

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****G01D**

MEASURING NOT SPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR A SPECIFIC VARIABLE; ARRANGEMENTS FOR MEASURING TWO OR MORE VARIABLES NOT COVERED IN A SINGLE OTHER SUBCLASS; TARIFF METERING APPARATUS; MEASURING OR TESTING NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR (means structurally associated with lightning or other over-voltage discharging apparatus for recording the operation thereof G01R; displaying information in general G09F; recording in a way which requires playback through a transducer G11B)

NOTE

This subclass covers :

- devices for indicating or recording the results of measurements, not peculiar to variables covered by a single other subclass;- analogous apparatus but in which the input is not a variable to be measured, e.g. a hand operation; - details of measuring instruments, which are of general interest;- measurement transducers not adapted solely for the measurement of a single specified variable and not provided for elsewhere, i.e. means for converting the output of a sensing member to another variable where the form or nature of the sensing member does not constrain the means for converting;- measuring or testing not otherwise provided for.

Attention is drawn to the Notes following the title of class G01.

G01D 1/00

Measuring arrangements giving results other than momentary value of variable, of general application (G01D 3/00 takes precedence; in tariff metering apparatus [G01D 4/00](#); transducers not specially adapted for a specific variable [G01D 5/00](#); computing [G06](#))

G01D 1/02

- . giving mean values, e.g. root means square values (measuring root mean square values of currents or voltages [G01R 19/02](#))

G01D 1/04

- . giving integrated values (giving mean values [G01D 1/02](#))

G01D 1/06

- .. by intermittent summation

G01D 1/08

- ... over fixed periods of time

G01D 1/10

- . giving differentiated values

G01D 1/12

- . giving a maximum or minimum of a value

G01D 1/14

- . giving a distribution function of a value, i.e. number of times the value comes within specified ranges of amplitude

G01D 1/16

- . giving a value which is a function of two or more values, e.g. product, ratio

- G01D 1/18 . with arrangements for signalling that a predetermined value of an unspecified parameter has been exceeded ([G01D 1/14](#) takes precedence; for a specified parameter, see the subclass relevant to this parameter, e.g. level of a liquid exceeded [G01F](#), temperature exceeded [G01K](#))
- G01D 3/00** **Indicating or recording apparatus with provision for the special purposes referred to in the subgroups**
- G01D 3/02 . with provision for altering or correcting the law of variation
- G01D 3/021 .. {using purely analogue techniques}
- G01D 3/022 .. {having an ideal characteristic, map or correction data stored in a digital memory}
- G01D 3/024 .. for range change; Arrangements for substituting one sensing member by another
- G01D 3/028 . mitigating undesired influences, e.g. temperature, pressure
- G01D 3/032 .. affecting incoming signal, e.g. by averaging; gating undesired signals
- G01D 3/036 .. on measuring arrangements themselves
- G01D 3/0365 ... {the undesired influence being measured using a separate sensor, which produces an influence related signal}
- G01D 3/06 . with provision for operation by a null method
- G01D 3/063 .. {Comparing the measuring value with a reference value which periodically or incidentally scans the measuring range}
- G01D 3/066 .. {Balancing a force which represents the measuring value, by means of a reference force ([force measuring per se G01L](#))}
- G01D 3/08 . with provision for safeguarding the apparatus, e.g. against abnormal operation, against breakdown
- G01D 3/10 . with provision for switching-in of additional or auxiliary indicators or recorders
- G01D 4/00** **Tariff metering apparatus** (tariff meters for measuring the time integral of electric power or current [G01R 11/56](#); in taximeters [G07B 13/00](#); coin-feed mechanisms therefor [G07F](#))
- G01D 4/002 . {Remote reading of utility meters}
- G01D 4/004 .. {Remote reading of utility meters to a fixed location}
- G01D 4/006 .. {Remote reading of utility meters to a non-fixed location, i.e. mobile location}
- G01D 4/008 . {Modifications to installed utility meters to enable remote reading}
- G01D 4/02 . Details
- G01D 4/04 .. Resetting-mechanisms e.g. for indicating members ([for mechanical counters G06M 1/28](#))
- G01D 4/06 .. Arrangement of clutches between driving and indicating member, e.g. of hysteresis clutch ([G01B 4/04](#) takes precedence)
- G01D 4/08 .. Transfer of indication from a counter into a summing counter mechanical counters G06M
- G01D 4/10 . Maximum indicating or recording apparatus, i.e. where the tariff for a period is based

