

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B23D**

**PLANING; SLOTTING; SHEARING; BROACHING; SAWING; FILING; SCRAPING; LIKE OPERATIONS FOR WORKING METAL BY REMOVING MATERIAL, NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR** ([making toothed gears or the like B23F](#) ; [cutting metal by applying heat locally B23K](#) ; [arrangements for copying or controlling B23Q](#) )

**Guidance heading:** Planing; Slotting

**B23D 1/00**

**Planing or slotting machines cutting by relative movement of the tool and workpiece in a horizontal straight line only**

## B23D 1/003

. {for planing elongated workpieces }

## B23D 1/006

.. {Rails }

## B23D 1/02

. by movement of the work-support

## B23D 1/04

.. with the tool supported only on one side of the bed

## B23D 1/06

.. with the tool supported on both sides of the bed

## B23D 1/08

. by movement of the tool

## B23D 1/10

.. with means for adjusting the tool-guide vertically

## B23D 1/12

... with the tool supported only on one side of the bed

## B23D 1/14

... with the tool supported on both sides of the bed

## B23D 1/16

.. without means for adjusting the tool-guide vertically

## B23D 1/18

. cutting on both the forward and the return stroke

## B23D 1/20

. with tool-supports or work-supports specially mounted or guided for working in different directions or at different angles; Special purpose machines

## B23D 1/205

.. {Planing nuts, bolt heads or other prismatic workpieces }

## B23D 1/22

.. for planing ingots or the like ([scrubbing or peeling ingots by milling B23C 3/14](#))

## B23D 1/24

.. for planing inner surfaces, e.g. of moulds

## B23D 1/26

.. for planing edges or ridges or cutting grooves ([cutting helical grooves B23D 5/02](#))

## B23D 1/28

.. in which the tool or workpiece is fed otherwise than in a straight line, e.g. for planing profiled stock

## B23D 1/30

... in which the direction of feed is controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern ([features of copying devices B23Q 35/00](#))

**B23D 3/00**

**Planing or slotting machines cutting by relative movement of the tool and workpiece in a vertical or inclined straight line**

## B23D 3/02

. for cutting grooves ([cutting helical grooves B23D 5/02](#))

## B23D 3/04

. in which the tool or workpiece is fed otherwise than in a straight line

- B23D 3/06 . . in which the direction of feed is controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern (features of copying devices [B23Q 35/00](#))
- B23D 5/00 Planing or slotting machines cutting otherwise than by relative movement of the tool and workpiece in a straight line**
- B23D 5/02 . involving rotary and straight-line movements only, e.g. for cutting helical grooves
- B23D 5/04 . controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern (features of copying devices [B23Q 35/00](#))
- B23D 7/00 Planing or slotting machines characterised only by constructional features of particular parts (constructional features of these parts per se [B23Q](#) )**
- B23D 7/02 . of frames; of work-table beds
- B23D 7/04 . of pillars, of cross-beams
- B23D 7/06 . of tool-carrying arrangements
- B23D 7/08 . of work-tables
- B23D 7/10 . of drives for reciprocating parts
- B23D 7/105 . . {hydraulically driven }
- B23D 7/12 . of arrangements for impact damping or regenerating energy
- B23D 9/00 Hand-operated planing devices; Portable planing apparatus**
- B23D 11/00 Planing or slotting devices able to be attached to a machine tool, whether or not replacing an operative portion of the machine tool**
- B23D 13/00 Tools or tool holders specially designed for planing or slotting machines (features applicable also to turning-machines [B23B 27/00](#), [B23B 29/00](#); for cutting gear teeth [B23F 21/04](#))**
- B23D 13/005 . {Tools or tool holders adapted to operate in both the forward and return stroke }
- B23D 13/02 . Pivotaly-mounted holders
- B23D 13/04 . Holders for tool sets
- B23D 13/06 . Devices for lifting or lowering the tool
- Guidance heading: Shearing; Similar cutting**
- B23D 15/00 Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades which move parallel to themselves**

- B23D 15/002 . {for cutting in more than one direction, e.g. angle cutting }
- B23D 15/005 . {for bias cutting of webs or sheets }
- B23D 15/02 . having both upper and lower moving blades
- B23D 15/04 . having only one moving blade
- B23D 15/06 . Sheet shears { (B23D 15/002 and B23D 15/005 take precedence) }
- B23D 15/08 . . with a blade moved in one plane, e.g. perpendicular to the surface of the sheet
- B23D 15/10 . . with a blade moved in a curved surface, e.g. for producing an edge with a curved cross-section
- B23D 15/12 . characterised by drives or gearings therefor
- B23D 15/14 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 15/145 . . . {actuated by explosion }
- B23D 17/00** **Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades pivoted on a single axis**  
(on an axis parallel to the blade [B23D 15/10](#); hand-held devices [B23D 29/00](#))
- B23D 17/02 . characterised by drives or gearings therefor
- B23D 17/04 . . actuated by a rotary shaft
- B23D 17/06 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 17/08 . . actuated by hand or foot operated lever mechanism
- B23D 19/00** **Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by rotary discs** (by friction saw-discs [B23D 45/00](#))
- B23D 19/02 . having both a fixed shearing blade and a rotary shearing disc
- B23D 19/04 . having rotary shearing discs arranged in co-operating pairs
- B23D 19/06 . . with several spaced pairs of shearing discs working simultaneously, e.g. for trimming or making strips
- B23D 19/065 . . . {for cutting along lines not parallel to the longitudinal direction of the material, e.g. oblique or zig-zag cutting }
- B23D 19/08 . for special use, e.g. for cutting curves, for chamfering edges
- B23D 21/00** **Machines or devices for shearing or cutting tubes** (by sawing, see the relevant groups for sawing machines or sawing devices; as additional equipment for deep drawing presses [B21D 24/16](#))
- B23D 21/003 . {by tools working in different directions successively }
- B23D 21/006 . {and sealing, crushing or chamfering the tubes }
- B23D 21/02 . otherwise than in a plane perpendicular to the axis of the tube, e.g. for making mitred cuts, for making bicycle frames

