

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E03D****WATER-CLOSETS OR URINALS WITH FLUSHING DEVICES;  
FLUSHING VALVES THEREFOR****Guidance heading:****E03D 1/00**

**Water flushing devices with cisterns;** {Setting up a range of flushing devices or water-closets; Combinations of several flushing devices }

**E03D 1/003**

. {Cisterns in combination with wash-basins, urinals, or the like (domestic plumbing installations [E03C](#) ) }

**E03D 1/006**

. {Realisations of and provisions for preventing "sweating" of cisterns }

**E03D 1/01**

. Shape or selection of material for flushing cisterns

**E03D 1/012**

.. Details of shape of cisterns, e.g. for connecting to wall, for supporting or connecting flushing-device actuators { (mounting frames with incorporated cisterns [E03D 11/146](#)) }

**E03D 1/0125**

... { of built-in cisterns }

**E03D 1/02**

. High-level flushing systems

**E03D 1/025**

.. {Cisterns with floats actuating the flushing }

**E03D 1/04**

.. Cisterns with bell siphons

**E03D 1/05**

... with movable siphon bells

**E03D 1/053**

.... {which are pushed upwards by means of own buoyancy, springs, counterweights, or the like }

**E03D 1/056**

.... { providing an air lock }

**E03D 1/06**

.. Cisterns with tube siphons

**E03D 1/07**

... with movable or deformable siphon tubes

**E03D 1/08**

... Siphon action initiated by air or water pressure { (actuating mechanisms therefor [E03D 5/024](#)) }

**E03D 1/082**

.... {in tube siphons }

**E03D 1/085**

..... {by injection of air or water in the short leg of the siphon }

**E03D 1/087**

..... {by pump, valve, or the like, in the short leg of the siphon or a vacuum pump in the long leg of the siphon }

**E03D 1/10**

... Siphon action initiated by raising the water level in the cistern, e.g. by means of displacement members

**E03D 1/105**

.... {in cisterns with tube siphons }

**E03D 1/12**

... Siphon action initiated by outlet of air

**E03D 1/125**

.... {in cisterns with tube siphons }

**E03D 1/14**

.. Cisterns discharging variable quantities of water (twin or multiple flushing cisterns [E03D 1/22](#); flushing devices operated by pressure of the water supply system and discharging variable quantities of water [E03D 3/12](#)) {also cisterns with bell siphons in combination with flushing valves }

**E03D 1/141**

... {in cisterns with tube siphons and with tube siphons in combination with flushing

- valves }
- E03D 1/142 . . . {in cisterns with flushing valves }
- E03D 1/144 . . . . {having a single flush outlet and an additional float for delaying the valve closure }
- E03D 1/145 . . . . {having multiple flush outlets }
- E03D 1/16 . . Cisterns for periodical discharge
- E03D 1/165 . . . {with bell or tube siphons }
- E03D 1/18 . . Cisterns empty when not in action, {e.g. with pressure tanks, with swivel-mounted cisterns }
- E03D 1/183 . . . {with bell or tube siphons }
- E03D 1/186 . . . {with flushing valves }
- E03D 1/20 . . Cisterns with tiltably-mounted containers {for operation, e.g. by the seat [E03D 5/04](#) }
- E03D 1/22 . . Twin or multiple flushing cisterns
- E03D 1/24 . Low-level flushing systems
- E03D 1/26 . . Bowl with flushing cistern mounted on the rearwardly extending end of the bowl (shape or material of the cistern [E03D 1/01](#); constructional features of the bowl [E03D 11/02](#) to [E03D 11/12](#))
- E03D 1/263 . . . {provided with a bell or tube siphon }
- E03D 1/266 . . . {exclusively provided with flushing valves as flushing mechanisms }
- E03D 1/28 . . Bowl integral with the flushing cistern
- E03D 1/283 . . . {provided with a bell or tube siphon }
- E03D 1/286 . . . {provided with flushing valves }
- E03D 1/30 . Valves for high or low level cisterns; Their arrangement (inlet valves, valves in general [F16K](#) ) {Flushing mechanisms in the cistern, optionally with provisions for a pre-or a post- flushing and for cutting off the flushing mechanism in case of leakage (flushing valves [E03D 1/142](#), [E03D 1/186](#), [E03D 1/266](#), [E03D 1/286](#) ) }
- E03D 1/302 . . {with valves kept in open position by means of air or water pressure or by vacuum }
- E03D 1/304 . . {with valves with own buoyancy }
- E03D 1/306 . . . {with articulated valves }
- E03D 1/308 . . {with articulated valves ([E03D 1/306](#) takes precedence) }
- E03D 1/32 . . Arrangement of inlet valves (devices for reducing noise [E03D 9/14](#)) {noise-reducing means [E03D 11/00](#) }
- E03D 1/33 . . Adaptations or arrangements of floats (actuating-floats in general [F16K 33/00](#))
- E03D 1/34 . . Flushing valves for outlets; Arrangement of outlet valves
- E03D 1/35 . . . Flushing valves having buoyancy
- E03D 1/36 . . Associated working of inlet and outlet valves
- E03D 1/38 . Adaptations or arrangements of flushing pipes (noise-absorbing means in pipe systems [F16L 55/00](#)) {noise-reducing means in the flushing mechanism not in combination with flushing valves [E03D 11/00](#); provisions in the flushing pipe for evacuating leakage water from the cistern }
- E03D 3/00** **Flushing devices operated by pressure of the water supply system** {flushing valves not connected to the water-supply main, also if air is blown in the water seal for a quick flushing }

