

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****H01M****PROCESSES OR MEANS, e.g. BATTERIES, FOR THE DIRECT CONVERSION OF CHEMICAL INTO ELECTRICAL ENERGY**

(electrochemical processes or apparatus in general [C25](#) ; semiconductor or other solid state devices for converting light or heat into electrical energy [H01L](#) , e.g. [H01L 31/00](#), [H01L 35/00](#), [H01L 37/00](#))

NOTE

This subclass covers galvanic primary or secondary cells or batteries, fuel cells or batteries.

H01M 2/00**Constructional details or processes of manufacture of the non-active parts**

- H01M 2/02 . Cases, jackets or wrappings ([working of plastics or substances in plastic state](#)[B29](#))
- H01M 2/0202 .. {for small-sized cells or batteries, e.g. miniature battery or power cells, batteries or cells for portable equipment ([H01M 2/025](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2002/0205 ... Cases with a shape not covered by groups [H01M 2/0207](#) to [T01M 2/02B6](#)
- H01M 2/0207 ... { Flat-shaped cells or batteries of flat cells ([H01M 2/0222](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/021 {with both terminals passing through the case or cover }
- H01M 2/0212 {with plate-like or sheet-like terminals ([H01M 2/0215](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/0215 {with window-shaped terminals }
- H01M 2/0217 ... { Cases of prismatic shape }
- H01M 2/022 ... { Cases of cylindrical or round shape }
- H01M 2/0222 { Button or coin cell cases }
- H01M 2/0225 { with cup-shaped terminals }
- H01M 2/0227 { with both cup-shaped terminals }
- H01M 2/023 { with one cup-shaped terminal }
- H01M 2/0232 { with a passing-through terminal ([H01M 2/0235](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/0235 { with a collector centrally disposed in the active mass, e.g. Leclanch cells }
- H01M 2/0237 .. {for large-sized cells or batteries, e.g. L.I.S. batteries, traction or motive power type or standby power batteries ([H01M 2/025](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/024 ... {Details }
- H01M 2/0242 ... {Monobloc manufactured cases comprising multiple compartments }
- H01M 2/0245 ... {Assembly of different cases, i.e. modular battery or cases particularly provided with means for assembling }
- H01M 2/0247 {sealed to each other in a non-detachable manner }
- H01M 2/025 .. {for cells or batteries working under specific conditions such as high temperature, gas diffusion, external electrolyte circulation, external supply of reactants }
- H01M 2/0252 ... {High- temperature cells or batteries, e.g. Na-S cells, Li-Cl₂ cells }
- H01M 2/0255 ... { Hybrid cells or batteries ([H01M 2/0222](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/0257 .. {characterised by the material }

H01M 2/026	...	{ for small-sized cells or batteries, batteries or cells for portable equipment }
H01M 2/0262	...	{ for large-sized cells or batteries, batteries or cells for traction or motive power or standby power }
H01M 2/0265	...	{for high-temperature cells }
H01M 2/0267	...	{ of wrappings, outside coatings, jackets around completely closed cell elements }
H01M 2/027	...	{ Casing material forming terminal of the cell }
H01M 2/0272	....	{ characterized by the internal coating or internal conductive layer }
H01M 2/0275	...	{ of flexible envelopes or bags around open cell elements }
H01M 2/0277	...	{ Insulating material (H01M 2/029 takes precedence) }
H01M 2/028	....	{ being one layer }
H01M 2/0282	.....	{ having particulate or reinforced material }
H01M 2/0285	...	{ Conductive material }
H01M 2/0287	...	{ comprising layers }
H01M 2/029	....	{ consisting only of insulating material }
H01M 2/0292	....	{ characterised by the external coating on the casing }
H01M 2/0295	...	{ Composite material consisting of mixed or dispersed phases }
H01M 2002/0297	...	characterised by physical parameters
H01M 2/04	..	Lids or covers
H01M 2/0404	...	{ for small-sized cells or batteries, e.g. miniature battery or power cells, batteries or cells for portable equipment (H01M 2/0443 takes precedence) }
H01M 2/0408	....	{ Crimp-sealed cells or batteries; Cells or batteries with turned-over edges }
H01M 2/0413	.....	{ provided with an intermediary sealing member between the crimped or curled edges (H01M 2/0417 takes precedence) }
H01M 2/0417	.....	{ comprising an insulating cover provided with an axial bore for receiving a central current collector }
H01M 2/0421	.....	{ with an external conductive cover }
H01M 2/0426	....	{ with a metallic cover of which the borders are soldered or welded with the case }
H01M 2/043	...	{ for large-sized cells or batteries, e.g. LIS batteries, traction or motive power type or standby power batteries (H01M 2/0443 takes precedence) }
H01M 2/0434	....	{ Methods for assembling case and cover }
H01M 2/0439	.....	{ without provisions for disassembling }
H01M 2/0443	...	{ for cells or batteries working under specific conditions such as high temperature, gas diffusion, external electrolyte circulation, external supply of reactants }
H01M 2/0447	....	{ High-temperature cells or batteries }
H01M 2/0452	....	{ Hybrid cells or batteries }
H01M 2/0456	...	{ characterised by the shape }
H01M 2/046	....	{ Disk-like lids for cylindrical batteries }
H01M 2/0465	.....	{ Button cell lids }
H01M 2/0469	....	{ Lids for flat or sheet-like batteries }
H01M 2/0473	....	{ Lids for prismatic cells }
H01M 2/0478	...	{ characterised by the material }
H01M 2/0482	....	{ Insulating materials }

- H01M 2/0486 { Conducting materials }
- H01M 2/0491 { characterised by the coating }
- H01M 2/0495 { Conductive coating material }
- H01M 2/06 . . Arrangements for introducing electric connectors into or through cases
- H01M 2/065 . . . { using glass or ceramic sealing material }
- H01M 2/08 . . Sealing materials

- H01M 2/10 . Mountings; Suspension devices; Shock absorbers; Transport or carrying devices; Holders (structural combination of accumulators with charging apparatus [H01M 10/46](#))
- H01M 2/1005 . . { Carrying devices }
- H01M 2/1011 . . . { using the terminals or connecting links }
- H01M 2/1016 . . { Cabinets, cases, fixing devices, adapters, racks or battery packs }
- H01M 2/1022 . . . { for miniature batteries or batteries for portable equipment (batteries in portable systems [H01M 2220/30](#)) }
- H01M 2/1027 { with the possibility of incorporating batteries of different sizes }
- H01M 2/1033 { providing adapters around the batteries }
- H01M 2/1038 { for button cells }
- H01M 2/1044 { forming a whole with or incorporated in or fixed to the electronic appliance }
- H01M 2/105 { for cells of cylindrical configuration }
- H01M 2/1055 { forming a whole with or incorporated in or fixed to the electronic appliance }
- H01M 2/1061 { for cells of prismatic configuration or for sheet-like batteries }
- H01M 2/1066 { forming a whole with or incorporated in or fixed to the electronic appliance }
- H01M 2/1072 . . . { for starting, lighting or ignition batteries; Vehicle traction batteries; Stationary or load leading batteries (batteries in stationary systems [H01M 2220/10](#), batteries in motive systems [H01M 2220/20](#)) }
- H01M 2/1077 { Racks, groups of several batteries ([H01M 2/1088](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/1083 { Fixing on vehicles }
- H01M 2/1088 { for accumulators working at high temperature }
- H01M 2/1094 . . { Particular characteristics of materials used to isolate the battery from its environment, e.g. thermal insulation, corrosion resistance, pressure resistance, electrolyte leakage }

- H01M 2/12 . Vent plugs or other mechanical arrangements for facilitating escape of gases
- H01M 2/1205 . . { Vent arrangements incorporated in vent plugs or multiplug systems detachable from the battery or cell }
- H01M 2/1211 . . . { Multiplug systems or arrangements; Plurality of plugs surrounded by a common cover }
- H01M 2/1217 { in the shape of a one-piece member }
- H01M 2/1223 . . { Vent arrangements of resealable design ([H01M 2/1205](#), [H01M 2/1247-H01M 2/1294](#) take precedence) }
- H01M 2/1229 . . . { comprising a deformable, elastic or flexible valve member }
- H01M 2/1235 . . { Emergency or safety arrangements of non-resealable design ([H01M 2/1205](#), [H01M 2/1247-H01M 2/1294](#) take precedence) }
- H01M 2/1241 . . . { in the form of rupturable membranes or weakened parts, e.g. pierced with the

- aid of a sharp member }
- H01M 2/1247 .. {Explosion- or splash-preventing means contained in the head space of the battery, e.g. means floating on the electrolyte }
- H01M 2/1252 .. {comprising elongated, tortuous or labyrinth-shaped exhaust passages in the battery cover or case; Double cover vent systems }
- H01M 2/1258 .. { containing electrolyte neutralising or absorbing means }
- H01M 2/1264 .. { comprising gas-pervious parts or elements }
- H01M 2/127 ... { as flame arrester or ignition preventing means }
- H01M 2/1276 .. { Spring-loaded vent valves }
- H01M 2/1282 .. { Thermally responsive or sensitive vent means }
- H01M 2/1288 .. { Film- or sheet-like elastic valve members optionally coated with non-drying glue }
- H01M 2/1294 .. { Slit, perforated or punctured elastic valve members }

- H01M 2/14 . Separators; Membranes; Diaphragms; Spacing elements
- H01M 2/145 .. { Manufacturing processes }
- H01M 2/16 .. characterised by the material
- H01M 2/1606 ... {comprising fibrous material }
- H01M 2/1613 {Inorganic fibrous material }
- H01M 2/162 {Organic fibrous material }
- H01M 2/1626 {Natural fibres, e.g. cotton, cellulose }
- H01M 2/1633 {Mixtures of inorganic and organic fibres }
- H01M 2/164 ... {comprising non-fibrous material ([H01M 2/1606](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 2/1646 {Inorganic non-fibrous material }
- H01M 2/1653 {Organic non-fibrous material }
- H01M 2/166 {Mixtures of inorganic and organic non-fibrous material }
- H01M 2/1666 ... {comprising a non-fibrous layer and a fibrous layer superimposed on one another }
- H01M 2/1673 ... {Electrode-separator combination }
- H01M 2/168 { with adhesive layers between electrodes and separators }
- H01M 2/1686 ... { Separators having two or more layers of either fibrous or non-fibrous materials }
- H01M 2/1693 ... {Wood }
- H01M 2/18 .. characterised by the shape
- H01M 2/185 ... { Separators made of one single microscopic fiber }