- B23D 21/04 . Tube-severing machines with rotating tool-carrier
- B23D 21/06 . Hand-operated tube-cutters
- B23D 21/08 . . with cutting wheels
- B23D 21/10 . . with other cutting blades or tools
- B23D 21/12 . . . with provision for hammering on the tool
- B23D 21/14 . cutting inside the tube
- B23D 21/145 . . {hand operated }
- B23D 23/00** **Machines or devices for shearing or cutting profiled stock** ([hand-held devices B23D 29/00](#))
- B23D 23/02 . otherwise than in a plane perpendicular to the axis of the stock
- B23D 23/04 . by means of holding-dies, arranged side by side, subjecting the stock to torsional stress
- B23D 25/00** **Machines or arrangements for shearing stock while the latter is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut** ([controlling slack in travelling flexible stock B21C 47/10](#))
- B23D 25/02 . Flying shearing machines ([B23D 25/12 takes precedence](#))
- B23D 25/04 . . in which a cutting unit moves bodily with the work while cutting ([B23D 25/06 takes precedence](#))
- B23D 25/06 . . having a cutting device mounted on an oscillating lever
- B23D 25/08 . . having two coacting shearing bladed mounted independetly
- B23D 25/10 . . . on co-operating beams moving parallel to each other and attached to lever mechanisms
- B23D 25/12 . shearing machines with blades on coacting rotating drums
- B23D 25/14 . without regard to the exact dimensions of the resulting material, e.g. for cutting-up scrap
- B23D 27/00** **Machines or devices for cutting by a nibbling action**
- B23D 27/02 . Hand-held devices
- B23D 27/04 . . actuated by electric power
- B23D 27/06 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 29/00** **Hand-held metal-shearing or metal-cutting devices** ([with nibbling action B23D 27/02; hand-operated devices for metal-cutting otherwise than by shearing B26B](#) )
- B23D 29/002 . {for cutting wire or the like }
- B23D 29/005 . {for cutting sheets }

- B23D 29/007 . {for splitting nuts (hand operated tools with cutting action actuated by muscle power [B26B 17/003](#)) }
- B23D 29/02 . Hand-operated metal-shearing devices
- B23D 29/023 .. { for cutting wires }
- B23D 29/026 .. {for cutting sheets }
- B23D 31/00** **Shearing machines or shearing devices covered by none or more than one of the groups [B23D 15/00](#) to [B23D 29/00](#); Combinations of shearing machines**
- B23D 31/001 . {for trimming deep drawn products (combined with deep-drawing presses [B21D 24/16](#)) }
- B23D 31/002 . {Breaking machines, i.e. pre-cutting and subsequent breaking }
- B23D 31/003 .. {for rings }
- B23D 31/008 . {Cutting-up scrap (disintegrating by knives in general [B02C 18/00](#); cutting-up scrap while the material is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut [B23D 25/14](#)) }
- B23D 31/02 . for performing different cutting operations on travelling stock, e.g. slitting and severing simultaneously
- B23D 31/04 . for trimming stock combined with devices for shredding scrap
- B23D 33/00** **Accessories for shearing machines or shearing devices (feeding stock to machines or removing stock [B21D 43/00](#))**
- B23D 33/003 . {for obtaining pieces of a predetermined weight or volume, e.g. control arrangements ([B23D 36/0025](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 33/006 . {for obtaining pieces of a predetermined length, e.g. control arrangements ([B23D 36/0033](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 33/02 . Arrangements for holding, guiding, and/or feeding work during the operation
- B23D 33/025 .. {Guillotines with holding means behind the knives }
- B23D 33/04 .. for making circular cuts
- B23D 33/06 .. in which the direction of feed is controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern (features of copying devices [B23Q 35/00](#))
- B23D 33/08 . Press-pads; Counter-bases; Hold-down devices
- B23D 33/10 . Stop for positioning work
- B23D 33/12 . Equipment for indicating where to cut
- B23D 35/00** **Tools for shearing machines or shearing devices; Holders or chucks for shearing tools**
- B23D 35/001 . {cutting members }

- B23D 35/002 . {Means for mounting the cutting members }
- B23D 35/004 . . {for circular cutting members }
- B23D 35/005 . {Adjusting the position of the cutting members }
- B23D 35/007 . . {for circular cutting members }
- B23D 35/008 . {Means for changing the cutting members ([mounting per se B23D 35/002](#)) }

**B23D 36/00**      **Control arrangements specially adapted for machines for shearing or similar cutting, or for sawing, stock which the latter is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut**

