

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F24F**

AIR-CONDITIONING, AIR-HUMIDIFICATION, VENTILATION, USE OF AIR CURRENTS FOR SCREENING (devices for ventilating greenhouses [A01G { F24F 9/24](#); air-conditioning systems for greenhouses [A01G 9/246](#) }; animal husbandry [A01K](#) , e.g. controlling humidity in incubators [A01K 41/04](#); disinfecting or sterilising of air [A61L](#) ; devices for reconditioning breathing air in sealed rooms or for ventilating gas-proof shelters [A62B](#) ; filtering, washing or drying of gases [B01D](#) ; mixing gases with vapours or liquids in general [B01F 3/00](#); spraying [B05B](#) , [B05D](#) ; removing dirt or fumes from areas where they are produced [B08B 15/00](#); ventilation, air-conditioning or cooling, specially adapted for vehicles, see the relevant vehicle places, e.g. [B60H](#) , [B61D 27/00](#), { [B64D 13/00](#) }; production of ozone [C01B 13/10](#); chimneys or flues [E04F 17/02](#), [E04H 12/28](#), [F23J 11/00](#), [F23L 17/02](#); air ducts or conduits [E04F 17/04](#), [F16L](#) ; ventilation in doors or windows [E06B 7/02](#); fans, blowers [F04](#) ; noise-absorbing in pipes or pipe systems [F16L](#) ; tops for chimneys and ventilating shafts [F23L](#) ; cooling [F25](#) ; details of heat-exchange or heat-transfer apparatus, of general application [F28F](#) ; apparatus for generating ions to be introduced into non-enclosed gases, e.g. the atmosphere [H01T 23/00](#))

NOTE

In this subclass:

- air-humidification as auxiliary treatment in air-conditioning, i.e. in units wherein the air is also either cooled or heated, is covered by groups [F24F 1/00](#) or [F24F 3/14](#);
- air-humidification per se, e.g. "room humidifiers", is covered by group [F24F 6/00](#).

In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meanings indicated:

- "air-conditioning" means the supply of air to rooms or spaces by means which provide for the treatment of the air in at least two of the following ways:
heating - cooling - any other kind of treatment, e.g. humidification.

Guidance heading: Air-conditioning

F24F 1/00

Rooms units, e.g. receiving primary air from a central station { or with supply of heating or cooling agents from a central station, such as those applied to air-treatment systems included in [F24F 3/00](#) and [F24F 5/00](#) (arrangement or assembly of components for the primary treatment of air [F24F 11/08](#); mixing chambers for air [F24F 13/04](#)) }

WARNING

[F24F 1/08](#) to [F24F 1/24](#) and [F24F 1/28](#) to [F24F 1/68](#) not complete pending the completion of a reclassification; see also other groups of [F24F 1/00](#)

- F24F 1/0003 . {Split units }
- F24F 1/0007 . {Fan coil units, e.g. using an evaporating refrigerant }
- F24F 1/0011 . . {characterised by the air outlet }
- F24F 1/0014 . . . { with two or more blow out openings }
- F24F 1/0018 . . { characterised by the fan }
- F24F 1/0022 . . . { Centrifugal or radial fan }
- F24F 1/0025 . . . { Cross flow or tangential fan }
- F24F 1/0029 . . . { Axial fan }
- F24F 1/0033 . . . { comprising two or more fans }
- F24F 1/0059 . {characterised by the heat exchanger }
- F24F 1/01 . in which secondary air is induced by injector action of the primary air ([F24F 1/02](#) takes precedence; {arrangement or assembly of or components for the regulation of the air supply through a heat exchanger and the associated bypass for the secondary treatment of the air [F24F 11/027](#); nozzle for induction unit [F24F 13/26](#) })
- F24F 1/02 . self-contained, i.e. with all apparatus for treatment installed in a common casing { (arrangement or assembly of components for the primary treatment of air in independent units [F24F 11/08B](#)) }
- F24F 1/022 . . {Comprising a compressor cycle }
- F24F 1/025 . . . {Portable }
- F24F 1/027 . . . {mounted in wall openings, e.g. in windows }
- F24F 1/04 . . Arrangements for portability
- F24F 1/06 . Separate outdoor units, e.g. outdoor unit to be linked to a separate room comprising a compressor and a heat exchanger

NOTE

In this group, at each hierarchical level, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, classification is made in the first appropriate place.

- F24F 1/08 . . Compressors specially adapted for separate outdoor units
- F24F 1/10 . . . Arrangement or mounting thereof
- F24F 1/12 . . . Vibration or noise prevention thereof
- F24F 1/14 . . Heat exchangers specially adapted for separate outdoor units
- F24F 1/16 . . . Arrangement or mounting thereof
- F24F 1/18 . . . characterized by their shape
- F24F 1/20 . . Electric components for separate outdoor units
- F24F 1/22 . . . Arrangement or mounting thereof
- F24F 1/24 . . . Cooling of electric components
- F24F 1/26 . . Refrigerant piping
- F24F 1/28 . . . for connecting several separate outdoor units
- F24F 1/30 . . . for use inside the separate outdoor units
- F24F 1/32 . . . for connecting the separate outdoor units to indoor units