- H01M 2/20 . Current conducting connections for cells
- H01M 2/202 .. {Interconnectors for or interconnection of the terminals of adjacent or distinct batteries or cells }
- H01M 2/204 ... {of small-sized cells or batteries, e.g. miniature battery or power cells, batteries or cells for portable equipment }
- H01M 2/206 ... {of large-sized cells or batteries, e.g. L.I.S. batteries, traction or motive power type or standby power batteries }
- H01M 2/208 ... {for cells or batteries working under specific conditions such as high temperature, gas diffusion, external electrolyte circulation, external supply of reactants }
- H01M 2/22 .. Fixed connections, i.e. not intended for disconnection

- H01M 2/24 . . . Intercell connections through partitions, e.g. in a battery case
- H01M 2/26 . . . Electrode connections
- H01M 2/263 {Electrode connections overlying wounded or folded electrode stacks }
- H01M 2/266 {Interconnections of several platelike electrodes in parallel, e.g. electrode pole straps or bridges }
- H01M 2/28 for lead-acid accumulators
- H01M 2/30 . . Terminals
- H01M 2/302 . . . {Terminal post members on carbon electrodes; Machines or processes for applying said terminal post members, e.g. capping of carbon rods }
- H01M 2/305 . . . {Poles or terminals for L.I.S, traction or motive power type or standby power batteries }
- H01M 2/307 {the poles being connected and passing through hollow metallic terminals, e.g. terminal bushings }
- H01M 2/32 . . Methods or arrangements for affording protection against corrosion; Selection of materials therefor
- H01M 2/34 . . with provision for preventing undesired use or discharge, { e.g. complete cut of current (safety devices [H01M 2200/00](#)) }
- H01M 2/341 . . . { Anti-theft provisions }
- H01M 2/342 . . . {Protection against polarity reversal }
- H01M 2/344 . . . {Guarantee labels or covers }
- H01M 2/345 . . . { in response to pressure }
- H01M 2/347 . . . { in response to shock }
- H01M 2/348 . . . { in response to temperature }
- H01M 2/36 . . arrangements for filling, topping-up or emptying cases with or of liquid, e.g. for filling with electrolytes, for washing-out
- H01M 2/361 . . . {Filling of small-sized cells or batteries, e.g. miniature battery or power cells, batteries or cells for portable equipment }
- H01M 2/362 . . . { Filling or topping up of large-sized cells or batteries, e.g. L.I.S. batteries, traction or motive power type or standby power batteries }
- H01M 2/364 . . . {Removing or drainage of electrolyte; Cleaning battery or cell cases }
- H01M 2/365 . . . { means or methods for closing or sealing the liquid supply hole }
- H01M 2/367 . . . { with means for preventing spilling of liquid or electrolyte , e.g. when the battery is tilted or turned over }
- H01M 2/368 { by closing the vent passages with a valve }
- H01M 2/38 . . Arrangements for moving electrolytes
- H01M 2/385 . . . { Electrolyte stirring by action of gases on or in the electrolyte }
- H01M 2/40 . . with external circulating path ([H01M 8/04](#) takes precedence)
- H01M 4/00** **Electrodes** (electrodes for electrolytic processes [C25](#) , { electrodes for hybrid or electric double capacitor [H01G 11/22](#) })
- H01M 4/02 . . Electrodes composed of or comprising active material
- H01M 2004/021 . . Physical characteristics, e.g. porosity, surface area
- H01M 2004/022 . . Electrodes made of one single microscopic fiber

H01M 2004/023	..	Gel electrode
H01M 2004/024	..	Insertable electrodes
H01M 2004/025	..	with shapes other than plane or cylindrical
H01M 2004/026	..	characterised by the polarity
H01M 2004/027	...	Negative electrodes
H01M 2004/028	...	Positive electrodes
H01M 2004/029	...	Bipolar electrodes
H01M 4/04	..	Processes of manufacture in general
H01M 4/0402	...	{ Methods of deposition of the material }
H01M 4/0404	....	{ by coating on electrode collectors }
H01M 4/0407	....	{ by coating on an electrolyte layer }
H01M 4/0409	....	{ by a doctor blade method, slip-casting or roller coating }
H01M 4/0411	....	{ by extrusion }
H01M 4/0414	....	{ by screen printing }
H01M 4/0416	....	{ involving impregnation with a solution, dispersion, paste or dry powder (H01M 4/0438 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/0419	....	{ involving spraying }
H01M 4/0421	....	{ involving vapour deposition }
H01M 4/0423	.....	{ Physical vapour deposition }
H01M 4/0426	.....	{ Sputtering }
H01M 4/0428	.....	{ Chemical vapour deposition }
H01M 4/043	...	{ involving compressing or compaction }
H01M 4/0433	....	{ Molding }
H01M 4/0435	....	{ Rolling or calendering }
H01M 4/0438	...	{ by electrochemical processing (electroless electrochemical plating C23C 18/54) }
H01M 4/044	....	{ Activating, forming or electrochemical attack of the supporting material }
H01M 4/0442	.....	{ Anodisation, Oxidation (electrolytic coating by anodisation C25D 9/00) }
H01M 4/0445	.....	{ Forming after manufacture of the electrode, e.g. first charge, cycling }
H01M 4/0447	.....	{ of complete cells or cells stacks }
H01M 4/045	....	{ Electrochemical coating; Electrochemical impregnation }
H01M 4/0452	.....	{ from solutions }
H01M 4/0454	.....	{ from melts }
H01M 4/0457	.....	{ from dispersions or suspensions; Electrophoresis }
H01M 4/0459	....	{ Electrochemical doping, intercalation, occlusion or alloying }
H01M 4/0461	.....	{ Electrochemical alloying }
H01M 4/0464	....	{ Electro organic synthesis }
H01M 4/0466	.....	{ Electrochemical polymerisation }
H01M 4/0469	....	{ Electroforming a self-supporting electrode; Electroforming of powdered electrode material }
H01M 4/0471	...	{ involving thermal treatment, e.g. firing, sintering, backing particulate active material, thermal decomposition, pyrolysis }
H01M 4/0473	...	{ Filling tube-or pockets type electrodes; Applying active mass in cup-shaped terminals }

H01M 4/0476	....	{ with molten material }
H01M 4/0478	....	{ with dispersions, suspensions or pastes }
H01M 4/048	....	{ with dry powder }
H01M 4/0483	...	{ by methods including the handling of a melt (H01M 4/0438 , take precedence) }
H01M 4/0485	....	{ Casting }
H01M 4/0488	....	{ Alloying }
H01M 4/049	...	{ Manufacturing of an active layer by chemical means }
H01M 4/0492	....	{ Chemical attack of the support material }
H01M 4/0495	....	{ Chemical alloying }
H01M 4/0497	....	{ Chemical precipitation }
H01M 4/06	..	Electrodes for primary cells
H01M 4/08	...	Processes of manufacture
H01M 4/10	....	of pressed electrodes with central core, i.e. dollies
H01M 4/12	....	of consumable metal or alloy electrodes (use of alloy compositions as active materials H01M 4/38)
H01M 4/13	..	Electrodes for accumulators with non-aqueous electrolyte, e.g. for lithium-accumulators; Processes of manufacture thereof

NOTE

This group does not cover electrodes for accumulators working at high temperatures, e.g. molten sodium electrodes, which subject matter is classified in group [H01M 10/39](#)

H01M 4/131	...	Electrodes based on mixed oxides or hydroxides, or on mixtures of oxides or hydroxides, e.g. LiCoOx
H01M 4/1315	....	containing halogen atoms, e.g. LiCoOxFy
H01M 4/133	...	Electrodes based on carbonaceous material, e.g. graphite-intercalation compounds or CFx
H01M 4/134	...	Electrodes based on metals, Si or alloys
H01M 4/136	...	Electrodes based on inorganic compounds other than oxides or hydroxides, e.g. sulfides, selenides, tellurides, halogenides or LiCoFy
H01M 4/137	...	Electrodes based on electro-active polymers
H01M 4/139	...	Processes of manufacture
H01M 4/1391	....	of electrodes based on mixed oxides or hydroxides, or on mixtures of oxides or hydroxides, e.g. LiCoOx
H01M 4/13915	.....	containing halogen atoms, e.g. LiCoOxFy
H01M 4/1393	....	of electrodes based on carbonaceous material, e.g. graphite-intercalation compounds or CFx
H01M 4/1395	....	of electrodes based on metals, Si or alloys
H01M 4/1397	....	of electrodes based on inorganic compounds other than oxides or hydroxides, e.g. sulfides, selenides, tellurides, halogenides or LiCoFy
H01M 4/1399	....	of electrodes based on electro-active polymers
H01M 4/14	..	Electrodes for lead-acid accumulators
H01M 4/16	...	Processes of manufacture
H01M 4/18	....	of Planté electrodes
H01M 4/20	....	of pasted electrodes

