

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A43D****MACHINES, TOOLS, EQUIPMENT OR METHODS FOR
MANUFACTURING OR REPAIRING FOOTWEAR****NOTE**

In this subclass, a method of manufacturing footwear which is dependent on a distinct machine or tool, is classified in the group covering the machine or tool for the manufacture.

Guidance heading: Measuring devices; Lasts; Tools

A43D 1/00**Foot or last measuring devices; Measuring devices for shoe parts**

- A43D 1/02 . Foot-measuring devices (measuring the shape, pattern or size of the body for diagnostic purposes [A61B 5/103](#), e.g. measuring physical dimensions [A61B 5/107](#))
- A43D 1/022 . . {involving making footprints or permanent moulds of the foot }
- A43D 1/025 . . {comprising optical means, e.g. mirrors, photo-electric cells, for measuring or inspecting feet }
- A43D 1/027 . . {Shoe fit indicating devices }
- A43D 1/04 . Last-measuring devices
- A43D 1/06 . Measuring devices for the inside measure of shoes, for the height of heels, or for the arrangement of heels
- A43D 1/08 . Measuring devices for shoe parts

A43D 3/00**Lasts**

- A43D 3/02 . Lasts for making or repairing shoes (making of wooden lasts [B27M 3/20](#))
- A43D 3/021 . . {for orthopaedic footwear }
- A43D 3/022 . . {comprising means, e.g. hooks, for holding, fixing or centering shoe parts on the last }
- A43D 3/023 . . {Hinge constructions for articulated lasts }
- A43D 3/024 . . {Lasts with a fore part and heel section relatively slideable to one another along an inclined line of cut }
- A43D 3/025 . . {Longitudinally expansible lasts }
- A43D 3/026 . . {Lasts for making rubber footwear or for vulcanizing rubber soles to footwear }
- A43D 3/027 . . {Lasts with exchangeable parts, e.g. for changing the form or for remodelling }
- A43D 3/028 . . {Tack retaining means for lasts }
- A43D 3/029 . . {Constructional features of the heel section }
- A43D 3/04 . Pneumatic lasts; Elastic lasts

- A43D 3/06 . Wedge locks for lasts
- A43D 3/08 . Devices for stretching special parts of shoes
- A43D 3/10 . Devices for removing lasts
- A43D 3/12 . Devices for inserting or reinserting lasts
- A43D 3/14 . Stretching or spreading lasts; Boot-trees; Fillers; Devices for maintaining the shape of the shoe ([drying of footwear A47L 23/20](#))
- A43D 3/1408 .. {Devices for heating or drying shoes }
- A43D 3/1416 .. {Boot-trees }
- A43D 3/1425 .. {Devices for sole stretching }
- A43D 3/1433 .. {Shoe-trees }
- A43D 3/1441 ... {spreading the width of a shoe, i.e. laterally expandable }
- A43D 3/145 {adjustable }
- A43D 3/1458 {by a screw }
- A43D 3/1466 ... {stretching the length of a shoe, i.e. longitudinally expandable }
- A43D 3/1475 {adjustable }
- A43D 3/1483 {by a screw }
- A43D 3/1491 ... {with means for sweaty feet, e.g. with disinfecting or deodorant means ([cleaning of a footwear A47L 23/20](#)) }

- A43D 5/00** **Hand appliances or hand tools for making or repairing shoes, other than those covered by groups [A43D 15/00](#), [A43D 19/00](#), [A43D 95/00](#), [A43D 100/00](#), [A43D 117/00](#)**
- A43D 5/005 . {for heel removing }
- A43D 5/02 . Stands for making footwear ([stands for cleaning shoes A47L 23/16](#))
- A43D 5/04 . Knives ([knives in general B26B](#))
- A43D 5/06 . Tools for cutting off the ends of nails or pegs in shoes
- A43D 5/08 . Awls ([making B21G](#))
- A43D 5/10 . Shoe-peg rasps ([wood rasps B27G 17/06](#))
- A43D 5/12 . Hand nailing apparatus for shoemaking ([A43D 19/02](#) takes precedence; nailing apparatus in general [B25C](#) , [B27F](#))
- A43D 5/14 .. Hand pincers for stapling