- on a maximum demand within that period
- G01D 4/12 . . Apparatus for indicating or recording progressive maximum
- G01D 4/14 . . Fixed-demand indicating or recording apparatus, i.e. where indication is made when a predetermined quantity has been consumed during a time interval greater or less than a predetermined time interval
- G01D 4/16 . Apparatus for indicating or recording maximum or minimum load hours
- G01D 4/18 . Apparatus for indicating or recording overconsumption with opposing torque which comes into effect when a predetermined level is exceeded, e.g. subtraction meters

G01D 5/00 **Mechanical means for transferring the output of a sensing member; Means for converting the output of a sensing member to another variable where the form or nature of the sensing member does not constrain the means for converting; Transducers not specially adapted for a specific variable** ([G01D 3/00](#) takes precedence; specially adapted for apparatus giving results other than momentary value of variable [G01D 1/00](#); sensing members, see the relevant subclasses, e.g. of G01, H01; for converting a single current or a single voltage into a mechanical displacement [G01R 5/00](#); specially adapted for high-voltage or high-current measuring arrangements [G01R 15/04](#), [G01R 15/14](#); measuring currents or voltages using digital measurement techniques [G01R 19/25](#); transmission systems for measured values, control or similar signals G08C, e.g. electrical signals [G08C 19/00](#))

NOTE

The subgroups of this main group are distinguished by the means which is of major importance. Thus the mere application of other means for giving a final indication does not affect the classification.

- G01D 5/02 . using mechanical means
- G01D 5/04 . . using levers; using cams; using gearing ([gearing in general F16](#))
- G01D 5/06 . . acting through a wall or enclosure, e.g. by bellows, by magnetic coupling ([in general F16](#))
- G01D 5/08 . . Reducing the effects of friction, e.g. by applying vibrations
- G01D 5/10 . . Applying external forces to increase force available for operation of indicating or recording part
- G01D 5/12 . using electric or magnetic means ([G01D 5/06](#) takes precedence)
- G01D 5/125 . . {characterised by a first part whose movement represents the measuring value, and by a second part which is moved by an external force in order to follow the movement of the first part ([this group takes precedence on the following groups](#))}
- G01D 5/14 . . influencing the magnitude of a current or voltage
- G01D 5/142 . . . {using Hall-effect devices ([measuring magnetic variables using Hall-effect or other galvanomagnetic devices G01R 33/06](#))}
- G01D 5/145 {influenced by the relative movement between the Hall device and magnetic fields ([see G01R 33/06](#))}
- G01D 5/147 {influenced by the movement of a third element, the position of Hall device and the source of magnetic field being fixed in respect to each other}
- G01D 5/16 . . . by varying resistance
- G01D 5/165 by relative movement of a point of contact ([or actuation](#)) and a resistive track

