

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F23N**

REGULATING OR CONTROLLING COMBUSTION (control devices specially adapted for fluidised-bed combustion apparatus [F23C 10/28](#) ; condition reponsive controls for regulating combustion in domestic stoves with open fires for solid fuel [F24B 1/187](#))

F23N 1/00**Regulating fuel supply**

- F23N 1/002 . { using electronic means ([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 1/005 . { using electrical or electromechanical means ([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 1/007 . { using mechanical means ([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 1/02 . conjointly with air supply
- F23N 1/022 .. { using electronic means }
- F23N 1/025 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 1/027 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 1/04 . conjointly with air supply and with draught
- F23N 1/042 .. { using electronic means }
- F23N 1/045 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 1/047 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 1/06 . conjointly with draught
- F23N 1/062 .. { using electronic means }
- F23N 1/065 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 1/067 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 1/08 . conjointly with another medium, e.g. boiler water
- F23N 1/082 .. { using electronic means }
- F23N 1/085 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 1/087 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 1/10 .. and with air supply or draught
- F23N 1/102 ... { using electronic means }
- F23N 1/105 ... { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 1/107 ... { using mechanical means }

F23N 3/00**Regulating air supply or draught** (conjointly with fuel supply [F23N 1/00](#))

- F23N 3/002 . { using electronic means ([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 3/005 . { using electrical or electromechanical means ([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence) }

- F23N 3/007 . { using mechanical means ([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 3/02 . Regulating draught by direct pressure operation of single valves or dampers
- F23N 3/04 . by operation of single valves or dampers by temperature sensitive elements
- F23N 3/042 .. { using electronic means }
- F23N 3/045 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 3/047 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 3/06 . by conjoint operation of two or more valves or dampers ([F23N 3/08](#) takes precedence)
- F23N 3/065 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 3/08 . by power-assisted systems
- F23N 3/082 .. { using electronic means }
- F23N 3/085 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 3/087 .. { using mechanical means }
- F23N 5/00** **Systems for controlling combustion** ([F23N 1/00](#) , [F23N 3/00](#) take precedence)
- F23N 5/003 . { using detectors sensitive to combustion gas properties ([F23N 5/02](#) , [F23N 5/18](#) to [F23N 5/26](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 5/006 .. { the detector being sensitive to oxygen }
- F23N 5/02 . using devices responsive to thermal changes or to thermal expansion of a medium
- F23N 5/022 .. { using electronic means ([F23N 5/04](#) to [F23N 5/14](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 5/025 .. { using electrical or electromechanical means ([F23N 5/04](#) to [F23N 5/14](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 5/027 .. { using mechanical means ([F23N 5/04](#) to [F23N 5/14](#) take precedence) }
- F23N 5/04 .. using bimetallic elements
- F23N 5/042 ... { using electronic means }
- F23N 5/045 ... { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 5/047 ... { using mechanical means }
- F23N 5/06 .. using bellows; using diaphragms
- F23N 5/062 ... { using electronic means }
- F23N 5/065 ... { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 5/067 ... { using mechanical means }
- F23N 5/08 .. using light-sensitive elements
- F23N 5/082 ... { using electronic means }
- F23N 5/085 ... { using electrical or electromechanical means }
- F23N 5/087 ... { using mechanical means }
- F23N 5/10 .. using thermocouples
- F23N 5/102 ... { using electronic means }
- F23N 5/105 ... { using electrical or electromechanical means }

F23N 5/107	... { using mechanical means e.g. safety valves }
F23N 5/12	.. using ionisation-sensitive elements, i.e. flame rods {(testing of other ignition means, e.g. flame F02P 17/12 ; analysing gases by investigating the ionisation by using heat G01N 27/626)}
F23N 5/123	... { using electronic means }
F23N 5/126	... { using electrical or electromechanical means }
F23N 5/14	.. using thermo-sensitive resistors
F23N 5/143	... { using electronic means }
F23N 5/146	... { using electrical or electromechanical means }
F23N 5/16	. using noise-sensitive detectors
F23N 2005/165	.. with ultrasonic means
F23N 5/18	. using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of air or fuel
F23N 2005/181	.. using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of air
F23N 2005/182	... Air flow switch
F23N 5/184	.. { using electronic means }
F23N 2005/185	.. using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of fuel
F23N 5/187	.. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
F23N 5/188	.. { using mechanical means }
F23N 5/20	. with a time programme acting through electrical means, e.g. using time-delay relays
F23N 5/203	.. { using electronic means }
F23N 5/206	.. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
F23N 5/22	. with a time programme acting through mechanical means, e.g. using cams
F23N 5/24	. Preventing development of abnormal or undesired conditions, i.e. safety arrangements (F23N 5/02 to F23N 5/18 take precedence)
F23N 5/242	.. { using electronic means }
F23N 5/245	.. { using electrical or electromechanical means }
F23N 5/247	.. { using mechanical means }
F23N 5/26	. Details
F23N 5/265	.. { using electronic means }
F23N 2021/00	Pretreatment or prehandling
F23N 2021/02	. using belt conveyers
F23N 2021/04	. Preheating liquid fuel
F23N 2021/06	. Preheating gaseous fuel
F23N 2021/08	. Preheating the air
F23N 2021/10	. Analysing fuel properties, e.g. density, calorific