- F24F 1/34 . . . Protection means thereof, e.g. covers for refrigerant pipes
- F24F 1/36 . . Drip trays for outdoor units
- F24F 1/38 . . Fan details of outdoor units, e.g. bell-mouth shaped inlets of fan mountings
- F24F 1/40 . . Vibration or noise prevention at outdoor units ([for outdoor units compressors F24F 1/12](#))
- F24F 1/42 . . characterized by the use of the condensate, e.g. for enhanced cooling
- F24F 1/44 . . characterized by the use of internal combustion engines
- F24F 1/46 . . Component arrangements in separate outdoor units
- F24F 1/48 . . . characterized by air airflow, e.g. inlet or outlet airflow
- F24F 1/50 with outlet air in upward direction
- F24F 1/52 with inlet and outlet arranged on the same side, e.g. for mounting in a wall opening
- F24F 1/54 Inlet and outlet arranged on opposite sides
- F24F 1/56 . . Casing or covers of separate outdoor units, e.g. fan guards
- F24F 1/58 . . . Separate protective covers for outdoor units, e.g. solar guards, snow shields or camouflage
- F24F 1/60 . . Arrangement or mounting of the outdoor unit
- F24F 1/62 . . . Wall-mounted
- F24F 1/64 . . . Ceiling-mounted, e.g. below a balcony
- F24F 1/66 . . . under the floor level
- F24F 1/68 . . . Arrangement of multiple separate outdoor units

- F24F 3/00** **Air-conditioning systems in which conditioned primary air is supplied from one or more central stations to distributing units in the rooms or spaces where it may receive secondary treatment; Apparatus specially designed for such systems** ([room units F24F 1/00](#); [construction of heat-exchangers F28](#)) ([F24F 3/044 takes precedence](#); [arrangement or assembly of components for the primary treatment of air F24F 11/08](#))

- F24F 3/001 . { [in which the air treatment in the central station takes place by means of a heat-pump or by means of a reversible cycle \(regulation of heat-pump circuit in air treatment systems F25B 29/00; heat pumps F25B 13/00, F25B 29/00; reversible cycle for humidifying and drying air F24F 3/147\)](#) }
- F24F 3/02 . characterised by the pressure or velocity of the primary air ([F24F 3/044 takes precedence](#))
- F24F 3/04 . . operating with high pressure or high velocity

- F24F 3/044 . Systems in which all treatment is given in the central station, i.e. all-air systems
- F24F 3/0442 . . {[with volume control at a constant temperature](#) }
- F24F 3/0444 . . . {[in which two airstreams are conducted from the central station via independent conduits to the space to be treated, of which one has a constant volume and a season-adapted temperature to compensate for the fluctuating heat transfer losses of the building, while the other varies in volume and is always cold in order to compensate for the interior fluctuations and variable solar heating effects, i.e so-called "Dual Conduit System"; this system is similar to a high-pressure air-water system](#) }
- F24F 3/048 . . with temperature control at constant rate of air-flow ([F24F 3/056 takes precedence](#))
- F24F 3/052 . . . Multiple duct systems, e.g. systems in which hot and cold air are supplied by

- separate circuits from the central station to mixing chambers in the spaces to be conditioned
- F24F 3/0522 {in which warm or cold air from the central station is delivered via individual pipes to mixing chambers in the space to be treated, the cold air/warm air ratio being controlled by a thermostat in the space concerned, i.e so-called Dual-duct System }
 - F24F 3/0525 {in which the air treated in the central station is reheated; this may take place near the central station upon arrival, in the space to be treated, in a branch pipe to zone in a multi-zone system or in the warm pipe in a system having separate supply conduits for warm and cold air }
 - F24F 3/0527 {in which treated air having differing temperatures is conducted through independent conduits from the central station to various spaces to be treated, i.e so-called "multi-Zone" system; ([F24F 3/0525](#) takes precedence) }
 - F24F 3/056 . . the air at least partially flowing over lighting fixtures, the heat of which is dissipated or used
 - F24F 3/06 . characterised by the arrangements for the supply of heat-exchange fluid for the subsequent treatment of primary air in the room units ([F24F 3/02](#) takes precedence) {Arrangement or assembly of components for the regulation of the supply of heating or cooling media for the secondary treatment of air [F24F 11/06](#) }
 - F24F 3/065 . . {with a plurality of evaporators or condensers }
 - F24F 3/08 . . with separate supply and return lines for hot and cold heat-exchange fluids {i.e so-called "4-conduit" system }
 - F24F 3/10 . . with separate supply lines and common return line for hot and cold heat-exchange fluids {i.e so-called "3-conduit" system }
 - F24F 3/12 . characterised by the treatment of the air otherwise than by heating and cooling ([F24F 3/02](#), [F24F 3/06](#) take precedence, apparatus for the individual treatment, see the appropriate subclasses for the treatments)
 - F24F 3/14 . . by humidification; by dehumidification
 - F24F 3/1405 . . . {in which the humidity of the air is exclusively affected by contact with the evaporator of a closed-circuit cooling system or heat pump circuit }
 - F24F 3/1411 . . . {by absorbing or adsorbing water, e.g. using an hygroscopic desiccant }
 - F24F 3/1417 {with liquid hygroscopic desiccants }
 - F24F 3/1423 {with a moving bed of solid desiccants, e.g. a rotary wheel supporting solid desiccants }
 - F24F 3/1429 { alternatively operating a heat exchanger in an absorbing/adsorbing mode and a heat exchanger in a regeneration mode }
 - F24F 3/147 . . . with both heat and humidity transfer between supplied and exhausted air
 - F24F 3/153 . . . with subsequent heating, i.e. with the air, given the required humidity in the central station, passing a heating element to achieve the required temperature
 - F24F 3/16 . . by purification, e.g. by filtering; by sterilisation; by ozonisation {ion sources [H01J 27/02](#), [H01J 37/08](#); treatment rooms or enclosures for medical purposes [A61G 10/00](#) }
 - F24F 3/1603 . . . {by filtering (arrangements or mounting of filters [F24F 13/28](#)) }
 - F24F 3/1607 {Clean air work stations, i.e. selected areas within a space to which filtered air is passed (means providing sterile air at a surgical operation table or area [A61G 13/108](#)) }
 - F24F 3/161 {Clean rooms, i.e. enclosed spaces in which a uniform flow of filtered air is distributed (air distribution by perforated walls [F24F 7/10](#); dust-free rooms or enclosures applicable solely to laboratory purposes [B01L 1/04](#)) }