H01M 4/21	.....	Drying of pasted electrodes
H01M 4/22	....	Forming of electrodes
H01M 4/23	.....	Drying or preserving electrodes after forming
H01M 4/24	..	Electrodes for alkaline accumulators
H01M 4/242	...	{Hydrogen storage electrodes }
H01M 4/244	...	{Zinc electrodes }
H01M 4/246	...	{Cadmium electrodes }
H01M 4/248	...	{Iron electrodes }
H01M 4/26	...	Processes of manufacture
H01M 4/28	....	Precipitating active material on the carrier
H01M 4/29	.....	by electrochemical methods
H01M 4/30	....	Pressing
H01M 4/32	...	Nickel oxide or hydroxide electrodes
H01M 4/34	...	Silver oxide or hydroxide electrodes
H01M 4/36	..	Selection of substances as active materials, active masses, active liquids { (electrode materials of hybrid or double layer capacitors H01G 11/30-H01G 11/50) }
H01M 4/362	...	{ Composites }
H01M 4/364	.....	{ as mixtures }
H01M 4/366	.....	{ as layered products }
H01M 4/368	...	{ Liquid depolarisers }
H01M 4/38	...	of elements or alloys
H01M 4/381	....	{ Alkaline or alkaline earth metals elements (H01M 4/40 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/382	.....	{ Lithium (H01M 4/405 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/383	....	{Hydrogen absorbing alloys }
H01M 4/385	.....	{ of the type LaNi5 }
H01M 4/386	....	{ Silicon or alloys based on silicon }
H01M 4/387	....	{ Tin or alloys based on tin }
H01M 4/388	....	{ Halogens }
H01M 4/40	....	Alloys based on alkali metals
H01M 4/405	.....	{ Alloys based on lithium }
H01M 4/42	....	Alloys based on zinc
H01M 4/44	....	Alloys based on cadmium
H01M 4/46	....	Alloys based on magnesium or aluminium
H01M 4/463	.....	{ Aluminium based }
H01M 4/466	.....	{ Magnesium based }
H01M 4/48	...	of inorganic oxides or hydroxides
H01M 4/481	....	{ of mercury }
H01M 4/483	....	{ for non-aqueous cells (H01M 4/485 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/485	....	of mixed oxides or hydroxides for inserting or intercalating light metals, e.g. LiTi2O4 or LiTi2OxFy (H01M 4/505 , H01M 4/525 take precedence)
H01M 4/50	....	of manganese
H01M 4/502	.....	{ for non-aqueous cells (H01M 4/505 takes precedence) }

H01M 4/505	.....	of mixed oxides or hydroxides containing manganese for inserting or intercalating light metals, e.g. LiMn_2O_4 or LiMn_2OxFy
H01M 4/52	....	of nickel, cobalt or iron
H01M 4/521	.....	{of iron for aqueous cells }
H01M 4/523	.....	{ for non-aqueous cells (H01M 4/525 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/525	.....	of mixed oxides or hydroxides containing iron, cobalt or nickel for inserting or intercalating light metals, e.g. LiNiO_2 , LiCoO_2 or LiCoOxFy
H01M 4/54	....	of silver
H01M 4/56	....	of lead
H01M 4/57	.....	of "Grey lead", i.e. powders containing lead and lead oxide
H01M 4/58	...	of inorganic compounds other than oxides or hydroxides, e.g. sulfides, selenides, tellurides, halogenides or LiCoFy
H01M 4/5805	....	{ Phosphides }
H01M 4/581	....	{Chalcogenides or intercalation compounds thereof }
H01M 4/5815	.....	{ Sulfides }
H01M 4/582	....	{Halogenides }
H01M 4/5825	....	{ Oxygenated metallic slats or polyanionic structures, e.g. borates, phosphates, silicates, olivines }

NOTE

Polyanionic structures comprises elements not changing oxidation state during electrochemical reaction, e.g. P, Si, B

H01M 4/583	....	Carbonaceous material, e.g. graphite-intercalation compounds or CF_x
H01M 4/5835	.....	{ Comprising fluorine or fluoride salts }
H01M 4/587	.....	for inserting or intercalating light metals
H01M 4/60	...	of organic compounds
H01M 4/602	....	{ Polymers }
H01M 4/604	.....	{ containing aliphatic main chain polymers }
H01M 4/606	.....	{ containing aromatic main chain polymers }
H01M 4/608	.....	{ containing heterocyclic rings }
H01M 4/62	..	Selection of inactive substances as ingredients for active masses, e.g. binders, fillers
H01M 4/621	...	{Binders }
H01M 4/622	....	{ being polymers }
H01M 4/623	.....	{ fluorinated polymers }
H01M 4/624	...	{Electric conductive fillers }
H01M 4/625	....	{Carbon or graphite }
H01M 4/626	....	{ Metals }
H01M 4/627	...	{Expanders for lead-acid accumulators }
H01M 4/628	...	{ Inhibitors, e.g. gassing inhibitors, corrosion inhibitors }
H01M 4/64	..	Carriers or collectors { (current collector for hybrid or electric double layer capacitors H01G 11/66) }
H01M 4/66	...	Selection of materials
H01M 4/661	....	{ Metal or alloys, e.g. alloy coatings (H01M 4/669 take precedence) }

H01M 4/662	.....	{ Alloys (collectors of lead alloys H01M 4/685) }
H01M 4/663	....	{containing carbon or carbonaceous materials as conductive part, e.g. graphite, carbon fibres }
H01M 4/664	....	{Ceramic materials }
H01M 4/665	....	{ Composites }
H01M 4/666	.....	{ in the form of mixed materials (H01M 4/668 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/667	.....	{ in the form of layers, e.g. coatings }
H01M 4/668	....	{Composites of electroconductive material and synthetic resins }
H01M 4/669	....	{Steels }
H01M 4/68	....	for use in lead-acid accumulators
H01M 4/685	.....	{Lead alloys }
H01M 4/70	...	characterised by shape or form
H01M 4/72	....	Grids
H01M 4/73	.....	for lead-acid accumulators, e.g. frame plates
H01M 4/74	.....	Meshes or woven material; Expanded metal
H01M 4/742	.....	{ perforated material }
H01M 4/745	.....	{Expanded metal }
H01M 4/747	.....	{ Woven material }
H01M 4/75	....	Wires, rods or strips
H01M 4/76	....	Containers for holding the active material, e.g. tubes, capsules
H01M 4/762	.....	{Porous or perforated metallic containers }
H01M 4/765	.....	{Tubular type or pencil type electrodes; tubular or multitubular sheaths or covers of insulating material for said tubular-type electrodes }
H01M 4/767	.....	{ Multitubular sheaths or covers }
H01M 4/78	....	Shapes other than plane or cylindrical, e.g. helical
H01M 4/80	....	Porous plates, e.g. sintered carriers
H01M 4/801	.....	{ Sintered carriers }
H01M 4/803	.....	{ of only powdered material }
H01M 4/805	.....	{ of powdered and fibrous material }
H01M 4/806	.....	{ Nonwoven fibrous fabric containing only fibres }
H01M 4/808	.....	{Foamed, spongy materials }
H01M 4/82	...	Multi-step processes for manufacturing carriers for lead-acid accumulators (single step processes see the relevant subclasses, e.g. B21D ; B22D)
H01M 4/84	....	involving casting
H01M 4/86	.	Inert electrodes with catalytic activity, e.g. for fuel cells
H01M 4/8605	..	{Porous electrodes }
H01M 4/861	...	{ with a gradient in the porosity }
H01M 4/8615	...	{Bifunctional electrodes for rechargeable cells }
H01M 4/8621	...	{containing only metallic or ceramic material, e.g. made by sintering or sputtering }
H01M 4/8626	...	{characterised by the form }
H01M 4/8631	.....	{Bipolar electrodes }
H01M 4/8636	..	{ with a gradient in another property than porosity (H01M 4/861 takes precedence) }

		}
H01M 4/8642	...	{ Gradient in composition }
H01M 4/8647	..	{ consisting of more than one material, e.g. consisting of composites }
H01M 4/8652	...	{ as mixture }
H01M 4/8657	...	{ layered }
H01M 4/8663	..	{ Selection of inactive substances as ingredients for catalytic active masses, e.g. binders, fillers }
H01M 4/8668	...	{ Binders }
H01M 4/8673	...	{ Electrically conductive fillers }
H01M 2004/8678	..	characterised by the polarity
H01M 2004/8684	...	Negative electrodes
H01M 2004/8689	...	Positive electrodes
H01M 2004/8694	...	Bipolar electrodes
H01M 4/88	..	Processes of manufacture
H01M 4/8803	...	{ Supports for the deposition of the catalytic active composition (H01M 4/90 takes precedence) }

WARNING

Groups [H01M 4/8803](#) to [H01M 4/8896](#) are not complete, pending a reorganization. See also [H01M 4/88](#), [H01M 4/88F](#), [H01M 8/10B2A](#) and [H01M 8/1006](#)

H01M 4/8807	....	{ Gas diffusion layers }
H01M 4/881	....	{ Electrolytic membranes }
H01M 4/8814	....	{ Temporary supports, e.g. decal }
H01M 4/8817	...	{ Treatment of supports before application of the catalytic active composition (coated porous composites H01M 8/0245) }
H01M 4/8821	....	{ Wet proofing }
H01M 4/8825	...	{ Methods for deposition of the catalytic active composition }
H01M 4/8828	....	{ Coating with slurry or ink }
H01M 4/8832	.....	{ Ink jet printing }
H01M 4/8835	.....	{ Screen printing }
H01M 4/8839	.....	{ Painting }
H01M 4/8842	....	{ Coating using a catalyst salt precursor in solution followed by evaporation and reduction of the precursor }
H01M 4/8846	....	{ Impregnation }
H01M 4/885	.....	{ followed by reduction of the catalyst salt precursor }
H01M 4/8853	....	{ Electrodeposition }
H01M 4/8857	....	{ Casting, e.g. tape casting, vacuum slip casting }
H01M 4/886	....	{ Powder spraying, e.g. wet or dry powder spraying, plasma spraying }
H01M 4/8864	....	{ Extrusion }
H01M 4/8867	....	{ Vapour deposition }
H01M 4/8871	.....	{ Sputtering }
H01M 4/8875	...	{ Methods for shaping the electrode into free-standing bodies, like sheets, films or grids, e.g. moulding, hot-pressing, casting without support, extrusion without