- B23D 36/0008 . {for machines with only one cutting, sawing, or shearing devices }
- B23D 36/0016 . . {for minimising waste }
- B23D 36/0025 . . {for obtaining pieces of a predetermined weight or volume }
- B23D 36/0033 . . {for obtaining pieces of a predetermined length }
- B23D 36/0041 . . . {the tool moving continuously }
- B23D 36/005 . . . . {and taking account of marks, e.g. on the stock }
- B23D 36/0058 . . . {the tool stopping for a considerable time after each cutting operation }
- B23D 36/0066 . . . . {and taking account of marks, e.g. on the stock }
- B23D 36/0075 . . . {and taking account of the temperature of the stock }
- B23D 36/0083 . . {for cutting off of the ends of the products, e.g. cropping shears }
- B23D 36/0091 . {for machines with more than one cutting, shearing, or sawing devices }

**NOTE**

Broaching

**B23D 37/00**      **Broaching machines or broaching devices**

- B23D 37/005 . {for cylindrical workpieces, e.g. crankshafts ([takes precedence over other subgroups](#)) }
- B23D 37/02 . Broaching machines with horizontally-arranged working tools
- B23D 37/04 . . for broaching inner surfaces
- B23D 37/06 . . for broaching outer surfaces
- B23D 37/08 . Broaching machines with vertically-arranged working tools
- B23D 37/10 . . for broaching inner surfaces
- B23D 37/12 . . for broaching outer surfaces
- B23D 37/14 . Broaching machines with rotatably-arranged working tools
- B23D 37/16 . . for broaching helical grooves
- B23D 37/18 . Broaching machines with working tools mounted on an endless chain or belt
- B23D 37/20 . Broaching machines with arrangements for working in opposite directions

B23D 37/22 . for special purposes ([B23D 37/14](#) takes precedence)

## **B23D 39/00 Accessories for broaching machines or broaching devices**

## **B23D 41/00 Broaching machines or broaching devices characterised only by constructional features of particular parts ([constructional features of these parts per se B23Q](#) )**

B23D 41/02 . of frames; of work supports

B23D 41/04 . of tool-carrying arrangements

B23D 41/06 . of devices for feeding, clamping, or ejecting workpieces

B23D 41/08 . of drives; of control devices

B23D 41/083 . . {Hydraulic drives }

B23D 41/086 . . {Control devices }

## **B23D 43/00 Broaching tools ([for cutting gear teeth B23F 21/26](#))**

B23D 43/005 . {for cutting helical grooves }

B23D 43/02 . for cutting by rectilinear movement ([B23D 43/08](#) takes precedence)

B23D 43/04 . . having inserted cutting edges

B23D 43/06 . for cutting by rotational movement

B23D 43/08 . mounted on an endless chain or belt

**Guidance heading:** **Sawing** (surgical saws [A61B 17/14](#); sawing wood or similar material [B27B](#) ; {sawing stone [B28D 1/02](#) })

## **B23D 45/00 Sawing machines or sawing devices with circular saw blades or with friction saw discs ([shearing machines with rotary discs B23D 19/00](#) to [B23D 25/00](#))**

B23D 45/003 . {for particular purposes }

B23D 45/006 . {with means to attach the sawing device to the workpiece }

B23D 45/02 . with a circular saw blade or the stock mounted on a carriage

B23D 45/021 . . {with the saw blade mounted on a carriage ([B23D 45/06](#), [B23D 45/046](#) take precedence) }

B23D 45/022 . . . {the carriage performing a vertical movement only }

B23D 45/024 . . . {the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut ([B23D 45/022](#) takes precedence) }

B23D 45/025 . . . . {Radial sawing machines }

B23D 45/027 . . . {the saw carriage being mounted on a carriage, e.g. gantry-type sawing }

- machines }
- B23D 45/028 . . . {the saw carriage being mounted on a pivoted lever }
- B23D 45/04 . with a circular saw blade or the stock carried by a pivoted lever
- B23D 45/042 . . {with the saw blade carried by a pivoted lever ([B23D 45/028](#), [B23D 45/065](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 45/044 . . . {the saw blade being adjustable according to angle of cut ([B23D 45/025](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 45/046 . . . {the pivoted lever being mounted on a carriage }
- B23D 45/048 . . . . {the saw blade being adjustable according to angle of cut }
- B23D 45/06 . with a circular saw blade arranged underneath a stationary work-table
- B23D 45/061 . . {the saw blade being mounted on a carriage }
- B23D 45/062 . . . {the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut }
- B23D 45/063 . . . {the carriage performing a vertical movement only }
- B23D 45/065 . . {with the saw blade carried by a pivoted lever }
- B23D 45/066 . . . {the pivoted lever being mounted on a carriage }
- B23D 45/067 . . . {the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut }
- B23D 45/068 . . {the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut ([B23D 45/061](#), [B23D 45/065](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 45/08 . with a ring blade having inside saw teeth
- B23D 45/10 . with a plurality of circular saw blades { ([B23D 45/143](#), [B23D 45/165](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 45/102 . . {some of which turn about perpendicular axes ([B23D 45/143](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 45/105 . . {operating within the same plane }
- B23D 45/107 . . {mounted on a turret }
- B23D 45/12 . with a circular saw blade for cutting tubes
- B23D 45/122 . . {for cutting slots in tubes }
- B23D 45/124 . . {the workpieces turning about their longitudinal axis during the cutting operations }
- B23D 45/126 . . {with the tool turning around the workpieces }
- B23D 45/128 . . {with the tool introduced into the tubes and cutting from the inside outwards }
- B23D 45/14 . for cutting otherwise than in a plane perpendicular to the axis of the stock, e.g. for making a mitred cut
- B23D 45/143 . . {with a plurality of circular saw blades }
- B23D 45/146 . . . {the saw blades being angularly fixed }
- B23D 45/16 . Hand-held sawing devices with circular saw blades
- B23D 45/165 . . {with a plurality of saw blades or saw blades having plural cutting zones }
- B23D 45/18 . Machines with circular saw blades for sawing stock while the latter is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut ([control of such machines B23D 36/00](#))
- B23D 45/20 . . Flying sawing machines, the saw carrier of which is reciprocated in a guide and moves with the travelling stock during sawing



