

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****C10M**

LUBRICATING COMPOSITIONS ([well drilling compositions C09K 8/02](#)) ; **USE OF CHEMICAL SUBSTANCES EITHER ALONE OR AS LUBRICATING INGREDIENTS IN A LUBRICATING COMPOSITION** ({ [lubricants for medical use A61](#) } ; [mould release, i.e. separating, agents for metals B22C 3/00](#) , for plastics or substances in a plastic state, in general [B29C 33/56](#) , for glass [C03B 40/02](#) ; use of particular substances in particular apparatus or conditions, see [F16N](#) or the relevant groups for the application, e.g. [A21D 8/08](#) , [B21C 9/00](#) , [H01B 3/18](#) ; immersion oils for microscopy [G02B 21/33](#))

NOTE

In this subclass, the following terms are used with the meanings indicated:

- "lubricant" or "lubricating composition" includes cutting oils, hydraulic fluids, metal drawing compositions, flushing oils, slushing oils, or the like;
- "aliphatic" includes "cycloaliphatic".

In respect of the classification of mixtures, attention is drawn to Note (4) (e) below.

In this subclass, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, classification is made in the last appropriate place. Thus, a compound having an aromatic ring is classified as aromatic regardless of whether the substituent(s) of interest are on the ring or on an aliphatic part of the molecule.

In this subclass:

metal or ammonium salts of a compound are classified as that compound;

salts or adducts formed between two or more organic compounds are classified according to all compounds forming the salt or adduct, if of interest;

a specified compound, e.g. phenols, acids, substituted by a macromolecular hydrocarbon radical is classified as that compound;

base-materials or thickeners or additives consisting of a mixture for which no specific main group is provided are classified in the most indented group covering all essential constituents of the mixture, for example,

- a base-material mixture of ketone and amide - group [C10M 105/00](#)
- a base-material mixture of ketone and ether - group [C10M 105/08](#)
- an additive mixture of long and short chain esters - group [C10M 129/00](#)
- an additive mixture of short chain aliphatic and aromatic carboxylic acids
- group [C10M 129/26](#) ;

except for aqueous lubricating compositions containing more than 10% water, which are classified separately, classification is made according to

the type of ingredient or mixture of types of ingredient (base-material, thickener or additive) which characterises the composition. Attention is drawn to the fact that a mixture of essential ingredients characterised by only one of its components, rather than by the mixture as a whole, is not classified as a mixture, e.g. a lubricating composition consisting of:

- a known base-material and a new additive is classified only in the "additive" part of the classification scheme;
- a known base-material with both a thickener and a further additive as essential ingredients, which may be individually classified as a mixture of thickener and additive;
- known base-material with a combination of additives as essential ingredients, which may be individually known or not, is classified in the appropriate place for the additive mixture.

In this subclass, it is desirable to add the indexing codes of:

- subclass M10M, relating to the chemical constitution of individual compounds of the lubricating compositions;
- subclass M10N, relating to physico-chemical aspects of the lubricating compositions or of their compounding ingredients.

For more information about the way of allocating these indexing codes, see the notes after the titles of the respective subclasses.

In this subclass, until May 2003, indexing codes were added, relating to:

- each of the essential ingredients of a mixture. However, in the case of an aqueous lubricating composition covered by group [C10M 173/00](#), the presence of water is not indicated;

- each of the essential reactants of a reaction product covered by groups [C10M 109/02](#), [C10M 121/04](#) or [C10M 159/12](#)

The indexing codes, which are chosen from groups [C10M 101/00](#) to [C10M 109/00](#), [C10M 113/00](#) to [C10M 121/00](#), [C10M 125/00](#) to [C10M 139/00](#), [C10M 143/00](#) to [C10M 155/00](#), [C10M 159/00](#) or [C10M 163/00](#) to [C10M 167/00](#), were given using Combination Sets.

In this subclass, until May 2003, the indexing codes of subclass [C10N](#) were added. Documents classified with Combination Sets according to internal Notes 2), 3) and 5) are in the state of being reclassified according to Note 1).

WARNING

The following groups are no longer used for the classification of new documents from January, 1978:

- [C10M 1/00](#) to [C10M 7/00](#)

The backlog of these groups is continuously being reclassified in groups [C10M 101/00](#) to [C10M 177/00](#).

C10M 1/00	Liquid compositions essentially based on mineral lubricating oils or fatty oils ; Their use as lubricants
C10M 1/08	. with additives
C10M 3/00	Liquid compositions essentially based on lubricating components other than mineral lubricating oils or fatty oils and their use as lubricants ; Use as lubricants of single liquid substances (compositions in general essentially based on macromolecular compounds C08L)
C10M 5/00	Solid or semi-solid compositions containing as the essential lubricating ingredient mineral lubricating oils or fatty oils and their use
C10M 7/00	Solid or semi-solid compositions essentially based on lubricating components other than mineral lubricating oils or fatty oils and their use as lubricants ; Use as lubricants of single solid or semi-solid substances (compositions in general essentially based on macromolecular compounds C08L)
Guidance heading:	Base-Materials
C10M 101/00	Lubricating compositions characterised by the base-material being a mineral or fatty oil (containing more than 10% water C10M 173/00)
C10M 101/02	. Petroleum fractions
C10M 101/025	. . { waxes }
C10M 101/04	. Fatty oil fractions
C10M 103/00	Lubricating compositions characterised by the base-material being an inorganic material (containing more than 10% water C10M 173/00)
C10M 103/02	. Carbon ; Graphite
C10M 103/04	. Metals ; Alloys
C10M 103/06	. Metal compounds
C10M 105/00	Lubricating compositions characterised by the base-material being a non-macromolecular organic compound
C10M 105/02	. Well-defined hydrocarbons (petroleum fractions C10M 101/02)
C10M 105/04	. . aliphatic
C10M 105/06	. . aromatic
C10M 105/08	. containing oxygen
C10M 105/10	. . having hydroxy groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms

C10M 105/12	...	monohydroxy
C10M 105/14	...	polyhydroxy
C10M 105/16	..	having hydroxy groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 105/18	..	Ethers, e.g. epoxides
C10M 105/20	..	Aldehydes ; Ketones
C10M 105/22	..	Carboxylic acids or their salts
C10M 105/24	...	having only one carboxyl group bound to an acyclic carbon atom, cycloaliphatic carbon atom or hydrogen
C10M 105/26	...	having more than one carboxyl group bound to an acyclic carbon atom or cycloaliphatic carbon atom
C10M 105/28	...	having only one carboxyl group bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 105/30	...	having more than one carboxyl group bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 105/32	..	Esters
C10M 105/34	...	of monocarboxylic acids
C10M 105/36	...	of polycarboxylic acids
C10M 105/38	...	of polyhydroxy compounds
C10M 105/40	...	containing free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 105/42	...	Complex esters, i.e. compounds containing at least three esterified carboxyl groups and derived from the combination of at least three different types of the following five types of compound: Monohydroxy compounds, polyhydroxy compounds, monocarboxylic acids, polycarboxylic acids and hydroxy carboxylic acids
C10M 105/44	....	derived from the combination of monocarboxylic acids, dicarboxylic acids and dihydroxy compounds only and having no free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 105/46	....	derived from the combination of monohydroxy compounds, dihydroxy compounds and dicarboxylic acids only and having no free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 105/48	...	of carbonic acid
C10M 105/50	.	containing halogen
C10M 105/52	..	containing carbon, hydrogen and halogen only
C10M 105/525	...	{ halogenated waxes }
C10M 105/54	..	containing carbon, hydrogen, halogen and oxygen
C10M 105/56	.	containing nitrogen
C10M 105/58	..	Amines, e.g. polyalkylene polyamines, quaternary amines (polyalkylene polyamines with eleven or more monomer units C10M 107/44)
C10M 105/60	...	having amino groups bound to an acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atom
C10M 105/62	....	containing hydroxy groups
C10M 105/64	...	having amino groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 105/66	....	containing hydroxy groups
C10M 105/68	..	Amides ; Imides
C10M 105/70	..	as ring hetero atom
C10M 105/72	.	containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium

- C10M 105/74 . containing phosphorus
- C10M 105/76 . containing silicon
- C10M 105/78 . containing boron
- C10M 105/80 . containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 105/02](#) to [C10M 105/78](#)
- C10M 107/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the base-material being a macromolecular compound**
- C10M 107/02 . Hydrocarbon polymers ; Hydrocarbon polymers modified by oxidation
- C10M 107/04 . . Polyethene
- C10M 107/06 . . containing propene
- C10M 107/08 . . containing butene
- C10M 107/10 . . containing aliphatic monomer having more than 4 carbon atoms
- C10M 107/12 . . containing aromatic monomer, e.g. styrene
- C10M 107/14 . . containing conjugated diens
- C10M 107/16 . . containing non-conjugated diene
- C10M 107/18 . . Hydrocarbon polymers modified by oxidation
- C10M 107/20 . containing oxygen ([C10M 107/18 takes precedence](#))
- C10M 107/22 . . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 107/24 . . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an alcohol, aldehyde, ketonic, ether, ketal or acetal radical
- C10M 107/26 . . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an acyloxy radical of a saturated carboxylic or carbonic acid
- C10M 107/28 . . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a carboxyl radical, e.g. acrylate
- C10M 107/30 . . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 107/32 . . . Condensation polymers of aldehydes or ketones ; Polyesters ; Polyethers
- C10M 107/34 Polyoxyalkylenes
- C10M 107/36 . . Polysaccharides, e.g. cellulose
- C10M 107/38 . containing halogen
- C10M 107/40 . containing nitrogen
- C10M 107/42 . . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 107/44 . . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 107/46 . containing sulfur
- C10M 107/48 . containing phosphorus

- C10M 107/50 . containing silicon
- C10M 107/52 . containing boron
- C10M 107/54 . containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 107/02](#) to [C10M 107/52](#)
- C10M 109/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the base-material being a compound of unknown or incompletely defined constitution ([C10M 101/00](#) takes precedence)**
- C10M 109/02 . Reaction products
- C10M 111/00** **Lubrication compositions characterised by the base-material being a mixture of two or more compounds covered by more than one of the main groups [C10M 101/00](#) to [C10M 109/00](#) , each of these compounds being essential**
- C10M 111/02 . at least one of them being a non-macromolecular organic compound
- C10M 111/04 . at least one of them being a macromolecular organic compound
- C10M 111/06 . at least one of them being a compound of the type covered by group 109/00

Guidance heading: Thickeners

NOTE

A thickener is an agent which solidifies other liquid components to form a grease (solid lubricants consisting of solid components [C10M 101/00](#) to [C10M 111/00](#)).

- C10M 113/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the thickening agent being an inorganic material**
- C10M 113/02 . Carbon ; Graphite
- C10M 113/04 . Sulfur
- C10M 113/06 . Metals ; Alloys
- C10M 113/08 . Metal compounds
- C10M 113/10 . Clays ; Micas
- C10M 113/12 . Silica
- C10M 113/14 . Glass
- C10M 113/16 . Inorganic material treated with organic compounds, e.g. coated
- C10M 115/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the thickener being a**

non-macromolecular organic compound other than a carboxylic acid or salt thereof

C10M 115/02 . Hydrocarbons ([petroleum fractions C10M 121/02](#))

C10M 115/04 . containing oxygen

C10M 115/06 . containing halogen

C10M 115/08 . containing nitrogen

C10M 115/10 . containing sulfur

C10M 115/12 . containing phosphorus

C10M 117/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the thickener being a non-macromolecular carboxylic acid or salt thereof

C10M 117/02 . having only one carboxyl group bound to an acyclic carbon atom, cycloaliphatic carbon atom or hydrogen

C10M 117/04 . . containing hydroxy groups

C10M 117/06 . having more than one carboxyl group bound to an acyclic carbon atom or cycloaliphatic carbon atom

C10M 117/08 . having only one carboxyl group bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring

C10M 117/10 . having more than one carboxyl group bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring

C10M 119/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the thickener being a macromolecular compound

C10M 119/02 . Hydrocarbon polymers ; Hydrocarbon polymers modified by oxidation

C10M 119/04 . containing oxygen ([hydrocarbon polymers modified by oxidation C10M 119/02](#))

C10M 119/06 . . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds

C10M 119/08 . . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an alcohol, aldehyde, ketonic, ether, ketal or acetal radical

C10M 119/10 . . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an acyloxy radical of a saturated carboxylic or carbonic acid

C10M 119/12 . . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a carboxyl radical, e.g. acrylate

C10M 119/14 . . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds

C10M 119/16 . . . Condensation polymers of aldehydes or ketones ; Polyesters ; Polyethers

C10M 119/18 Polyoxyalkylenes

C10M 119/20	. . Polysaccharides, e.g. cellulose
C10M 119/22	. containing halogen
C10M 119/24	. containing nitrogen
C10M 119/26	. containing sulfur
C10M 119/28	. containing phosphorus
C10M 119/30	. containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups C10M 119/02 to C10M 119/28
C10M 121/00	Lubricating compositions characterised by the thickener being a compound of unknown or incompletely defined constitution
C10M 121/02	. Petroleum fractions, e.g. tars
C10M 121/04	. Reaction products
C10M 123/00	Lubricating compositions characterised by the thickener being a mixture of two or more compounds covered by more than one of the main groups C10M 113/00 to C10M 121/00, each of these compounds being essential (inorganic materials coated with organic compounds C10M 113/16)
C10M 123/02	. at least one of them being a non-macromolecular compound
C10M 123/04	. at least one of them being a macromolecular compound
C10M 123/06	. at least one of them being a compound of the type covered by group C10M 121/00
Guidance heading: Additives	
C10M 125/00	Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an inorganic material
C10M 125/02	. Carbon ; Graphite
C10M 125/04	. Metals ; Alloys
C10M 125/06	. Sulfur
C10M 125/08	. Metal carbides or hydrides
C10M 125/10	. Metal oxides, hydroxides, carbonates or bicarbonates
C10M 125/12	. Metal carbonyls
C10M 125/14	. Water (aqueous lubricating compositions containing more than 10% water C10M 173/00)

- C10M 125/16 . Hydrogen peroxide ; Oxygenated water
- C10M 125/18 . Compounds containing halogen
- C10M 125/20 . Compounds containing nitrogen
- C10M 125/22 . Compounds containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium
- C10M 125/24 . Compounds containing phosphorus, arsenic or antimony
- C10M 125/26 . Compounds containing silicon or boron, e.g. silica, sand
- C10M 125/28 . . Glass
- C10M 125/30 . . Clay

- C10M 127/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a non-macromolecular hydrocarbon ([petroleum fractions C10M 159/04](#))**
- C10M 127/02 . well-defined aliphatic
- C10M 127/04 . well-defined aromatic
- C10M 127/06 . Alkylated aromatic hydrocarbons

- C10M 129/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an organic non-macromolecular compound containing oxygen**
- C10M 129/02 . having a carbon chain of less than 30 atoms
- C10M 129/04 . . Hydroxy compounds
- C10M 129/06 . . . having hydroxy groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
- C10M 129/08 containing at least 2 hydroxy groups
- C10M 129/10 . . . having hydroxy groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
- C10M 129/12 with condensed rings
- C10M 129/14 containing at least 2 hydroxy groups
- C10M 129/16 . . Ethers
- C10M 129/18 . . . Epoxides
- C10M 129/20 . . . Cyclic ethers having 4 or more ring atoms, e.g. furans, dioxolanes
- C10M 129/22 . . Peroxides ; Ozonides
- C10M 129/24 . . Aldehydes ; Ketones
- C10M 129/26 . . Carboxylic acids ; Salts thereof
- C10M 129/28 . . . having carboxyl groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
- C10M 129/30 having 7 or less carbon atoms
- C10M 129/32 monocarboxylic
- C10M 129/34 polycarboxylic
- C10M 129/36 containing hydroxy groups