G01D 5/1655	.....	{more than one point of contact or actuation on one or more tracks}
G01D 5/18	...	by varying effective impedance of discharge tubes or semiconductor devices
G01D 5/20	...	by varying inductance, e.g. by a movable armature
G01D 5/2006	....	{ by influencing the self-induction of one or more coils (G01D 5/22 takes precedence)}
G01D 5/2013	.....	{ by a movable ferromagnetic element, e.g. a core (G01D 5/2033 takes precedence)}
G01D 5/202	.....	{by movable a non-ferromagnetic conductive element (G01D 5/2033 takes precedence)}
G01D 5/2026	.....	{constituting a short-circuiting element}
G01D 5/2033	.....	{ controlling the saturation of a magnetic circuit by means of a movable element, e.g. a magnet}
G01D 5/204	....	{by influencing the mutual induction between two or more coils (G01D 5/22 takes precedence)}
G01D 5/2046	.....	{by a movable ferromagnetic element, e.g. a core}
G01D 5/2053	.....	{by a movable non-ferromagnetic conductive element}
G01D 5/206	.....	{constituting a short-circuiting element}
G01D 5/2066	.....	{by movement of a single coil with respect to a single other coil}
G01D 5/2073	.....	{by movement of a single coil with respect to two or more coils}
G01D 5/208	.....	{using polyphase currents}
G01D 5/2086	.....	{by movement of two or more coils with respect to two or more other coils}
G01D 5/2093	.....	{using polyphase currents}
G01D 5/22	....	differentially influencing two coils
G01D 5/2208	.....	{by influencing the self-induction of the coils}
G01D 5/2216	.....	{by a movable ferromagnetic element e.g. a core}
G01D 5/2225	.....	{by a movable non-ferromagnetic conductive element}
G01D 5/2233	.....	{constituting a short-circuiting element}
G01D 5/2241	.....	{by controlling the saturation of a magnetic circuit by means of a movable element, e.g. a magnet}
G01D 5/225	.....	{by influencing the mutual induction between the two coils}
G01D 5/2258	.....	{by a movable ferromagnetic element, e.g. core}
G01D 5/2266	.....	{especially adapted circuits therefor (measuring inductance per se G01R 27/2611 ; measuring transformation ratio or coupling factor of windings per se G01R 29/20)}
G01D 5/2275	.....	{by a movable non-ferromagnetic conductive element}
G01D 5/2283	.....	{constituting a short-circuiting element}
G01D 5/2291	.....	{Linear or rotary variable differential transformers (LVDTs/RVDTs) having a single primary coil and two secondary coils}
G01D 5/24	...	by varying capacitance
G01D 5/2405	....	{by varying dielectric}
G01D 5/241	....	by relative movement of capacitor electrodes
G01D 5/2412	.....	{by varying overlap}
G01D 5/2415	.....	{adapted for encoders}
G01D 5/2417	.....	{by varying separation}

- G01D 5/242 ... by carrying output of an electrodynamic device, e.g. a tacho-dynamo
- G01D 5/243 .. influencing the phase or frequency of ac
- G01D 5/244 .. influencing characteristics of pulses or pulse trains; generating pulses or pulse trains
- G01D 5/24404 ... {Interpolation using high frequency signals}
- G01D 5/24409 ... {Interpolation using memories}
- G01D 5/24414 ... {Encoders having selectable interpolation factors}
- G01D 5/24419 ... {Interpolation not covered by groups [G01D 5/24404](#), [G01D 5/24409](#) or [G01D 5/24414](#)}
- G01D 5/24423 ... { Mounting means or means for restraining during shipping (**G01D 5/244P1F takes precedence**)}
- G01D 5/24428 ... { Error prevention}
- G01D 5/24433 { by mechanical means}
- G01D 5/24438 { Special design of the sensing element or scale}
- G01D 5/24442 { by mounting means}
- G01D 5/24447 { by energy backup}
- G01D 5/24452 { Calibration}
- G01D 5/24457 ... { Failure detection}
- G01D 5/24461 { by redundancy or plausibility}
- G01D 5/24466 { Comparison of the error value to a threshold}
- G01D 5/24471 ... { Error correction}
- G01D 5/24476 { Signal processing ([G01D 5/2448](#) to [G01D 5/24495](#) take precedence)}
- G01D 5/2448 { Correction of gain, threshold, offset or phase control}
- G01D 5/24485 { using other sensors}
- G01D 5/2449 { using hard-stored calibration data}
- G01D 5/24495 { using previous values}
- G01D 5/245 ... using a variable number of pulses in a train
- G01D 5/2451 {Incremental encoders ([G01D 5/2454](#) takes precedence)}
- G01D 5/2452 {incorporating two or more tracks having an (n, n+1, ...) relationship}
- G01D 5/2454 {Encoders incorporating incremental and absolute signals}
- G01D 5/2455 {with incremental and absolute tracks on the same encoder}
- G01D 5/2457 {Incremental encoders having reference marks}
- G01D 5/2458 {with incremental and absolute tracks on separate encoders}
- G01D 5/246 ... by varying the duration of individual pulses
- G01D 5/247 ... using time shifts of pulses
- G01D 5/248 ... by varying pulse repetition frequency
- G01D 5/249 ... using pulse code
- G01D 5/2492 {Pulse stream}
- G01D 5/2495 {Pseudo-random code}
- G01D 5/2497 {Absolute encoders ([G01D 5/2454](#) takes precedence)}
- G01D 5/25 .. Selecting one or more conductors or channels from a plurality of conductors or channels, e.g. by closing contacts
- G01D 5/251 ... one conductor or channel