F24F 3/166 . . . {using electric means, e.g. applying electrostatic field (using thermo-electric means [F24F 5/0042](#)) }

F24F 5/00 **Air-conditioning systems or apparatus not covered by [F24F 1/00](#) or [F24F 3/00](#)** { e.g. using solar heat; combined with household units such as an oven or water heater }

F24F 5/0003 . {Exclusively-fluid systems }

F24F 5/0007 . {cooling apparatus specially adapted for use in air-conditioning (self-contained room units [F24F 1/02](#); [F24F 5/0046](#) takes precedence; air-humidification [F24F 6/00](#)) }

F24F 5/001 . . {Compression cycle type }

F24F 5/0014 . . {using absorption or desorption }

F24F 5/0017 . . {using cold storage bodies, e.g. ice }

F24F 5/0021 . . . { using phase change material [PCM] for storage }

F24F 5/0035 . . {using evaporation }

F24F 5/0042 . {characterised by the application of thermo-electric units or the Peltier effect (refrigerators and cooling systems using magnetic or electrical effects in general [F25B 21/02](#); for semi-conductors [H01L 23/38](#); thermobatteries or thermogenerators [H01L 35/00](#)) }

F24F 5/0046 . {using natural energy, e.g. solar energy, energy from the ground }

F24F 5/005 . . { using energy from the ground by air circulation, e.g. "Canadian well" }

F24F 5/0071 . {adapted for use in covered swimming pools }

F24F 5/0075 . {Systems using thermal walls, e.g. double window (double windows per se [E06B](#)) }

F24F 5/0085 . { Systems using a compressed air circuit ([B64D 13/00](#), [B60H](#) take precedence) }

F24F 5/0089 . {Systems using radiation from walls or panels }

F24F 5/0092 . . { ceilings, e.g. cool ceilings }

F24F 5/0096 . {combined with domestic apparatus }

F24F 6/00 **Air-humidification, e.g. for increasing comfort in living spaces by "room humidifiers"** { cooling by humidification }

F24F 6/02 . by evaporation of water in the air {humidifiers specially adapted for radiators see [F24D 19/008](#) }

F24F 6/025 . . { using electrical heating means ([F24F 6/105](#) takes precedence) }

F24F 6/04 . . using stationary unheated wet elements

F24F 6/043 . . . {with self-sucking action, e.g. wicks (humidificators for radiators [F24D 19/008](#)) }

F24F 6/06 . . using moving unheated wet elements

F24F 6/08 . . using heated wet elements

F24F 6/10 . . . heated electrically

F24F 6/105 {using the heat of lamps }

F24F 6/12 . by forming water dispersions in the air

- F24F 6/14 . . . using nozzles (nozzles per se, spraying in general [B05B](#))
- F24F 6/16 . . . using rotating elements
- F24F 6/18 . . . by injection of steam into the air

F24F 7/00 **Ventilation, { e.g. by means of wall-ducts; systems using window or roof apertures }**

- F24F 7/007 . . . with forced flow (using ducting systems [F24F 7/06](#))
- F24F 7/013 . . . using wall or window fans, displacing air through the wall or window {possibly through a grill or through a shutter or flap (with heating elements [F24F 3/00](#) to [F24F 3/14](#); ventilators with provision for recirculating air or piping it away [F24F 7/06](#); room ventilators, portable ventilators [F04D 25/08](#)) }
- F24F 7/02 . . . Roof ventilation ([F24F 7/007](#) takes precedence; ventilation of roof coverings [E04D](#))
- F24F 7/025 . . . {with forced air circulation by means of a built-in ventilator }
- F24F 7/04 . . . with ducting systems {also by double walls; with natural circulation ([F24F 7/02](#) takes precedence) }
- F24F 7/06 . . . with forced air circulation, e.g. by fan {positioning of a ventilator in or against a conduit (ventilators per se [F04D 25/08](#)) }
- F24F 7/065 . . . {fan combined with single duct; mounting arrangements of a fan in a duct (construction of fans [F04D](#)) }
- F24F 7/08 . . . with separate ducts for supplied and exhausted air {with provisions for reversal of the input and output systems }
- F24F 7/10 . . . with air supply, or exhaust, through perforated wall, floor or ceiling, (outlet members for directing or distributing air {into rooms or spaces, e.g. ceiling air-diffusers } [F24F 13/06](#))

F24F 9/00 **Use of air currents for screening, e.g. air curtain (air curtains for vehicles [B60J 9/04](#))**

Guidance heading: Common features or details

F24F 11/00 **Control or safety systems or apparatus ({extinguishing or preventing fire [A62C 3/14](#) }; control valves per se [F16K](#) ; humidity control [G05D 22/00](#))**

- F24F 11/0001 . . . {for ventilation ([F24F 11/0009](#) takes precedence) }
- F24F 11/0008 . . . {for air-humidification ([F24F 11/0009](#) takes precedence) }
- F24F 11/0009 . . . {Electrical control or safety systems or apparatus }
- F24F 11/001 . . . {Control systems or circuits characterised by their inputs, e.g. using sensors }
- F24F 11/0012 . . . {Air temperature }
- F24F 11/0015 . . . {Air humidity }
- F24F 11/0017 . . . {Air quality properties }
- F24F 11/0034 . . . {Occupancy }
- F24F 11/006 . . . {Control systems or circuits characterised by type of control, internal processing or calculations, e.g. using fuzzy logic adaptive control or estimating values }