F23N 2021/12	. Recycling exhaust gases
F23N 2023/00	Signal processing; Details thereof
F23N 2023/02	. Multiplex transmission
F23N 2023/04	. Memory
F23N 2023/06	. Sampling
F23N 2023/08	. Microprocessor; Microcomputer
F23N 2023/10	. Correlation
F23N 2023/12	. Integration
F23N 2023/14	. Differentiation
F23N 2023/16	. Measuring bridge
F23N 2023/18	. Chopper
F23N 2023/20	. Opto-coupler
F23N 2023/22	. Timing network
F23N 2023/24	. . with bimetallic elements
F23N 2023/26	. . with capacitors
F23N 2023/28	. . with more than one timing element
F23N 2023/30	. Switches
F23N 2023/32	. . Reed switches
F23N 2023/34	. with feedforward processing
F23N 2023/36	. PID signal processing
F23N 2023/38	. Remote control
F23N 2023/40	. Simulation
F23N 2023/42	. Function generator
F23N 2023/44	. Optimum control
F23N 2023/46	. Identification
F23N 2023/48	. Learning / Adaptive control
F23N 2023/50	. Human control

F23N 2023/52 . Fuzzy logic

F23N 2023/54 . Recording

F23N 2025/00 Measuring

F23N 2025/02 . filling height in burners

F23N 2025/04 . pressure

F23N 2025/06 . . for determining flow

F23N 2025/08 . temperature

F23N 2025/10 . . stack temperature

F23N 2025/12 . . room temperature

F23N 2025/13 . . outdoor temperature

F23N 2025/14 . . Ambient temperature around burners

F23N 2025/16 . . burner temperature

F23N 2025/18 . . feedwater temperature

F23N 2025/19 . . outlet temperature water heat-exchanger

F23N 2025/20 . . entrant temperature

F23N 2025/21 . . outlet temperature

F23N 2025/22 . heat losses

F23N 2025/24 . . indicated in an amount of money

F23N 2025/26 . humidity

F23N 2025/30 . . measuring lambda

F23N 2027/00 Ignition or checking

F23N 2027/02 . Starting or ignition cycles

F23N 2027/04 . Prepurge

F23N 2027/06 . Postpurge

F23N 2027/08 . Hold fire apparatus

F23N 2027/10 . Sequential burner running

F23N 2027/12 . Burner simulation or checking

F23N 2027/14 . . Flame simulation

F23N 2027/16 . . Checking components, e.g. electronic

F23N 2027/18 . Applying test signals, e.g. periodic

F23N 2027/20 . Calibrating devices

- F23N 2027/22 . Pilot burners ([ignition circuits therefor F23N 2027/32](#))
- F23N 2027/24 . . the pilot burner not burning continuously
- F23N 2027/26 . . comprising two or more distinct pilot burners
- F23N 2027/28 . Ignition circuits
- F23N 2027/30 . . for pilot burners
- F23N 2027/32 . Igniting for a predetermined number of cycles
- F23N 2027/34 . Continuously applied ignition cycles
- F23N 2027/36 . Spark ignition, e.g. by means of a high voltage
- F23N 2027/38 . Electrical resistance ignition
- F23N 2027/40 . Catalytic ignition
- F23N 2027/42 . Ceramic glow ignition

F23N 2029/00 Flame sensors

- F23N 2029/02 . Pilot flame sensors
- F23N 2029/04 . sensitive to the colour of flames
- F23N 2029/06 . with periodical shutters; Modulation signals
- F23N 2029/08 . detecting flame flicker
- F23N 2029/10 . comprising application of periodical fuel flow fluctuations
- F23N 2029/12 . with flame rectification current detecting means
- F23N 2029/14 . using two or more different types of flame sensor
- F23N 2029/16 . using two or more of the same types of flame sensor
- F23N 2029/18 . Flame sensor cooling means
- F23N 2029/20 . Camera viewing
- F23N 2029/22 . the sensor`s sensivity being variable