		support }
H01M 4/8878	...	{ Treatment steps after deposition of the catalytic active composition or after shaping of the electrode being free-standing body }
H01M 4/8882	....	{ Heat treatment, e.g. drying, baking }
H01M 4/8885	.....	{ Sintering or firing }
H01M 4/8889	.....	{ Cosintering or cofiring of a catalytic active layer with another type of layer }
H01M 4/8892	....	{ Impregnation or coating of the catalyst layer, e.g. by an ionomer }
H01M 4/8896	....	{ Pressing, rolling, calendering (membrane electrode assemblies H01M 8/1004) }
H01M 4/90	..	Selection of catalytic material
H01M 4/9008	...	{Organic or organo-metallic compounds }
H01M 4/9016	...	{Oxides, hydroxides or oxygenated metallic salts }
H01M 4/9025	....	{ Oxides specially used in fuel cell operating at high temperature, e.g. SOFC }
H01M 4/9033	.....	{ Complex oxides, optionally doped, of the type M_1MeO_3 , M_1 being an alkaline earth metal or a rare earth, Me being a metal, e.g. perovskites }
H01M 4/9041	...	{ Metals or alloys (H01M 4/92 takes precedence) }
H01M 4/905	....	{ specially used in fuel cell operating at high temperature, e.g. SOFC }
H01M 4/9058	.....	{ of noble metals or noble-metal based alloys }
H01M 4/9066	.....	{ of metal-ceramic composites or mixtures, e.g. cermets }
H01M 4/9075	...	{ Catalytic material supported on carriers, e.g. powder carriers (H01M 4/8807 , H01M 4/881 , H01M 4/8814 , H01M 4/925 take precedence) }
H01M 4/9083	....	{ on carbon or graphite }
H01M 4/9091	...	{ Unsupported catalytic particles; loose particulate catalytic materials, e.g. in fluidised state }
H01M 4/92	...	Metals of platinum group (H01M 4/94 , { H01M 4/9058 } take precedence)
H01M 4/921	....	{Alloys or mixtures with metallic elements }
H01M 4/923	....	{Compounds thereof with non-metallic elements }
H01M 4/925	....	{ supported on carriers, e.g. powder carriers }
H01M 4/926	.....	{ on carbon or graphite }
H01M 4/928	....	{ Unsupported catalytic particles; loose particulate catalytic materials, e.g. in fluidised state }
H01M 4/94	..	Non-porous diffusion electrodes, e.g. palladium membranes, ion exchange membranes
H01M 4/96	..	Carbon-based electrodes
H01M 4/98	..	Raney-type electrodes

H01M 6/00 Primary cells; Manufacture thereof

NOTE

In this group, primary cells are electrochemical generators in which the cell energy is present in chemical form and is not regenerated.

H01M 6/005	.	{ Devices for making primary cells }
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- H01M 6/02 . Details (of non-active parts [H01M 2/00](#); of electrodes [H01M 4/00](#))
- H01M 6/04 . Cells with aqueous electrolyte
- H01M 6/045 .. { characterised by aqueous electrolyte }
- H01M 6/06 .. Dry cells, i.e. cells wherein the electrolyte is rendered non-fluid
- H01M 6/08 ... with cup shaped electrodes
- H01M 6/085 { of the reversed type, i.e. anode in the centre }
- H01M 6/10 ... with wound or folded electrodes
- H01M 6/103 { Cells with electrode of only one polarity being folded or wound }
- H01M 2006/106 Elliptic wound cells
- H01M 6/12 ... with flat electrodes
- H01M 6/14 . Cells with non-aqueous electrolyte {[H01M 10/36C](#) takes precedence }
- H01M 6/145 .. {containing ammonia }
- H01M 6/16 .. with organic electrolyte ([H01M 6/18](#) , {[H01M 10/40](#) take precedence })
- H01M 6/162 ... {characterised by the electrolyte }
- H01M 6/164 { by the solvent (organic electrolyte solvents [H01M 2300/0028](#)) }
- H01M 6/166 {by the solute }
- H01M 6/168 {by additives }
- H01M 6/18 .. with solid electrolyte
- H01M 6/181 ... [N: with polymeric electrolytes (organic polymers electrolytes [H01M 2300/0082](#))
- H01M 6/182 ... { with halogenide as solid electrolyte (halide solid electrolytes [H01M 2300/008](#)) }
- H01M 6/183 {with fluoride as solid electrolyte }
- H01M 6/185 ... { with oxides, hydroxides or oxysalts as solid electrolytes (oxides solid electrolyte [H01M 2300/0071](#)) }
- H01M 6/186 { Only oxysalts-containing solid electrolytes }
- H01M 6/187 ... { Solid electrolyte characterised by the form (layered solid electrolytes [H01M 2300/0094](#)) }
- H01M 6/188 ... {Processes of manufacture }
- H01M 6/20 ... working at high temperature (deferred-action thermal cells [H01M 6/36](#))
- H01M 6/22 . Immobilising of electrolyte
- H01M 6/24 . Cells comprising two different electrolytes
- H01M 6/26 . Cells without oxidising active material, e.g. Volta cells
- H01M 6/28 . Standard cells, e.g. Weston cells
- H01M 6/30 . Deferred-action cells
- H01M 6/32 .. activated through external addition of electrolyte or of electrolyte components
- H01M 6/34 ... Immersion cells, e.g. sea-water cells
- H01M 6/36 .. containing electrolyte and made operational by physical means, e.g. thermal cells (thermoelectric solid state devices [H01L 35/00](#), [H01M 37/00](#))
- H01M 6/38 ... by mechanical means

- H01M 6/385 { by insertion of electrodes }
- H01M 6/40 . Printed batteries, { e.g. thin film batteries }
- H01M 6/42 . Grouping of primary cells into batteries ([H01M 6/40](#) takes precedence)
- H01M 6/425 . . { Multimode batteries, batteries with "reserve cells" }
- H01M 6/44 . . of tubular or cup-shaped cells
- H01M 6/46 . . of flat cells
- H01M 6/48 . . . with bipolar electrodes
- H01M 6/485 { Side-by-side bipolar batteries }
- H01M 6/50 . Methods or arrangements for servicing or maintenance, e.g. maintaining operating temperature { (cells or batteries combined with safety devices [H01M 2200/00](#)) }
- H01M 6/5005 . . { Auxiliary electrodes }
- H01M 6/5011 . . { for several cells simultaneously or successively }
- H01M 6/5016 . . . { Multimode utilisation }
- H01M 6/5022 . . { Arrangements for moving electrodes or separating elements }
- H01M 6/5027 . . { Dummy cells }
- H01M 6/5033 . . { used as charging means for another battery }
- H01M 6/5038 . . { Heating or cooling of cells or batteries }
- H01M 6/5044 . . { Cells or batteries structurally combined with cell condition indicating means ([H01M 2/34](#) takes precedence) }
- H01M 6/505 . . . { Cells combined with indicating means for externally visualisation of the condition, e.g. by change of colour or of light intensity }
- H01M 6/5055 . . . { End of discharge indicated by a voltage step }
- H01M 6/5061 . . . { cells combined with sound indicating means }
- H01M 6/5066 . . { Type recognition }
- H01M 6/5072 . . { Preserving or storing cells }
- H01M 6/5077 . . { Regeneration of reactants or electrolyte }
- H01M 6/5083 . . { Testing apparatus }
- H01M 6/5088 . . { Initial activation; predischARGE; Stabilisation of initial voltage }
- H01M 2006/5094 . . Aspects relating to capacity ratio of electrolyte/electrodes or anode/cathode
- H01M 6/52 . Reclaiming serviceable parts of waste cells or batteries, { e.g. recycling }

H01M 8/00 Fuel cells; Manufacture thereof

NOTE

Fuel cells are electrochemical generators wherein the reactants are supplied from outside

- H01M 8/002 . { Shape, form of a fuel cell }
- H01M 8/004 . . { Cylindrical, tubular or wound }
- H01M 8/006 . . { Flat }

H01M 8/008	. { Destruction or recycling of fuel cells }
H01M 8/02	. Details
H01M 8/0202	.. { Collectors, separators, interconnectors, e.g. bipolar separators }
H01M 8/0204	... { Non-porous and characterised by the material }
H01M 8/0206	.... {Metals or alloys }
H01M 8/0208	..... {Alloys }
H01M 8/021	..... {Alloys based on iron }
H01M 8/0213	.... {Gas-tight carbon-containing material }
H01M 8/0215	.... {Glass or ceramic materials }
H01M 8/0217	..... {Complexed oxides, optionally doped, of the type M1MeO ₃ , M1 being an alkaline earth metal or rare earth metal, Me being a metal, e.g. perovskites }
H01M 8/0219	..... {Chromium complex oxides }
H01M 8/0221	.... { Polymers or organic resins }
H01M 8/0223	.... {Composites }
H01M 8/0226	..... {in the form of mixtures }
H01M 8/0228	..... {in the form of layered products, e.g. coatings }
H01M 8/023	... { Porous and characterised by the material }
H01M 8/0232	.... { Metals or alloys }
H01M 8/0234	.... { Carbonaceous material }
H01M 8/0236	.... { Glass, ceramics or cermets }
H01M 8/0239	.... { Polymers or organic resins }
H01M 8/0241	.... { Composites }
H01M 8/0243	..... { in the form of mixtures }
H01M 8/0245	..... { in the form of layered products, e.g. coatings }
H01M 8/0247	... { Porous or non porous and characterised by the form (characterised by a channel configuration H01M 8/0258) }
H01M 8/025	.... { Semicylindrical }
H01M 8/0252	.... { Tubular }
H01M 8/0254	.... { Corrugated or undulate shaped }
H01M 8/0256	.... { Vias, i.e. connector passing through the separator material }
H01M 8/0258	... { Porous or non-porous and characterised by a channel configuration, i.e. by the flow field }
H01M 8/026	.... { Grooves characteristics, pitch, depth }
H01M 8/0263	.... { Meander or serpentine path }
H01M 8/0265	.... { Variable section of reactant channel }
H01M 8/0267	... { Heating or cooling facilities in the separators, collectors or interconnectors }
H01M 8/0269	... { Separators, collectors or interconnectors including a printed circuit board }
H01M 8/0271	.. {of surrounding electrodes, matrices, membranes or fuel cell elements with sealing or supporting material }
H01M 8/0273	... {in the form of a frame; Frame materials; Way of attaching to frames }
H01M 8/0276	... { Seals characterised by their form }