- F24F 11/0076 .. {Control systems or circuits characterised by their outputs, e.g. using a variable flow fan }
- F24F 11/0078 ... {controlling the angle of the air stream }
- F24F 11/0079 ... {controlling the speed of ventilators }
- F24F 11/008 ... {controlling the supply of heat-exchange fluid }
- F24F 11/0086 .. {Control systems or circuits characterised by other control features, e.g. display or monitoring devices }

- F24F 11/02 . Arrangements or mounting of control or safety devices
- F24F 11/022 .. {for the control of flow conditions, e.g. pressure, velocity }
- F24F 11/025 ... {characterised by velocity control }
- F24F 11/027 .. {exclusively for controlling the air supply to a heat-exchanger or the ancillary bypass ([F24F 11/08](#) takes precedence) }
- F24F 11/04 .. solely for controlling the rate of air-flow ([F24F 11/08](#) takes precedence)
- F24F 11/043 ... {dependent on air-current or wind pressure ([F24F 11/04](#) takes precedence) }
- F24F 11/047 ... to constant value
- F24F 11/053 ... by means responsive to temperature
- F24F 11/06 .. solely for controlling the supply of heating or cooling fluids for secondary treatment ([F24F 11/08](#) takes precedence)
- F24F 11/08 .. for controlling the primary treatment of air
- F24F 11/085 ... {in independent units }

- F24F 12/00** **Use of energy recovery systems in air conditioning, ventilation or screening** (with both heat and humidity transfer between supplied and exhausted air [F24F 3/147](#); heat-exchange in general [F28](#))

- F24F 12/001 . {with heat-exchange between supplied and exhausted air }
- F24F 12/002 .. {using an intermediate heat-transfer fluid }
- F24F 12/003 ... {using a heat pump }
- F24F 12/006 .. {using an air-to-air heat exchanger ([F24F 12/002](#) takes precedence) }

- F24F 13/00** **Details common to, or for air-conditioning, air-humidification, ventilation or use of air currents for screening**

- F24F 13/02 . Ducting arrangements
- F24F 13/0209 .. { characterised by their connecting mens, e.g. flanges }
- F24F 13/0218 .. { Flexible soft ducts, e.g. ducts made of permeable textiles }
- F24F 13/0227 .. { using parts of the building, e.g. air ducts inside the floor, walls or ceiling of a building (air ducts or channels of buildings [E04F 17/04](#)) }
- F24F 13/0236 .. { with ducts including air distributors, e.g. air collecting boxes with at least three openings }
- F24F 13/0245 .. { Manufacturing or assembly of air ducts; Methods therefor }
- F24F 13/0254 .. { characterised by their mounting means, e.g. supports }
- F24F 13/0263 .. { Insulation for air ducts }
- F24F 13/0272 .. { Modules for easy installation or transport }

- F24F 13/0281 .. { Multilayer duct }
- F24F 13/029 .. { Duct comprising an opening for inspection, e.g. manhole }
- F24F 13/04 .. Air mixing units ([F24F 13/06](#) takes precedence; mixing gases in general [B01F 3/02](#)) {room units for the mixing of pre-treated primary air with recirculated or room air [F24F 1/00](#) }
- F24F 13/06 .. Outlets for directing or distributing air into rooms or spaces, e.g. ceiling air diffuser
- F24F 13/0604 ... {integrated in or forming part of furniture }
- F24F 13/062 ... having one or more bowls or cones diverging in the flow direction ([F24F 13/072](#) takes precedence)
- F24F 13/065 ... formed as cylindrical or spherical bodies which are rotatable ([F24F 13/072](#) takes precedence)
- F24F 13/068 ... formed as perforated walls, ceilings or floors ([F24F 13/078](#) takes precedence)
- F24F 13/072 ... of elongated shape, e.g. between ceiling panels
- F24F 13/075 ... having parallel rods or lamellae directing the outflow, e.g. the rods or lamellae being individually adjustable ([F24F 13/072](#) takes precedence)
- F24F 13/078 ... combined with lighting fixtures (air-treatment systems with air-flow over lighting fixtures [F24F 3/056](#))
- F24F 13/08 . Air-flow control members, e.g. louvres, grilles, flaps, guide plates ([F24F 13/06](#) takes precedence; roof ventilators [F24F 7/02](#))
- F24F 13/081 .. {for guiding air around a curve }
- F24F 13/082 .. {Grilles, registers or guards }
- F24F 13/084 ... {with mounting arrangements, e.g. snap fasteners for mounting to the wall or duct }
- F24F 13/085 ... {including an air filter }
- F24F 13/10 .. movable, e.g. damper ([F24F 13/18](#) takes precedence; valves in general [F16K](#))
- F24F 13/105 ... {composed of diaphragms or segments }
- F24F 13/12 ... built up of sliding members
- F24F 13/14 ... built up of tilting members, e.g. louver
- F24F 13/1406 {characterised by sealing means }
- F24F 13/1413 {using more than one tilting member, e.g. with several pivoting blades ([F24F 13/15](#) takes precedence) }
- F24F 13/142 {using pivoting blades with intersecting axles }
- F24F 13/1426 {characterised by actuating means }
- F24F 13/1486 {characterised by bearings, pivots or hinges }
- F24F 13/15 with parallel simultaneously tiltable lamellae
- F24F 13/16 ... built up of parallelly-movable plates
- F24F 13/18 .. specially adapted for insertion in flat panels, e.g. in door or window-pane
- F24F 13/20 . Casings or covers
- F24F 13/22 . Means for preventing condensation or evacuating condensate { (for refrigerating devices in general [F25D 21/14](#)) }
- F24F 13/222 .. {for evacuating condensate }
- F24F 13/224 ... {in a window-type room air conditioner }
- F24F 13/24 . Means for preventing or suppressing noise { (in perforated ceilings [F24F 7/10](#)) }