C10M 129/38	....	having 8 or more carbon atoms
C10M 129/40	.....	monocarboxylic
C10M 129/42	.....	polycarboxylic
C10M 129/44	.....	containing hydroxy groups
C10M 129/46	....	cycloaliphatic
C10M 129/48	...	having carboxyl groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 129/50	....	monocarboxylic
C10M 129/52	....	polycarboxylic
C10M 129/54	....	containing hydroxy groups
C10M 129/56	...	Acids of unknown or incompletely defined constitution
C10M 129/58	....	Naphthenic acids
C10M 129/60	....	Tall oil acids
C10M 129/62	....	Rosin acids
C10M 129/64	...	Acids obtained from polymerised unsaturated acids
C10M 129/66	..	Epoxidised acids or esters
C10M 129/68	..	Esters (epoxidised C10M 129/66)
C10M 129/70	...	of monocarboxylic acids
C10M 129/72	...	of polycarboxylic acids
C10M 129/74	...	of polyhydroxy compounds
C10M 129/76	...	containing free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 129/78	...	Complex esters, i.e. compounds containing at least three esterified carboxyl groups and derived from the combination of at least three different types of the following five types of compound: monohydroxy compounds, polyhydroxy compounds, monocarboxylic acids, polycarboxylic acids, hydroxy carboxylic acids
C10M 129/80	....	derived from the combination of monocarboxylic acids, dicarboxylic acids and dihydroxy compounds only and having no free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 129/82	....	derived from the combination of monohydroxy compounds, dihydroxy compounds and dicarboxylic acids only and having no free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 129/84	...	of carbonic acid
C10M 129/86	.	having a carbon chain of 30 or more atoms
C10M 129/88	..	Hydroxy compounds
C10M 129/90	...	having hydroxy groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
C10M 129/91	...	having hydroxy groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 129/92	..	Carboxylic acids
C10M 129/93	...	having carboxyl groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
C10M 129/94	...	having carboxyl groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
C10M 129/95	..	Esters
C10M 131/00		Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an organic non-macromolecular compound containing halogen

- C10M 131/02 . containing carbon, hydrogen and halogen only
- C10M 131/04 .. aliphatic
- C10M 131/06 .. aromatic

- C10M 131/08 . containing carbon, hydrogen, halogen and oxygen
- C10M 131/10 .. Alcohols ; Ethers ; Aldehydes ; Ketones
- C10M 131/12 .. Acids ; Salts or esters thereof
- C10M 131/14 . Halogenated waxes

C10M 133/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an organic non-macromolecular compound containing nitrogen

- C10M 133/02 . having a carbon chain of less than 30 atoms
- C10M 133/04 .. Amines, e.g. polyalkylene polyamines ; Quaternary amines ([polyalkylene polyamines with eleven or more monomer units C10M 149/22](#))
- C10M 133/06 ... having amino groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
- C10M 133/08 containing hydroxy groups
- C10M 133/10 cycloaliphatic
- C10M 133/12 ... having amino groups bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring
- C10M 133/14 containing hydroxy groups
- C10M 133/16 .. Amides ; Imides
- C10M 133/18 ... of carbonic or haloformic acids
- C10M 133/20 Ureas ; Semicarbazides ; Allophanates
- C10M 133/22 .. containing a carbon-to-nitrogen double bond, e.g. guanidines, hydrazones, semicarbazones
- C10M 133/24 .. Nitriles
- C10M 133/26 .. containing a nitrogen-to-nitrogen double bond
- C10M 133/28 ... Azo compounds
- C10M 133/30 .. containing a nitrogen-to-oxygen bond
- C10M 133/32 ... containing a nitro group
- C10M 133/34 ... containing a nitroso group
- C10M 133/36 ... Hydroxylamines
- C10M 133/38 .. Heterocyclic nitrogen compounds
- C10M 133/40 ... Six-membered ring containing nitrogen and carbon only
- C10M 133/42 Triazines
- C10M 133/44 ... Five-membered ring containing nitrogen and carbon only
- C10M 133/46 Imidazoles
- C10M 133/48 ... the ring containing both nitrogen and oxygen
- C10M 133/50 Morpholines
- C10M 133/52 . having a carbon chain of 30 or more atoms
- C10M 133/54 .. Amines
- C10M 133/56 .. Amides ; Imides

C10M 133/58 . . Heterocyclic compounds

C10M 135/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an organic non-macromolecular compound containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium

C10M 135/02 . Sulfurised compounds

C10M 135/04 . . Hydrocarbons

C10M 135/06 . . Esters, e.g. fats

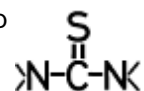
C10M 135/08 . containing a sulfur-to-oxygen bond

C10M 135/10 . . Sulfonic acids or derivatives thereof

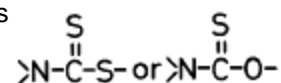
C10M 135/12 . Thio-acids ; Thiocyanates ; Derivatives thereof

C10M 135/14 . . having a carbon-to-sulfur double bond

C10M 135/16 . . . thiourea type, i.e. containing the group



C10M 135/18 . . . thiocarbamic type, e.g. containing the groups



C10M 135/20 . Thiols ; Sulfides ; Polysulfides

C10M 135/22 . . containing sulfur atoms bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms

C10M 135/24 . . . containing hydroxy groups ; Derivatives thereof

C10M 135/26 . . . containing carboxyl groups ; Derivatives thereof

C10M 135/28 . . containing sulfur atoms bound to a carbon atom of a six-membered aromatic ring

C10M 135/30 . . . containing hydroxy groups ; Derivatives thereof

C10M 135/32 . Heterocyclic sulfur, selenium or tellurium compounds

C10M 135/34 . . the ring containing sulfur and carbon only

C10M 135/36 . . the ring containing sulfur and carbon with nitrogen or oxygen

C10M 137/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an organic non-macromolecular compound containing phosphorus

C10M 137/02 . having no phosphorus-to-carbon bond

C10M 137/04 . . Phosphate esters

C10M 137/06 . . . Metal salts

C10M 137/08 . . . Ammonium or amine salts

C10M 137/10 . . . Thio derivatives

C10M 137/105 . . . { not containing metal }

C10M 137/12 . having a phosphorus-to-carbon bond

C10M 137/14 . . containing sulfur

C10M 137/16 . having a phosphorus-to-nitrogen bond

- C10M 139/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being an organic non-macromolecular compound containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 127/00](#) to [C10M 137/00](#)**
- [C10M 139/02](#) . Esters of silicon acids
- [C10M 139/04](#) . having a silicon-to-carbon bond, e.g. silanes
- [C10M 139/06](#) . having a metal-to-carbon bond ([metal complexes of unknown constitution C10M 159/18](#))
- C10M 141/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a mixture of two or more compounds covered by more than one of the main groups [C10M 125/00](#) to [C10M 139/00](#) , each of these compounds being essential**
- [C10M 141/02](#) . at least one of them being an organic oxygen-containing compound
- [C10M 141/04](#) . at least one of them being an organic halogen-containing compound
- [C10M 141/06](#) . at least one of them being an organic nitrogen-containing compound
- [C10M 141/08](#) . at least one of them being an organic sulfur-, selenium- or tellurium-containing compound
- [C10M 141/10](#) . at least one of them being an organic phosphorus-containing compound
- [C10M 141/12](#) . at least one of them being an organic compound containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 141/02](#) to [C10M 141/10](#)
- C10M 143/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular hydrocarbon or such hydrocarbon modified by oxidation**
- [C10M 143/02](#) . Polyethene
- [C10M 143/04](#) . containing propene
- [C10M 143/06](#) . containing butene
- [C10M 143/08](#) . containing aliphatic monomer having more than 4 carbon atoms
- [C10M 143/10](#) . containing aromatic monomer, e.g. styrene
- [C10M 143/12](#) . containing conjugated diene
- [C10M 143/14](#) . containing non-conjugated diene
- [C10M 143/16](#) . containing cycloaliphatic monomer
- [C10M 143/18](#) . Oxidised hydrocarbons, i.e. oxidised subsequent to macromolecular formation
- C10M 145/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular**

compound containing oxygen ([oxidised hydrocarbons C10M 143/18](#))

