

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E05F****DEVICES FOR MOVING WINGS INTO OPEN OR CLOSED POSITION; CHECKS FOR WINGS; WING FITTINGS NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR, CONCERNED WITH THE FUNCTIONING OF THE WING****NOTE**

In this subclass, the following terms are used with the meanings indicated:

- "closer" or "opener" includes devices for assisting wing-movement or for wing-counterbalancing.

Guidance heading:**E05F 1/00****Closers or openers for wings, not otherwise provided for in this subclass**

- E05F 1/002 . {controlled by automatically acting means (for powered-operated mechanisms [E05F 15/20](#)) }
- E05F 1/004 .. {by thermostats, rain, wind or noise ([E05F 1/006](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/006 .. {by emergency conditions, e.g. fire (operating or controlling mechanisms for physical fire-barriers [A62C 2/24](#)) }
- E05F 1/008 .. {by time control }

- E05F 1/02 . gravity-actuated, {e.g. by use of counterweights }
- E05F 1/025 .. {with rectilinearly-moving counterweights }
- E05F 1/04 .. for wings which lift during movement, {operated by their own weight }
- E05F 1/043 ... {with cams, helical tracks ([E05F 1/061](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/046 ... { with rectilinearly-inclined tracks for sliding wings }
- E05F 1/06 ... Mechanisms in the shape of hinges or pivots, operated by the weight of the wing
- E05F 1/061 {with cams or helical tracks }
- E05F 1/063 {with complementary, substantially identical and slidingly cooperating cam surfaces ([E05F 1/066](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/065 {Cam-and-wheel arrangements }
- E05F 1/066 {Helical grooves, slots, threads or the like }
- E05F 1/068 {with inclined pivot-axes }

- E05F 1/08 . spring-actuated, {e.g. for horizontally sliding wings (counterbalancing sliding or lifting wings [E05D](#) ; springs per se [F16F](#) , e.g. gas-springs [F16F 9/00](#)) }
- E05F 1/10 .. for swinging wings, {e.g. counterbalance (spring-assisted actuation of lids or covers of refuse receptacles [B65F 1/1623](#)) }
- E05F 1/1008 ... {with a coil spring parallel with the pivot axis ([E05F 1/1207](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/1016 {with a canted-coil torsion spring }
- E05F 1/1025 { with a compression or traction spring }

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| E05F 1/1033 | ... | {with a torsion bar (E05F 1/123 takes precedence) } |
| E05F 1/1041 | ... | {with a coil spring perpendicular to the pivot axis (E05F 1/1246 takes precedence) } |
| E05F 1/105 | .... | {with a compression spring } |
| E05F 1/1058 | ..... | {for counterbalancing } |
| E05F 1/1066 | .... | {with a traction spring } |
| E05F 1/1075 | ..... | {for counterbalancing } |
| E05F 1/1083 | ... | {with a leaf or similar spring (E05F 1/1284 takes precedence) } |
| E05F 1/1091 | ... | {with a gas spring (E05F 1/1292 takes precedence) } |
| E05F 1/12 | ... | Mechanisms in the shape of hinges or pivots, operated by springs { for hinges with two or more pins E05D 3/06 } |
| E05F 1/1207 | .... | {with a coil spring parallel with the pivot axis } |
| E05F 1/1215 | ..... | {with a canted-coil torsion spring } |
| E05F 1/1223 | ..... | {with a compression or traction spring } |
| E05F 1/123 | .... | {with a torsion bar } |
| E05F 1/1238 | ..... | {specially adapted for vehicles } |
| E05F 1/1246 | .... | {with a coil spring perpendicular to the pivot axis } |
| E05F 1/1253 | ..... | {with a compression spring } |
| E05F 1/1261 | ..... | {for counterbalancing } |
| E05F 1/1269 | ..... | {with a traction spring } |
| E05F 1/1276 | ..... | {for counterbalancing } |
| E05F 1/1284 | .... | {with a leaf or similar spring } |
| E05F 1/1292 | .... | {with a gas spring } |
| E05F 1/14 | ... | with double-acting springs, e.g. for closing and opening or checking and closing {no material } |
| E05F 1/16 | .. | for sliding wings |

E05F 3/00 Closers or openers with braking devices, e.g. checks; Construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices (construction of non-pneumatic or non-liquid braking devices [E05F 5/00](#); friction devices in hinges [E05D 11/08](#))

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| E05F 3/02 | . | with pneumatic piston brakes (rotary type E05F 3/14) |
| E05F 3/04 | . | with liquid piston brakes (rotary type E05F 3/14) |
| E05F 3/06 | .. | in which a torsion spring rotates a member around an axis perpendicular to the axis of the piston |
| E05F 3/08 | .. | in which a torsion spring rotates a member around an axis arranged in the direction of the axis of the piston |
| E05F 3/10 | .. | with a spring, other than a torsion spring, and a piston, the axes of which are the same or lie in the same direction |
| E05F 3/102 | ... | {with rack-and-pinion transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing } |
| E05F 3/104 | ... | {with cam-and-slide transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing } |
| E05F 3/106 | ... | {with crank-arm transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing } |

- E05F 3/108 . . . {with piston rod protruding from the closer housing; Telescoping closers }
- E05F 3/12 . . Special devices controlling the circulation of the liquid, e.g. valve arrangement ({E05F 3/223 takes precedence } ; valves per se F16K)
- E05F 3/14 . with fluid brakes of the rotary type
- E05F 3/16 . with friction brakes
- E05F 3/18 . with counteracting springs (double-acting springs E05F 1/14)
- E05F 3/20 . in hinges
- E05F 3/22 . Additional arrangements for closers, e.g. for holding the wing in opened or other position
- E05F 3/221 . . {Mechanical power-locks, e.g. for holding the wing open or for free-moving zones }
- E05F 3/222 . . . { electrically operated (E05F 3/223 takes precedence) }
- E05F 3/223 . . { Hydraulic power-locks, e.g. with electrically operated hydraulic valves }
- E05F 3/224 . . {for assisting in opening the wing }
- E05F 3/225 . . { mounted at the bottom of wings, e.g. details related to seals, covers, connections to the wings, embedding in the floor }
- E05F 3/226 . . . { with means to adjust the closed position of the wing }
- E05F 3/227 . . { mounted at the top of wings, e.g. details related to closer housings, covers, end caps or rails therefor }
- E05F 2003/228 . . Arrangements where the end of the closer arm is sliding in a track

- E05F 5/00** **Braking devices, e.g. checks; Stops; Buffers; {Dovetails with buffering action };**
(construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices E05F 3/00; combined with devices for holding wings open E05C 17/00; devices for limiting opening of wings or for holding wings open by a movable member extending between frame and wing E05C 17/04)
- E05F 5/003 . {for sliding wings (E05D 13/04 takes precedence) }
- E05F 5/006 . { for hinges having a cup-shaped fixing part, e.g. for attachment to cabinets or furniture }
- E05F 5/02 . specially for preventing the slamming of {swinging } wings {during final closing movement, e.g. jamb stops }
- E05F 5/022 . . {specially adapted for vehicles, e.g. for hoods or trunks }
- E05F 5/025 . . . {specially adapted for vehicle doors }
- E05F 5/027 . . {with closing action }
- E05F 5/04 . . hand-operated, {e.g. removable } ; operated by centrifugal action {or by high closing speed }
- E05F 2005/043 . . . operated by centrifugal action at high closing speed
- E05F 2005/046 . . . hand operated

- E05F 5/06 . Buffers {or stops limiting opening of swinging wings, e.g. floor or wall stops } (E05F 5/02 takes precedence)
- E05F 5/08 . . with springs
- E05F 5/10 . . with piston brakes

E05F 5/12 . specially for preventing the closing of a wing before another wing has been closed

E05F 7/00 **Miscellaneous accessories for wings** (specially adapted for furniture [A47B 95/00](#); door-lifters [B66F](#) , [E04F 21/00](#); knobs or handles [E05B](#))

E05F 7/005 . {Aligning devices for wings }

E05F 7/02 . for raising wings before being turned {before sliding [E05D 15/565](#) }

E05F 7/04 . Arrangements affording protection against rattling (with buffering action [E05F 5/00](#))

E05F 7/06 . Devices for taking the weight of the wing, arranged away from the hinge axis

E05F 7/08 . Special means for transmitting movements between vertical and horizontal sliding bars, rods, or cables { [E05D 15/5208](#) takes precedence } }

Guidance heading: **Operating mechanisms for wings** (for safeguarding bank teller windows [E05G 5/00](#); for interconnected louvres [E06B 7/086](#); for blinds or roll-type closures [E06B 9/00](#))

E05F 9/00 **Means for operating wings by hand rods not guided in or on the frame, including those which also operate the fastening** (bolts or fastening devices for wings [E05C](#))

E05F 11/00 **Man-operated mechanisms for operating wings, including those which also operate the fastening** (connecting mechanisms for a plurality of wings [E05F 17/00](#))

E05F 11/02 . for wings in general, e.g. fanlights ([E05F 11/36](#) takes precedence; for windows to be lowered vertically [E05F 11/38](#); for doors [E05F 11/54](#))

E05F 11/04 . . with cords, chains or cables

E05F 11/06 . . . in guide-channels

E05F 11/08 . . with longitudinally-moving bars guided, e.g. by pivoted links, in or on the frame