- B23D 45/22 . . Flying sawing machines with lever-supported saw carrier which moves in a complete circular path
- B23D 45/24 . . Flying sawing machines with lever-supported saw carrier which oscillates in an arc
- B23D 45/26 . with high-speed cutting discs, performing the cut by frictional heat melting the material (grinders for cutting-off [B24B 27/06](#))
  
- B23D 47/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices working with circular saw blades, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts** (constructional features of these parts per se [B23Q](#) ; details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#))
  - B23D 47/005 . {Vibration-damping }
  - B23D 47/02 . of frames; of guiding arrangements for work-table or saw-carrier
  - B23D 47/025 . . {of tables }
  - B23D 47/04 . of devices for feeding, positioning, clamping, or rotating work
  - B23D 47/042 . . {for conveying work to, or discharging work from, the machine }
  - B23D 47/045 . . {feeding work into engagement with the saw blade }
  - B23D 47/047 . . . {the work being mounted on rotating work support }
  - B23D 47/06 . . for stock of indefinite length
  - B23D 47/065 . . . {for laterally feeding long workpieces }
  - B23D 47/08 . of devices for bringing the circular saw blade to the workpiece or removing same therefrom
  - B23D 47/10 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
  - B23D 47/12 . of drives for circular saw blades
  - B23D 47/123 . . {acting on the disc of the saw blade }
  - B23D 47/126 . . {Angle drives }
  
- B23D 49/00** **Machines or devices for sawing with straight reciprocating saw blades, e.g. hacksaws**
  - B23D 49/001 . {transportable, e.g. fitted with wheels }
  - B23D 49/002 . {with means to attach the sawing device to the work }
  - B23D 49/003 . {having a plurality of saw blades or saw blades having plural cutting zones }
  - B23D 49/005 . . {with opposed saw blades }
  - B23D 49/006 . . {with contiguous, oppositely reciprocating saw blades }
  - B23D 49/007 . {Jig saws, i.e. machine saws with a vertically reciprocating narrow saw blade chucked at both ends for contour cutting }
  - B23D 49/008 . . {hand-driven or foot-driven }
  - B23D 49/02 . Hacksaw machines with straight saw blades secured to a rectilinearly-guided frame, e.g. with the frame fed stepwise in the plane of the guide

- B23D 49/04 . Hacksaw machines with straight saw blades secured to a pivotally-arranged frame
- B23D 49/06 . Hacksaw machines with straight saw blades for special use
- B23D 49/08 . Pad-saw machines, i.e. machines in which the blade is attached to a carrier at one end only
- B23D 49/10 . Hand-held or hand-operated sawing devices with straight saw blades
- B23D 49/105 .. {with means for guiding the sawing device }
- B23D 49/11 .. for special purposes, e.g. offset-blade hand; {Hand saws having spaced blades; Hand saws for sawing grooves or square holes }
- B23D 49/12 .. Hacksaws (B23D 49/11, B23D 49/16 take precedence; bows adjustable in length or height B23D 51/12)
- B23D 49/125 ... {with wire-type frames }
- B23D 49/14 .. Pad saws { (B23D 49/105, B23D 49/11, B23D 49/16 take precedence) }
- B23D 49/16 .. actuated by electric or magnetic power or prime movers (B23D 49/11 takes precedence)
- B23D 49/162 ... {Pad sawing devices }
- B23D 49/165 .... {with means to move the saw blades in an orbital path }
- B23D 49/167 .... {with means to adjust the guide plate or with means to adjust the plane in which the saw blade moves }
  
- B23D 51/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices working with straight blades, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts (constructional features of these parts per se B23Q ; details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed B25F 5/00) ; Carrying or attaching means for tools, covered by this subclass, which are connected to a carrier at both ends**
  
- B23D 51/005 . {Devices for moving the tool to the workpiece }
- B23D 51/01 . characterised by the handle
- B23D 51/02 . of beds; of guiding arrangements for work-tables or saw carriers; of frames
- B23D 51/025 .. {of arrangements for guiding the saw blade }
- B23D 51/03 .. with extensible or collapsible frames; {Frames with spare blade storage means }
- B23D 51/04 . of devices for feeding, positioning, clamping, or rotating work
- B23D 51/043 .. {for conveying work to, or discharging work from, the machine }
- B23D 51/046 .. {for feeding work into engagement with the saw blade, e.g. rotating work while sawing }
- B23D 51/06 .. for stock of indefinite length
- B23D 51/065 ... {for laterally feeding long workpieces }
  
- B23D 51/08 . of devices for mounting straight saw blades or other tools
- B23D 51/10 .. for hand-held or hand-operated devices
- B23D 51/12 .. for use with tools, dealt with in this subclass, which are connected to a carrier at both ends, e.g. bows adjustable in length or height

- B23D 51/125 . . . {Blade tensioning means }
- B23D 51/14 . . . Attachment of the tool
  
- B23D 51/16 . of drives or feed mechanisms for straight tools, e.g. saw blades, or bows
- B23D 51/163 . . {Vibratory electromagnetic drives therefor }
- B23D 51/166 . . {Devices for arresting movement of the saw blades ([B23D 51/20](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 51/18 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure ([B23D 51/20](#) takes precedence)
- B23D 51/20 . . with controlled feed of the tool, or with special arrangements for relieving or lifting the tool on the return stroke
  
