREATING HARVESTED FRUIT, VEGETABLES OR FLOWER BULBS IN BULK, NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR; PEELING VEGETABLES OR FRUIT IN BULK; APPARATUS FOR PREPARING ANIMAL FEEDING- STUFFS (machines for cutting straw or fodder [A01F 29/00](#); disintegrating, e.g. shredding, [B02C](#) ; severing, e.g. cutting, splitting, slicing [B26B](#) , [B26D](#))

Guidance heading:**A23N 1/00**

Machines or apparatus for extracting juice (preparation of non-alcoholic beverages, e.g. by adding ingredients to fruit or vegetable juices, [A23L 2/00](#); apparatus for making beverages [A47J 31/00](#) {centrifuges [B04B](#) } ; extracting presses [B30B](#))

A23N 1/003

- . {especially for citrus fruits }

A23N 1/006

- . {by electropasmolysis (preserving of fruit or vegetables by electropasmolytic treatment [A23B 7/015](#)) }

A23N 1/02

- . combined with disintegrating or cutting

A23N 3/00

Machines for coring or stoning fruit, characterised by their feeding device ([A23N 4/00](#) takes precedence; {kitchen devices for stoning fruit [A47J 25/00](#) })

A23N 3/02

- . with feeder-drums

A23N 3/04

- . with endless feeder-belts

A23N 3/06

- . with feeder-tables

A23N 4/00

Machines for stoning fruit or removing seed-containing sections from fruit, characterised by their stoning or removing device (for peeling fruit and removing seed-containing sections [A23N 7/08](#); domestic devices for stoning fruit [A47J 23/00](#), for coring fruit [A47J 25/00](#))

A23N 4/02

- . for stoning fruit

A23N 4/04

- . . for peaches, plums, apricots or the like

A23N 4/06

- . . for cherries or the like ([A23N 4/04](#) takes precedence)

A23N 4/08

- . . for dates, olives or the like oblong fruits

A23N 4/085

- . . . {for olives }

A23N 4/10

- . . for fruit with very small pips, e.g. raisins

A23N 4/12

- . for coring fruit { (for household appliances [B26B](#)) }

A23N 4/14

- . . for apples, pears or the like

A23N 4/16

- . . for tomatoes or the like

- A23N 4/18 . . . for citrus fruits
- A23N 4/20 . . . for pineapples
- A23N 4/22 . for both splitting and stoning
- A23N 4/24 . for removing seed-containing sections from cut fruit { (material in [A23N 4/12](#)) }
- A23N 5/00** **Machines for hulling, husking or cracking nuts** { (household nutcrackers [A47J 43/26](#)) }
- A23N 5/002 . {for skinning nut kernels }
- A23N 5/004 . {for palmnuts ([A23N 5/002](#) and [A23N 5/08](#) take precedence) }
- A23N 5/006 . {for chestnuts ([A23N 5/002](#) and [A23N 5/08](#) take precedence) }
- A23N 5/008 . {for almonds ([A23N 5/002](#) and [A23N 5/08](#) take precedence) }
- A23N 5/01 . for peanuts
- A23N 5/03 . for coconuts ([A23N 5/08](#) takes precedence)
- A23N 5/08 . for removing fleshy or fibrous hulls of nuts (for peanuts [A23N 5/01](#))
- A23N 7/00** **Peeling vegetables or fruit** (devices for skinning onions [A23N 15/08](#); {peeling by non-mechanical means [A23P](#) }; peeling machines of the household type [A47J 17/00](#))
- A23N 7/002 . {Peeling pineapples ([A23N 7/005](#) and [A23N 7/01](#) take precedence) }
- A23N 7/005 . {Peeling with steam }
- A23N 2007/007 . Brush rollers for peeling fruit or vegetables
- A23N 7/01 . using chemical substances, e.g.lye
- A23N 7/02 . Peeling potatoes, apples or similarly shaped vegetables or fruit ({[A23N 7/005](#) and } [A23N 7/01](#) take precedence)
- A23N 7/023 . . . {one by one }
- A23N 7/026 . . . {Peeling machines therefor with rotary fruit holding spindles and fixed or movable peeler blades }
- A23N 7/04 . Peeling asparagus ({[A23N 7/005](#) and } [A23N 7/01](#) take precedence)
- A23N 7/08 . for peeling fruit and removing seed-containing sections
- A23N 7/10 . Driving mechanisms
- A23N 11/00** **Removing pith from stems**
- A23N 12/00** **Machines for cleaning, blanching, drying or roasting fruits or vegetables, e.g.**

