

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F01P**

COOLING OF MACHINES OR ENGINES IN GENERAL; COOLING OF INTERNAL-COMBUSTION ENGINES (arrangements in connection with cooling of propulsion units in vehicles [B60K 11/00](#); heat-transfer, heat-exchange or heat-storage materials [C09K 5/00](#); {cooling of gas-turbine engines [F02C 7/12](#) }; heat exchange in general, radiators [F28](#))

NOTE

In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meanings indicated:

- "air" also includes other gaseous cooling fluids;
- "liquid cooling" also includes cooling where liquid is used as the heat transferring fluid between parts to be cooled and the air, e.g. using radiators;
- "air cooling" means direct air cooling and thus excludes indirect air cooling occurring in liquid cooling systems as explained herefore;
- "cooling-air" includes directly or indirectly acting cooling-air.

Attention is drawn to the notes preceding class [F01](#) , especially as regards Note (3).

Cooling by lubricant is classified in subclass [F01M](#) when the lubrication aspect predominates and in subclass [F01P](#) when the cooling aspect predominates.

Guidance heading: **Air cooling; Liquid cooling** (propelling cooling-air or liquid coolants [F01P 5/00](#); controlling supply or circulation of coolants [F01P 7/00](#); cylinders, pistons, valves, fuel injectors, sparking-plugs, or other engine or machine parts, modified to facilitate cooling, see the relevant classes for such parts)

F01P 1/00**Air cooling****F01P 1/02**

- . Arrangements for cooling cylinders or cylinder heads, e.g. ducting cooling-air from its pressure source to cylinders or along cylinders

F01P 1/04

- . Arrangements for cooling pistons

F01P 1/06

- . Arrangements for cooling other engine or machine parts

F01P 1/08

- . . for cooling intake or exhaust valves

F01P 1/10

- . . for cooling fuel injectors or sparking-plugs

F01P 3/00**Liquid cooling****F01P 3/02**

- . Arrangements for cooling cylinders or cylinder heads

F01P 3/04

- . . Liquid-to-air heat-exchangers combined with, or arranged on, cylinders or cylinder heads

F01P 3/06

- . Arrangements for cooling pistons

- F01P 3/08 . . . Cooling of piston exterior only, e.g. by jets
- F01P 3/10 . . . Cooling by flow of coolant through pistons
- F01P 3/12 . Arrangements for cooling other engine or machine parts
- F01P 3/14 . . . for cooling intake or exhaust valves
- F01P 3/16 . . . for cooling fuel injectors or sparking-plugs
- F01P 3/18 . Arrangements or mounting of liquid-to-air heat-exchangers (such arrangements on cylinders or cylinder heads [F01P 3/04](#); relative to vehicles [B60K 11/04](#))
- F01P 3/20 . Cooling circuits not specific to a single part of engine or machine ([F01P 3/22](#) takes precedence)
- F01P 3/202 . . . {for outboard marine engines }
- F01P 3/205 . . . {Flushing }
- F01P 3/207 . . . {liquid-to-liquid heat-exchanging relative to marine vessels }
- F01P 3/22 . characterised by evaporation and condensation of coolant in closed cycles (other cooling by evaporation [F01P 9/02](#)) ; characterised by the coolant reaching higher temperatures than normal atmospheric boiling-point
- F01P 3/2207 . . . {characterised by the coolant reaching temperatures higher than the normal atmospheric boiling point }
- F01P 3/2271 . . . {Closed cycles with separator and liquid return }
- F01P 3/2285 . . . {Closed cycles with condenser and feed pump }

Guidance heading: Pumping cooling-air or liquid coolants; Controlling circulation or supply of coolants

F01P 5/00 Pumping cooling-air or liquid coolants (controlling circulation or supply of coolants by influencing drive of pumps [F01P 7/00](#))

- F01P 5/02 . Pumping cooling-air; Arrangements of cooling-air pumps, e.g. fans or blowers
- F01P 5/04 . . . Pump-driving arrangements
- F01P 5/043 . . . {Pump reversing arrangements }
- F01P 5/06 . . . Guiding or ducting air to, or from, ducted fans
- F01P 5/08 . . . Use of engine exhaust gases for pumping cooling-air
- F01P 5/10 . Pumping liquid coolant; Arrangements of coolant pumps
- F01P 5/12 . . . Pump-driving arrangements
- F01P 5/14 . Safety means against, or active at, failure of coolant-pump drives, e.g. shutting engine down; Means for indicating functioning of coolant pump