H01M 8/0278	....	{ O-rings }
H01M 8/028	...	{ Seals characterised by their composition }
H01M 8/0282	....	{ Inorganic material }
H01M 8/0284	....	{ Organic resins or polymers }
H01M 8/0286	...	{ Process of seal formation }
H01M 8/0289	..	{of membranes or electrolyte holding means }
H01M 8/0291	...	{Matrices; Diaphragms; Membranes }
H01M 8/0293	....	{for immobilising electrolyte solutions }
H01M 8/0295	....	{for immobilising electrolyte melts }
H01M 8/0297	..	{of joining electrodes, reservoir layers, heat exchange units or bipolar separators to each other }
H01M 8/04	.	Auxiliary arrangements or processes, e.g. for control of pressure, for circulation of fluids
H01M 8/04007	..	{ Arrangements or means or processes related to heat exchange or temperature measurements (methods for controlling fuel cells or fuel cell systems H01M 8/04298) }
H01M 8/04014	...	{by a gaseous fluid or by combustion of reactants, e.g. bigascooling }
H01M 8/04022	....	{Heating by combustion }
H01M 8/04029	...	{by a liquid fluid }
H01M 8/04037	...	{ Electrical heating }
H01M 8/04044	...	{ Coolant purification }
H01M 8/04052	...	{ Storage of heat in the fuel cell system }
H01M 8/04059	...	{ Evaporative processes for the cooling of a fuel cell }
H01M 8/04067	...	{ Heat exchange or temperature measuring elements, thermal insulation, e.g. heat pipes, heat pumps, fins }
H01M 8/04074	....	{ Heat exchange unit structures specially adapted for fuel cell (heat exchanger F28 , heat exchangers for fuel cells F28D 2021/0043) }
H01M 8/04082	..	{ Arrangements or means for reactant regulation. E.g. pressure or concentration }
H01M 8/04089	...	{of gaseous reactants }
H01M 8/04097	....	{with recycling of the reactants (H01M 8/04119 , H01M 8/04104 take precedence) }
H01M 8/04104	....	{Regulation of differential pressures }
H01M 8/04111	....	{ Using a compressor turbine assembly }
H01M 8/04119	....	{with simultaneous supply or evacuation of electrolyte; Humidifying or dehumidifying }
H01M 8/04126	.....	{ Humidifying }
H01M 8/04134	.....	{ by coolants }
H01M 8/04141	.....	{ by water containing exhaust gases }
H01M 8/04149	.....	{ by diffusion, e.g. making use of membranes }
H01M 8/04156	.....	{with product water removal }
H01M 8/04164	.....	{ by condensers, gas-liquid separators or filters }
H01M 8/04171	.....	{ using adsorbents, wicks or hydrophilic material }
H01M 8/04179	.....	{ by purging or increasing flow or pressure of reactants }
H01M 8/04186	...	{of liquid- or electrolyte-charged reactants }

H01M 8/04194	....	{ Concentration measuring cells }
H01M 8/04201	...	{ Reactant storage and supply, e.g. means for feeding, pipes }
H01M 8/04208	....	{ Cartridges, cryogenic media or cryogenic reservoirs }
H01M 8/04216	....	{ characterised by the choice for a specific material, e.g. carbon, hydride, absorbent }
H01M 8/04223	...	{ Arrangements or means particularly during start-up or shut-down; Depolarisation or activation treatment, e.g. purging; Short-circuiting means for defective fuel cells }
H01M 8/04231	....	{ Purging of the reactants }
H01M 8/04238	....	{ Depolarisation }
H01M 8/04246	....	{ Short circuiting means for defective fuel cells (detection of defective fuel cells H01M 8/04664 , methods for shunting fuel cells H01M 8/04955) }
H01M 8/04253	....	{ Means for solving freezing problems }
H01M 8/04261	....	{ Preventing means for fuel crossover }
H01M 8/04268	....	{ Heating of fuel cells during the start-up of the fuel cells }
H01M 8/04276	..	{ Arrangements or means related to the management of the electrolyte stream, e.g. heat exchange (H01M 8/04119 takes precedence ; Treatment of electrolyte residue H01M 8/0693) }
H01M 8/04283	...	{ Supply means of electrolyte to or in matrix-fuel cells }
H01M 8/04291	..	{ Electrolyte- or water-management of solid electrolyte cells (H01M 8/04119 takes precedence) }
H01M 8/04298	..	{ Methods for controlling fuel cells or fuel cell systems (means for control H01M 8/04007 to H01M 8/04291) }
H01M 8/04305	...	{ Modelling, demonstration models of fuel cells, e.g. for training purposes }
H01M 8/04313	...	{ characterised by variables to be detected or calculated, failure or abnormal functionality of the system }
H01M 8/0432	....	{ Temperature including ambient temperature }
H01M 8/04328	.....	{ of anode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04335	.....	{ of cathode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04343	.....	{ of anode exhausts }
H01M 8/0435	.....	{ of cathode exhausts }
H01M 8/04358	.....	{ of the coolant }
H01M 8/04365	.....	{ of other components of a fuel cell or fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04373	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. reformers, compressors, burners }
H01M 8/0438	....	{ Pressure or flow including ambient pressure }
H01M 8/04388	.....	{ of anode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04395	.....	{ of cathode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04402	.....	{ of anode exhausts }
H01M 8/0441	.....	{ of cathode exhausts }
H01M 8/04417	.....	{ of the coolant }
H01M 8/04425	.....	{ at auxiliary devices, e.g. reformers, compressors, burners }
H01M 8/04432	.....	{ Pressure differences, e.g. between anode and cathode }
H01M 8/0444	....	{ Concentrations or densities }
H01M 8/04447	.....	{ of anode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04455	.....	{ of cathode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }

H01M 8/04462	.....	{ of anode exhausts }
H01M 8/0447	.....	{ of cathode exhausts }
H01M 8/04477	.....	{ of the electrolyte }
H01M 8/04485	.....	{ of the coolant }
H01M 8/04492	....	{ Humidity, moisture or water content including ambient humidity }
H01M 8/045	.....	{ of anode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04507	.....	{ of cathode reactants at the inlet or inside the fuel cell }
H01M 8/04514	.....	{ of anode exhausts }
H01M 8/04522	.....	{ of cathode exhausts }
H01M 8/04529	.....	{ of the electrolyte }
H01M 8/04537	....	{ Electric variables }
H01M 8/04544	.....	{ Voltage }
H01M 8/04552	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/04559	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04567	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04574	.....	{ Current }
H01M 8/04582	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/04589	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04597	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04604	.....	{ Power, energy, capacity or load }
H01M 8/04611	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/04619	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04626	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04634	.....	{ Other electric variables, e.g. resistance or impedance }
H01M 8/04641	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/04649	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04656	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04664	....	{ Failure or abnormal functionality }
H01M 8/04671	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/04679	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04686	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04694	...	{ characterised by variables to be regulated }
H01M 8/04701	....	{ Temperature }
H01M 8/04708	.....	{ of fuel cell reactants }
H01M 8/04716	.....	{ of fuel cell exhausts }
H01M 8/04723	.....	{ of the coolant }
H01M 8/04731	.....	{ of other components of a fuel cell or fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04738	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. reformer, compressor, burner }
H01M 8/04746	....	{ Pressure or flow }
H01M 8/04753	.....	{ of fuel cell reactants }
H01M 8/04761	.....	{ of fuel cell exhausts }
H01M 8/04768	.....	{ of the coolant }

H01M 8/04776	.....	{ at auxiliary devices, e.g. reformer, compressor, burner }
H01M 8/04783	.....	{ Pressure differences, e.g. between anode and cathode }
H01M 8/04791	....	{ Concentrations or densities }
H01M 8/04798	.....	{ of fuel cell reactants }
H01M 8/04805	.....	{ of fuel cell exhausts }
H01M 8/04813	.....	{ of the coolant }
H01M 8/0482	.....	{ of the electrolyte }
H01M 8/04828	....	{ Humidity, moisture or water content }
H01M 8/04835	.....	{ of fuel cell reactants }
H01M 8/04843	.....	{ of fuel cell exhausts }
H01M 8/0485	.....	{ of the electrolyte }
H01M 8/04858	....	{ Electric variables }
H01M 8/04865	.....	{ Voltage }
H01M 8/04873	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/0488	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04888	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04895	.....	{ Current }
H01M 8/04902	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/0491	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04917	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04925	.....	{ Power, energy, capacity or load }
H01M 8/04932	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/0494	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04947	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04955	.....	{ Turning on/off, shunting of fuel cells or fuel cell system components (arrangements or means during start-up or shut-down H01M 8/04223) }
H01M 8/04962	.....	{ Other electric variables e.g. resistance or impedance }
H01M 8/0497	.....	{ of the individual fuel cell }
H01M 8/04977	.....	{ of fuel cell stacks }
H01M 8/04985	.....	{ of auxiliary devices, e.g. batteries, capacitors }
H01M 8/04992	...	{ characterised by the implementation of the control method by mathematical or computational algorithm, e.g. control feedback loop mechanisms, fuzzy logic, neural networks, artificial intelligence }
H01M 8/06	.	Combination of fuel cell with means for production of reactants or for treatment of residues
H01M 8/0606	..	{Producing gaseous reactants }
H01M 8/0612	...	{from carbon containing material }
H01M 8/0618	....	{ Reforming processes, e.g. autothermal, partial oxidation or steam reforming }
H01M 8/0625	....	{in a modular combined reactor/fuel cell structure }
H01M 8/0631	.....	{ Reactor construction specially adapted for combination reactor/fuel cell (Hydrogen C01B 3/00 , reactors for physicochemical processes B01J 19/00) }

