

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****C09F****NATURAL RESINS; FRENCH POLISH; DRYING-OILS; DRIERS (SICCATIVES); TURPENTINE****C09F 1/00****Obtaining purification, or chemical modification of natural resins, e.g. oleo-resins**

## C09F 1/02

. Purification

## C09F 1/04

. Chemical modification, e.g. esterification ([resin soaps C11D](#) )**C09F 3/00****Obtaining spirits of turpentine**

## C09F 3/02

. as a by-product in the paper-pulping process

**C09F 5/00****Obtaining drying-oils** ([preparation of synthetic oil by polymerisation C08F](#) , [C08G](#) )

## C09F 5/02

. from natural sources

## C09F 5/04

. . from cashew nuts

## C09F 5/06

. by dehydration of hydroxylated fatty acids or oils

## C09F 5/08

. by esterification of fatty acids

## C09F 5/10

. Refining

## C09F 5/12

. . by distillation

**C09F 7/00****Chemical modification of drying oils** ([modifying by copolymerisation C08F](#) ; [polycondensation C08G](#) ; [factice C08H](#) )

## C09F 7/02

. by oxidising

## C09F 7/04

. by voltolising

## C09F 7/06

. by polymerisation

## C09F 7/08

. by isomerisation

## C09F 7/10

. by re-esterification

## C09F 7/12

. Apparatus therefor

**C09F 9/00****Compounds to be used as driers (siccatives)****C09F 11/00****Preparation of French polish**