- G01D 5/2515 {with magnetically controlled switches, e.g. by movement of a magnet}
- G01D 5/252 a combination of conductors or channels
- G01D 5/2525 {with magnetically controlled switches, e.g. by movement of a magnet}

- G01D 5/26 characterised by optical transfer means, i.e. using infra-red, visible, or ultra-violet light
- G01D 5/262 {with optical projection of a pointer or a scale}
- G01D 5/264 {Mechanical constructional elements therefor ([G01D 5/28](#), [G01D 5/32](#), [G01D 5/39](#) and [G01D 5/40](#) take precedence); Mechanical adjustment thereof}
- G01D 5/266 {by interferometric means ([G01D 5/353](#) takes precedence)}
- G01D 5/268 {using optical fibres ([G01D 5/28](#) - [G01D 5/38](#) take precedence)}
- G01D 5/28 with deflection of beams of light, e.g. for direct optica indication ([G01D 5/40](#) takes precedence; {mechanical adjustment [G01D 5/264](#)})

- G01D 5/285 {using a movable mirror}
- G01D 5/30 the beams of light being detected by photocells
- G01D 5/305 {controlling the movement of a following part}
- G01D 5/32 with attenuation or whole or partial obturation of beams of light ([G01D 5/40](#) takes precedence; {mechanical adjustment [G01D 5/264](#)})

- G01D 5/34 the beams of light being detected by photocells
- G01D 5/341 {controlling the movement of a following part}
- G01D 5/342 {the sensed object being the obturating part}
- G01D 5/344 {using polarisation ([G01D 5/35303](#) takes precedence)}
- G01D 5/345 {Polarising encoders}
- G01D 5/347 using displacement encoding scales
- G01D 5/34707 {Scales; Discs, e.g. fixation, fabrication, compensation}
- G01D 5/34715 {Scale reading or illumination devices}
- G01D 5/34723 {involving light-guides}
- G01D 5/3473 {Circular or rotary encoders}
- G01D 5/34738 {Axles; Driving or coupling means}
- G01D 5/34746 {Linear encoders}
- G01D 5/34753 {Carriages; Driving or coupling means}
- G01D 5/34761 {Protection devices, e.g. caps; Blowing devices}
- G01D 5/34769 {Sealing means}
- G01D 5/34776 {Absolute encoders with analogue or digital scales}
- G01D 5/34784 {with only analogue scales or both analogue and incremental scales}
- G01D 5/34792 {with only digital scales or both digital and incremental scales}
- G01D 5/353 influencing the transmission properties of an optical fibre
- G01D 5/35303 {using a reference fibre, e.g. interferometric devices}
- G01D 5/35306 {using an interferometer arrangement}

WARNING

This group and its subgroups are not complete pending reclassification; see also G01D353F