- A43D 8/00** **Machines for cutting, ornamenting, marking or otherwise working up shoe part blanks** ([pulling-over or lasting A43D 9/00 to A43D 23/00](#); making or fastening soles, heels or welts [A43D 25/00 to A43D 83/00](#))
- A43D 8/003 . {specially adapted for forming upper blanks or leggings by stretching }

- A43D 8/006 . {for forming shoe stiffeners }
- A43D 8/02 . Cutting-out (cutting in general [B26D](#) , [B26F](#) ; of leather articles in general [C14B 5/00](#))
- A43D 8/04 . . Stamping-out ([A43D 8/10](#) takes precedence)
- A43D 8/06 . . . Dies therefor
- A43D 8/08 . . . Combined stamping-out and bonding, e.g. high frequency electric current being applied between cutting edge and work support
- A43D 8/10 . . Cutting-out using pattern grading (for trimming [A43D 8/38](#); pattern grading in making clothes [A41H 3/00](#); pattern copying in general [B23Q 33/00](#), [B23Q 35/00](#))
- A43D 8/12 . . . Patterns or templates therefor
- A43D 8/14 Applying bindings to pattern edges
- A43D 8/16 . Ornamentation (by creasing [A43D 8/44](#); of leather in general [C14B 1/56](#))
- A43D 8/18 . . by punching or perforating (punching for eyelet-setting [A43D 100/02](#))
- A43D 8/20 . . . Dies therefor
- A43D 8/22 . . by embossing or printing (printing per se, stamping per se [B41](#))
- A43D 8/24 . . . Embossing using heat, e.g. high frequency electric current
- A43D 8/26 . Marking for future work ([A43D 8/16](#) takes precedence; printing per se, stamping per se [B41](#))
- A43D 8/265 . . {Marking buttonhole locations }
- A43D 8/28 . . Patterns for drawing cut-outs (in making clothes [A41H 3/00](#))
- A43D 8/30 . . Charting sheet material for subsequent cutting
- A43D 8/32 . Working on edges or margins (of leather in general [C14B 1/02](#), [C14B 11/00](#))
- A43D 8/34 . . by skiving ([A43D 8/48](#) takes precedence)
- A43D 8/36 . . by trimming the margins of sole blanks (trimming as an intermediate operation in shoemaking [A43D 27/00](#), as a finishing operation in shoemaking [A43D 87/00](#))
- A43D 8/38 . . . by cutting-out, e.g. using templates
- A43D 8/40 . . by folding, turning in or over, hammering
- A43D 8/42 . . by singeing, contracting, dyeing
- A43D 8/44 . Creasing presses (folding on margins [A43D 8/40](#))
- A43D 8/46 . Splitting (of leather in general [C14B 1/02](#))
- A43D 8/48 . . combined with skiving
- A43D 8/50 . . Combined splitting and trimming of the heel-seat portions of sole blanks (of soles fixed to shoe bottoms [A43D 27/04](#))
- A43D 8/52 . Flexing (of leather in general [C14B](#))
- A43D 8/54 . . by milling
- A43D 8/56 . . of sole blanks by slitting

Guidance heading: Pulling-over or lasting

A43D 9/00 Devices for binding the uppers upon the lasts (for the toe ends [A43D 15/00](#))

- A43D 11/00** **Machines for preliminary treatment or assembling of upper-parts, counters, or insoles on their lasts preparatory to the pulling-over or lasting operations; Applying or removing protective coverings**
- A43D 11/003 . {Applying or removing protective coverings }
- A43D 11/006 . {Devices for temporarily fixing or aligning insoles on lasts }
- A43D 11/01 . Machines for applying reinforcement or ornamental straps to the margins of uppers (to soles or insoles [A43D 43/06](#))
- A43D 11/02 . . to the margins thereof
- A43D 11/03 . . Coating with thermoplastic materials to stiffen the toe or heel portion
- A43D 11/04 . Machines for seam-pressing or flattening shoe parts, quarters, or the like (on lasted shoes [A43D 55/00](#))
- A43D 11/06 . Machines for temporary buttoning of shoe parts
- A43D 11/08 . Machines for temporary lacing of shoe parts or for cutting-away the lacing strips after lasting
- A43D 11/085 . . {Lacing machines }
- A43D 11/10 . Devices for holding the lacing portions in position during lasting
- A43D 11/12 . Machines for forming the toe part or heel part of shoes, with or without use of heat
- A43D 11/14 . Devices for treating shoe parts, e.g. stiffeners, with steam or liquid (for soled shoes [A43D 95/12](#))
- A43D 11/145 . . {with means, e.g. transport chains, for continuously transferring the shoe parts through the machines }
- A43D 13/00** **Machines for pulling-over the uppers when loosely laid upon the last and tacking the toe end**
- A43D 13/02 . Devices for locating caps or stiffeners on pulling-over machines
- A43D 15/00** **Pulling-over or lasting machines for binding the toe end with cord, string, or wire; Machines for lasting with clamps; Lasting machines with sewing devices, also for platform shoes (special sewing machines for leather or shoes [D05B](#))**
- A43D 17/00** **Pulling-over or lasting machines with oscillating shoe supports**
- A43D 19/00** **Hand lasting; Lasting pincers**
- A43D 19/02 . Tacking or nailing devices for use with lasting pincers
- A43D 21/00** **Lasting machines**