F23N 2031/00 Fail safe

- F23N 2031/02 . using electric energy accumulators
- F23N 2031/04 . for electrical power failures
- F23N 2031/06 . for flame failures

- F23N 2031/08 . . for pilot flame failures
- F23N 2031/10 . for component failures
- F23N 2031/12 . for ignition failures
- F23N 2031/14 . for earthquakes
- F23N 2031/16 . using melting materials or shape memory alloys
- F23N 2031/18 . Detecting fluid leaks
- F23N 2031/20 . Warning devices
- F23N 2031/22 . . using warning lamps
- F23N 2031/24 . Freezing
- F23N 2031/26 . for clogging air inlet
- F23N 2031/28 . preventing flash-back or blow-back
- F23N 2031/30 . Representation of working time

F23N 2033/00 Ventilators

- F23N 2033/02 . in stacks
- F23N 2033/04 . . with variable speed
- F23N 2033/06 . at the air intake
- F23N 2033/08 . . with variable speed
- F23N 2033/10 . forcing air through heat exchangers

F23N 2035/00 Valves, nozzles or pumps

- F23N 2035/02 . Air or combustion gas valves or dampers
- F23N 2035/04 . . in stacks
- F23N 2035/06 . . at the air intake
- F23N 2035/08 . . used with heat exchanges
- F23N 2035/10 . . power assisted, e.g. using electric motors
- F23N 2035/12 . Fuel valves
- F23N 2035/14 . . electromagnetically operated
- F23N 2035/16 . . variable flow or proportional valves
- F23N 2035/18 . . Groups of two or more valves
- F23N 2035/20 . . Membrane valves
- F23N 2035/22 . . cooperating with magnets

F23N 2035/24	. . Valve details
F23N 2035/26	. Fuel nozzles
F23N 2035/28	. . Spray fuel nozzles
F23N 2035/30	. Pumps
F23N 2037/00	Controlling (F23N 5/00 takes precedence)
F23N 2037/02	. two or more burners
F23N 2037/04	. at two or more different localities
F23N 2037/06	. two predetermining temperatures, e.g. day-night
F23N 2037/08	. two or more different types of fuel simultaneously
F23N 2037/10	. High or low fire
F23N 2037/12	. catalytic burners
F23N 2037/14	. burners with gasification or vaporizer elements
F23N 2037/16	. secondary air
F23N 2037/18	. fluidized bed burners
F23N 2037/20	. one or more bypass conduits
F23N 2037/22	. water injection
F23N 2037/24	. height of burner
F23N 2037/26	. . oxygen-air ratio
F23N 2037/28	. . oxygen as pure oxydant
F23N 2037/30	. . matrix burners
F23N 2037/32	. . Nox
F23N 2039/00	Fuels
F23N 2039/02	. Solid fuels
F23N 2039/04	. Gaseous fuels
F23N 2039/06	. Liquid fuels
F23N 2041/00	Applications
F23N 2041/02	. Space-heating

F23N 2041/04	. Heating water
F23N 2041/06	. Space-heating and heating water
F23N 2041/08	. Household apparatus
F23N 2041/10	. Generating vapour
F23N 2041/11	. Torches
F23N 2041/12	. Stack-torches
F23N 2041/14	. Vehicle heating, the heat being derived otherwise than from the propulsion plant
F23N 2041/16	. Spectrometer burners
F23N 2041/18	. Incinerating apparatus
F23N 2041/20	. Gas turbines
F23N 2041/22	. Absorption refrigerator
F23N 2900/00	Special features of, or arrangements for controlling combustion
F23N 2900/01001	. Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS) for controlling fuel supply to burners
F23N 2900/01002	. Electromagnetically operated fuel valves with a single solenoid controlling two or more cores
F23N 2900/05001	. Measuring CO content in flue gas
F23N 2900/05002	. Measuring CO ₂ content in flue gas
F23N 2900/05003	. Measuring NO _x content in flue gas
F23N 2900/05004	. Details of components, e.g. connecting adaptors
F23N 2900/05005	. Mounting arrangements for sensing, detecting or measuring devices
F23N 2900/05006	. Controlling systems using neuronal networks
F23N 2900/05101	. Connections between thermocouple and magnetic valves, e.g. by plug and socket connectors
F23N 2900/05181	. Controlling air to fuel ratio by using a single differential pressure detector