- F24F 13/26 . Arrangements for air-circulation by means of induction, e.g. by fluid coupling or thermal effect
 - F24F 13/28 . Arrangement or mounting of filters
 - F24F 13/30 . Arrangement or mounting of heat-exchangers
 - F24F 13/32 . Supports for air-conditioning, air-humidification or ventilation units
- F24F 2001/00** **Rooms units, e.g. receiving primary air from a central station** { or with supply of heating or cooling agents from a central station, such as those applied to air-treatment systems included in [F24F 3/00](#) and [F24F 5/00](#) (arrangement or assembly of components for the primary treatment of air [F24F 11/08](#); mixing chambers for air [F24F 13/04](#)) }
- WARNING**
- [F24F 1/08](#) to [F24F 1/24](#) and [F24F 1/28](#) to [F24F 1/68](#) not complete pending the completion of a reclassification; see also other groups of [F24F 1/00](#)
- F24F 2001/0007 . {Fan coil units, e.g. using an evaporating refrigerant }
 - F24F 2001/0037 . . mounted in or under the ceiling
 - F24F 2001/004 . . mounted or standing on the floor
 - F24F 2001/0044 . . mounted at least partially under the floor or the outlet air is being distributed under the floor (HVAC with raised floors [F24F 2221/40](#))
 - F24F 2001/0048 . . mounted in or on the wall
 - F24F 2001/0051 . . Introducing outside air to rooms
 - F24F 2001/0055 . . Exhausting internal air from rooms
 - F24F 2001/0062 . receiving air from a central station
 - F24F 2001/0066 . . with air treatment in the central station and in the room unit
 - F24F 2001/007 . . with air treatment in the room unit
 - F24F 2001/0074 . receiving heat exchange fluid
 - F24F 2001/0077 . . the fluid entering and leaving the room unit as a liquid
 - F24F 2001/0081 . . the fluid entering the room unit as a liquid and leaving it as a gas
 - F24F 2001/0085 . using the cooling effect of evaporating fluid either evaporating directly in the room air, in the air supplied to the room or in the outside air
 - F24F 2001/0088 . . evaporating directly in the room air or the air supplied to the room
 - F24F 2001/0092 . . evaporating in the outside air, e.g. evaporation heat being extracted from the room air by indirect heat exchange
 - F24F 2001/0096 . Units supplying highly filtered air to a room or to a limited area within a room
- F24F 2003/00** **Air-conditioning systems in which conditioned primary air is supplied from one or more central stations to distributing units in the rooms or spaces where it may receive secondary treatment; Apparatus specially designed for such systems** (room units [F24F 1/00](#); construction of heat-exchangers [F28](#)) {[F24F 3/044](#) takes precedence; arrangement or assembly of components for the primary treatment of air [F24F 11/08](#) }

- F24F 2003/003 . with primary air treatment in the central station and subsequent secondary air treatment in air treatment units located in or near the rooms
- F24F 2003/005 . . with a single air duct for transporting treated primary air from the central station to air treatment units located in or near the rooms
- F24F 2003/006 . . with two air ducts for separately transporting treated hot and cold primary air from the central station to air treatment units located in or near the rooms
- F24F 2003/008 . Supplying highly filtered air to a room or to a limited area within a room
- F24F 2003/044 . Systems in which all treatment is given in the central station, i.e. all-air systems
- F24F 2003/0446 . . with a single air duct for transporting treated air from the central station to the rooms
- F24F 2003/0448 . . with two air ducts for separately transporting treated hot and cold air from the central station to the rooms
- F24F 2003/12 . characterised by the treatment of the air otherwise than by heating and cooling ([F24F 3/02](#), [F24F 3/06](#) take precedence, apparatus for the individual treatment, see the appropriate subclasses for the treatments)
- F24F 2003/14 . . by humidification; by dehumidification
- F24F 2003/1435 . . . comprising semi-permeable membrane
- F24F 2003/144 . . . by dehumidification only
- F24F 2003/1446 by condensing
- F24F 2003/1452 heat extracted from the humid air for condensing is returned to the dried air
- F24F 2003/1458 . . . using regenerators
- F24F 2003/1464 using rotating regenerators
- F24F 2003/16 . . by purification, e.g. by filtering; by sterilisation; by ozonisation {ion sources [H01J 27/02](#), [H01J 37/08](#); treatment rooms or enclosures for medical purposes [A61G 10/00](#) }
- F24F 2003/1603 . . . {by filtering (arrangements or mounting of filters [F24F 13/28](#)) }
- F24F 2003/1614 using a dry filtering element
- F24F 2003/1617 using wet filtering methods
- F24F 2003/1621 using chemical filtering methods
- F24F 2003/1625 using active carbon
- F24F 2003/1628 using catalytic reaction
- F24F 2003/1632 using vortex
- F24F 2003/1635 using high voltage
- F24F 2003/1639 with filter cleaning
- F24F 2003/1642 of pollen, to avoid allergies
- F24F 2003/1646 of tobacco smoke
- F24F 2003/165 of ozone
- F24F 2003/1653 using biofilters, plants or microorganisms
- F24F 2003/1657 the air pollution of a street or a city
- F24F 2003/1664 . . . by sterilisation
- F24F 2003/1667 using UV light
- F24F 2003/1671 using ozone