- A43D 21/003 . {with lasting strings, stretching straps or the like, for forming the shank portions of shoes }
- A43D 21/006 . {with rotating lasting means }
- A43D 21/02 . with one single lasting gripper
- A43D 21/04 . for lasting the opposite sides of the shoe one after another
- A43D 21/06 . for wooden soles ([A43D 21/16](#), [A43D 21/18](#) take precedence)
- A43D 21/08 . with last supports and toe- or heel-embracing wipers movable both horizontally and vertically ([A43D 21/16](#) takes precedence)
- A43D 21/10 . Bed-lasting machines
- A43D 21/12 . with lasting clamps, shoe-shaped clamps, {pincers, } wipers, stretching straps or the like for forming the toe or heel parts of the last { ([A43D 21/16](#), [A43D 21/18](#) take precedence) }
- A43D 21/122 .. {with pincers and clamps }
- A43D 21/125 .. {with a plurality of pincers ([A43D 21/122](#) takes precedence) }
- A43D 21/127 .. {with wipers ([A43D 21/16](#), [A43D 21/18](#) take precedence) }
- A43D 21/14 . for toe or heel parts, with nailing devices
- A43D 21/16 . with lasting pincers {and } toe- or heel-embracing wipers
- A43D 21/163 .. {with heel-embracing wipers }
- A43D 21/166 .. {with toe-embracing wipers }
- A43D 21/18 . with lasting pincers and straight-acting wipers, also for forming the shank portions of shoes

- A43D 23/00** **Single parts for pulling-over or lasting machines** ([nailing devices A43D 75/00](#))

- A43D 23/02 . Wipers; Sole-pressers; Last-supports; Pincers
- A43D 23/022 .. {Sole-pressers }
- A43D 23/025 .. {Last-supports }
- A43D 23/027 .. {Pincers }
- A43D 23/04 . Last-carriers; Shoe-guides
- A43D 23/06 . Devices for cutting-off superfluous material on the uppers or linings

- Guidance heading:** **Making or fastening soles, heels or welts, or preparing same for fastening to the shoe; Carrying out other operations subsequent to lasting; Turning** ([sewing D05B](#))

- A43D 25/00** **Devices for gluing shoe parts**

- A43D 25/047 . Devices for lasting with adhesives or for gluing together insoles and uppers