- C10M 145/02 . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 145/04 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an alcohol, aldehyde, ketonic, ether, ketal or acetal radical
- C10M 145/06 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an acyloxy radical of a saturated carboxylic or carbonic acid
- C10M 145/08 . . . Vinyl esters of a saturated carboxylic or carbonic acid
- C10M 145/10 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a carboxyl radical, e.g. acrylate
- C10M 145/12 . . . monocarboxylic
- C10M 145/14 Acrylate ; Methacrylate
- C10M 145/16 . . . polycarboxylic
- C10M 145/18 . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 145/20 . . Condensation polymers of aldehydes or ketones
- C10M 145/22 . . Polyesters
- C10M 145/24 . . Polyethers
- C10M 145/26 . . . Polyoxyalkylenes
- C10M 145/28 of alkylene oxides containing 2 carbon atoms only
- C10M 145/30 of alkylene oxides containing 3 carbon atoms only
- C10M 145/32 of alkylene oxides containing 4 or more carbon atoms
- C10M 145/34 of two or more specified different types
- C10M 145/36 etherified
- C10M 145/38 esterified
- C10M 145/40 . Polysaccharides, e.g. cellulose

C10M 147/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular compound containing halogen

- C10M 147/02 . Monomer containing carbon, hydrogen and halogen only
- C10M 147/04 . Monomer containing carbon, hydrogen, halogen and oxygen

C10M 149/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular compound containing nitrogen

- C10M 149/02 . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 149/04 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an amino group
- C10M 149/06 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an amido or imido group

- C10M 149/08 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a nitrile group
- C10M 149/10 . . containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a nitrogen-containing hetero ring
- C10M 149/12 . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 149/14 . . a condensation reaction being involved
- C10M 149/16 . . . between the nitrogen-containing monomer and an aldehyde or ketone
- C10M 149/18 . . . Polyamides
- C10M 149/20 . . . Polyureas
- C10M 149/22 . . . Polyamines
- C10M 151/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular compound containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium**
- C10M 151/02 . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions involving only carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 151/04 . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 153/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular compound containing phosphorus**
- C10M 153/02 . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions involving only carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 153/04 . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 155/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a macromolecular compound containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 143/00](#) to [C10M 153/00](#)**
- C10M 155/02 . Monomer containing silicon
- C10M 155/04 . Monomer containing boron
- C10M 157/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a mixture of two or more macromolecular compounds covered by more than one of the main groups [C10M 143/00](#) to [C10M 155/00](#) , each of these compounds being essential**
- C10M 157/02 . at least one of them being a halogen-containing compound
- C10M 157/04 . at least one of them being a nitrogen-containing compound
- C10M 157/06 . at least one of them being a sulfur-, selenium- or tellurium-containing compound
- C10M 157/08 . at least one of them being a phosphorus-containing compound

- C10M 157/10 . at least one of them being a compound containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 157/02](#) to [C10M 157/08](#)
- C10M 159/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being of unknown or incompletely defined constitution (carboxylic acids with less than 30 carbon atoms in the chain, of unknown or incompletely defined constitution [C10M 129/56](#))**
- C10M 159/005 . { Macromolecular compounds, e.g. macromolecular compounds composed of alternatively specified monomers not covered by the same main group }
- C10M 159/02 . Natural products
- C10M 159/04 . . Petroleum fractions, e.g. tars, solvents
- C10M 159/06 . . Waxes, e.g. ozocerite, ceresine, petrolatum, slack-wax
- C10M 159/08 . . Fatty oils
- C10M 159/10 . . Rubber
- C10M 159/12 . Reaction products
- C10M 159/123 . . { obtained by phosphorus or phosphorus-containing compounds, e.g. P x S x with organic compounds }
- C10M 159/126 . . . { with hydrocarbon polymers }
- C10M 159/14 . . obtained by Friedel-Crafts condensation
- C10M 159/16 . . obtained by Mannich reactions
- C10M 159/18 . . Complexes with metals
- C10M 159/20 . . Reaction mixtures having an excess of neutralising base, e.g. so-called overbasic or highly basic products
- C10M 159/22 . . . containing phenol radicals
- C10M 159/24 . . . containing sulfonic radicals
- C10M 161/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a mixture of a macromolecular compound and a non-macromolecular compound, each of these compounds being essential**
- C10M 163/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a mixture of a compound of unknown or incompletely defined constitution and a non-macromolecular compound, each of these compounds being essential { Note: Compositions containing compounds covered by [C10M 159/005](#) as compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution are classified in [C10M 161/00](#) }**
- C10M 165/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a mixture of a macromolecular compound and a compound of unknown or incompletely defined constitution, each of these compounds being essential { Note: Compositions containing compounds covered by [C10M 159/005](#) , as compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution are classified in [C10M 157/00](#) }**
- C10M 167/00** **Lubricating compositions characterised by the additive being a mixture of a macromolecular compound, a non-macromolecular compound and a compound of unknown or incompletely defined constitution, each of these compounds being essential { Note: Compositions containing compounds covered by [C10M 159/005](#) , as compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution are classified in**

[161/00](#) }

Guidance heading: Mixtures of base-materials, thickeners and additives

C10M 169/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by containing as components a mixture of at least two types of ingredient selected from base-materials, thickeners or additives, covered by the preceding groups, each of these compounds being essential

C10M 169/005 . { Particular lubricating compositions }

WARNING

This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents

C10M 169/02 . Mixtures of base-materials and thickeners

C10M 169/04 . Mixtures of base-materials and additives

C10M 169/041 .. { the additives being macromolecular compounds only }

C10M 169/042 .. { the additives being compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution only }

C10M 169/044 .. { the additives being a mixture of non-macromolecular and macromolecular compounds }

C10M 169/045 .. { the additives being a mixture of compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution and non-macromolecular compounds }

C10M 169/047 .. { the additives being a mixture of compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution and macromolecular compounds }

C10M 169/048 .. { the additives being a mixture of compounds of unknown or incompletely defined constitution, non-macromolecular and macromolecular compounds }

C10M 169/06 . Mixtures of thickeners and additives

Guidance heading: Compositions characterised by physical properties

NOTE

Attention is drawn to Note (5) following the title of the subclass.

C10M 171/00 Lubricating compositions characterised by purely physical criteria, e.g. containing as base-material, thickener or additive, ingredients which are characterised exclusively by their numerically specified physical properties, i.e. containing ingredients which are physically well-defined but for which the chemical nature is either unspecified or only very vaguely indicated ([chemically defined ingredients C10M 101/00 to C10M 169/00](#) ; petroleum fractions [C10M 101/02](#) , [C10M 121/02](#) , [C10M 159/04](#))

C10M 171/001 . { Electrorheological fluids; smart fluids }

- C10M 171/002 . { Traction fluids }
- C10M 171/004 . { Foam inhibited lubricant compositions }
- C10M 171/005 . { Volatile oil compositions; Vaporous lubricants }
- C10M 171/007 . { Coloured or dyes-containing lubricant compositions }
- C10M 171/008 . { Lubricant compositions compatible with refrigerants }
- C10M 171/02 . Specified values of viscosity or viscosity index
- C10M 171/04 . Specified molecular weight or molecular weight distribution
- C10M 171/06 . Particles of special shape or size

Guidance heading: Aqueous lubricating compositions

NOTE

Attention is drawn to Note (5) following the title of the subclass.