- F24F 2003/1675 using a sterilising medium
- F24F 2003/1678 to avoid the Legionella bacteria
- F24F 2003/1682 . . . by ionisation
- F24F 2003/1685 . . . by ozonisation
- F24F 2003/1689 . . . by odourising
- F24F 2003/1692 . . . by adding oxygen
- F24F 2003/1696 . . . by removing radon

F24F 2005/00

Air-conditioning systems or apparatus not covered by [F24F 1/00](#) or [F24F 3/00](#) { e.g. using solar heat; combined with household units such as an oven or water heater }

- F24F 2005/0007 . {cooling apparatus specially adapted for use in air-conditioning (self-contained room units [F24F 1/02](#); [F24F 5/0046](#) takes precedence; air-humidification [F24F 6/00](#)) }
- F24F 2005/0017 . . {using cold storage bodies, e.g. ice }
- F24F 2005/0025 . . . using heat exchange fluid storage tanks
- F24F 2005/0028 . . . using hydridable metals as energy storage media
- F24F 2005/0032 . . . Systems storing energy during the night
- F24F 2005/0039 . . using a cryogen, e.g. CO2 liquid or N2 liquid
- F24F 2005/0046 . {using natural energy, e.g. solar energy, energy from the ground }
- F24F 2005/0053 . . receiving heat-exchange fluid from a well
- F24F 2005/0057 . . receiving heat-exchange fluid from a closed circuit in the ground
- F24F 2005/006 . . receiving heat-exchange fluid from the drinking or sanitary water supply circuit
- F24F 2005/0064 . . using solar energy
- F24F 2005/0067 . . . with photovoltaic panels
- F24F 2005/0075 . {Systems using thermal walls, e.g. double window (double windows per se [E06B](#)) }
- F24F 2005/0078 . . Double windows
- F24F 2005/0082 . . Facades

F24F 2006/00

Air-humidification, e.g. for increasing comfort in living spaces by "room humidifiers" { cooling by humidification }

- F24F 2006/001 . using a water curtain
- F24F 2006/003 . using a decorative fountain
- F24F 2006/005 . using plants
- F24F 2006/006 . with water treatment
- F24F 2006/008 . Air-humidifier with water reservoir
- F24F 2006/02 . by evaporation of water in the air {humidifiers specially adapted for radiators see [F24D 19/008](#) }
- F24F 2006/04 . . using stationary unheated wet elements

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|---------------------|---|--|
| F24F 2006/046 | ... | with a water pump |
| F24F 2006/06 | .. | using moving unheated wet elements |
| F24F 2006/065 | ... | using slowly rotating discs for evaporation |
| F24F 2006/12 | . | by forming water dispersions in the air |
| F24F 2006/14 | .. | using nozzles (nozzles per se, spraying in general B05B) |
| F24F 2006/143 | ... | using pressurised air for spraying |
| F24F 2006/146 | ... | using pressurised water for spraying |
| F24F 2007/00 | Ventilation, { e.g. by means of wall-ducts; systems using window or roof apertures } | |
| F24F 2007/001 | . | with exhausting air ducts |
| F24F 2007/002 | .. | Junction box, e.g. for ducts from kitchen, toilet or bathroom |
| F24F 2007/003 | . | using vent ports in a wall |
| F24F 2007/004 | . | Natural ventilation using convection |
| F24F 2007/005 | . | Cyclic ventilation, e.g. alternating air supply volume or reversing flow direction (F24F 2012/008 takes precedence when there is heat exchange between exhaust and supply air) |
| F24F 2009/00 | Use of air currents for screening, e.g. air curtain (air curtains for vehicles B60J 9/04) | |
| F24F 2009/002 | . | Room dividers |
| F24F 2009/005 | . | combined with a door |
| F24F 2009/007 | . | using more than one jet or band in the air curtain |
| F24F 2011/00 | Control or safety systems or apparatus ({extinguishing or preventing fire A62C 3/14 }; control valves per se F16K ; humidity control G05D 22/00) | |
| F24F 2011/0001 | . | {for ventilation (F24F 11/0009 takes precedence) } |
| F24F 2011/0002 | .. | for admittance of outside air |
| F24F 2011/0004 | ... | to create overpressure in a room |
| F24F 2011/0005 | ... | to create underpressure in a room, keeping contamination inside |
| F24F 2011/0006 | .. | using low temperature external supply air to assist cooling |
| F24F 2011/0009 | . | {Electrical control or safety systems or apparatus } |
| F24F 2011/001 | .. | {Control systems or circuits characterised by their inputs, e.g. using sensors } |
| F24F 2011/0012 | ... | {Air temperature } |
| F24F 2011/0013 | .... | of the outside air |
| F24F 2011/0015 | ... | {Air humidity } |
| F24F 2011/0016 | | of the outside air |
| F24F 2011/0017 | ... | {Air quality properties } |