- E03D 3/02 . Self-closing flushing valves ([self-closing valves in general E16K 21/04](#))
- E03D 3/04 . . with piston valve and pressure chamber for retarding the valve-closing movement
- E03D 3/06 . . with diaphragm valve and pressure chamber for retarding the valve-closing movement
- E03D 3/08 . . with other retarding devices
- E03D 3/10 . Flushing devices with pressure-operated reservoir, e.g. air chamber
- E03D 3/12 . Flushing devices discharging variable quantities of water ([flushing cisterns discharging variable quantities of water E03D 1/14](#))
  
- E03D 5/00** **Special constructions of flushing devices** ([in motor vehicles or trailers B60R 15/00](#); [in railway carriages B61D 35/00](#); [in ships B63B 29/14](#); [in aircraft B64D 11/02](#)) , {e.g. closed flushing system }
  
- E03D 5/003 . {Grey water flushing systems }
- E03D 5/006 . . { Constructional details of cisterns for using greywater }
  
- E03D 5/01 . using flushing pumps
  
- E03D 5/012 . combined with movable closure elements in the bowl outlet ([bowls with closure elements between bottom or outlet and outlet pipe E03D 11/10](#))
- E03D 5/014 . . with devices for separate removal of liquids and solids
  
- E03D 5/016 . with recirculation of bowl-cleaning fluid
  
- E03D 5/02 . operated mechanically or hydraulically ([E03D 5/01](#), [E03D 5/12 take precedence](#)) { (or pneumatically) also details such as push buttons, levers and pull-card therefor }
- E03D 5/022 . . { Operating automatically ([E03D 5/10 takes precedence](#)) }
- E03D 5/024 . . {Operated hydraulically or pneumatically }
- E03D 5/026 . . {Devices preventing overflow or locks inhibiting the use of the flushing system ([devices preventing overflow of the bowl contents and seals for the bowl outlet E03D 11/00](#)) ; Devices preventing sucking-up of sealing and flushing water }
  
- E03D 5/028 . . { Pusher plates and actuating mechanisms for built-in cisterns }
- E03D 5/04 . . directly by the seat or cover {combined with devices for opening and closing shutters in the bowl outlet and/or with devices for raising and lowering seat or cover; Raising or lowering seat and/or cover by flushing or by the flushing mechanism }
  
- E03D 5/06 . . directly by the door
- E03D 5/08 . . directly by the foot {combined with devices for opening or closing shutters in the bowl outlet and/or with devices for raising or lowering seat and cover and/or for swiveling the bowl }
  
- E03D 5/09 . . directly by the hand
- E03D 5/092 . . . the flushing element, e.g. siphon bell, being actuated through a lever
- E03D 5/094 . . . the flushing element, e.g. siphon bell, being actuated through a cable, chain or the like
  
- E03D 5/10 . operated electrically ([E03D 5/01](#), [E03D 5/12 take precedence](#)) , {e.g. by a photo-cell; also combined with devices for opening or closing shutters in the bowl outlet and/or with devices for raising/or lowering seat and cover and/or for swiveling the bowl }