E05F 11/10 . . . Mechanisms by which a handle moves the bar

E05F 11/12 . . . Mechanisms by which the bar shifts the wing

E05F 11/14 directly, i.e. without links, shifting the wing, e.g. by rack and gear or pin and slot

E05F 11/145 {by pin and slot }

E05F 11/16 shifting the wing by pivotally-connected members {(moving) in a plane perpendicular to the pivot axis of the wing }

E05F 11/18 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, only {no material }

E05F 11/20 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and only one additional link {no material }

E05F 11/22 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and two or more additional links in series {no material }

E05F 11/24 shifting the wing by pivotally-connected members {(moving) in a plane parallel to the pivot axis of the wing }

E05F 11/26 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, only {no material }

E05F 11/28 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and one or more additional links

- {no material }
- E05F 11/30 consisting of links in rhomb-form {no material }
- E05F 11/32 . . with rotary bars guided in the frame ([E05F 11/34](#) takes precedence)
- E05F 11/34 . . with screw mechanisms
- E05F 11/36 . specially designed for passing through a wall
- E05F 11/38 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by vertical movement
- E05F 11/382 . . {for vehicle windows ([E05F 11/40](#) to [E05F 11/52](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 11/385 . . . {Fixing of window glass to the carrier of the operating mechanism }
- E05F 2011/387 using arrangements in the window glass, e.g. holes
- E05F 11/40 . . operated by screw mechanism
- E05F 11/405 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/42 . . operated by rack bars and toothed wheels {or other push-pull mechanisms }
- E05F 11/423 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/426 {Flexible rack-and-pinion arrangements }
- E05F 11/44 . . operated by one or more lifting arms
- E05F 11/445 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/46 . . operated by lazy-tong mechanism
- E05F 11/465 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/48 . . operated by cords or chains {or other flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. tapes }
- E05F 11/481 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/483 {by cables }
- E05F 11/485 {with cable tensioners }
- E05F 11/486 {with one cable connection to the window glass }
- E05F 11/488 {with two cable connections to the window glass }
- E05F 11/50 . . Crank gear with clutches or retaining brakes, for operating window mechanisms
- E05F 11/505 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/52 . . combined with means for producing an additional movement, e.g. a horizontal or a rotary movement
- E05F 11/525 . . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/53 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by horizontal movement
- E05F 11/535 . . {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/54 . for doors
- E05F 13/00** **Mechanisms operated by the movement or weight of a person or vehicle** ([through power-operated wing-operating mechanisms \[E05F 15/00\]\(#\)](#))
- E05F 13/02 . by devices, e.g. lever arms, affected by the movement of the user
- E05F 13/04 . by platforms lowered by the weight of the user

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| E05F 15/00 | Power-operated mechanisms for wings { (for hatch covers B63B 19/14 ; for elevator doors B66B 13/00 ; motor-operated devices for completing closing or initiating opening of a wing E05B 17/0029 ; limit switches H01H 3/16) } |
| E05F 15/0004 | . {Safety devices, e.g. safety couplings, detection of obstructions or end position (E05F 15/20 takes precedence) ; anti-dropping devices E05D 13/003 ; by current overload H02H 7/0851 } |
| E05F 15/0008 | .. {specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs (E05F 15/0013 to E05F 15/0095 take precedence) } |
| E05F 15/0013 | .. {specially adapted for mass transit vehicles (E05F 15/0017 to E05F 15/0095 take precedence) } |
| E05F 15/0017 | .. { Detection by means of monitoring transmitted force or torque (E05F 15/0082 , E05F 15/0095 take precedence) ; Safety, e.g. slip, couplings } |
| E05F 15/0021 | .. {Detection using safety edges } |
| E05F 15/0026 | ... {by disruption of energy beams, e.g. light, sound } |
| E05F 15/003 | {specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs } |
| E05F 15/0034 | with acoustical sensors |
| E05F 15/0039 | using reflection from the obstruction |
| E05F 15/0043 | with optical sensors |
| E05F 15/0047 | by interruption of the beam |
| E05F 15/0052 | the beam being parallel to the wing edge |
| E05F 15/0056 | the beam being perpendicular to the wing edge |
| E05F 15/006 | ... {by change in electrical conductivity } |
| E05F 15/0065 | {specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs } |
| E05F 15/0069 | using switches in serial arrangement |
| E05F 15/0073 | ... {by change in electrical capacity } |
| E05F 15/0078 | ... {by change in fluid pressure } |
| E05F 15/0082 | ... {by transmission of mechanical forces, e.g. rigid, movable members } |
| E05F 15/0086 | ... for detection during opening |
| E05F 15/0091 | ... Fault detection of safety edges |
| E05F 15/0095 | .. {specially adapted for pressure medium-operated mechanisms for wings, e.g. detection by means of monitoring transmitted fluid pressure (E05FB15/00B6H takes precedence) } |
| E05F 15/02 | . with pressure medium |
| E05F 15/025 | .. {for folding wings } |
| E05F 15/04 | .. for swinging wings |
| E05F 15/042 | ... {specially adapted for use in vehicles } |
| E05F 15/045 | {for railway-cars or mass transit vehicles } |
| E05F 15/047 | ... {operated by linear motors acting on a helical track coaxial with the suringing axis } |
| E05F 15/06 | .. for horizontally-sliding wings |
| E05F 15/065 | ... {for railway-cars } |
| E05F 15/08 | .. for vertically-sliding wings |
| E05F 15/083 | ... {for overhead wings } |