F01P 7/00 Controlling of coolant flow

- F01P 7/02 . the coolant being cooling-air
- F01P 7/023 . . . {Cowlings for airplane engines }
- F01P 7/026 . . . {Thermostatic control }

- F01P 7/04 . . . by varying pump speed, e.g. by changing pump-drive gear ratio
- F01P 7/042 . . . {using fluid couplings (couplings or clutches of this type per se [F16D 35/00](#)) }
- F01P 7/044 . . . {using hydraulic drives }
- F01P 7/046 . . . {using mechanical drives }
- F01P 7/048 . . . {using electrical drives }
- F01P 7/06 . . . by varying blade pitch
- F01P 7/08 . . . by cutting in or out of pumps
- F01P 7/081 . . . {using clutches, e.g. electro-magnetic or induction clutches }
- F01P 7/082 {using friction clutches }
- F01P 7/084 {actuated electromagnetically }
- F01P 7/085 {actuated by fluid pressure }
- F01P 7/087 {actuated directly by deformation of a thermostatic device }
- F01P 7/088 {actuated in response to driving speed, e.g. by centrifugal devices }
- F01P 7/10 . . . by throttling amount of air flowing through liquid-to-air heat exchangers
- F01P 7/12 . . . by thermostatic control

- F01P 7/14 . . the coolant being liquid
- F01P 7/16 . . . by thermostatic control
- F01P 7/161 . . . {by bypassing pumps }
- F01P 7/162 . . . {by cutting in and out of pumps }
- F01P 7/164 . . . {by varying pump speed }
- F01P 7/165 . . . {characterised by systems with two or more loops }
- F01P 7/167 . . . {by adjusting the pre-set temperature according to engine parameters, e.g. engine load, engine speed }

- F01P 9/00** **Cooling having pertinent characteristics not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups [F01P 1/00](#) to [F01P 7/00](#) (profiting from waste heat of combustion-engine cooling [F02G 5/00](#))**

- F01P 9/02 . . Cooling by evaporation, e.g. by spraying water on to cylinders (evaporation and condensation of liquid coolant in closed cycles [F01P 3/22](#); {evaporation or evaporation apparatus for physical or chemical purposes, e.g. evaporation of liquids for gas phase reactions [B01B 1/005](#) })
- F01P 9/04 . . . by simultaneous or alternative use of direct air-cooling and liquid cooling ([F01P 9/02](#) takes precedence)
- F01P 9/06 . . . by use of refrigerating apparatus, e.g. of compressor or absorber type

- F01P 11/00** **Component parts, details, or accessories not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups [F01P 1/00](#) to [F01P 9/00](#)**

- F01P 11/02 . . Liquid-coolant {filling }, overflow, venting, or draining devices (automatic draining during freezing conditions [F01P 11/20](#))
- F01P 11/0204 . . . {Filling }
- F01P 11/0209 . . . {Closure caps }

F01P 11/0214 {Mounting }
F01P 11/0238 {with overpressure valves or vent valves }
F01P 11/0247 {Safety; Locking against opening }
F01P 11/0276	.. {Draining or purging }
F01P 11/028	.. {Deaeration devices }
F01P 11/0285	.. {Venting devices }
F01P 11/029	.. {Expansion reservoirs }
F01P 11/0295	.. {Condensers for radiators }
F01P 11/04	. Arrangements of liquid pipes or hoses
F01P 11/06	. Cleaning (in general B08B) ; Combating corrosion (in general C23F)
F01P 11/08	. Arrangements of lubricant coolers (in lubrication apparatus F01M)
F01P 11/10	. Guiding or ducting cooling-air, to, or from, liquid-to-air heat exchangers
F01P 11/12	. Filtering, cooling, or silencing cooling-air
F01P 11/14	. Indicating devices; Other safety devices
F01P 11/16	.. concerning coolant temperature (F01P 11/20 takes precedence)
F01P 11/18	.. concerning coolant pressure, coolant flow, or liquid-coolant level
F01P 11/20	.. concerning atmospheric freezing conditions, e.g. automatically draining or heating during frosty weather

Guidance heading:

F01P 2001/00	Air cooling
F01P 2001/005	. Cooling engine rooms
F01P 2001/02	. Arrangements for cooling cylinders or cylinder heads, e.g. ducting cooling-air from its pressure source to cylinders or along cylinders
F01P 2001/023	.. Cooling cylinders (F01P 2003/022 takes precedence)
F01P 2001/026	.. Cooling cylinder heads (F01P 2003/025 takes precedence)
F01P 2003/00	Liquid cooling
F01P 2003/001	. Cooling liquid
F01P 2003/003	.. having boiling-point higher than 100°C
F01P 2003/005	. the liquid being fuel
F01P 2003/006	. the liquid being oil
F01P 2003/008	. the liquid being water and oil
F01P 2003/02	. Arrangements for cooling cylinders or cylinder heads

F01P 2003/021	..	Cooling cylinders
F01P 2003/022	...	combined with air cooling
F01P 2003/024	..	Cooling cylinder heads
F01P 2003/025	...	combined with air cooling
F01P 2003/027	..	Cooling cylinders and cylinder heads in parallel
F01P 2003/028	..	Cooling cylinders and cylinder heads in series
F01P 2003/18	.	Arrangements or mounting of liquid-to-air heat-exchangers (such arrangements on cylinders or cylinder heads F01P 3/04 ; relative to vehicles B60K 11/04)
F01P 2003/182	..	with multiple heat-exchangers
F01P 2003/185	..	arranged in parallel
F01P 2003/187	..	arranged in series
F01P 2003/22	.	characterised by evaporation and condensation of coolant in closed cycles (other cooling by evaporation F01P 9/02) ; characterised by the coolant reaching higher temperatures than normal atmospheric boiling-point
F01P 2003/2214	..	Condensers
F01P 2003/2221	...	of the horizontal type
F01P 2003/2228	...	of the upflow type
F01P 2003/2235	...	of the downflow type
F01P 2003/2242	...	Steam-to-steam condensers
F01P 2003/225	...	Steam-to-liquid condensers
F01P 2003/2257	...	Rotating condensers
F01P 2003/2264	...	Separators
F01P 2003/2278	..	Heat pipes
F01P 2003/2292	..	with thermostatically controlled by-pass
F01P 2005/00		Pumping cooling-air or liquid coolants (controlling circulation or supply of coolants by influencing drive of pumps F01P 7/00)
F01P 2005/02	.	Pumping cooling-air; Arrangements of cooling-air pumps, e.g. fans or blowers
F01P 2005/025	..	using two or more air pumps
F01P 2005/04	..	Pump-driving arrangements
F01P 2005/046	...	with electrical pump drive
F01P 2005/10	.	Pumping liquid coolant; Arrangements of coolant pumps
F01P 2005/105	..	Using two or more pumps
F01P 2005/12	..	Pump-driving arrangements
F01P 2005/125	...	Driving auxiliary pumps electrically
F01P 2007/00		Controlling of coolant flow
F01P 2007/14	.	the coolant being liquid
F01P 2007/143	..	using restrictions
F01P 2007/146	..	using valves

- F01P 2007/16 .. by thermostatic control
- F01P 2007/168 ... By varying the cooling capacity of a liquid-to-air heat-exchanger

- F01P 2009/00 Cooling having pertinent characteristics not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups [F01P 1/00](#) to [F01P 7/00](#) (profiting from waste heat of combustion-engine cooling [F02G 5/00](#))**

- F01P 2009/005 . Cooling with melting solids

- F01P 2011/00 Component parts, details, or accessories not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups [F01P 1/00](#) to [F01P 9/00](#)**

- F01P 2011/02 . Liquid-coolant {filling }, overflow, venting, or draining devices ([automatic draining during freezing conditions \[F01P 11/20\]\(#\)](#))
- F01P 2011/0204 .. {Filling }
- F01P 2011/0209 ... {Closure caps }
- F01P 2011/0214 {Mounting }
- F01P 2011/0219 using bayonet connections
- F01P 2011/0223 Decoration
- F01P 2011/0228 Sealing
- F01P 2011/0233 Venting
- F01P 2011/0238 {with overpressure valves or vent valves }
- F01P 2011/0242 setting the pressure valve
- F01P 2011/0247 {Safety; Locking against opening }
- F01P 2011/0252 Venting before opening
- F01P 2011/0257 with theft preventing means
- F01P 2011/0261 activated by temperature
- F01P 2011/0266 activated by pressure
- F01P 2011/0271 Semi-permeable, e.g. using Gore-Tex c fibres