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| F24F 2011/0019 | | of the outside air |
| F24F 2011/002 | | Odor concentration |
| F24F 2011/0021 | | Ozone concentration |
| F24F 2011/0023 | .... | Concentration of air-borne particles |
| F24F 2011/0024 | ..... | Tobacco smoke |
| F24F 2011/0026 | .... | Carbon dioxide concentration |
| F24F 2011/0027 | .... | Carbon monoxide concentration |
| F24F 2011/0028 | .... | Oxygen concentration |
| F24F 2011/003 | .... | Radon concentration |
| F24F 2011/0031 | .... | Electric charge |
| F24F 2011/0032 | .... | Volatile organic compound [VOC] |
| F24F 2011/0034 | ... | {Occupancy } |
| F24F 2011/0035 | .... | Position of occupants |
| F24F 2011/0036 | .... | Activity of occupants |
| F24F 2011/0038 | ... | Air velocity |
| F24F 2011/0039 | .... | of the outside air |
| F24F 2011/0041 | ... | Pressure |
| F24F 2011/0042 | .... | Air pressure |
| F24F 2011/0043 | .... | Heat exchange fluid pressure |
| F24F 2011/0045 | ... | Heat exchange fluid temperature |
| F24F 2011/0046 | ... | Load |
| F24F 2011/0047 | ... | Energy consumption |
| F24F 2011/0049 | ... | Sunlight |
| F24F 2011/005 | ... | Artificial light |
| F24F 2011/0052 | ... | Malfunction |
| F24F 2011/0053 | ... | Sound |
| F24F 2011/0054 | ... | Condensate |
| F24F 2011/0056 | ... | Damper state, e.g. open or closed |
| F24F 2011/0057 | ... | using feedback from user |
| F24F 2011/0058 | ... | using weather information or forecast |
| F24F 2011/006 | .. | {Control systems or circuits characterised by type of control, internal processing or calculations, e.g. using fuzzy logic adaptative control or estimating values } |
| F24F 2011/0061 | ... | using electronic processing |
| F24F 2011/0063 | .... | using pre-stored data |
| F24F 2011/0064 | .... | for selecting an operative mode |
| F24F 2011/0065 | ..... | Sleeping mode |
| F24F 2011/0067 | ... | using one central controller connected to several sub-controllers |
| F24F 2011/0068 | ... | using remote control device |
| F24F 2011/0069 | .... | using a telephone line |
| F24F 2011/0071 | | using internet communication |
| F24F 2011/0072 | | for programming |
| F24F 2011/0073 | ... | using timers |

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| F24F 2011/0075 | ... | for electric energy efficiency or saving |
| F24F 2011/0076 | .. | {Control systems or circuits characterised by their outputs, e.g. using a variable flow fan } |
| F24F 2011/008 | ... | {controlling the supply of heat-exchange fluid } |
| F24F 2011/0082 | .... | using a valve |
| F24F 2011/0083 | .... | using a variable flow pump |
| F24F 2011/0084 | .... | monitoring refrigerant leakage |
| F24F 2011/0086 | .. | {Control systems or circuits characterised by other control features, e.g. display or monitoring devices } |
| F24F 2011/0087 | ... | for defrosting |
| F24F 2011/0089 | .... | an outdoor unit |
| F24F 2011/009 | .... | an indoor unit |
| F24F 2011/0091 | ... | Display or monitoring devices |
| F24F 2011/0093 | .... | Devices monitoring filter performance |
| F24F 2011/0094 | .... | for computing energy costs |
| F24F 2011/0095 | ... | Devices triggered by fire, excessive heat or smoke |
| F24F 2011/0097 | .... | opening air passage in case of fire, excessive heat or smoke |
| F24F 2011/0098 | .... | closing air passage in case of fire, excessive heat or smoke |

F24F 2012/00 **Use of energy recovery systems in air conditioning, ventilation or screening** (with both heat and humidity transfer between supplied and exhausted air [F24F 3/147](#); heat-exchange in general [F28](#))

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|---------------|-----|--|
| F24F 2012/001 | . | {with heat-exchange between supplied and exhausted air } |
| F24F 2012/002 | .. | {using an intermediate heat-transfer fluid } |
| F24F 2012/005 | ... | using heat pipes |
| F24F 2012/007 | .. | using a by-pass for bypassing the heat-exchanger |
| F24F 2012/008 | .. | cyclic routing supply and exhaust air (F24F 2007/005 takes precedence when there is no heat exchange) |

F24F 2013/00 **Details common to, or for air-conditioning, air-humidification, ventilation or use of air currents for screening**

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|----------------|-----|--|
| F24F 2013/02 | . | Ducting arrangements |
| F24F 2013/06 | .. | Outlets for directing or distributing air into rooms or spaces, e.g. ceiling air diffuser |
| F24F 2013/0608 | ... | Perforated ducts |
| F24F 2013/0612 | ... | Induction nozzles without swirl means |
| F24F 2013/0616 | ... | Outlets that have intake openings |
| F24F 2013/08 | . | Air-flow control members, e.g. louvres, grilles, flaps, guide plates (F24F 13/06 takes precedence; roof ventilators F24F 7/02) |
| F24F 2013/082 | .. | {Grilles, registers or guards } |
| F24F 2013/087 | ... | using inflatable bellows |
| F24F 2013/088 | ... | Air-flow straightener |
| F24F 2013/10 | .. | movable, e.g. damper (F24F 13/18 takes precedence; valves in general F16K) |