- [25/18](#), [A43D 25/20](#) take precedence)
- A43D 25/053 . . with rotating gripping means
 - A43D 25/06 . Devices for gluing soles on shoe bottoms ([A32D 25/18](#), [A43D 25/20](#) take precedence)
 - A43D 25/063 . . {Multiple pressing devices in a closed circuit, e.g. rotating multiple pressing devices }
 - A43D 25/066 . . {Heel clamps or heel presses for glueing heels to shoe bottoms }
 - A43D 25/07 . . using flexible diaphragm pressing devices
 - A43D 25/08 . . Welt hold-down devices
 - A43D 25/10 . . Press-pads or other supports of shoe-gluing presses
 - A43D 25/12 . Devices for gluing heel-breasts to heels or for gluing coverings on heels ([A43D 25/18](#), [A43D 25/20](#) take precedence)
 - A43D 25/123 . . {Devices for glueing heel-breasts to heels }
 - A43D 25/126 . . {Devices for glueing coverings on heels }
 - A43D 25/14 . Devices for filling the shoe bottom
 - A43D 25/16 . Devices for making glued platform shoes
 - A43D 25/18 . Devices for applying adhesives to shoe parts ([A43DF25/20](#) takes precedence; applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces in general [B05](#))
 - A43D 25/181 . . {by rollers }
 - A43D 25/183 . . {by nozzles }
 - A43D 25/185 . . {by imprinter plates }
 - A43D 25/186 . . {by dipping }
 - A43D 25/188 . . {by grids }
 - A43D 25/20 . Arrangements for activating or for accelerating setting of adhesives, e.g. by using heat
 - A43D 27/00** **Machines for trimming as an intermediate operation** (working on edges or margins, e.g. by trimming, of shoe part blanks [A43D 8/32](#); trimming as a finishing operation in shoemaking [A43D 87/00](#))
 - A43D 27/02 . Soles or heels fixed on shoe bottoms (stamps or dies for soles or heel-lifts [C14B](#))
 - A43D 27/04 . . Heel-end portions of soles fixed on shoe bottoms (on loose soles [A43D 8/46](#))
 - A43D 27/06 . . Heel breast flaps
 - A43D 29/00** **Machines for making soles from strips of material**
 - A43D 31/00** **Machines for making or inserting shank stiffeners**
 - A43D 31/02 . Machines for making shank stiffeners
 - A43D 31/04 . Machines for inserting shank stiffeners
 - A43D 33/00** **Machines for assembling lifts for heels** (cutting-out heel lifts [A43D 8/02](#))

A43D 33/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none">. Gauges for heel lifts; Magazines for piling up heel lifts
A43D 33/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none">. Nailing machines for building the heels from lifts
A43D 33/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none">. Machines for sorting heel lifts
A43D 35/00	Presses for shaping pre-existing loose soles, shoe bottoms or soles fixed to shoe bottoms (glueing soles on shoe bottoms A43D 25/06)
A43D 37/00	Machines for roughening soles or other shoe parts preparatory to gluing
A43D 37/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none">. {characterised by constructional details of the rotative tools used therewith }
A43D 39/00	Machines for making foot-supporting pads or instep-raisers for flat feet
A43D 43/00	Machines for making stitch lips, or other preparatory treatment of soles or insoles before fixing same (flexing of soles or insoles A43D 8/52)
A43D 43/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none">. for making stitch lips by cutting
A43D 43/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none">. for applying reinforcing materials to insoles; Attachment of ornamental tapes or ribs, e.g. sewing ribs, on soles, or the like
A43D 44/00	Machines for attaching welts or rands
A43D 47/00	Machines for trimming or butting welts fixed on uppers
A43D 49/00	Machines for pounding
A43D 51/00	Machines for lip-setting
A43D 53/00	Machines for trimming-off surplus material along the in seam
A43D 55/00	Machines for flattening, pressing, or rubbing the in seams of lasted shoes
A43D 57/00	Machines for attaching the welt ends
A43D 59/00	Machines for rasping the lasting-margins of shoes which are sewn through
A43D 61/00	Machines for nail-pulling, nail-cutting, or nail-detecting
A43D 63/00	Machines for carrying-out other finishing operations

A43D 67/00	Machines for fastening soles or heels by means of screws or screwed wire
A43D 69/00	Shoe-nailing machines (nailing machines in general B27F)
A43D 69/005	. {using nails being made from alternative materials, e.g. leather }
A43D 69/02	. using ready-made nails
A43D 69/04	. with apparatus for separating the nails from a wire or from a strip of metal or other material
A43D 69/06	. using ready-made staples
A43D 69/08	. with apparatus for making staples
A43D 69/10	. using ready-made wooden pegs
A43D 69/12	. with apparatus for separating the pegs from a strip of wood
A43D 69/14	. for nailing or stapling the lasted margin onto shoes with wooden soles
A43D 71/00	Elements of nailing machines; Nail-feeding devices
A43D 71/02	. Driving mechanisms for moving the horn; Nail-cutting apparatus connected with the horn
A43D 75/00	Nailing devices on pulling-over or lasting machines
A43D 79/00	Combined heel-pressing and nailing machines
A43D 81/00	Machines for attaching top-lifts
A43D 83/00	Heel-presses without nailing apparatus; Machines for pressing single lifts or punching holes for nailing
A43D 85/00	Machines or apparatus for turning, e.g. for making turn-shoes
A43D 86/00	Machines for assembling soles or heels onto uppers, not provided for in groups A43D 25/00 to A43D 83/00, e.g. by welding
Guidance heading:	Performing finishing operations upon uppers, soles, or heels on soled shoes; Making shoe appurtenances
A43D 87/00	Edge or heel cutters; Machines for trimming the heel breast (trimming machines for wooden heels B27M ; copying machines B44B)