- G01D 5/35309 {using multiple waves interferometer}

G01D 5/35312	.....	{ using a Fabry Perot}
G01D 5/35316	.....	{ using a Bragg gratings}
G01D 5/35319	.....	{ using other multiple wave interferometer}
G01D 5/35322	.....	{ using interferometer with one loop with several directions of circulation of the light, e.g. Sagnac interferometer}
G01D 5/35325	.....	{ using interferometer with two arms in reflection, e.g. Mickelson interferometer}
G01D 5/35329	.....	{ using interferometer with two arms in transmission, e.g. Mach-Zender interferometer}
G01D 5/35332	.....	{ using other interferometers}
G01D 5/35335	.....	{ Aspects of emitters or receivers used by an interferometer in an optical fibre sensor arrangement (using multiple sensor devices using multiplexing techniques G01D 5/35383)}
G01D 5/35338	.....	{ using other arrangements than interferometer arrangements}
G01D 5/35341	.....	{ Sensor working in transmission}
G01D 5/35345	.....	{ using Amplitude variations to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/35348	.....	{ using stimulated emission to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/35351	.....	{ using other means to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/35354	.....	{ Sensor working in reflection}
G01D 5/35358	.....	{ using Backscattering to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/35361	.....	{ using inelastic backscattering, e.g. Rayleigh, to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/35364	.....	{ using elastic backscattering, i.e. Brillouin or Raman, to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/35367	.....	{ using reflected light other than backscattered to detect the measured quantity}
G01D 5/3537	.....	{ Optical fibre sensor using a particular arrangement of the optical fibre itself}

WARNING

This group and its subgroups are not complete pending reclassification; see also G01D353F

G01D 5/35374	.....	{ Particular layout of the fiber}
G01D 5/35377	.....	{ Means for amplifying or modifying the measured quantity}
G01D 5/3538	.....	{ using a particular type of fiber, e.g. fibre with several cores, PANDA fiber, fiber with an elliptic core or the like}
G01D 5/35383	.....	{ using multiple sensor devices using multiplexing techniques}
G01D 5/35387	.....	{ using wavelength division multiplexing}
G01D 5/3539	.....	{ using time division multiplexing}
G01D 5/35393	.....	{ using frequency division multiplexing}
G01D 5/35396	.....	{ using other forms of multiplexing}
G01D 5/36	.....	Forming the light into pulses
G01D 5/363	.....	{Direction discrimination}
G01D 5/366	.....	{Particular pulse shapes}
G01D 5/38	.....	by diffraction gratings

- G01D 5/39 . . Scanning a visible indication of the measured value and reproducing this indication at the remote place, e.g. on the screen of a cathode ray tube {mechanical adjustment [G01D 5/264](#)}
- G01D 5/40 . . specially adapted for use with infra-red light {mechanical adjustment [G01D 5/264](#)}
- G01D 5/42 . using fluid means
- G01D 5/425 . . {characterised by a first part whose movement represents the measuring value, and by a second part which is moved by an external force in order to follow the movement of the first part (this group takes precedence on the following groups)}
- G01D 5/44 . . using jets of fluid
- G01D 5/46 . . . by deflecting or throttling the flow
- G01D 5/48 . using wave or particle radiation means ([G01D 5/26](#) takes precedence)
- G01D 5/485 . . {using magnetostrictive devices}
- G01D 5/50 . . derived from a radioactive source
- G01D 5/52 . . . detected by a counter tube
- G01D 5/54 . using means specified in two or more of groups [G01D 5/02](#), [G01D 5/12](#), [G01D 5/26](#), [G01D 5/42](#), and [G01D 5/48](#)

NOTE

For a combination of two or more of the means specified, the first applicable one of the subgroups below takes precedence over any others of these groups.

Classification is made in this group only if no other group can be selected as being predominantly applicable.