coffee, cocoa, nuts (methods for treating, e.g. roasting, coffee or cocoa, [A23F](#) , [A23G](#) ; cleaning, e.g. washing, or drying grain [B02B 1/00](#); separating solids from solids for cleaning [B07B](#) ; cleaning in general [B08B](#) ; heating devices per se, see the relevant classes, e.g. [F24](#) ; drying machines in general [F26B](#))

- A23N 12/005 . {for dry-cleaning }
- A23N 12/02 . for washing or blanching ([A23N 12/06](#) takes precedence; blanching methods [A23B 7/06](#))
- A23N 12/023 . . {for washing potatoes, apples or similarly shaped vegetables or fruit (washing grain [B02B 1/04](#)) }
- A23N 12/026 . . . {Stone-gatherers or cleaning devices for the washing machines }
- A23N 12/04 . . for blanching
- A23N 12/06 . for washing or blanching, combined with subsequent drying
- A23N 12/08 . for drying or roasting ([A23N 12/06](#) takes precedence)
- A23N 12/083 . . {with stirring, vibrating or grinding devices }
- A23N 12/086 . . {with centrifuging devices }
- A23N 12/10 . . Rotary roasters
- A23N 12/12 . . Auxiliary devices for roasting machines
- A23N 12/125 . . . {Accessories or details }
- A23N 15/00** **Machines or apparatus for other treatment of fruits or vegetables for human purposes; Machines or apparatus for topping or skinning flower bulbs** { (treatment of coffee, other than drying or roasting [A23F](#) ; treatment of cocoa [A23G 1/02](#)) }
- A23N 15/001 . {for trimming artichokes }
- A23N 15/003 . {for trimming cauliflowers, broccoli or cabbages }
- A23N 15/005 . {for pricking peas or beans }
- A23N 2015/006 . Singularising cherries or other clustered fruit and vegetables
- A23N 2015/008 . Sorting of fruit and vegetables
- A23N 15/01 . for stripping Brussels` sprouts from stalks
- A23N 15/02 . for stemming, piercing, or stripping fruit { (for household appliances [A47J 21/00](#)) }; Removing sprouts of potatoes
- A23N 15/025 . . {for stemming grapes }
- A23N 15/04 . Devices for topping fruit or vegetables (topping onions [A23N 15/08](#))
- A23N 15/045 . . {Devices for topping mushrooms }
- A23N 15/06 . Devices for other treatment of fruit e.g. marking, maturing, polishing
- A23N 15/08 . Devices for topping or skinning onions or flower bulbs

A23N 15/10 . for shelling peas or beans

A23N 15/12 . for snipping or stringing beans

A23N 17/00 **Apparatus specially adapted for preparing animal feeding-stuffs** { (automatic devices for the distribution of liquid fodder for stock or game [A01K 5/0216](#); sucking apparatus for young stock [A01K 9/00](#)) }

A23N 17/001 . {by treating with chemicals, e.g. ammoniac, sodium hydroxide (processes [A23K 1/12](#)) }

A23N 17/002 . {for treating of meat, fish waste or the like }

A23N 17/004 . {for treating by application of heat, e.g. by means of potato cookers (drying [F26B](#)) }

A23N 17/005 . {for shaping by moulding, extrusion, pressing, e.g. pellet-mills (processes [A23K 1/001](#); presses in general [B30B](#)) }

A23N 17/007 . {for mixing feeding-stuff components }

A23N 17/008 . {for treating of silage, e.g. upgrading with water }

A23N 17/02 . Fodder mashers (household implements for mashing potatoes or other foodstuffs [A47J 19/04](#))