A43D 89/00	Sole-levelling machines with rolls
A43D 91/00	Stitch-separating or seam-indenting machines
A43D 93/00	Edge-indenting machines
A43D 95/00	Shoe-finishing machines
A43D 95/02	. Machines for treating or smoothing shoe uppers to remove wrinkles, folds, or the like
A43D 95/04	. Machines for laying channel-flaps
A43D 95/06	. Machines for colouring or chemical treatment; Ornamenting the sole bottoms (burnishing A43D 95/20)
A43D 95/08	. Machines or tools for scouring, abrading, or finishing, with or without dust-separating (suction cleaners for removing dust A47L 5/00 ; domestic cleaning of footwear A47L 23/00)
A43D 95/10	. Drying or heating devices for shoes
A43D 95/12	. Devices for conditioning, tempering, or moistening (preparatory to pulling-over or lasting A43D 11/14)
A43D 95/125	. . {with means, e.g. transport chains, for continuously transferring shoes through the devices }
A43D 95/14	. incorporating marking, printing, or embossing apparatus (ornamentation of shoe part blanks A43D 8/16 ; printing <i>per se</i> , stamping <i>per se</i> B41)
A43D 95/16	. Burnishing tools for shoemaking (in general B24D)
A43D 95/18	. . Devices for heating the burnishing tools for shoemaking
A43D 95/20	. Machines for burnishing soles or heels
A43D 95/22	. Machines for burnishing the edges of soles, with or without devices for edge-indenting
A43D 95/24	. Machines for buffing soles
A43D 95/26	. Devices for applying wax
A43D 95/28	. Machines for attaching protectors to soles or heels
A43D 97/00	Machines for making pulling-on pieces
A43D 98/00	Machines for making laces (of leather C14B ; braidings in general D04C) ; Applying fibre or celluloid to ends of laces (making tags from metal sheet B21D ; from wire B21F)

A43D 100/00 Setting or removing eyelets, buttons, lacing-hooks, or elastic gussets in shoes

- A43D 100/02 . Punching and eyelet-setting machines or tools (for garments in general [A41H 37/02](#))
- A43D 100/04 . . inserting invisible eyelets
- A43D 100/06 . . inserting two eyelets simultaneously
- A43D 100/08 . Setting buttons on footwear (for garments [A41H 37/00](#))
- A43D 100/10 . Machines or tools for setting lacing-hooks in shoes
- A43D 100/12 . Machines for inserting elastic gussets in shoes
- A43D 100/14 . Devices for removing buttons, lacing-hooks, or the like from shoes

Guidance heading: Miscellaneous mechanisms for shoemaking**A43D 111/00 Shoe machines with conveyers for jacked shoes {or for shoes or shoe parts }**

- A43D 111/003 . with clamping or gripping mechanism
- A43D 111/006 . with special means to place the shoe or shoe part in the following machine

A43D 113/00 Machines for making shoes with out-turned flanges of the uppers or for making moccasins**A43D 115/00 Machines for skiving or removing heel-lifts, heels, or soles, or for removing stitches, preparatory to repair****A43D 117/00 Racks for receiving or transporting shoes or shoe parts; Other conveying means****A43D 119/00 Driving or controlling mechanisms of shoe machines; Frames for shoe machines****A43D 999/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass****A43D 2200/00 Machines or methods characterised by special features**

- A43D 2200/10 . Fully automated machines, i.e. machines working without human intervention
- A43D 2200/20 . Machines including a carousel with different working posts around a turning table
- A43D 2200/30 . Machines including a magazine, e.g. for feeding blanks, pre-forms or sheets
- A43D 2200/40 . Multitool machines, e.g. machines with a plurality of tools or working heads
- A43D 2200/50 . Machines using pneumatic means

A43D 2200/60

- Computer aided manufacture of footwear, e.g. CAD or CAM