- G01D 5/56 . . using electric or magnetic means
- G01D 5/58 . . using optical means, i.e. using infra-red, visible or ultra-violet light
- G01D 5/60 . . using fluid means
- G01D 5/62 . . using wave or particle radiation means not covered by group [G01D 5/58](#)

G01D 7/00 Indicating measured values

- G01D 7/002 . {giving both analog and numerical indication}
- G01D 7/005 . {Indication of measured value by colour change}
- G01D 7/007 . {Indication of measured value by tactile means}
- G01D 7/02 . Indicating value of two or more variables simultaneously
- G01D 7/04 . . using a separate indicating element for each variable
- G01D 7/06 . . . Luminous indications projected on a common screen
- G01D 7/08 . . using a common indicating element for two or more variables
- G01D 7/10 . . . giving indication in co-ordinate form
- G01D 7/12 . Audible indication of meter readings, e.g. for the blind

G01D 9/00**Recording measured values**

- G01D 9/005 . {Solid state data-loggers}
- G01D 9/02 . Producing one or more recordings of the values of a single variable
- G01D 9/04 . . . with provision for multiple or alternative recording
- G01D 9/06 Multiple recording, e.g. duplicating
- G01D 9/08 giving both graphical and numerical recording
- G01D 9/10 . . . the recording element, e.g. stylus, being controlled in accordance with the variable, and the recording medium, e.g. paper roll, being controlled in accordance with time
- G01D 9/12 recording occurring continuously
- G01D 9/14 with provision for altering speed of recording medium in accordance with the magnitude of the variable to be recorded
- G01D 9/16 recording occurring at separated intervals, e.g. by chopper bar
- G01D 9/18 recording element actuated only upon change in value of variable
- G01D 9/20 . . . the recording element, e.g. stylus, being controlled in accordance with time and the recording medium, e.g. paper roll, being controlled in accordance with the variable
- G01D 9/22 recording occurring continuously
- G01D 9/24 recording occurring at separated intervals, e.g. by chopper bar
- G01D 9/26 . . . either the recording element, e.g. stylus, or the recording medium, e.g. paper roll, being controlled in accordance with both time and the variable
- G01D 9/28 . . Producing one or more recordings, each recording being of the values of two or more different variables ([G01D 9/38](#), [G01D 9/40](#) take precedence)
- G01D 9/285 . . . {producing additional marks (e.g. reference lines time marks)}
- G01D 9/30 . . . there being a separate recording element for each variable, e.g. multiple-pen recorder
- G01D 9/32 . . . there being a common recording element for two or more variables
- G01D 9/34 the variables being recorded in a predetermined sequence
- G01D 9/36 in separate columns
- G01D 9/38 . . Producing one or more recordings, each recording being produced by controlling the recording element, e.g. stylus, in accordance with one variable and controlling the recording medium, e.g. paper roll, in accordance with another variable
- G01D 9/40 . . Producing one or more recordings, each recording being produced by controlling either the recording element, e.g. stylus or the recording medium, e.g. paper roll, in accordance with two or more variables
- G01D 9/42 . . Recording indications of measuring instruments by photographic means, e.g. of counters

G01D 11/00**Component parts of measuring arrangements not specially adapted for a specific variable ([G01D 13/00](#), [G01D 15/00](#) take precedence)**

- G01D 11/02 . . Bearings or suspensions for moving parts (bearings in general [F16C](#))
- G01D 11/04 . . . Knife-edge bearings

- G01D 11/06 .. Strip or thread suspensions, e.g. in tension
- G01D 11/08 . Elements for balancing moving parts
- G01D 11/10 . Elements for damping the movement of parts
- G01D 11/12 .. using fluid damping
- G01D 11/14 .. using magnetic induction damping
- G01D 11/16 . Elements for restraining, or preventing the movement of, parts, e.g. for zeroising
([caging of moving parts when not in use G01D 11/20](#))
- G01D 11/18 .. Springs ([G01D 11/06 takes precedence](#))
- G01D 11/20 . Caging devices for moving parts when not in use
- G01D 11/22 .. automatically actuated
- G01D 11/24 . Housings; {Casings for instruments}
- G01D 11/245 .. {Housings for sensors (for particular sensors see the relevant subclasses, e.g.
[G01J 5/04](#), [G01K 1/14](#), [G01L 19/14](#), [G01P 1/02](#), [G01R 1/04](#), [G10K 11/004](#))}
- G01D 11/26 .. Windows; Cover glasses; Sealings therefor
- G01D 11/28 . Structurally-combined illuminating devices
- G01D 11/30 . Supports specially adapted for an instrument; Supports specially adapted for a set of
instruments (in general [F16M](#); specially adapted for aircraft, or vehicles, see the
relevant subclasses)
- G01D 11/305 .. {Panel mounting of instruments}