C10M 173/00 Lubricating compositions containing more than 10% water

- C10M 173/02 . not containing mineral or fatty oils
- C10M 173/025 . . { for lubricating conveyor belts }

Guidance heading: Working-up

C10M 175/00 Working-up used lubricants to recover useful products { (destructive distillation [C10B](#) ; extraction and elimination of PCBs [C10G 7/006](#) , [C10G 21/006](#) , [C10G 25/006](#) ; combustion processes [F23G](#) ; Filtration, filters in general [B01D](#)) ; Cleaning (in a mechanical way [B08B](#) ; integrated processes [C23](#) ; solid waste [B09B](#)) }

- C10M 175/0008 . { with the use of adsorbentia }
- C10M 175/0016 . { with the use of chemical agents }
- C10M 175/0025 . { by thermal processes }
- C10M 175/0033 . . { using distillation processes; devices therefor }
- C10M 175/0041 . . { by hydrogenation processes }
- C10M 175/005 . { using extraction processes; apparatus therefor }
- C10M 175/0058 . { by filtration and centrifugation processes; apparatus therefor }
- C10M 175/0066 . { Use of electrical and magnetical means }

- C10M 175/0075 . { synthetic oil based }
- C10M 175/0083 . { Lubricating greases }
- C10M 175/0091 . { Treatment of oils in a continuous lubricating circuit (e.g. motor oil system) }
- C10M 175/02 . mineral-oil based
- C10M 175/04 . aqueous emulsion based
- C10M 175/06 . by ultra-filtration or osmosis

Guidance heading: Preparation or after-treatment

C10M 177/00 **Special methods of preparation of lubricating compositions ; Chemical modification by after-treatment of components or of the whole of a lubricating composition, not covered by other classes**

C10M 2201/00 **Inorganic compounds or elements as ingredients in lubricant compositions**

- C10M 2201/003 . used as base material
- C10M 2201/006 . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2201/02 . Water
- C10M 2201/022 . . Hydrogen peroxide ; Oxygenated water
- C10M 2201/04 . Elements
- C10M 2201/0403 . . used as base material
- C10M 2201/0406 . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2201/041 . . Carbon ; Graphite ; Carbon black
- C10M 2201/0413 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2201/0416 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2201/042 . . . halogenated, i.e. graphite fluoride
- C10M 2201/0423 used as base material
- C10M 2201/0426 used as thickening agents
- C10M 2201/043 . . Sulfur ; Selenium ; Tellurium
- C10M 2201/0433 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2201/0436 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2201/05 . . Metals ; Alloys
- C10M 2201/053 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2201/056 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2201/06 . Metal compounds (of chromium [C10M 2201/086](#))
- C10M 2201/0603 . . used as base material

C10M 2201/0606	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/061	..	Carbides ; Hydrides ; Nitrides
C10M 2201/0613	...	used as base material
C10M 2201/0616	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/062	..	Oxides ; Hydroxides ; Carbonates or bicarbonates
C10M 2201/0623	...	used as base material
C10M 2201/0626	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/063	..	Peroxides
C10M 2201/064	..	Carbonyls
C10M 2201/065	..	Sulfides ; Selenides ; Tellurides
C10M 2201/0653	...	used as base material
C10M 2201/0656	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/066	...	Molybdenum sulfide
C10M 2201/0663	....	used as base material
C10M 2201/0666	....	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/08	.	Inorganic acids or salts thereof (of phosphorus C10M 2201/085 , of chromium C10M 2201/086 , of boron C10M 2201/087 ; metal carbonates or bicarbonates C10M 2201/062)
C10M 2201/0803	..	used as base material
C10M 2201/0806	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2201/081	..	containg halogen
C10M 2201/082	..	containing nitrogen (nitrides C10M 2201/061)
C10M 2201/083	...	nitrites
C10M 2201/084	..	containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium (sulfides, tellurides, selenides C10M 2201/065)
C10M 2201/085	.	Phosphorus oxides, acids or salts
C10M 2201/0853	..	used as base material
C10M 2201/0856	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2201/086	.	Chromium oxides, acids or salts
C10M 2201/0863	..	used as base material
C10M 2201/0866	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2201/087	.	Boron oxides, acids or salts
C10M 2201/0873	..	used as base material
C10M 2201/0876	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2201/10	.	Compounds containing silicon
C10M 2201/1006	..	used as base material
C10M 2201/1013	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/102	..	Silicates
C10M 2201/1023	...	used as base material
C10M 2201/1026	...	used as thickening agents

C10M 2201/103	...	Clays ; Mica ; Zeolites
C10M 2201/1033	....	used as base material
C10M 2201/1036	....	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/105	..	Silica
C10M 2201/1053	...	used as base material
C10M 2201/1056	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/12	.	Glass
C10M 2201/123	..	used as base material
C10M 2201/126	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/14	.	inorganic compounds surface treated with organic compounds
C10M 2201/145	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2201/16	.	Carbon dioxide
C10M 2201/18	.	Ammonia
C10M 2203/00		Organic non-macromolecular hydrocarbon compounds and hydrocarbon fractions as ingredients in lubricant compositions
C10M 2203/003	.	used as base material
C10M 2203/006	.	used as thickening agents
C10M 2203/02	.	Well-defined aliphatic compounds
C10M 2203/0206	..	used as base material
C10M 2203/0213	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2203/022	..	saturated
C10M 2203/024	..	unsaturated
C10M 2203/04	.	Well-defined cycloaliphatic compounds
C10M 2203/045	..	used as base material
C10M 2203/06	.	Well-defined aromatic compounds
C10M 2203/065	..	used as base material
C10M 2203/10	.	Petroleum or coal fractions, e.g. tars, solvents, bitumen
C10M 2203/1006	..	used as base material
C10M 2203/1013	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2203/102	..	Aliphatic fractions
C10M 2203/1025	...	used as base material
C10M 2203/104	..	Aromatic fractions
C10M 2203/1045	...	used as base material
C10M 2203/106	..	Naphthenic fractions
C10M 2203/1065	...	used as base material

C10M 2203/108 . . Residual fractions, e.g. bright stocks
 C10M 2203/1085 . . . used as base material

C10M 2205/00 **Organic macromolecular hydrocarbon compounds or fractions, whether or not modified by oxidation as ingredients in lubricant compositions**

NOTE

Copolymers are indexed with the symbol for the main monomer always being present, (e.g. [C10M 2205/026](#) , [C10M 2205/022](#)) according to the last place rule, followed by the symbol of the other monomers, (e.g. [C10M 2205/022](#) , [C10M 2205/00](#))

C10M 2205/003 . used as base material

C10M 2205/006 . used as thickening agents

C10M 2205/02 . containing acyclic monomers

C10M 2205/0206 . . used as base material

C10M 2205/0213 . . used as thickening agents

C10M 2205/022 . . Ethene

C10M 2205/0225 . . . used as base material

C10M 2205/024 . . Propene

C10M 2205/0245 . . . used as base material

C10M 2205/026 . . Butene

C10M 2205/0265 . . . used as base material

C10M 2205/028 . . containing aliphatic monomers having more than four carbon atoms

C10M 2205/0285 . . . used as base material

C10M 2205/04 . containing aromatic monomers, e.g. styrene

C10M 2205/043 . . used as base material

C10M 2205/046 . . used as thickening agents

C10M 2205/06 . containing conjugated dienes

C10M 2205/063 . . used as base material

C10M 2205/066 . . used as thickening agents

C10M 2205/08 . containing non-conjugated dienes

C10M 2205/083 . . used as base material

C10M 2205/086 . . used as thickening agents

C10M 2205/10 . containing cycloaliphatic monomers

C10M 2205/103 . . used as base material

C10M 2205/106 . . use as thickening agent

C10M 2205/12 . Oxidised hydrocarbons, i.e. oxidised subsequent to macromolecular formation

C10M 2205/123 . . used as base material

C10M 2205/126	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2205/14	.	Synthetic waxes, e.g. polythene waxes
C10M 2205/143	..	used as base material
C10M 2205/146	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2205/16	.	Paraffin waxes ; Petrolatum, e.g. slack wax
C10M 2205/163	..	used as base material
C10M 2205/166	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2205/17	.	Fisher Tropsch reaction products
C10M 2205/173	..	used as base material
C10M 2205/176	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2205/18	.	Natural waxes, e.g. ceresin, ozocerite, bees wax, carnauba ; Degras
C10M 2205/183	..	used as base material
C10M 2205/186	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2205/20	.	Natural rubber ; Natural resins
C10M 2205/203	..	used as base material
C10M 2205/206	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2205/22	.	Alkylation reaction products with aromatic type compounds, e.g. Friedel-crafts
C10M 2205/223	..	used as base material
C10M 2205/226	..	use as thickening agent
C10M 2207/00		Organic <u>non-macromolecular</u> hydrocarbon compounds containing hydrogen, carbon and oxygen as ingredients in lubricant compositions
		<u>NOTE</u>
		In this group compounds, (e.g. phenols, succinic acid) substituted by an alkyl group derived from a polymerised olefin are not considered as macromolecular compounds
C10M 2207/003	.	used as base material
C10M 2207/006	.	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/02	.	Hydroxy compounds
C10M 2207/0203	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/0206	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/021	..	having hydroxy groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
C10M 2207/0215	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/022	...	containing at least two hydroxy groups
C10M 2207/0225	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/023	..	having hydroxy groups bound to carbon atoms of six-membered aromatic rings