- F01P 2011/06 . Cleaning ([in general \[B08B\]\(#\)](#)) ; Combating corrosion ([in general \[C23F\]\(#\)](#))
- F01P 2011/061 .. Cleaning or combatting corrosion using filters
- F01P 2011/063 .. Cleaning ([F01P 2011/061 takes precedence](#))
- F01P 2011/065 .. Flushing
- F01P 2011/066 .. Combating corrosion ([F01P 2011/061 takes precedence](#))
- F01P 2011/068 ... chemically

- F01P 2011/14 . Indicating devices; Other safety devices
- F01P 2011/205 .. using heat-accumulators

Guidance heading:

F01P 2023/00 Signal processing; Details thereof

- F01P 2023/08 . Microprocessor; Microcomputer

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F01P 2025/00**Measuring**

- F01P 2025/04 . Pressure
- F01P 2025/06 . . for determining flow
- F01P 2025/08 . Temperature
- F01P 2025/12 . . Cabin temperature
- F01P 2025/13 . . Ambient temperature
- F01P 2025/30 . . Engine incoming fluid temperature
- F01P 2025/31 . . Cylinder temperature
- F01P 2025/32 . . Engine outgoing fluid temperature
- F01P 2025/33 . . Cylinder head temperature
- F01P 2025/34 . . Heat exchanger incoming fluid temperature
- F01P 2025/36 . . Heat exchanger mixed fluid temperature
- F01P 2025/40 . . Oil temperature
- F01P 2025/42 . . Intake manifold temperature
- F01P 2025/44 . . Outlet manifold temperature
- F01P 2025/46 . . Engine parts temperature
- F01P 2025/48 . . Engine room temperature
- F01P 2025/50 . . using two or more temperature sensors
- F01P 2025/52 . . Heat exchanger temperature
- F01P 2025/60 . Operating parameters
- F01P 2025/62 . . Load
- F01P 2025/64 . . Number of revolutions
- F01P 2025/66 . . Vehicle speed
- F01P 2025/70 . Level
- F01P 2025/80 . Concentration anti-freeze

F01P 2031/00**Fail safe**

- F01P 2031/16 . using melting materials
- F01P 2031/18 . Detecting fluid leaks
- F01P 2031/20 . Warning devices
- F01P 2031/22 . using warning lamps

- F01P 2031/24 . for freezing
- F01P 2031/30 . Cooling after the engine is stopped
- F01P 2031/32 . Deblocking of damaged thermostat
- F01P 2031/34 . Limping home
- F01P 2031/36 . Failure of coolant pump

F01P 2037/00 Controlling

- F01P 2037/02 . starting

F01P 2050/00 Applications

- F01P 2050/02 . Marine engines
- F01P 2050/04 . . using direct cooling
- F01P 2050/06 . . using liquid-to-liquid heat exchangers
- F01P 2050/08 . . Engine room
- F01P 2050/10 . . Z-type engine
- F01P 2050/12 . . Outboard engine
- F01P 2050/16 . Motor-cycles
- F01P 2050/20 . Aircraft engines
- F01P 2050/22 . Motor-cars
- F01P 2050/24 . Hybrid vehicles
- F01P 2050/30 . Circuit boards

F01P 2060/00 Cooling circuits using auxiliaries

- F01P 2060/02 . Intercooler
- F01P 2060/04 . Lubricant cooler
- F01P 2060/045 . . for transmissions
- F01P 2060/06 . Retarder
- F01P 2060/08 . Cabin heater
- F01P 2060/10 . Fuel manifold
- F01P 2060/12 . Turbo charger

- F01P 2060/14 . Condenser
- F01P 2060/16 . Outlet manifold
- F01P 2060/18 . Heater
- F01P 2060/185 . . for alternators or generators

F01P 2070/00 Details

- F01P 2070/02 . using shape memory alloys
- F01P 2070/04 . using electrical heating elements
- F01P 2070/06 . Using intake pressure as actuating fluid
- F01P 2070/08 . Using lubricant pressure as actuating fluid
- F01P 2070/10 . using electrical or electromechanical means
- F01P 2070/30 . Rotating radiators
- F01P 2070/32 . Ring-shaped heat exchangers
- F01P 2070/50 . mounting fans to heat-exchangers
- F01P 2070/52 . mounting heat-exchangers