- E03D 5/105      . .      { touchless, e.g. using sensors }
- E03D 5/12      .      discharging periodically (high-level cisterns for periodical discharge [E03D 1/16](#))
- E03D 7/00**      **Wheeled lavatories** (wheeled closets without flushing [A47K 11/00](#); construction of land vehicles [B62](#) )
- E03D 9/00**      **Sanitary or other accessories for lavatories** (hand tools for cleaning the toilets bowl [A47K 11/10](#); seats or covers for closets [A47K 13/00](#); body supports, other than seats for closets [A47K 17/02](#); devices for preventing contamination of drinking-water pipes [E03C 1/10](#)) {Devices for cleaning or disinfecting the toilet room or the toilet bowl; Devices for eliminating smells (cleaning, disinfecting or deodorising the seat [A47K 13/30](#)) }
- E03D 9/002      .      {Automatic cleaning devices }
- E03D 9/005      .      {Devices adding disinfecting or deodorising agents to the bowl }
- E03D 9/007      .      {Devices for eliminating smells by diffusing deodorants in lavatories }
- E03D 9/02      .      Devices adding a disinfecting, deodorising, or cleaning agent to the water while flushing (apparatus for disinfection [A61L 2/00](#); treatment of water in general [C02F](#) )
- E03D 9/022      . .      {consisting of solid substances introduced in the bowl or the supply line }
- E03D 9/03      . .      consisting of a separate container with an outlet through which the agent is introduced into the flushing water, e.g. by suction; { Devices for agents in direct contact with flushing water }
- E03D 9/031      . . .      {Devices connected to or dispensing into the flushing pipe }
- E03D 9/032      . . .      {Devices connected to or dispensing into the bowl }
- E03D 9/033      . . .      {Devices placed inside or dispensing into the cistern }
- E03D 9/035      . . . .      {Devices connected to the actuation mechanism ([E03D 9/036](#) takes precedence) }
- E03D 9/036      . . . .      {Scoop-like devices }
- E03D 9/037      . . . .      {Active dispensers, i.e. comprising a moving dosing element ([E03D 9/035](#) takes precedence) }
- E03D 9/038      . . . .      {Passive dispensers, i.e. without moving parts }
- E03D 9/04      .      Special arrangement or operation of ventilating devices (ventilating rooms in general [F24F](#) )
- E03D 9/05      . .      ventilating the bowl
- E03D 9/052      . . .      using incorporated fans
- E03D 9/06      .      Auxiliary chambers with water connection to the flushing pipe and adapted to receive utensils for bowl-cleaning, e.g. brushes
- E03D 9/08      .      Devices in the bowl producing upwardly-directed sprays; Modifications of the bowl for use with such devices (showers [A47K 3/28](#); bathing devices for special therapeutic or hygienic purposes [A61H 33/00](#), for specific parts of the body [A61H 35/00](#)) ; { Bidets; Combinations of bowls with urinals or bidets; Hot-air or other devices mounted in or on the bowl, urinal or bidet for cleaning or disinfecting }
- E03D 9/085      . .      { Hand-held spray heads for bidet use or for cleaning the bowl }