H01M 8/0637	....	{ Direct internal reforming at the anode of the fuel cell }
H01M 8/0643	....	{ Gasification of solid fuel }
H01M 8/065	...	{ by dissolution of metals or alloys or by dehydrating metallic substance }
H01M 8/0656	...	{ by electrochemical means (H01M 8/065 takes precedence) }
H01M 8/0662	..	{ Treatment of gaseous reactants or gaseous residues, e.g. cleaning (humidifying or dehumidifying of gaseous reactants H01M 8/04119) }
H01M 8/0668	...	{ Removal of carbon monoxide or carbon dioxide }
H01M 8/0675	...	{ Removal of sulfur }
H01M 8/0681	...	{ Reactant purification by the use of electrochemical cells }
H01M 8/0687	...	{ Reactant purification by the use of membranes or filters }
H01M 8/0693	..	{ Treatment of the electrolyte residue, e.g. reconcentrating }
H01M 8/08	.	Fuel cells with aqueous electrolytes
H01M 8/083	..	{ Alkaline fuel cells }
H01M 8/086	..	{ Phosphoric acid fuel cells (PAFC) }
H01M 8/10	.	Fuel cells with solid electrolytes
H01M 8/1002	..	{ with anode and cathode gas-diffusion electrodes or electrode layers, e.g. using gaseous or vaporised reactants (H01M 8/12 takes precedence) }
H01M 8/1004	...	{ characterised by the electrode/electrolyte combination }
H01M 8/1006	....	{ Undulated, corrugated, curved or wave-shaped membrane-electrode-assemblies (MEA) }
H01M 8/1009	..	{ with one of the reactants being liquid, solid or liquid-charged (H01M 8/12 takes precedence) }
H01M 8/1011	...	{ Direct methanol fuel cells (DMFC) }
H01M 8/1013	...	{ Other direct alcohol fuel cells (DAFC) }
H01M 8/1016	..	{ characterised by the electrolyte material (H01M 8/12 takes precedence) }
H01M 8/1018	...	{ Polymeric electrolyte material }
H01M 8/102	....	{ characterised by the chemical structure of the main chain of the ion conducting polymer (membrane support H01M 8/1058 , semi-permeable membrane composition B01D 71/00 , ion-exchange membrane C08J 5/22) }

NOTE

Multiple classification is done when two or more heteroatoms from O, P, N, S, Si are present

H01M 8/1023	.....	{ having only carbon, e.g. Nafion, vinylsulfonic acid, polyarylenes, polystyrenes, polybutadiene-styrene }
H01M 8/1025	.....	{ having only carbon and oxygen, e.g. polyethers, sulfonated-polyetheretherketones [s-PEEK], sulfonated-polysaccharides, sulfonated-celluloses, sulfonated-polyesters }
H01M 8/1027	.....	{ having carbon, oxygen and other atoms, e.g. sulfonated-polyethersulfones [s-PES], sulfonated-polyphenyl-quinoxaline [s-PPQ] }
H01M 8/103	.....	{ having nitrogen, e.g. sulfonated-polybenzimidazoles [s-PBI], polybenzimidazoles with phosphoric acid, sulfonated-polyamides [s-PA], sulfonated polyphosphazenes [s-PPh] }
H01M 8/1032	.....	{ having sulfur, e.g. sulfonated polyphosphazene [s-PPh] }

H01M 8/1034	.....	{ having phosphorous , e.g. sulfonated polyphosphazene [s-PPh] }
H01M 8/1037	.....	{ having silicon, e.g. sulfonated crosslinked polydimethylsiloxane }
H01M 8/1039	....	{ being halogenated ,e.g. Nafion, sulfonated polyvinylidene fluoride }
H01M 8/1041	....	{ Polymer electrolyte composites, mixtures or blends other than copolymers or grafted polymers }
H01M 8/1044	.....	{ Mixtures of polymers with at least one polymer being ionically conductive }
H01M 8/1046	.....	{ Mixtures of polymer and additives }
H01M 8/1048	.....	{ Ion conductive additives, e.g. polybenzimidazole with phosphoric acid, ion conducting particles, heteropolyacids or metal phosphate }
H01M 8/1051	.....	{ Non ion conductive additives, e.g. stabilizers, SiO ₂ , ZrO ₂ }
H01M 8/1053	.....	{ Layers of polymers with at least one layer being ionically conductive }
H01M 8/1055	.....	{ Inorganic layers on the polymer electrolytes, e.g. inorganic coatings }
H01M 8/1058	....	{ characterized by a porous support having no ionic conductive properties (membrane immobilizing electrolyte solutions or melts H01M 8/0293 , H01M 8/0295) }
H01M 8/106	.....	{ Chemical composition of the porous support }
H01M 8/1062	.....	{ Physical properties of the porous support, e.g. porosity, thickness }
H01M 8/1065	....	{ characterized by their form, e.g. perforated, undulated (semi-permeable membranes characterised by their form B01D 69/00) }
H01M 8/1067	....	{ characterized by their physical properties, e.g. porosity, ionic conductivity, thickness }
H01M 8/1069	....	{ characterized by the manufacturing processes (semi-permeable membrane manufacturing processes B01D 67/00 ; manufacture of ion-exchange membrane C08J 5/22) }
H01M 8/1072	.....	{ Chemical reactions, e.g. in-situ polymerisation, in-situ crosslinking }
H01M 8/1074	.....	{ Sol-gel processes }
H01M 8/1076	.....	{ Micromachining techniques, e.g. masking, etching steps, photolithography }
H01M 8/1079	.....	{ Inducing porosity into non porous precursors membranes, e.g. leaching, pore stretching }
H01M 8/1081	.....	{ Starting from polymer solutions, dispersions, slurries other than monomer solutions, dispersions, slurries }
H01M 8/1083	.....	{ Starting from polymer melts other than monomer melts }
H01M 8/1086	.....	{ After-treatment of the membrane other than polymerisation }
H01M 8/1088	.....	{ chemical modification, e.g. sulfonation }
H01M 8/109	.....	{ thermal other than drying, e.g. sintering }
H01M 8/1093	.....	{ mechanical, e.g. pressing, puncturing }
H01M 2008/1095	..	Fuel cells with polymeric electrolytes
H01M 8/1097	..	{ Fuel cells applied on a support, e.g. miniature fuel cell deposited on a silica support }
H01M 8/12	..	operating at high temperature, e.g. with stabilised ZrO ₂ electrolyte
H01M 8/1206	...	{with the anode and the cathode in the form of gas diffusion electrodes }
H01M 8/1213	....	{characterised by the electrodes, the electrode/electrolyte combination or the supporting material }
H01M 8/122	.....	{ Undulated, corrugated, curved or wave-shaped membrane electrode assemblies (MEA) }

- H01M 8/1226 {Supporting layer characteristics }
- H01M 8/1233 . . . {one of the reactants being solid or liquid }
- H01M 8/124 . . . {characterised by the process of manufacturing or by the material of the electrolyte }
- H01M 8/1246 { the electrolyte consisting of oxides (solid oxides ion conductive electrolyte [H01M 2300/0074](#)) }
- H01M 8/1253 { the electrolyte containing zirconium oxide (solid electrolyte based on zirconium oxide [H01M 2300/0077](#)) }
- H01M 8/126 {the electrolyte containing cerium oxide }
- H01M 8/1266 {the electrolyte containing bismuth oxide }
- H01M 8/1273 { Fuel cells with solid halide electrolytes (solid halide electrolyte [H01M 2300/008](#)) }
- H01M 2008/128 . . . Fuel cells with solid halide electrolytes
- H01M 8/1286 . . . { Fuel cells applied on a support, e.g. miniature fuel cells deposited on a silica support }
- H01M 2008/1293 . . . Fuel cells with solid oxide electrolytes

- H01M 8/14 . Fuel cells with fused electrolytes
- H01M 8/141 . . {the anode and the cathode being gas-permeable electrodes or electrode layers }
- H01M 8/142 . . . {with matrix-supported or semi-solid matrix-reinforced electrolyte }
- H01M 8/143 . . {with liquid, solid or electrolyte-charged reactants }
- H01M 8/144 . . {characterised by the electrolyte material }
- H01M 8/145 . . . {comprising carbonates }
- H01M 8/146 . . { Fuel cells with molten hydroxide (molten hydroxide electrolyte [T01M300/B6H](#)) }
- H01M 2008/147 . . Fuel cells with molten carbonates
- H01M 8/148 . . {Measures, other than selecting a specific electrode material, to reduce electrode dissolution }

- H01M 8/16 . Biochemical fuel cells, i.e. cells in which micro-organisms function as catalysts

- H01M 8/18 . Regenerative fuel cells
- H01M 8/182 . . {Regeneration by thermal means }
- H01M 8/184 . . {Regeneration by electrochemical means }
- H01M 8/186 . . . {by electrolytic decomposition of the electrolytic solution or the formed water product }
- H01M 8/188 . . . {by recharging of redox couples containing fluids; Redox flow type batteries }

- H01M 8/20 . Indirect fuel cells, e.g. Redox cells ([H01M 8/18](#) takes precedence)

- H01M 8/22 . Fuel cells in which the fuel is based on materials comprising carbon or oxygen or hydrogen and other elements; Fuel cells in which the fuel is based on materials comprising only elements other than carbon, oxygen or hydrogen
- H01M 8/222 . . {Fuel cells in which the fuel is based on compounds containing nitrogen, e.g. hydrazine, ammonia }
- H01M 8/225 . . {Fuel cells in which the fuel is based on materials comprising particulate active material in the form of a suspension, a dispersion, a fluidised bed or a paste }
- H01M 8/227 . . {Dialytic cells or batteries; Reverse electrodialysis cells or batteries }

- H01M 8/24 . Grouping of fuel cells into batteries
- H01M 8/2405 .. {comprising spaced diffusion electrodes or electrode layers with interposed electrolyte layer or electrolyte compartment }
- H01M 8/241 ... {with solid or matrix-supported electrolyte }
- H01M 8/2415 {External manifolded battery stock ([H01M 8/2425](#), [H01M 8/244](#) take precedence) }
- H01M 8/242 {comprising framed electrodes or intermediary frame-like gaskets ([H01M 8/2425](#), [H01M 8/244](#) take precedence) }
- H01M 8/2425 {High-temperature cells with solid electrolyte }
- H01M 8/243 {of tubular or cylindrical configuration }
- H01M 8/2435 {with monolithic core structure, e.g. honeycombs }
- H01M 8/244 {with matrix-supported molten electrolyte }
- H01M 8/2445 ... {comprising spaced diffusion electrodes or electrode layers with interposed electrolyte compartment with possible electrolyte supply or circulation }
- H01M 8/245 {comprising framed electrodes or intermediary frame-like gaskets }
- H01M 8/2455 .. {with liquid, solid or electrolyte-charged reactants }
- H01M 8/246 ... {with framed electrodes or intermediary frame-like gaskets }
- H01M 8/2465 .. {Details of fuel cell stacks }
- H01M 8/247 ... { Arrangements for tightening a stack, for accommodation of a stack in a tank, for assembling different tanks }
- H01M 8/2475 { Enclosures, casings or containers of fuel cells }
- H01M 8/248 { Compression means of the fuel cell stack }
- H01M 8/2485 ... {Arrangements for sealing or mounting external manifolds around a stack; Manifold structure and material }
- H01M 8/249 .. {comprising a plurality of stacks, e.g. modular assembly }
- H01M 8/2495 ... {of fuel cells of different type }

H01M 10/00 Secondary cells; Manufacture thereof

NOTE

Secondary cells are accumulators receiving and supplying electrical energy by means of reversible electrochemical reactions.