- B23D 53/00** **Machines or devices for sawing with strap saw-blades which are effectively endless in use, e.g. for contour cutting**
  
- B23D 53/001 . {transportable, e.g. fitted with wheels }
- B23D 53/003 . {with means to attach the sawing device to the workpiece }
- B23D 53/005 . {with a plurality of band saw blades or band saw blades having plural cutting zones, e.g. contiguous oppositely-moving saw blade portions ([for length cutting of trunks B27B 15/08](#)) }
- B23D 53/006 . {Convertible sawing devices }
- B23D 53/008 . {Open-end band saws }
- B23D 53/02 . with stationarily-mounted wheels, {i.e. during sawing } carrying the strap ([B23D 53/06](#) takes precedence)
- B23D 53/023 . . {Arrangements for tilting the head carrying the saw wheels }
- B23D 53/026 . . {the band saw blade being guided in a horizontal plane }
- B23D 53/04 . with the wheels carrying the strap mounted shiftably or swingingly, {i.e. during sawing }, other than merely for adjustment
- B23D 53/045 . . {with pivotably mounted head carrying the saw wheels }
- B23D 53/06 . with shiftable or swinging work-table
- B23D 53/08 . for cutting profiled stock
- B23D 53/10 . Sawing devices working with strap saw-blades able to be attached to a machine tool, whether or not replacing an operative portion of the machine tool
- B23D 53/12 . Hand-held or hand-operated sawing devices working with strap saw blades
  
- B23D 55/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices working with strap saw blades, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts ([constructional features of these parts per se B23Q](#) )**
  
- B23D 55/005 . {Devices for damping vibrations }
- B23D 55/02 . of frames; of tables

- B23D 55/023 . . {of tables ([B23D 53/06](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 55/026 . . . {the table being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut }
  
- B23D 55/04 . of devices for feeding or clamping work
- B23D 55/043 . . {for conveying work to the sawing machine }
- B23D 55/046 . . {for feeding work into engagement with the saw blade ([B23D 53/06](#) takes precedence) }
  
- B23D 55/06 . of drives for strap saw blades; of wheel mountings
- B23D 55/065 . . {of wheels }
  
- B23D 55/08 . of devices for guiding or feeding strap saw blades
- B23D 55/082 . . {Devices for guiding strap saw blades }
- B23D 55/084 . . . {which automatically detect or correct band saw blade deflection }
- B23D 55/086 . . . {with means for automatically adjusting the distance between the guides }
- B23D 55/088 . . {Devices for feeding strap saw blades }
  
- B23D 55/10 . of devices for tensioning strap saw blades ([B23D 55/06](#) takes precedence; incorporated in the strap [B23D 61/12](#))
  
- B23D 57/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices not covered by one of the preceding groups [B23D 45/00](#) to [B23D 55/00](#)**
  
- B23D 57/0007 . {using saw wires }
- B23D 57/0015 . . {hand-held or hand-operated }
- B23D 57/0023 . . {with a plurality of saw wires or saw wires having plural cutting zones }
  
- B23D 57/003 . {Sawing machines or sawing devices working with saw wires, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts ([constructional features of these parts per se B23Q](#) ) }
- B23D 57/0038 . . {of frames; of tables }
- B23D 57/0046 . . {of devices for feeding, conveying or clamping work }
- B23D 57/0053 . . {of drives for saw wires; of wheel mountings; of wheels }
- B23D 57/0061 . . {of devices for guiding or feeding saw wires }
- B23D 57/0069 . . {of devices for tensioning saw wires }
  
- B23D 57/0076 . {Devices for converting any machine for sawing purposes }
  
- B23D 57/0084 . {specially adapted for sawing under water or at places accessible with difficulty }
  
- B23D 57/0092 . {dismountable, collapsible or transportable, e.g. by means of a carrying case }
  
- B23D 57/02 . with chain saws
- B23D 57/023 . . {hand-held or hand-operated }
- B23D 57/026 . . {with a plurality of saw chains }
  
- B23D 59/00** **Accessories specially designed for sawing machines or sawing devices ([lubricating or cooling machine tools in general B23Q 11/12](#))**