- E03D 9/10 . Waste-disintegrating apparatus combined with the bowl {special flushing devices 5/00 }
- E03D 9/12 . Means to prevent freezing of lavatories
- E03D 9/14 . Noise-reducing means combined with flushing valves (noise-absorbing means in pipe systems [F16L 55/00](#)) {if not in combination with flushing valves [E03D 11/00](#); noise-reducing means in valves in general [F16K 47/00](#) }
- E03D 9/16 . Water pressure regulating means in flushing pipes
- E03D 11/00** **Other component parts of water-closets** (pipe-joints or couplings in general [F16L](#) ) {e.g. noise-reducing means in the flushing system (noise-reducing means in combination with flushing valves [E03D 9/14](#) ) , flushing pipes mounted in the bowl, seals for the bowl outlet, devices preventing overflow of the bowl contents; devices forming a water seal in the bowl after flushing, devices eliminating obstructions in the bowl outlet or preventing backflow of water and excrements from the waterpipe }
- E03D 11/02 . Water-closet bowls (auxiliary chambers with connections to flushing water for bowl-cleaning utensils [E03D 9/06](#); modified for using upwardly-directed sprays [E03D 9/08](#); seats or covers [A47K 13/00](#)) {Bowls with a double odour seal optionally with provisions for a good siphonic action; siphons as part of the bowl (parts or details of bowls [E03D 11/13](#)) }
- E03D 11/025 . . {Combined with wash-basins, urinals, flushing devices for chamber-pots, bed-pans, or the like }
- E03D 11/04 . . Bowls of flat shape with only slightly inclined bottom {Squat-type closets }
- E03D 11/06 . . Bowls with downwardly-extending flanges {for the sake of flushing }
- E03D 11/08 . . Bowls with means producing a flushing water swirl
- E03D 11/10 . . Bowls with closure elements provided between bottom or outlet and the outlet pipe; Bowls with pivotally supported inserts
- E03D 11/11 . . Bowls combined with a reservoir, e.g. containing apparatus for disinfecting or for disintegrating
- E03D 11/12 . Swivel-mounted bowls, e.g. for use in restricted spaces { slidably or movably mounted bowls; combinations with flushing and disinfecting devices actuated by the swiveling or sliding movement of the bowl }
- E03D 11/125 . . { Height adjustable bowls }
- E03D 11/13 . Parts or details of bowls; Special adaptations of pipe joints or couplings for use with bowls {e.g. provisions in bowl construction preventing backflow of waste-water from the bowl in the flushing pipe or cistern, provisions for a secondary flushing, for noise-reducing }
- E03D 11/135 . . {Supports for bowls }
- E03D 11/14 . . Means for connecting the bowl to the wall, e.g. to a wall outlet
- E03D 11/143 . . . {Mounting frames for toilets and urinals }
- E03D 11/146 . . . . {with incorporated cistern (wall built-in flushing cisterns, connecting a cistern to the wall [E03D 1/012](#)) }
- E03D 11/16 . . Means for connecting the bowl to the floor, e.g. to a floor outlet
- E03D 11/17 . . Means for connecting the bowl to the flushing pipe
- E03D 11/18 . Siphons (for pipes in general [F16L 43/00](#), [F16L 45/00](#)) {if as part of the bowl }

[11/02](#); connecting the siphon to the bowl }

**E03D 13/00**      **Urinals** (without flushing devices [A47K 11/00](#)) {Means for connecting the urinal to the flushing pipe and the wastepipe; Splashing shields for urinals }

E03D 13/002      . { intended for use by women }

E03D 13/005      . { Accessories specially adapted for urinals }

E03D 13/007      . {Waterless or low-flush urinals } ; Accessories therefor ([siphons E03C 1/281](#))

#### Guidance heading:

**E03D 2001/00**      **Water flushing devices with cisterns;** {Setting up a range of flushing devices or water-closets; Combinations of several flushing devices }

E03D 2001/02      . High-level flushing systems

E03D 2001/14      . . Cisterns discharging variable quantities of water ([twin or multiple flushing cisterns E03D 1/22](#); flushing devices operated by pressure of the water supply system and discharging variable quantities of water [E03D 3/12](#)) {also cisterns with bell siphons in combination with flushing valves }

E03D 2001/147      . . . having provisions for active interruption of flushing

E03D 2001/148      . . . . with means to prevent premature closing of flushing valve

**E03D 2009/00**      **Sanitary or other accessories for lavatories** ([hand tools for cleaning the toilets bowl A47K 11/10](#); [seats or covers for closets A47K 13/00](#); [body supports, other than seats for closets A47K 17/02](#); [devices for preventing contamination of drinking-water pipes E03C 1/10](#)) {Devices for cleaning or disinfecting the toilet room or the toilet bowl; Devices for eliminating smells (cleaning, disinfecting or deodorising the seat [A47K 13/30](#)) }

E03D 2009/02      . Devices adding a disinfecting, deodorising, or cleaning agent to the water while flushing ([apparatus for disinfection A61L 2/00](#); [treatment of water in general C02F](#) )

E03D 2009/024      . . using a solid substance

E03D 2009/026      . . using a gel-form substance

E03D 2009/028      . . using a liquid substance

#### Guidance heading:

**E03D 2201/00**      **Details and methods of use for water closets and urinals not otherwise provided for**

E03D 2201/20      . Noise reduction features

E03D 2201/30      . Water injection in siphon for enhancing flushing

E03D 2201/40      . Devices for distribution of flush water inside the bowl