- E05F 15/086 ... {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 15/10 . with rotary electromotors { (detection of end position by striking, safety couplings [E05F 15/0017](#)) }
- E05F 15/103 .. {for folding wings }
- E05F 15/106 .. {for revolving wings }
- E05F 15/12 .. for swinging wings
- E05F 15/121 ... {operated by meshing gear wheels, one of which being mounted at the wing pivot axis; the motor acting directly on the wing pivot axis }
- E05F 15/122 ... {operated by push-pull mechanisms }
- E05F 15/123 {by flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements }
- E05F 15/124 {by screw-nut mechanisms }
- E05F 15/125 {by friction wheels }
- E05F 15/126 ... {operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts, chains }
- E05F 15/127 ... {operated by swinging arms }
- E05F 2015/128 the end of the arm sliding in a track; Slider arms therefor
- E05F 15/14 .. for horizontally-sliding wings
- E05F 15/141 ... {for railway-cars }
- E05F 15/142 ... {operated by push-pull mechanisms, e.g. friction wheels, flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements ([E05F 15/141](#), [E05F 15/147](#), [E05F 15/148](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 15/143 {allowing or involving an additional movement of the wing }
- E05F 15/145 ... {operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts, chains ([E05F 15/141](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/146 {allowing or involving an additional movement }
- E05F 15/147 ... {operated by swinging arms ([E05F 15/141](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/148 ... {operated by screw mechanisms ([E05F 15/141](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/16 .. for vertically-sliding wings
- E05F 15/1607 ... {for overhead wings }
- E05F 15/1615 {operated by flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements }
- E05F 15/1623 {operated by screw mechanisms }
- E05F 15/163 {operated by friction wheels }
- E05F 15/1638 {operated by swinging lever arms }
- E05F 15/1646 {operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts ([E05F 15/1615](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/1653 {by chains }
- E05F 15/1661 {by cables or ropes }
- E05F 15/1669 ... {for vehicle windows }
- E05F 15/1676 {enabling manual drive, e.g. in case of power failure }
- E05F 15/1684 {Control circuits therefor }
- E05F 15/1692 {Specially adapted motor units, e.g. geared motors }
- E05F 15/18 . with other electrical means, e.g. solenoids {or linear motors }
- E05F 15/20 . controlled by automatically-acting means, e.g. by photocells, by electric waves, by thermostats, by rain, by fire, {by remote or time control }

- E05F 15/2007 . . {by thermostats, rain, wind or noise ([E05F 15/2015](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/2015 . . {by emergency conditions, e.g. fire (operating or controlling mechanisms for physical fire-barriers [A62C 2/24](#); locks actuating in response to heat [E05B 65/104](#)) }
- E05F 15/2023 . . {by detection of movement or presence of persons or objects }
- E05F 15/203 . . . {with photocells }
- E05F 15/2038 . . . {by the weight or other physical contact of a person or object }
- E05F 15/2046 . . . {reacting to a device carried by a person or object, e.g. a magnet or reflector ([E05F 15/2076](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 2015/2053 . . . with acoustical sensors
- E05F 2015/2061 . . . with optical sensors (photocells [E05F 15/203](#))
- E05F 2015/2069 . . . using camera's
- E05F 15/2076 . . {by remote wireless control }
- E05F 15/2084 . . . {with light beams }
- E05F 15/2092 . . {by time control }

E05F 17/00 **Special devices for shifting a plurality of wings operated simultaneously** (for simultaneously moving a plurality of interconnected ventilating lamellae [E06B 7/086](#))

- E05F 17/001 . {of prison cell doors }
- E05F 17/002 . {for wings which lie one behind the other when closed }
- E05F 17/004 . {for wings which abut when closed }
- E05F 2017/005 . for sliding wings
- E05F 2017/007 . . with means for interlocking the wings
- E05F 2017/008 . for swinging wings

Guidance heading:

E05F 2700/00 **Operating mechanisms for sliding windows**

- E05F 2700/02 . Devices for moving and locking sliding windows
- E05F 2700/04 . Devices for blocking sliding windows in general