C10M 2207/0235	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/024	...	having at least two phenol groups but no condensed ring
C10M 2207/025	...	with condensed rings
C10M 2207/026	...	with tertiary alkyl groups
C10M 2207/027	...	Neutral salts thereof
C10M 2207/028	...	Overbased salts thereof
C10M 2207/0285	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/04	.	Ethers ; Acetals ; Ortho-esters ; Ortho-carbonates
C10M 2207/0406	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/0413	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/042	..	Epoxides
C10M 2207/044	..	Cyclic ethers having four or more ring atoms, e.g. furans, dioxolanes
C10M 2207/046	..	Hydroxy ethers
C10M 2207/06	.	Peroxides ; Ozonides
C10M 2207/08	.	Aldehydes ; Ketones
C10M 2207/085	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/09	.	Metal enolates, i.e. keto-enol metal complexes
C10M 2207/095	..	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/10	.	Carboxylic acids ; Neutral salts thereof
C10M 2207/103	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/106	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/12	..	having carboxyl groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
C10M 2207/1203	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/1206	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/121	...	having hydrocarbon chains of seven or less carbon atoms
C10M 2207/1213	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1216	....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/122	....	monocarboxylic
C10M 2207/1225	.....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/123	....	polycarboxylic
C10M 2207/1233	.....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1236	.....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/124	....	containing hydroxy groups ; Ethers thereof
C10M 2207/1245	.....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/125	...	having hydrocarbon chains of eight up to twenty-nine carbon atoms, i.e. fatty acids
C10M 2207/1253	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1256	....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/126	....	monocarboxylic

C10M 2207/1265	.....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/127	....	polycarboxylic
C10M 2207/1273	.....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1276	.....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/128	....	containing hydroxy groups ; Ethers thereof
C10M 2207/1285	.....	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/129	...	having hydrocarbon chains of thirty or more carbon atoms
C10M 2207/1293	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1296	....	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/14	..	having carboxyl groups bound to carbon atoms of six-membered aromatic rings
C10M 2207/1403	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/1406	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/141	...	monocarboxylic
C10M 2207/1415	....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/142	...	polycarboxylic
C10M 2207/1423	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1426	....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/144	...	containing hydroxy groups
C10M 2207/1443	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/1446	....	used as thickening agent
C10M 2207/146	...	having carboxyl groups bound to carbon atoms of six-membered aromatic rings having a hydrocarbon substituent of thirty or more carbon atoms
C10M 2207/1465	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/16	..	Naphthenic acids
C10M 2207/163	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/166	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/18	..	Tall oil acids
C10M 2207/183	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/186	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/20	..	Rosin acids
C10M 2207/203	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/206	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/22	..	Acids obtained from polymerised unsaturated acids
C10M 2207/223	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/226	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/24	..	Epoxidised acids ; Ester derivatives thereof
C10M 2207/243	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/246	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/26	.	Overbaed carboxylic acid salts
C10M 2207/2606	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/2613	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/262	..	derived from hydroxy substituted aromatic acids, e.g. salicylates

C10M 2207/2623	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/2626	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2207/28	.	Esters (epoxidised esters C10M 2207/24)
C10M 2207/2805	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/281	..	of (cyclo)aliphatic monocarboxylic acids
C10M 2207/2815	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/282	..	of (cyclo)aliphatic oolcarboxylic acids
C10M 2207/2825	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/283	..	of polyhydroxy compounds
C10M 2207/2835	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/284	..	of aromatic monocarboxylic acids
C10M 2207/2845	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/285	..	of aromatic polycarboxylic acids
C10M 2207/2855	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/286	..	of polymerised unsaturated acids
C10M 2207/2865	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/287	..	Partial esters
C10M 2207/2875	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/288	...	containing free carboxyl groups
C10M 2207/2885	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/289	...	containing free hydroxy groups
C10M 2207/2895	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/30	..	Complex esters, i.e. compounds containing at least three esterified carboxyl groups and derived from the combination of at least three different types of the following five types of compounds: monohydroxyl compounds, polyhydroxy compounds, monocarboxylic acids, polycarboxylic acids or hydroxy carboxylic acids
C10M 2207/301	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/302	...	derived from the combination of monocarboxylic acids, dicarboxylic acids and dihydroxy compounds only and having no free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 2207/3025	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/304	...	derived from the combination of monohydroxy compounds, dihydroxy compounds and dicarboxylic acids only and having no free hydroxy or carboxyl groups
C10M 2207/3045	....	used as base material
C10M 2207/32	..	of carbonic acid
C10M 2207/325	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/34	..	Esters having a hydrocarbon substituent of thirty or more carbon atoms, e.g. substituted succinic acid derivatives
C10M 2207/345	...	used as base material
C10M 2207/40	.	Fatty vegetable or animal oils
C10M 2207/401	..	used as base material
C10M 2207/402	..	Castor oils

C10M 2207/404	..	obtained from genetically modified species
C10M 2207/4045	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/00		Organic <u>macromolecular</u> compounds containing oxygen as ingredients in lubricant compositions (oxidised hydrocarbons C10M 2205/12)
C10M 2209/003	.	used as base material
C10M 2209/006	.	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/02	.	Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
C10M 2209/023	..	used as base material
C10M 2209/026	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/04	..	containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an alcohol or ester thereof ; bound to an aldehyde, ketonic, ether, ketal or acetal radical
C10M 2209/043	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/046	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/06	..	containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an acyloxy radical of saturated carboxylic or carbonic acid
C10M 2209/0606	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/0613	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/062	...	Vinyl esters of saturated carboxylic or carbonic acids, e.g. vinyl acetate
C10M 2209/0625	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/08	..	containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a carboxyl radical, e.g. acrylate type
C10M 2209/0806	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/0813	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/082	...	monocarboxylic
C10M 2209/084	...	Acrylate ; Methacrylate
C10M 2209/0845	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/086	...	polycarboxylic, e.g. maleic acid
C10M 2209/0863	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/0866	....	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/10	.	Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
C10M 2209/1003	..	used as base material
C10M 2209/1006	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/101	..	Condensation polymers of aldehydes or ketones and phenols, e.g. Also polyoxyalkylene ether derivatives thereof
C10M 2209/1013	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/1016	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/102	..	Polyesters
C10M 2209/1023	...	used as base material

C10M 2209/1026	...	use as thickening agent
C10M 2209/103	..	Polyethers, i.e. containing di- or higher polyoxyalkylene groups
C10M 2209/1033	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/1036	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2209/104	...	of alkylene oxides containing two carbon atoms only
C10M 2209/1045	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/105	...	of alkylene oxides containing three carbon atoms only
C10M 2209/1055	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/106	...	of alkylene oxides containing four carbon atoms only
C10M 2209/1065	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/107	...	of two or more specified different alkylene oxides covered by groups C10M 2209/104 to C10M 2209/106
C10M 2209/1075	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/108	...	etherified

NOTE

When applying indexing code [C10M 2209/108](#) , it should be linked to the appropriate code for identifying the alkylene oxide involved, chosen from groups [C10M 2209/104](#) to [C10M 2209/107](#) and by using alpha-numerical order in the combination.

Example: [C10M 2209/107](#) + [C10M 2209/108](#)

C10M 2209/1085	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/109	...	esterified

NOTE

When applying indexing code [C10M 2209/109](#) , it should be linked to the appropriate code for identifying the alkylene oxide involved, chosen from groups [C10M 2209/104](#) to [C10M 2209/107](#) and by using alpha-numerical order in the combination.