- G01D 13/00 Component parts of indicators for measuring arrangements not specially adapted
for a specific variable**

- G01D 13/02 . Scales; Dials
- G01D 13/04 .. Construction
- G01D 13/06 ... Moving bands ([G01D 13/10 takes precedence](#))
- G01D 13/08 ... Rotating drums ([G01D 13/10 takes precedence](#))
- G01D 13/10 ... with adjustable scales; with auxiliary scales, e.g. vernier
- G01D 13/12 .. Graduation
- G01D 13/14 ... for rotations of more than 360 degrees
- G01D 13/16 ... with staggered markings
- G01D 13/18 ... with raised or recessed markings
- G01D 13/20 ... with luminescent markings

- G01D 13/22 . Pointers, e.g. settable pointer
- G01D 13/24 .. for indicating a maximum or minimum
- G01D 13/26 .. adapted to perform a further operation, e.g. making electrical contact
- G01D 13/265 ... {Pointers which conduct light}
- G01D 13/28 .. with luminescent markings

- G01D 15/00** **Component parts of recorders for measuring arrangements not specially adapted for a specific variable**
- G01D 15/005 . {Effaceable recording}
 - G01D 15/02 . Styli or other recording elements acting to mechanically deform or perforate the recording surface (printing recording elements [G01D 15/20](#))
 - G01D 15/04 .. acting to punch holes in the recording surface
 - G01D 15/06 . Electric recording elements, e.g. electrolytic
 - G01D 15/08 .. for spark erosion
 - G01D 15/10 . Heated recording element acting on heatsensitive layers
 - G01D 15/12 . Magnetic recording elements
 - G01D 15/14 . Optical recording elements; Recording elements using X-or nuclear radiation
 - G01D 15/16 . Recording elements transferring recording material, e.g ink, to the recording surface (printing recording elements [15/20](#); implements for writing or drawing in general [B43K](#))
 - G01D 15/18 .. Nozzles emitting recording material
 - G01D 15/20 . Recording elements for printing with ink or for printing by deformation or perforation of the recording surface, e.g. embossing
 - G01D 15/22 . Chopper bars for bringing recording element into contact with recording surface
 - G01D 15/24 . Drives for recording elements and surfaces not covered by [G01D 5/00](#)
 - G01D 15/26 .. operating by clockwork (clockworks per se [G04B](#), [G04C](#))
 - G01D 15/28 . Holding means for recording surfaces; Guiding means for recording surfaces; Exchanging means for recording surfaces
 - G01D 15/30 .. for foldable strip charts
 - G01D 15/32 .. for circular charts
 - G01D 15/34 . Recording surfaces {for printing or reproducing [B41M](#)}
 - G01D 15/342 .. {of circular shape}
 - G01D 15/345 .. {of cylindrical shape}
 - G01D 15/347 .. {Strip or Tape}
- G01D 18/00** **Testing or calibrating of apparatus or arrangements provided for in groups [G01D 1/00](#) to [G01D 15/00](#)**
- G01D 18/002 . {Automatic recalibration ([G01D 18/008](#) takes precedence)}
 - G01D 18/004 .. {Continuous recalibration}
 - G01D 18/006 .. {Intermittent recalibration}

G01D 18/008 . {with calibration coefficients stored in memory}

G01D 21/00 **Measuring or testing not otherwise provided for**

G01D 21/02 . Measuring two or more variables by means not covered by a single other subclass