- H01M 10/02 . Details ([of non-active parts H01M 2/00](#); [of electrodes H01M 4/00](#))
- H01M 10/04 . Construction or manufacture in general ([H01M 10/12](#), [H01M 10/28](#), [H01M 10/38](#) take precedence)
- H01M 10/0404 .. { Machines for assembling batteries }
- H01M 10/0409 ... { for cells with wound electrodes }
- H01M 10/0413 .. { Large-sized flat cells or batteries for motive or stationary systems with plate-like electrodes }
- H01M 10/0418 ... {with bipolar electrodes }
- H01M 10/0422 .. { Cells or battery with cylindrical casing }
- H01M 10/0427 ... {Button cells }

- H01M 10/0431 .. { Cells with wound or folded electrodes ([H01M 10/045 takes precedence](#)) }
 - H01M 10/0436 .. { Small-sized flat cells or batteries portable equipment }
 - H01M 10/044 ... {with bipolar electrodes }
 - H01M 10/0445 .. { Multimode batteries, e.g. containing auxiliary cells or electrodes switchable in parallel or series connections }
 - H01M 10/045 .. { Cells or batteries with folded plate-like electrodes }
 - H01M 10/0454 ... { Cells or batteries with electrodes of only one polarity folded }
 - H01M 10/0459 .. { Cells or batteries with folded separator between plate-like electrodes }
 - H01M 10/0463 .. { Cells or batteries with horizontal or inclined electrodes }
 - H01M 10/0468 .. { Compression means for stacks of electrodes and separators }
 - H01M 10/0472 .. { Vertically superposed cells with vertically disposed plates }
 - H01M 10/0477 .. { with circular plates }
 - H01M 10/0481 .. { Compression means other than compression means for stacks of electrodes and separators }
 - H01M 10/0486 .. { Frames for plates or membranes }
 - H01M 10/049 .. {Processes for forming or storing electrodes in the battery container }
 - H01M 2010/0495 .. Nanobatteries
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- H01M 10/05 . Accumulators with non-aqueous electrolyte ([H01M 10/39 takes precedence](#))
 - H01M 10/052 .. Li-accumulators
 - H01M 10/0525 ... Rocking-chair batteries, i.e. batteries with lithium insertion or intercalation in both electrodes; Lithium-ion batteries
 - H01M 10/054 .. Accumulators with insertion or intercalation of metals other than lithium, e.g. with magnesium or aluminium
 - H01M 10/056 .. characterised by the materials used as electrolytes, e.g. mixed inorganic/organic electrolytes { ([electrolytes for hybrid or electric double layer capacitors H01G 11/54](#)) }
 - H01M 10/0561 ... the electrolyte being constituted of inorganic materials only
 - H01M 10/0562 Solid materials
 - H01M 10/0563 Liquid materials, e.g. for Li-SOCl₂ cells
 - H01M 10/0564 ... the electrolyte being constituted of organic materials only
 - H01M 10/0565 Polymeric materials, e.g. gel-type or solid-type
 - H01M 10/0566 Liquid materials
 - H01M 10/0567 characterised by the additives
 - H01M 10/0568 characterised by the solutes
 - H01M 10/0569 characterised by the solvents
 - H01M 10/058 .. Construction or manufacture
 - H01M 10/0583 ... of accumulators with folded construction elements except wound ones, i.e. folded positive or negative electrodes or separators, e.g. with "Z"-shaped electrodes or separators
 - H01M 10/0585 ... of accumulators having only flat construction elements, i.e. flat positive electrodes, flat negative electrodes and flat separators
 - H01M 10/0587 ... of accumulators having only wound construction elements, i.e. wound positive electrodes, wound negative electrodes and wound separators
 - H01M 10/06 . Lead-acid accumulators ([semi-lead accumulators H01M 10/20](#))

H01M 10/08	..	Selection of materials as electrolytes
H01M 10/10	...	Immobilising of electrolyte
H01M 10/12	..	Construction or manufacture
H01M 10/121	...	{ Valve regulated lead acid batteries [VRLA] }
H01M 10/122	...	{Multimode batteries }
H01M 10/123	...	{ Cells or batteries with cylindrical casing }
H01M 10/124	....	{Button cells }
H01M 10/125	...	{Cells or batteries with wound or folded electrodes }
H01M 10/126	...	{Small-sized flat cells or batteries for portable equipment (H01M 10/123 and H01M 10/125 take precedence) }
H01M 10/127	....	{with bipolar electrodes }
H01M 10/128	...	{Processes for forming or storing electrodes in the battery container }
H01M 10/14	...	Assembling a group of electrodes or separators
H01M 10/16	...	Suspending or supporting electrodes or groups of electrodes in the case
H01M 10/18	..	with bipolar electrodes
H01M 10/20	.	Semi-lead accumulators, i.e. accumulators in which only one electrode contains lead
H01M 10/22	..	Selection of materials as electrolytes
H01M 10/24	.	Alkaline accumulators
H01M 10/26	..	Selection of materials as electrolytes
H01M 10/28	..	Construction or manufacture
H01M 10/281	...	{Large cells or batteries with stacks of plate-like electrodes }
H01M 10/282	....	{with bipolar electrodes }
H01M 10/283	...	{Cells or batteries with two cup-shaped or cylindrical collectors (H01M 10/281 takes precedence) }
H01M 10/285	....	{Button cells }
H01M 10/286	...	{Cells or batteries with wound or folded electrodes }
H01M 10/287	...	{Small-sized flat cells or batteries for portable equipment (H01M 10/283 and H01M 10/286 take precedence) }
H01M 10/288	...	{Processes for forming or storing electrodes in the battery container }
H01M 10/30	..	Nickel accumulators (H01M 10/34 takes precedence)
H01M 10/32	..	Silver accumulators (H01M 10/34 takes precedence)
H01M 10/34	.	Gastight accumulators
H01M 10/342	..	{ Gastight lead accumulators (H01M 10/121 takes precedence) }
H01M 10/345	..	{ Gastight metal hydride accumulators }
H01M 10/347	...	{with solid electrolyte }
H01M 10/36	.	Accumulators not provided for in groups H01M 10/05-H01M 10/34
H01M 10/365	..	{Zinc-halogen accumulators }
H01M 10/38	..	Construction or manufacture
H01M 10/39	..	Working at high temperature
H01M 10/3909	...	{ Sodium-sulfur cells }

H01M 10/3918	....	{ characterised by the electrolyte }
H01M 10/3927	.....	{ Several layers of electrolyte or coatings containing electrolyte }
H01M 10/3936	.....	{ Electrolyte with a shape other than plane or cylindrical }
H01M 10/3945	....	{ containing additives or special arrangements in the sodium compartment }
H01M 10/3954	....	{ containing additives or special arrangement in the sulfur compartment }
H01M 10/3963	....	{ Sealing means between the solid electrolyte and holders }
H01M 10/3972	....	{ Flexible parts }
H01M 10/3981	....	{ Flat cells }
H01M 10/399	...	{ Cells with molten salts }
H01M 10/42	.	Methods or arrangements for servicing or maintenance of secondary cells or secondary half-cells
H01M 10/4207	..	{for several batteries or cells simultaneously or sequentially }
H01M 10/4214	..	{Arrangements for moving electrodes or electrolyte }
H01M 10/4221	..	{ with battery type recognition }
H01M 10/4228	..	{ Leak testing of cells or batteries }
H01M 10/4235	..	{Safety or regulating additives or arrangements in electrodes, separators or electrolyte (H01M 10/4242 takes precedence) }
H01M 10/4242	..	{Regeneration of electrolyte or reactants }
H01M 10/425	..	{ Structural combination with electronic components, e.g. electronic circuits integrated to the outside of the casing (printed circuits H05K 1/00) }
H01M 10/4257	...	{ Smart batteries, e.g. electronic circuits inside the housing of the cells or batteries }
H01M 10/4264	...	{ with capacitors }
H01M 2010/4271	...	Battery management systems including electronic circuits, e.g. control of current or voltage to keep battery in healthy state, cell balancing
H01M 2010/4278	...	Systems for data transfer from batteries, e.g. transfer of battery parameters to a controller, data transferred between battery controller and main controller
H01M 10/4285	..	{Testing apparatus }
H01M 2010/4292	..	Aspects relating to capacity ratio of electrodes/electrolyte or anode/cathode
H01M 10/44	..	Methods for charging or discharging (circuits for charging H02J 7/00)
H01M 10/441	...	{for several batteries or cells simultaneously or sequentially }
H01M 10/443	...	{ in response to temperature }
H01M 10/445	...	{ in response to gas pressure }
H01M 10/446	...	{ Initial charging measures }
H01M 10/448	...	{ End of discharge regulating measures }
H01M 10/46	..	Accumulators structurally combined with charging apparatus (circuits for charging H02J 7/00)
H01M 10/465	...	{with solar battery as charging system }
H01M 10/48	..	Accumulators combined with arrangements for measuring, testing or indicating condition, e.g. level or density of the electrolyte ({ H01M 10/44 takes precedence } ; indicating or measuring level of liquid in general G01F 23/00 ; measuring density G01N , e.g. G01N 9/00 ; measuring electric variables G01R)
H01M 10/482	...	{for several batteries or cells simultaneously or sequentially }
H01M 10/484	...	{ for measuring electrolyte level, electrolyte density or electrolyte conductivity }

H01M 10/486	...	{ for measuring temperature }
H01M 10/488	...	{ Cells or batteries combined with indicating means for externally visualisation of the condition, e.g. by change of colour or of light intensity }
H01M 10/50	..	Heating or cooling or regulating temperature (control of temperature in general G05D 23/00)
H01M 10/5002	...	{ Types of temperature regulation }

