

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****C21C**

PROCESSING OF PIG-IRON, e.g. REFINING, MANUFACTURE OF WROUGHT-IRON OR STEEL; TREATMENT IN MOLTEN STATE OF FERROUS ALLOYS ([refining metals in general C22B 9/00](#))

Guidance heading:**C21C 1/00****Refining of pig-iron; Cast iron**

C21C 1/02

- . Dephosphorising or desulfurising

C21C 1/025

- . . {Agents used for dephosphorising or desulfurising }

C21C 1/04

- . Removing impurities other than carbon, phosphorus or sulfur

C21C 1/06

- . Constructional features of mixers for pig-iron

C21C 1/08

- . Manufacture of cast-iron

C21C 1/10

- . Making spheroidal graphite cast-iron

C21C 1/105

- . . {Nodularising additive agents }

C21C 3/00**Manufacture of wrought-iron or wrought-steel****C21C 5/00****Manufacture of carbon-steel, e.g. plain mild steel, medium carbon steel or cast steel {or stainless steel }**

C21C 5/005

- . {Manufacture of stainless steel }

C21C 5/02

- . Crucible furnace process { ([C21C 5/005 takes precedence](#)) }

C21C 5/04

- . Manufacture of hearth-furnace steel, e.g. Siemens-Martin steel { ([C21C 5/005 takes precedence](#)) }

C21C 5/06

- . . Processes yielding slags of special composition

C21C 5/28

- . Manufacture of steel in the converter { ([C21C 5/005 takes precedence](#)) }

C21C 5/285

- . . {Plants therefor }

C21C 5/30

- . . Regulating or controlling the blowing

C21C 5/305

- . . . {Afterburning }

C21C 5/32

- . . . Blowing from above ([C21C 5/35 takes precedence](#))

C21C 5/34

- . . . Blowing through the bath ([C21C 5/35 takes precedence](#))

C21C 5/35

- . . . Blowing from above and through the bath

C21C 5/36

- . . Processes yielding slags of special composition

C21C 5/38

- . . Removal of waste gases or dust

C21C 5/40	...	Offtakes or separating apparatus for converter waste gases or dust
C21C 5/42	..	Constructional features of converters
C21C 5/44	...	Refractory linings
C21C 5/441	....	{Equipment used for making or repairing linings }
C21C 5/443	.....	{Hot fettling; Flame gunning }
C21C 5/445	....	{Lining or repairing the taphole }
C21C 5/46	...	Details or accessories
C21C 5/4606	....	{Lances or injectors }
C21C 5/4613	.....	{Refractory coated lances; Immersion lances }
C21C 5/462	.....	{Means for handling, e.g. adjusting, changing, coupling }
C21C 5/4633	....	{Supporting means }
C21C 5/464	.....	{Trunnion bearings }
C21C 5/4646	....	{Cooling arrangements }
C21C 5/4653	....	{Tapholes; Opening or plugging thereof }
C21C 5/466	....	{Charging device for converters }
C21C 5/4673	....	{Measuring and sampling devices }
C21C 5/4686	....	{Vehicles for supporting and transporting a converter vessel }
C21C 5/4693	....	{Skull removal; Cleaning of the converter mouth }
C21C 5/48	....	Bottoms or tuyères of converters
C21C 5/50	....	Tilting mechanisms for converters
C21C 5/52	.	Manufacture of steel in electric furnaces ({ C21C 5/005 takes precedence }; electric heating per se H05B)
C21C 5/5205	..	{in a plasma heated furnace }
C21C 5/5211	..	{in an alternating current (AC) electric arc furnace }
C21C 5/5217	...	{equipped with burners or devices for injecting gas, i.e. oxygen, or pulverulent materials into the furnace }
C21C 5/5229	..	{in a direct current (DC) electric arc furnace }
C21C 5/5241	..	{in an inductively heated furnace }
C21C 5/5247	...	{processing a moving metal stream while exposed to an electromagnetic field, e.g. in an electromagnetic counter current channel }
C21C 5/5252	..	{in an electrically heated multi-chamber furnace, a combination of electric furnaces or an electric furnace arranged for associated working with a non electric furnace }
C21C 5/5264	..	{Manufacture of alloyed steels including ferro-alloys }
C21C 5/527	..	{Charging of the electric furnace }
C21C 5/5294	..	{General arrangement or layout of the electric melt shop }
C21C 5/54	..	Processes yielding slags of special composition
C21C 5/56	.	Manufacture of steel by other methods (making liquid steel by direct processes C21B 13/00) { (C21C 5/005 takes precedence) }
C21C 5/562	..	{starting from scrap }
C21C 5/565	...	{Preheating of scrap (apparatus for preheating scrap in general F27D 13/002) }
C21C 5/567	..	{operating in a continuous way }
C21C 7/00		Treating molten ferrous alloys, e.g. steel, not covered by groups C21C 1/00 to C21C 5/00 (treating molten metals during moulding B22D 1/00, B22D 27/00; remelting ferrous

metals [C22B](#))