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| F24F 2013/14 | ... | built up of tilting members, e.g. louver |
| F24F 2013/1426 | | {characterised by actuating means } |
| F24F 2013/1433 | ..... | with electric motors |
| F24F 2013/144 | ..... | with thermoactuators |
| F24F 2013/1446 | ..... | with gearings |
| F24F 2013/1453 | ..... | with cables, e.g. bowden cables |
| F24F 2013/146 | ..... | with springs |
| F24F 2013/1466 | ..... | with pneumatic means |
| F24F 2013/1473 | ..... | with cams or levers |
| F24F 2013/148 | ..... | with magnets |
| F24F 2013/1493 | .... | using an elastic membrane |
| F24F 2013/20 | . | Casings or covers |
| F24F 2013/202 | .. | Mounting a compressor unit therein |
| F24F 2013/205 | .. | Mounting a ventilator fan therein |
| F24F 2013/207 | .. | with control knobs; Mounting controlling members or control units therein |
| F24F 2013/22 | . | Means for preventing condensation or evacuating condensate { (for refrigerating devices in general F25D 21/14) } |
| F24F 2013/221 | .. | to avoid the formation of condensate, e.g. dew |
| F24F 2013/222 | .. | {for evacuating condensate } |
| F24F 2013/225 | ... | by evaporating the condensate in the cooling medium, e.g. in air flow from the condenser |
| F24F 2013/227 | ... | Condensate pipe for drainage of condensate from the evaporator |
| F24F 2013/228 | .. | Treatment of condensate, e.g. sterilising |
| F24F 2013/24 | . | Means for preventing or suppressing noise { (in perforated ceilings F24F 7/10) } |
| F24F 2013/242 | .. | Sound-absorbing material |
| F24F 2013/245 | .. | using resonance |
| F24F 2013/247 | .. | Active noise-suppression |
| F24F 2203/00 | | Devices or apparatus used for air treatment |
| F24F 2203/02 | . | System or Device comprising a heat pump as a subsystem, e.g. combined with humidification/dehumidification, heating, natural energy or with hybrid system |
| F24F 2203/021 | .. | Compression cycle |
| F24F 2203/023 | ... | with turbine used for expansion |
| F24F 2203/025 | ... | with turbine for compression |
| F24F 2203/026 | .. | Absorption - desorption cycle |
| F24F 2203/028 | ... | using a solid absorbing medium |
| F24F 2203/10 | . | Rotary wheel |
| F24F 2203/1004 | .. | Bearings or driving means |
| F24F 2203/1008 | .. | comprising a by-pass channel |
| F24F 2203/1012 | .. | Details of the casing or cover |

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|----------------|-----|---|
| F24F 2203/1016 | .. | combined with another type of cooling principle, e.g. compression cycle |
| F24F 2203/102 | .. | combined with a heat pipe |
| F24F 2203/1024 | .. | combined with a humidifier |
| F24F 2203/1028 | .. | combined with a spraying device |
| F24F 2203/1032 | .. | Desiccant wheel |
| F24F 2203/1036 | ... | Details |
| F24F 2203/104 | .. | Heat exchanger wheel |
| F24F 2203/1044 | .. | performing other movements, e.g. sliding |
| F24F 2203/1048 | .. | Geometric details |
| F24F 2203/1052 | .. | comprising a non-axial air flow |
| F24F 2203/1056 | .. | comprising a reheater |
| F24F 2203/106 | ... | Electrical reheater |
| F24F 2203/1064 | ... | Gas fired reheater |
| F24F 2203/1068 | .. | comprising one rotor |
| F24F 2203/1072 | .. | comprising two rotors |
| F24F 2203/1076 | .. | comprising three rotors |
| F24F 2203/108 | .. | comprising rotor parts shaped in sector form |
| F24F 2203/1084 | .. | comprising two flow rotor segments |
| F24F 2203/1088 | .. | comprising three flow rotor segments |
| F24F 2203/1092 | .. | comprising four flow rotor segments |
| F24F 2203/1096 | .. | comprising sealing means |
| F24F 2203/12 | . | Dehumidifying or humidifying belt type |

Guidance heading: Air-conditioning

F24F 2221/00 Details or features not otherwise provided for

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|---------------|----|--|
| F24F 2221/02 | . | combined with lighting fixtures |
| F24F 2221/08 | . | Installation or apparatus for use in sport halls, e.g. swimming pools, ice rings |
| F24F 2221/10 | . | combined with, or integrated in, furniture |
| F24F 2221/12 | . | transportable |
| F24F 2221/125 | .. | mounted on wheels |
| F24F 2221/14 | . | mounted on the ceiling |
| F24F 2221/16 | . | mounted on the roof |
| F24F 2221/17 | . | mounted in a wall |
| F24F 2221/18 | . | combined with domestic apparatus |
| F24F 2221/183 | .. | combined with a hot-water boiler |

- F24F 2221/186 . . combined with a fireplace
- F24F 2221/20 . mounted in or close to a window
- F24F 2221/22 . Cleaning ducts or apparatus
- F24F 2221/225 . . using a liquid
- F24F 2221/26 . improving the aesthetic appearance
- F24F 2221/28 . using the Coanda effect
- F24F 2221/30 . comprising fireproof material
- F24F 2221/32 . preventing human errors during the installation, use or maintenance, e.g. goofy proof
- F24F 2221/34 . Heater, e.g. gas burner, electric air heater
- F24F 2221/36 . Modules, e.g. for an easy mounting or transport
- F24F 2221/38 . Personalised air distribution
- F24F 2221/40 . HVAC with raised floors
- F24F 2221/42 . Mobile autonomous air conditioner, e.g. robots
- F24F 2221/44 . Protection from terrorism or theft
- F24F 2221/46 . Air flow forming a vortex
- F24F 2221/48 . HVAC for a wine cellar
- F24F 2221/50 . HVAC for high buildings, e.g. thermal or pressure differences
- F24F 2221/52 . Weather protecting means, e.g. against wind, rain or snow
- F24F 2221/54 . Heating and cooling, simultaneously or alternatively
- F24F 2221/56 . Cooling being a secondary aspect