- B23D 59/001 . {Measuring or control devices, e.g. for automatic control of work feed pressure on band saw blade ([measuring in general G01](#) ; [controlling in general G05](#) ) }
- B23D 59/002 . . {for the position of the saw blade ([B27B 5/36](#) and [B27B 9/02](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 59/003 . . . { Indicating the cutting plane on the workpiece, e.g. by projecting a laser beam }
- B23D 59/005 . . {for preventing collision of saw blades with other machine parts or workpieces }
- B23D 59/006 . {for removing or collecting chips }
- B23D 59/007 . {for mounting a portable sawing device on a frame part }
- B23D 59/008 . {comprising computers }
- B23D 59/02 . Devices for lubricating or cooling circular saw blades
- B23D 59/025 . . {the lubricating or cooling medium being applied through the mounting means of the tool, e.g. the tool spindle or hub }
- B23D 59/04 . Devices for lubricating or cooling straight or strap saw blades
- B23D 61/00** **Tools for sawing machines or sawing devices ([tools for trepanning B23B 51/04](#)) ; Clamping devices for these tools**
- B23D 61/003 . {Rotary saws comprising an essentially cylindrical body having cutting teeth arranged on its surface }
- B23D 61/006 . { Oscillating saw blades }
- B23D 61/02 . Circular saw blades
- B23D 61/021 . . {Types of set; Variable teeth, e.g. variable in height or gullet depth: Varying pitch; Details of gullet }
- B23D 61/023 . . {with inserted segments having more than one tooth }
- B23D 61/025 . . {Details of saw blade body }
- B23D 61/026 . . . {Composite body, e.g. laminated, body of diverse material }
- B23D 61/028 . . {of special material }
- B23D 61/04 . . with inserted saw teeth {the teeth being individually inserted }
- B23D 61/06 . . . in exchangeable arrangement
- B23D 61/065 . . . . {Adjustable teeth }
- B23D 61/08 . . Ring saw blades with internal saw teeth
- B23D 61/10 . . clamped between hubs; Clamping or aligning devices therefor
- B23D 61/12 . Straight saw blades; Strap saw blades
- B23D 61/121 . . {Types of set; Variable teeth, e.g. variable in height or gullet depth; Varying pitch; Details of gullet }
- B23D 61/122 . . {with inserted segments having more than one tooth }
- B23D 61/123 . . {Details of saw blade body }
- B23D 61/125 . . . {Composite body, e.g. laminated, body of diverse material }
- B23D 61/126 . . {having cutting teeth along both edges }

- B23D 61/127 . . {of special material }
- B23D 61/128 . . {Sabre saw blades }
- B23D 61/14 . . with inserted saw teeth, {i.e. the teeth being individually inserted }
- B23D 61/16 . . . in exchangeable arrangement
  
- B23D 61/18 . . Sawing tools of special type, e.g. wire saw strands, saw blades or saw wire equipped with diamonds or other abrasive particles in selected individual positions { (cut-off wheels of bonded abrasive or with inserted abrasive blocks [B24D 5/12](#)) }
- B23D 61/185 . . {Saw wires; Saw cables; Twisted saw strips }
  
- B23D 63/00 Dressing the tools of sawing machines or sawing devices for use in cutting any kind of material, e.g. in the manufacture of sawing tools**
  
- B23D 63/001 . {Devices for positioning the dressing tool with respect to the saw blade }
- B23D 63/003 . {Saw clamping devices }
- B23D 63/005 . {Workpiece indexing equipment specially adapted to form part of sawing tool dressing machines }
- B23D 63/006 . {Saw teeth setting devices working with setting rollers }
- B23D 63/008 . {using computer control means }
- B23D 63/02 . Setting saw teeth by means of hand-operated {or foot-operated } devices { ([B23D 63/006](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 63/023 . . {Devices of the portable type carried by one hand and operable by one hand or two hands, e.g. having a pair of tongs }
- B23D 63/026 . . {Foot-operated devices }
  
- B23D 63/04 . Setting saw teeth of circular, straight, or strap saw blades by means of power-operated devices { ([B23D 63/006](#) takes precedence) }
  
- B23D 63/06 . Upsetting the cutting edges of saw teeth, e.g. swaging
  
- B23D 63/08 . Sharpening the cutting edges or saw teeth
- B23D 63/10 . . by filing
- B23D 63/105 . . . {sharpening circular saw blades }
- B23D 63/12 . . by grinding
- B23D 63/123 . . . {using two or more grinding wheels simultaneously }
- B23D 63/126 . . . {the tool being a grinding worm }
- B23D 63/14 . . . Sharpening circular saw blades
- B23D 63/16 . . of chain saws (of mortise chain cutters [B24B 3/14](#))
- B23D 63/162 . . . {by a reciprocating or rotating rod-like sharpening tool, e.g. file, grinding cylinder }
- B23D 63/164 . . . {with tools that remain stationarily positioned during sharpening }
- B23D 63/166 . . . {without removal of the saw chain from the guide bar ([B23D 63/162](#) takes precedence) }

- B23D 63/168 . . . . {the saw chain moving around the guide bar }
- B23D 63/18 . Straightening damaged saw blades; Reconditioning the side surface of saw blades, e.g. by grinding
- B23D 63/20 . Combined processes for dressing saw teeth, e.g. both hardening and setting
- B23D 63/201 . . {Combined setting and grinding }
- B23D 63/203 . . {Combined setting and filing }
- B23D 63/205 . . {Combined setting and upsetting }
- B23D 63/206 . . {Combined upsetting and grinding }
- B23D 63/208 . . {Combined upsetting and filing }
- B23D 65/00** **Making tools for sawing machines or sawing devices for use in cutting any kind of material**
- B23D 65/02 . Making saw teeth by punching, cutting, or planing
- B23D 65/04 . Making saw teeth by milling
- Guidance heading:** **Filing or rasping** ([sharpening saw teeth thereby B23D 63/10](#))
- B23D 67/00** **Filing or rasping machines or devices** ([securing arrangements for files or rasps B23D 71/00](#))
- B23D 67/02 . with reciprocating tools, mounted in a yoke or the like
- B23D 67/04 . with reciprocating tools, attached to a carrier at one end only
- B23D 67/06 . with rotating tools
- B23D 67/08 . with tools mounted on an endless chain or belt
- B23D 67/10 . for special use, e.g. for filing keys; Accessories therefor
- B23D 67/12 . Hand-held or hand-operated filing or rasping devices ([hand files or rasps B23D 71/04](#))
- B23D 69/00** **Filing or rasping machines or devices. characterised only by constructional features of particular parts, e.g. guiding arrangements, drives** ([constructional features of these parts per se B23Q](#) ) ; **Accessories for filing or rasping** ([attached to the tool B23D 71/10](#))
- B23D 69/02 . Guiding arrangements for hand tools
- B23D 71/00** **Filing or rasping tools; Securing arrangements therefor** ([tool holders for machine tools B23Q 3/00](#); [handles for hand implements B25G](#) )
- B23D 71/005 . {Rotary files }
- B23D 71/02 . for filing or rasping machines or devices