WARNING

Groups [H01M 10/5002](#) to [H01M 10/5097](#) are not complete, pending reclassification. See also [H01M 10/50](#), [H01M 10/50B](#), [T01M 6/50S2-T01M 6/50S2R](#)

H01M 10/5004	....	{ Cooling or keeping cold }
H01M 10/5006	....	{ Heating or keeping warm }
H01M 10/5008	....	{ Uniformity or distribution of temperature in space }
H01M 10/501	...	{ specially adapted for a specific application }
H01M 10/5012	....	{ Portable devices, e.g. mobiles, cameras, pacemakers }
H01M 10/5014	.....	{ Power tools }
H01M 10/5016	....	{ Vehicles }
H01M 10/5018	....	{ Stationary plants, e.g. power plant buffering, backup power supplies }
H01M 10/502	...	{ Control systems (measurement of temperature H01M 10/486 ; charging and discharging in response to temperature H01M 10/443) }
H01M 10/5022	....	{ characterized by method steps, e.g. algorithms, flow charts, software details }
H01M 10/5024	....	{ based on ambient temperature }
H01M 10/5026	....	{ characterised by the use of reversible temperature sensitive devices, e.g. NTC, PTC, bimetal or by control of the internal current flowing through the battery, e.g. by switching (H01M 2/34 takes precedence; Temperature sensitive safety devices for primary or secondary batteries H01M 2200/10) }
H01M 10/5028	...	{ characterized by the shape of the cells }
H01M 10/503	....	{ Cylindrical }
H01M 10/5032	....	{ Prismatic or flat, e.g. pouch cells }
H01M 10/5034	...	{ Means for temperature regulation having parts combined with the battery }
H01M 10/5036	....	{ characterized by values or quantitative relationships, e.g. ratios, sizes, formulas, concentrations }
H01M 10/5038	....	{ characterized by gradients (temperature gradients H01M 10/5008) }
H01M 10/504	....	{ characterized by electrically insulating, thermally conductive materials }
H01M 10/5042	....	{ inside the innermost case of the battery, e.g. mandrels, electrodes, electrolytes }
H01M 10/5044	....	{ Solid structures for heat-exchange or conduction }
H01M 10/5046	.....	{ Surfaces specially adapted for heat dissipation or radiation, e.g. fins, coatings }
H01M 10/5048	.....	{ Closed pipes transferring heat by thermal conductivity and phase transition, e.g. heat pipes }
H01M 10/5051	.....	{ Terminals or leads }
H01M 10/5053	.....	{ Solid parts specially adapted for heat conduction other than terminals or leads, e.g. rods, plates }

H01M 10/5055	.....	{ arranged between the cells }
H01M 10/5057	.....	{ Solid parts with flow channels or tubes for heat exchange }
H01M 10/5059	.....	{ arranged between the cells }
H01M 10/5061	....	{ Fluids for heat exchange }
H01M 10/5063	.....	{ Gases }
H01M 10/5065	.....	{ freely flowing by convection only }
H01M 10/5067	.....	{ forcedly flowing, e.g. by blowers }
H01M 10/5069	.....	{ Compressed gases }
H01M 10/5071	.....	{ Recirculation or a U-turn in the flow path, i.e. back and forth (H01M 10/5069 takes precedence) }
H01M 10/5073	.....	[Means within the gas flows giving the gas flows around a cell or a battery a certain direction, e.g. manifolds, baffles, obstacles]
H01M 10/5075	.....	{ Liquids }
H01M 10/5077	.....	{characterised by flow circuits external to the battery or the battery pack }
H01M 10/5079	.....	{ Fluids undergoing a liquid-gas phase change, e.g. evaporation, condensation (heat pipes H01M 10/5048) }
H01M 10/5081	....	{ Electric or electromagnetic means (H01M 2/34 takes precedence) }
H01M 10/5083	.....	{ Resistor heaters (arrangements for heating the battery by its resistance to internal current H01M 10/5026) }
H01M 10/5085	.....	{ Peltier elements or thermo-electric devices }
H01M 10/5087	....	{ Thermal insulation or shielding }
H01M 10/5089	....	{ Heat storage or buffering, e.g. heat capacity, liquid-solid phase changes }
H01M 10/5091	....	{ Chemical reactions other than electrochemical reactions of the battery, e.g. catalytic heaters, burners }
H01M 10/5093	...	{ Heat exchange relationships between a battery and another system, e.g. air-conditioners, central heating systems, vehicle engines, electronic components, fuel cells, capacitors }
H01M 10/5095	....	{ the system being an air-conditioner or an engine }
H01M 10/5097	....	{ the system being an electronic component, e.g. CPU, inverter, capacitor }
H01M 10/52	..	Removing gases inside the secondary cell, e.g. by absorption (vent plugs or other mechanical arrangements for facilitating escape of gases H01M 2/12)
H01M 10/523	...	{ by recombination on a catalytic material }
H01M 10/526	...	{ by gas recombination on the electrode surface or by structuring the electrode surface to improve gas recombination }
H01M 10/54	.	Reclaiming serviceable parts of waste accumulators

H01M 12/00 Hybrid cells; Manufacture thereof

NOTE

Hybrid cells are electrochemical generators having two different types of half-cells, the half-cell being an electrode-electrolyte combination of either a primary, a secondary or a fuel cell.

H01M 12/005	.	{ composed of a half-cell of the capacitor type and of a half-cell of the primary or secondary battery type (hybrid capacitors H01G 9/155) }
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- H01M 12/02 . Details (of non-active parts [H01M 2/00](#); of electrodes [H01M 4/00](#))
- H01M 12/04 . composed of a half-cell of the fuel-cell type and of a half-cell of the primary-cell type (methods or arrangements for servicing or maintenance [H01M 6/50](#))
- H01M 12/06 . . with one metallic and one gaseous electrode
- H01M 12/065 . . . {with plate-like electrodes or stacks of plate-like electrodes }
- H01M 12/08 . composed of a half-cell of a fuel-cell type and a half-cell of the secondary-cell type (methods or arrangements for servicing or maintenance, e.g. for charging, [H01M 10/42](#))
- H01M 12/085 . . {Zinc-halogen cells or batteries }
- H01M 14/00** **Electrochemical current or voltage generators not provided for in groups [H01M 6/00](#) - [H01M 12/00](#); Manufacture thereof**
- H01M 14/005 . { Photoelectrochemical storage cells (light sensitive devices [H01G 9/20](#), semiconductors sensitive to light [H01L 131/00](#)) }
- H01M 16/00** **Structural combinations of different types of electrochemical generators**
- H01M 16/003 . { of fuel cells with other electrochemical devices, e.g. capacitors, electrolyzers }
- H01M 16/006 . . { of fuel cells with rechargeable batteries }
- H01M 2200/00** **Safety devices for primary or secondary batteries**
- H01M 2200/10 . Temperature sensitive devices
- H01M 2200/101 . . Bimetal
- H01M 2200/103 . . Fuse
- H01M 2200/105 . . NTC
- H01M 2200/106 . . PTC
- H01M 2200/108 . . Normal resistors
- H01M 2200/20 . Pressure-sensitive devices
- H01M 2200/30 . Preventing polarity reversal
- H01M 2220/00** **Batteries for particular applications**
- H01M 2220/10 . Batteries in stationary systems, e.g. emergency power source in plant
- H01M 2220/20 . Batteries in motive systems, e.g. vehicle, ship, plane
- H01M 2220/30 . Batteries in portable systems, e.g. mobile phone, laptop
- H01M 2250/00** **Fuel cells for particular applications; Specific features of fuel cell system**
- H01M 2250/10 . Fuel cells in stationary systems, e.g. emergency power source in plant

- H01M 2250/20 . Fuel cells in motive systems, e.g. vehicle, ship, plane
- H01M 2250/30 . Fuel cells in portable systems, e.g. mobile phone, laptop
- H01M 2250/40 . Combination of fuel cells with other energy production systems
- H01M 2250/402 .. Combination of fuel cell with other electric generators ([combination of fuel cells with other electrochemical generator H01M 16/003](#))
- H01M 2250/405 .. Cogeneration of heat or hot water
- H01M 2250/407 .. Combination of fuel cells with mechanical energy generators

H01M 2300/00 Electrolytes

- H01M 2300/0002 . Aqueous electrolytes
- H01M 2300/0005 .. Acid electrolytes
- H01M 2300/0008 ... Phosphoric acid-based
- H01M 2300/0011 ... Sulfuric acid-based
- H01M 2300/0014 .. Alkaline electrolytes
- H01M 2300/0017 . Non-aqueous electrolytes
- H01M 2300/002 .. Inorganic electrolyte
- H01M 2300/0022 ... Room temperature molten salts
- H01M 2300/0025 .. Organic electrolyte
- H01M 2300/0028 ... characterised by the solvent
- H01M 2300/0031 Chlorinated solvents
- H01M 2300/0034 Fluorinated solvents
- H01M 2300/0037 Mixture of solvents
- H01M 2300/004 Three solvents
- H01M 2300/0042 Four or more solvents
- H01M 2300/0045 ... Room temperature molten salts comprising at least one organic ion
- H01M 2300/0048 .. Molten electrolytes used at high temperature
- H01M 2300/0051 ... Carbonates
- H01M 2300/0054 ... Halogenides
- H01M 2300/0057 Chlorides
- H01M 2300/006 ... Hydroxides
- H01M 2300/0062 ... Nitrates
- H01M 2300/0065 .. Solid electrolytes
- H01M 2300/0068 ... inorganic
- H01M 2300/0071 Oxides
- H01M 2300/0074 Ion conductive at high temperature
- H01M 2300/0077 based on zirconium oxide
- H01M 2300/008 Halides
- H01M 2300/0082 ... Organic polymers
- H01M 2300/0085 . Immobilising or gelification of electrolyte

- H01M 2300/0088 . Composites
- H01M 2300/0091 . . in the form of mixtures
- H01M 2300/0094 . . in the form of layered products, e.g. coatings
- H01M 2300/0097 . . . with adhesive layers