- C21C 7/0006 . {Adding metallic additives }
- C21C 7/0025 . {Adding carbon material }
- C21C 7/0037 . {by injecting powdered material }
- C21C 7/0043 . . {into the falling stream of molten metal }
- C21C 7/005 . {using exothermic reaction compositions }
- C21C 7/0056 . {using cored wires }
- C21C 7/0068 . {by introducing material into a current of streaming metal }
- C21C 7/0075 . {Treating in a ladle furnace, e.g. up-/reheating of molten steel within the ladle }
- C21C 7/0081 . {Treating and handling under pressure }
- C21C 7/0087 . {Treatment of slags covering the steel bath, e.g. for separating slag from the molten metal }
- C21C 7/04 . Removing impurities by adding a treating agent
- C21C 7/06 . . Deoxidising, e.g. killing
- C21C 7/064 . . Dephosphorising; Desulfurising
- C21C 7/0645 . . . {Agents used for dephosphorising or desulfurising }
- C21C 7/068 . . Decarburising
- C21C 7/0685 . . . {of stainless steel }
- C21C 7/072 . . Treatment with gases ([C21C 7/06](#), [C21C 7/064](#), [C21C 7/068](#) take precedence)
- C21C 7/076 . . Use of slags or fluxes as treating agents ([C21C 7/06](#), [C21C 7/064](#), [C21C 7/068](#) take precedence)
- C21C 7/10 . Handling in a vacuum

Guidance heading:

C21C 2005/00 **Manufacture of carbon-steel, e.g. plain mild steel, medium carbon steel or cast steel {or stainless steel }**

- C21C 2005/28 . Manufacture of steel in the converter { ([C21C 5/005](#) takes precedence) }
- C21C 2005/36 . . Processes yielding slags of special composition
- C21C 2005/363 . . . Slag cements
- C21C 2005/366 . . . Foam slags
- C21C 2005/42 . . Constructional features of converters
- C21C 2005/44 . . . Refractory linings
- C21C 2005/445 {Lining or repairing the taphole }

C21C 2005/446	.....	Dry linings
C21C 2005/448	....	Lining wear indicators
C21C 2005/46	...	Details or accessories
C21C 2005/4606	....	{Lances or injectors }
C21C 2005/4626	.....	Means for cooling, e.g. by gases, fluids or liquids
C21C 2005/466	....	{Charging device for converters }
C21C 2005/4666	.....	for charging with organic contaminated scrap
C21C 2005/4673	....	{Measuring and sampling devices }
C21C 2005/468	.....	Means for determining the weight of the converter
C21C 2005/52	.	Manufacture of steel in electric furnaces ({ C21C 5/005 takes precedence }; electric heating per se H05B)
C21C 2005/5211	..	{in an alternating current (AC) electric arc furnace }
C21C 2005/5223	...	with post-combustion
C21C 2005/5229	..	{in a direct current (DC) electric arc furnace }
C21C 2005/5235	...	with bottom electrodes
C21C 2005/5258	..	with crater formed by down-melting of scrap or charge through electrode or lance
C21C 2005/527	..	{Charging of the electric furnace }
C21C 2005/5276	...	with liquid or solid rest, e.g. pool, "sumpf"
C21C 2005/5282	...	with organic contaminated scrap
C21C 2005/5288	..	Measuring or sampling devices
C21C 2007/00		Treating molten ferrous alloys, e.g. steel, not covered by groups C21C 1/00 to C21C 5/00 (treating molten metals during moulding B22D 1/00, B22D 27/00; remelting ferrous metals C22B)
C21C 2007/0006	.	{Adding metallic additives }
C21C 2007/0012	..	Lead
C21C 2007/0018	..	Boron
C21C 2007/0025	.	{Adding carbon material }
C21C 2007/0031	..	being plastics, organic compounds, polymers
C21C 2007/0056	.	{using cored wires }
C21C 2007/0062	..	with introduction of alloying or treating agents under a compacted form different from a wire, e.g. briquette, pellet
C21C 2007/0093	.	Duplex process; Two stage processes

Guidance heading:

C21C 2100/00	Exhaust gas
C21C 2100/02	. Treatment of the exhaust gas
C21C 2100/04	. Recirculation of the exhaust gas

C21C 2100/06 . Energy from waste gas used in other processes

Guidance heading:

C21C 2200/00 Recycling of waste material

C21C 2250/00 Specific additives ; Means for adding material different from burners or lances

C21C 2250/02 . Hot oxygen

C21C 2250/04 . Liquid gas

C21C 2250/042 . . Liquid oxygen

C21C 2250/06 . Hollow electrode

C21C 2250/08 . Porous plug

C21C 2300/00 Process aspects

C21C 2300/02 . Foam creation

C21C 2300/04 . Avoiding foam formation

C21C 2300/06 . Modeling of the process , e.g. for control purposes ; CII

C21C 2300/08 . Particular sequence of the process steps