- B23D 71/025 . . {for rubber-like material }
- B23D 71/04 . Hand files or hand rasps (carrying or attaching means for tools which are connected to a carrier at both ends [B23D 51/12](#); guiding arrangements [B23D 69/02](#))
- B23D 71/06 . . using a single interchangeable blade
- B23D 71/08 . . using a plurality of interchangeable cutting elements
- B23D 71/10 . Accessories for filing or rasping tools, e.g. for preventing scoring of workpieces by the edges of the tool

## **B23D 73/00 Making files or rasps**

- B23D 73/02 . Preliminary treatment of blanks, e.g. grinding, polishing, specially adapted for the manufacture of files or rasps
- B23D 73/04 . Methods or machines for the manufacture of files or rasps (non-mechanical methods, see the relevant classes)
- B23D 73/06 . . Cutting the working surfaces by means of chisels
- B23D 73/08 . . Milling, planing, slotting, knurling, or broaching the working surfaces
- B23D 73/10 . . Grinding the working surfaces
- B23D 73/12 . . Peculiar procedures for sharpening or otherwise treating the working surfaces (special treatment by sand-blast [B24C 1/02](#); sharpening files by etching [C23F 1/06](#))
- B23D 73/14 . Tools or accessories specially adapted for making files or rasps, e.g. chisels, supporting-frames

## **Guidance heading: Reaming bored holes**

### **B23D 75/00 Reaming machines or reaming devices** (tool holders for machine tools [B23Q 3/00](#); handles for hand implements [B25G](#) )

- B23D 75/005 . {Hand-held or hand-operated reaming devices }

### **B23D 77/00 Reaming tools**

- B23D 77/003 . {with means for preventing chatter }
- B23D 77/006 . {with means for lubricating or cooling }
- B23D 77/02 . Reamers with inserted cutting edges
- B23D 77/025 . . {Securing arrangements for cutting inserts }
- B23D 77/04 . . with cutting edges adjustable to different diameters along the whole cutting length
  - B23D 77/042 . . . {by means of oblique planes }
  - B23D 77/044 . . . {by means of screws }
  - B23D 77/046 . . . {by means of radial cams }
  - B23D 77/048 . . . {by means of conical screw threads }
- B23D 77/06 . Reaming with means for compensating wear ([B23D 77/04](#) takes precedence)



B23D 77/08	..	by spreading slotted parts of the tool body
B23D 77/10	..	by expanding a tube-like non-slotted part of the tool body
B23D 77/12	.	Reamers with cutting edges arranged in tapered form
B23D 77/14	.	Reamers for special use, e.g. for working cylinder ridges
<b>B23D 79/00</b>		<b>Methods, machines, or devices not covered elsewhere, for working metal by removal of material</b> (by combined operations 81/00; cutting by electron-beam <a href="#">B23K 15/00</a> , by laser beam <a href="#">B23K 26/00</a> ; by electro-erosion <a href="#">B23H</a> ; tool holders for machine tools <a href="#">B23Q 3/00</a> ; handles for hand implements <a href="#">B25G</a> )
B23D 79/005	.	{for thermal deburring ( <a href="#">B23D 79/025</a> takes precedence) }
B23D 79/02	.	Machines or devices for scraping (turning-machines for bevelling, chamfering, or deburring the ends of bars or tubes <a href="#">B23B 5/16</a> )
B23D 79/021	..	{for removing welding, brazing or soldering burrs, e.g. flash, on pipes or rods }
B23D 79/023	...	{internally }
B23D 79/025	....	{including other than cutting means, e.g. hot gas }
B23D 79/026	..	{for removing welding flashes on rails }
B23D 79/028	..	{for removing welding flashes on chain links }
B23D 79/04	..	with rotating cutting-tool, e.g. for smoothing linings of bearings
B23D 79/06	..	with reciprocating cutting-tool
B23D 79/08	..	Hand scraping-implements
B23D 79/10	..	Accessories for holding scraping tools or work to be scraped
B23D 79/12	.	Machines or devices for peeling bars or tubes making use of cutting bits arranged around the workpiece, otherwise than by turning (by turning <a href="#">B23B 5/12</a> )
<b>B23D 81/00</b>		<b>Methods, machines, or devices for working metal, covered by more than one main group in this subclass</b> (in combination with other metal-working operations <a href="#">B23P 13/00</a> , <a href="#">B23D 23/00</a> )
<b>Guidance heading:</b>		
<b>B23D 2015/00</b>		<b>Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades which move parallel to themselves</b>
B23D 2015/007	.	reciprocating horizontally
<b>B23D 2023/00</b>		<b>Machines or devices for shearing or cutting profiled stock</b> (hand-held devices <a href="#">B23D 29/00</a> )
B23D 2023/005	.	for window coverings
<b>B23D 2031/00</b>		<b>Shearing machines or shearing devices covered by none or more than one of the groups <a href="#">B23D 15/00</a> to <a href="#">B23D 29/00</a>; Combinations of shearing machines</b>

- B23D 2031/002 . {Breaking machines, i.e. pre-cutting and subsequent breaking }
- B23D 2031/003 .. {for rings }
- B23D 2031/005 ... Cap holders therefor
- B23D 2031/006 ... for gangs
- B23D 2031/007 .. for journals