Example: [C10M 2209/107](#) + [C10M 2209/109](#)

C10M 2209/1095	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/11	..	Complex polyesters
C10M 2209/1105	...	used as base material
C10M 2209/111	...	having dicarboxylic acid centres
C10M 2209/1115	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/112	...	having dihydric acid centres
C10M 2209/1125	....	used as base material
C10M 2209/12	.	Polysaccharides, e.g. cellulose, biopolymers
C10M 2209/123	..	used as base material
C10M 2209/126	..	used as thickening agents

C10M 2211/00 **Organic non-macromolecular compounds containing halogen as ingredients in lubricant compositions**

C10M 2211/003	. used as base material
C10M 2211/006	. used as thickening agents
C10M 2211/02	. containing carbon, hydrogen and halogen only
C10M 2211/0206	.. used as base material
C10M 2211/0213	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2211/022	.. aliphatic
C10M 2211/0225	... used as base material
C10M 2211/024	.. aromatic
C10M 2211/0245	... used as base material
C10M 2211/04	. containing carbon, hydrogen, halogen, and oxygen
C10M 2211/0406	.. used as base material
C10M 2211/0413	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2211/042	.. Alcohols ; Ethers ; Aldehydes ; Ketones
C10M 2211/0425	... used as base material
C10M 2211/044	.. Acids ; Salts or esters thereof
C10M 2211/0445	... used as base material
C10M 2211/06	. Perfluorinated compounds
C10M 2211/063	.. used as base material
C10M 2211/066	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2211/08	. Halogenated waxes
C10M 2211/083	.. used as base material
C10M 2211/086	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2213/00	Organic <u>macromolecular</u> compounds containing halogen as ingredients in lubricant compositions
C10M 2213/003	. used as base material
C10M 2213/006	. used as thickening agents
C10M 2213/02	. obtained from monomers containing carbon, hydrogen and halogen only
C10M 2213/023	.. used as base material
C10M 2213/026	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2213/04	. obtained from monomers containing carbon, hydrogen, halogen and oxygen
C10M 2213/043	.. used as base material
C10M 2213/046	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2213/06	. Perfluoro polymers
C10M 2213/0606	.. used as base material

C10M 2213/0613	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2213/062	..	Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)
C10M 2213/0623	...	used as base material
C10M 2213/0626	...	used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/00		Organic <u>non-macromolecular</u> compounds containing nitrogen as ingredients in lubricant compositions
C10M 2215/003	.	used as base material
C10M 2215/006	.	used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/02	.	Amines, e.g. polyalkylene polyamines ; Quaternary amines (polyalkylene polyamines with eleven or more monomer units C10M 2217/046)
C10M 2215/023	..	used as base material
C10M 2215/026	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/04	..	having amino groups bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
C10M 2215/041	...	used as base material
C10M 2215/042	...	containing hydroxy groups ; Alkoxylated derivatives thereof
C10M 2215/0425	....	used as base material
C10M 2215/044	...	having cycloaliphatic groups
C10M 2215/06	..	having amino groups bound to carbon atoms of six-membered aromatic rings
C10M 2215/061	...	used as base material
C10M 2215/062	...	containing hydroxy groups bound to the aromatic ring
C10M 2215/064	...	Di- and triaryl amines
C10M 2215/065	....	Phenyl-Naphthyl amines
C10M 2215/066	...	Arylene diamines
C10M 2215/067	...	Polyaryl amine alkanes
C10M 2215/068	...	having amino groups bound to polycyclic aromatic ring systems, i.e. systems with three or more condensed rings
C10M 2215/08	.	Amides
C10M 2215/0806	..	used as base material
C10M 2215/0813	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/082	..	containing hydroxyl groups ; Alkoxylated derivatives
C10M 2215/086	.	Imides
C10M 2215/0865	..	used as base material
C10M 2215/10	.	Amides of carbonic or haloformic acids
C10M 2215/1006	..	used as base material
C10M 2215/1013	..	used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/102	..	Ureas ; Semicarbazides ; Allophanates
C10M 2215/1023	...	used as base material
C10M 2215/1026	...	used as thickening material

C10M 2215/12	. Partial amides of polycarboxylic acids
C10M 2215/121	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/122	.. Phtalamic acid
C10M 2215/14	. Containing carbon-to-nitrogen double bounds, e.g. guanidines, hydrazones, semicarbazones
C10M 2215/16	. Nitriles
C10M 2215/18	. Containing nitrogen-to-nitrogen bonds, e.g. hydrazine
C10M 2215/182	.. Azo compounds
C10M 2215/20	. Containing nitrogen-to-oxygen bonds
C10M 2215/202	.. containing nitro groups
C10M 2215/204	.. containing nitroso groups
C10M 2215/206	.. hydroxylamines
C10M 2215/22	. Heterocyclic nitrogen compounds
C10M 2215/2203	.. used as base material
C10M 2215/2206	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/221	.. Six-membered rings containing nitrogen and carbon only
C10M 2215/222	... Triazines
C10M 2215/2225	.... used as base material
C10M 2215/223	.. Five-membered rings containing nitrogen and carbon only
C10M 2215/224	... Imidazoles
C10M 2215/2245	.... used as base material
C10M 2215/225	.. the rings containing both nitrogen and oxygen
C10M 2215/226	... Morpholines
C10M 2215/2265	.... used as base material
C10M 2215/227	... Phthalocyanines
C10M 2215/2275	.... used as thickening agents
C10M 2215/24	. having hydrocarbon substituents containing <u>thirty or more carbon atoms</u> , e.g. nitrogen derivatives of substituted succinic acid
C10M 2215/245	.. used as base material
C10M 2215/26	. Amines
C10M 2215/265	.. used as base material
C10M 2215/28	. Amides ; Imides
C10M 2215/285	.. used as base material
C10M 2215/30	. Heterocyclic compounds
C10M 2215/305	.. used as base material
C10M 2217/00	Organic macromolecular compounds containing nitrogen as ingredients in lubricant compositions

C10M 2217/003	. used as base material
C10M 2217/006	. used as thickening agents
C10M 2217/02	. Macromolecular compounds obtained from nitrogen containing monomers by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
C10M 2217/0206	.. used as base material
C10M 2217/0213	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2217/022	.. containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an amino group
C10M 2217/0225	... used as base material
C10M 2217/023	... the amino group containing an ester bond
C10M 2217/0235	.... used as base material
C10M 2217/024	.. containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to an amido or imido group
C10M 2217/0245	... used as base material
C10M 2217/026	.. containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a nitrile group
C10M 2217/0265	... used as base material
C10M 2217/028	.. containing monomers having an unsaturated radical bound to a nitrogen-containing hetero ring
C10M 2217/0285	... used as base material
C10M 2217/04	. Macromolecular compounds from nitrogen-containing monomers obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
C10M 2217/0403	.. used as base material
C10M 2217/0406	.. used as thickening agents
C10M 2217/041	.. involving a condensation reaction
C10M 2217/0415	... used as base material
C10M 2217/042	.. between the nitrogen-containing monomer and an aldehyde or ketone
C10M 2217/0425	... used as base material
C10M 2217/043	.. Mannich bases
C10M 2217/0435	... used as base material
C10M 2217/044	.. Polyamides
C10M 2217/0443	... used as base material
C10M 2217/0446	... used as thickening agents
C10M 2217/045	.. Polyureas ; Polyurethanes
C10M 2217/0453	... used as base material
C10M 2217/0456	... used as thickening agents
C10M 2217/046	.. Polyamines, i.e. macromoleculars obtained by condensation of more than eleven amine monomers
C10M 2217/0465	... used as base material
C10M 2217/06	. Macromolecular compounds obtained by functionalisation of polymers with a nitrogen containing compound
C10M 2217/065	.. used as base material
C10M 2219/00	Organic <u>non-macromolecular</u> compounds containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium

as ingredients in lubricant compositions

- C10M 2219/003 . used as base material
- C10M 2219/006 . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2219/02 . Sulfur-containing compounds obtained by sulfurisation with sulfur or sulfur-containing compounds
 - C10M 2219/021 . . used as base material
 - C10M 2219/022 . . of hydrocarbons, e.g. sulfurised olefines and polyolefins
 - C10M 2219/024 . . of esters, e.g. fats
- C10M 2219/04 . containing sulfur-to-oxygen bonds, i.e. sulfones, sulfoxides
 - C10M 2219/0406 . . used as base material
 - C10M 2219/0413 . . use as thickening agent
 - C10M 2219/042 . . Sulfate esters
 - C10M 2219/044 . . Sulfonic acids, Derivatives thereof, e.g. neutral salts
 - C10M 2219/0445 . . . used as thickening agents
 - C10M 2219/046 . . Overbased sulfonic acid salts
 - C10M 2219/0463 . . . used as base material
 - C10M 2219/0466 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2219/06 . Thio-acids ; Thiocyanates ; Derivatives thereof
 - C10M 2219/061 . . used as base material
 - C10M 2219/062 . . having carbon-to-sulfur double bonds
 - C10M 2219/064 . . . Thiourea type compounds
 - C10M 2219/066 . . . Thiocarbamic type compounds
 - C10M 2219/068 Thiocarbamate metal salts
- C10M 2219/08 . Thiols ; Sulfides ; Polysulfides ; Mercaptals
 - C10M 2219/081 . . used as base material
 - C10M 2219/082 . . containing sulfur atoms bound to acyclic or cycloaliphatic carbon atoms
 - C10M 2219/083 . . . Dibenzyl sulfide
 - C10M 2219/084 . . . containing hydroxy groups ; Derivatives thereof
 - C10M 2219/085 . . . containing carboxyl groups ; Derivatives thereof
 - C10M 2219/086 . . . containing sulfur atoms bound to carbon atoms of six-membered aromatic rings
 - C10M 2219/087 . . . containing hydroxy groups ; Derivatives thereof, e.g. sulfurised phenols
 - C10M 2219/088 Neutral salts
 - C10M 2219/089 Overbased salts
- C10M 2219/09 . Heterocyclic compounds containing no sulfur, selenium or tellurium compounds in the ring
- C10M 2219/10 . Heterocyclic compounds containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium compounds in the ring

- C10M 2219/101 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2219/102 . . . containing sulfur and carbon only in the ring
- C10M 2219/104 . . . containing sulfur and carbon with nitrogen or oxygen in the ring
- C10M 2219/106 . . . Thiadiazoles
- C10M 2219/108 . . . Phenothiazine

C10M 2221/00 **Organic macromolecular compounds containing sulfur, selenium or tellurium as ingredients in lubricant compositions**

- C10M 2221/003 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2221/006 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2221/02 . . . Macromolecular compounds obtained by reactions of monomers involving only carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds ([sulfurised polyolefins C10M 2219/022](#))
- C10M 2221/025 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2221/04 . . . Macromolecular compounds obtained otherwise than by reactions only involving carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 2221/0405 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2221/041 . . . involving sulfurisation of macromolecular compounds
- C10M 2221/043 . . . Polyoxyalkylene ethers with a thioether group

C10M 2223/00 **Organic non-macromolecular compounds containing phosphorus as ingredients in lubricant compositions**

- C10M 2223/003 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2223/006 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2223/02 . . . having no phosphorus-to-carbon bonds
- C10M 2223/023 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2223/026 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2223/04 . . . Phosphate esters
- C10M 2223/0405 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2223/041 . . . Triaryl phosphates
- C10M 2223/0415 used as base material
- C10M 2223/042 . . . Metal salts thereof
- C10M 2223/043 . . . Ammonium or amine salts thereof
- C10M 2223/045 . . . Metal containing thio derivatives
- C10M 2223/047 . . . Thioderivatives not containing metallic elements
- C10M 2223/049 . . . Phosphite
- C10M 2223/0495 . . . used as base material
- C10M 2223/06 . . . having phosphorus-to-carbon bonds
- C10M 2223/0603 . . . used as base material

- C10M 2223/0606 . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2223/061 . . Metal salts
- C10M 2223/063 . . Ammonium or amine salts
- C10M 2223/065 . . containing sulfur
- C10M 2223/0655 . . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2223/08 . having phosphorus-to-nitrogen bonds
- C10M 2223/083 . . used as base material
- C10M 2223/086 . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2223/10 . Phosphatides, e.g. lecithin, cephalin
- C10M 2223/103 . . used as base material
- C10M 2223/106 . . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2223/12 . obtained by phosphorisation of organic compounds, e.g. with PxSy, PxSyHal or PxOy
- C10M 2223/121 . . of alcohols or phenols

C10M 2225/00 Organic macromolecular compounds containing phosphorus as ingredients in lubricant compositions

- C10M 2225/003 . used as base material
- C10M 2225/006 . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2225/02 . Macromolecular compounds from phosphorus-containing monomers, obtained by reactions involving only carbon-to-carbon unsaturated bonds
- C10M 2225/025 . . used as base material
- C10M 2225/04 . obtained by phosphorisation of macromolecular compounds not containing phosphorus in the monomers
- C10M 2225/0405 . . used as base material
- C10M 2225/041 . . Hydrocarbon polymers

C10M 2227/00 Organic non-macromolecular compounds containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups [C10M 2203/00](#) , [C10M 2207/00](#) , [C10M 2211/00](#) , [C10M 2215/00](#) , [C10M 2219/00](#) or [C10M 2223/00](#) as ingredients in lubricant compositions

- C10M 2227/003 . used as base material
- C10M 2227/006 . used as thickening agents
- C10M 2227/02 . Esters of silicic acids
- C10M 2227/025 . . used as base material
- C10M 2227/04 . having a silicon-to-carbon bond, e.g. organo-silanes
- C10M 2227/045 . . used as base material
- C10M 2227/06 . Organic compounds derived from inorganic acids or metal salts

C10M 2227/0605	..	used as base material
C10M 2227/061	..	Esters derived from boron
C10M 2227/0615	...	used as base material
C10M 2227/062	...	Cyclic esters
C10M 2227/0625	....	used as base material
C10M 2227/063	..	Complexes of boron halides
C10M 2227/065	..	derived from Ti or Zr
C10M 2227/066	..	derived from Mo or W
C10M 2227/08	.	having metal-to-carbon bonds (metal complexes of unknown constitution C10M 2227/09)
C10M 2227/081	..	with a metal carbon bond belonging to a ring, e.g. ferrocene
C10M 2227/082	..	Pb compounds
C10M 2227/083	..	Sn compounds
C10M 2227/09	.	Complexes with metals
C10M 2229/00		Organic <u>macromolecular</u> compounds containing atoms of elements not provided for in groups C10M 2205/00 , C10M 2209/00 , C10M 2213/00 , C10M 2217/00 , C10M 2221/00 or C10M 2225/00 as ingredients in lubricant compositions
C10M 2229/003	.	used as base material
C10M 2229/006	.	used as thickening agents
C10M 2229/02	.	Unspecified siloxanes ; Silicones
C10M 2229/025	..	used as base material
C10M 2229/04	.	Siloxanes with specific structure
C10M 2229/0405	..	used as base material
C10M 2229/041	..	containing aliphatic substituents
C10M 2229/0415	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/042	..	containing aromatic substituents
C10M 2229/0425	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/043	..	containing carbon-to-carbon double bonds
C10M 2229/0435	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/044	..	containing silicon-to-hydrogen bonds
C10M 2229/0445	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/045	..	containing silicon-to-hydroxyl bonds
C10M 2229/0455	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/046	..	containing silicon-oxygen-carbon bonds
C10M 2229/0465	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/047	..	containing alkylene oxide groups
C10M 2229/0475	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/048	..	containing carboxyl groups

C10M 2229/0485	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/05	..	containing atoms other than silicon, hydrogen, oxygen or carbon
C10M 2229/0505	...	used as base material
C10M 2229/051	...	containing halogen
C10M 2229/0515	....	used as base material
C10M 2229/052	...	containing nitrogen
C10M 2229/0525	....	used as base material
C10M 2229/053	...	containing sulfur
C10M 2229/0535	....	used as base material
C10M 2229/054	...	containing phosphorus
C10M 2229/0545	....	used as base material

C10M 2290/00 **Mixtures of base materials or thickeners or additives ([not used, see subgroups](#))**

C10M 2290/02	.	Mineral base oils ; Mixtures of fractions
C10M 2290/026	.	Fuels
C10M 2290/04	.	Synthetic base oils
C10M 2290/10	.	Thickener