#### **B23D 2043/00 Broaching tools (for cutting gear teeth [B23F 21/26](#))**

- B23D 2043/02 . for cutting by rectilinear movement ([B23D 43/08 takes precedence](#))
- B23D 2043/025 .. for producing grooves in turbines, e.g. for the insertion of blades
- B23D 2043/06 . for cutting by rotational movement
- B23D 2043/063 .. with cutters mounted externally
- B23D 2043/066 .. with cutters mounted internally

#### **Guidance heading:**

#### **B23D 2277/00 Reaming tools**

- B23D 2277/02 . Cutting head and shank made from two different components which are releasably or non-releasably attached to each other
- B23D 2277/04 . Cutting angles
- B23D 2277/06 . Connections between component parts
- B23D 2277/061 .. Brazed connections
- B23D 2277/062 .. Clamping the cutting insert or cutting bit by means of plastic deformation
- B23D 2277/063 .. Clamping the cutting insert or cutting bit using an elastically deformable clamping member
- B23D 2277/064 .. using a specially shaped fixation hole in the cutting insert or cutting bit
- B23D 2277/065 .. Glued connections
- B23D 2277/066 .. using a hollow screw, e.g. for the transmission of coolant
- B23D 2277/067 .. using heating and cooling, i.e. heat shrinking
- B23D 2277/068 .. using a groove in the top face of the cutting insert or bit engaged by a clamp
- B23D 2277/08 . Adjustment mechanisms
- B23D 2277/081 .. for axial adjustment of the cutting edge, cutting insert or cutting bit
- B23D 2277/083 .. with means to prevent the user accessing the adjusting mechanism
- B23D 2277/085 .. comprising hydraulics
- B23D 2277/086 .. comprising gears
- B23D 2277/088 .. with an adjustment screw of special form
- B23D 2277/10 . comprising means for damping of vibration, i.e. for reduction of chatter
- B23D 2277/105 .. with cutting edges located at unequal angles around the periphery of the tool

- B23D 2277/12 . comprising balls
- B23D 2277/14 . Means for burnishing
- B23D 2277/16 . Use of centrifugal force to activate cutting means
- B23D 2277/20 . Number of cutting edges
- B23D 2277/201 .. One
- B23D 2277/202 .. Two
- B23D 2277/203 .. Four
- B23D 2277/204 .. Five
- B23D 2277/205 .. Six
- B23D 2277/206 .. Eight
- B23D 2277/207 .. Nine
- B23D 2277/208 .. Ten
- B23D 2277/24 . Materials of the tool or the intended workpiece, methods of applying these materials
- B23D 2277/2407 .. Applied by chemical vapour deposition (CVD) processes ([coating by chemical vapour deposition in general C23C 16/00](#))
- B23D 2277/2414 .. Applied by physical vapour deposition (PVD) processes ([coating by physical vapour deposition in general C23C 14/00](#))
- B23D 2277/2421 .. Aluminium
- B23D 2277/2428 .. Ceramics, e.g. aluminium oxide or silicone nitride
- B23D 2277/2435 .. Cubic boron nitride (CBN)
- B23D 2277/2442 .. Diamond
- B23D 2277/245 ... polycrystalline (PCD)
- B23D 2277/2457 .. Elastomers, e.g. rubber
- B23D 2277/2464 .. Hard metal, i.e. cemented carbide
- B23D 2277/2471 .. Steel
- B23D 2277/2478 ... high speed steel
- B23D 2277/2485 .. Titanium nitride
- B23D 2277/2492 .. Titanium carbide
- B23D 2277/26 . Means for breaking chips
- B23D 2277/28 . Chip collectors
- B23D 2277/30 . Chip guiding means
- B23D 2277/32 . Details of the region preceding the axial cutting edge in the direction of feed
- B23D 2277/34 . comprising cutting inserts made from different materials
- B23D 2277/36 . with the diameter of the tool decreasing in the direction of the shank from the cutting tip
- B23D 2277/38 . comprising eccentrics

B23D 2277/40	. configured to ream an external surface
B23D 2277/42	. comprising floating cutting heads
B23D 2277/44	. comprising chip grooves, i.e. flutes, of special form
B23D 2277/46	. Guiding pads
B23D 2277/48	. Guiding rollers
B23D 2277/50	. configured as a hand tool
B23D 2277/52	. Details of helices, e.g. helix angles or helices of special form
B23D 2277/54	. comprising cutting inserts inclined in the axial plane
B23D 2277/56	. comprising an indication scale
B23D 2277/58	. Keys, e.g. spanners or allen keys, for assembling or disassembling the reaming tool
B23D 2277/60	. comprising means for lubrication or cooling
B23D 2277/62	. Margins, i.e. the area on the circumference of the tool immediately behind the axial cutting edge
B23D 2277/64	. Markings, letters or numbers
B23D 2277/66	. Measurement of the tool or bore
B23D 2277/68	. Pilots
B23D 2277/70	. Polygonal sections, e.g. for torque transmission between parts able to be uncoupled
B23D 2277/72	. comprising a body having a special profile, i.e. having an special cross section
B23D 2277/74	. comprising serrations
B23D 2277/76	. Shims
B23D 2277/78	. for use with holes associated with spark plugs or glow plugs
B23D 2277/80	. comprising a spring
B23D 2277/82	. for producing a stepped bore
B23D 2277/84	. with tangentially mounted cutting inserts
B23D 2277/86	. comprising a thread