

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E05F****DEVICES FOR MOVING WINGS INTO OPEN OR CLOSED POSITION; CHECKS FOR WINGS; WING FITTINGS NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR, CONCERNED WITH THE FUNCTIONING OF THE WING****NOTE**

In this subclass, the following terms are used with the meanings indicated:

- "closer" or "opener" includes devices for assisting wing-movement or for wing-counterbalancing.

E05F 1/00**Closers or openers for wings, not otherwise provided for in this subclass**

- E05F 1/002 . { controlled by automatically acting means (for powered-operated mechanisms [E05F 15/20](#)) }
- E05F 1/004 .. { by thermostats, rain, wind or noise ([E05F 1/006](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/006 .. { by emergency conditions, e.g. fire (operating or controlling mechanisms for physical fire-barriers [A62C 2/24](#)) }
- E05F 1/008 .. { by time control }
- E05F 1/02 . gravity-actuated, { e.g. by use of counterweights }
- E05F 1/025 .. { with rectilinearly-moving counterweights }
- E05F 1/04 .. for wings which lift during movement, { operated by their own weight }
- E05F 1/043 ... { with cams, helical tracks ([E05F 1/061](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/046 ... { with rectilinearly-inclined tracks for sliding wings }
- E05F 1/06 ... Mechanisms in the shape of hinges or pivots, operated by the weight of the wing
- E05F 1/061 { with cams or helical tracks }
- E05F 1/063 { with complementary, substantially identical and slidingly cooperating cam surfaces ([E05F 1/066](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/065 { Cam-and-wheel arrangements }
- E05F 1/066 { Helical grooves, slots, threads or the like }
- E05F 1/068 { with inclined pivot-axes }
- E05F 1/08 . spring-actuated, { e.g. for horizontally sliding wings (counterbalancing sliding or lifting wings [E05D](#) ; springs per se [F16F](#) , e.g. gas-springs [F16F 9/00](#)) }
- E05F 1/10 .. for swinging wings, { e.g. counterbalance (spring-assisted actuation of lids or covers of refuse receptacles [B65F 1/1623](#)) }
- E05F 1/1008 ... { with a coil spring parallel with the pivot axis ([E05F 1/1207](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/1016 { with a canted-coil torsion spring }
- E05F 1/1025 { with a compression or traction spring }
- E05F 1/1033 ... { with a torsion bar ([E05F 1/123](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 1/1041 ... { with a coil spring perpendicular to the pivot axis ([E05F 1/1246](#) takes

		precedence) }
E05F 1/105	....	{ with a compression spring }
E05F 1/1058	.....	{ for counterbalancing }
E05F 1/1066	....	{ with a traction spring }
E05F 1/1075	.....	{ for counterbalancing }
E05F 1/1083	...	{ with a leaf or similar spring (E05F 1/1284 takes precedence) }
E05F 1/1091	...	{ with a gas spring (E05F 1/1292 takes precedence) }
E05F 1/12	...	Mechanisms in the shape of hinges or pivots, operated by springs { for hinges with two or more pins E05D 3/06 }
E05F 1/1207	....	{ with a coil spring parallel with the pivot axis }
E05F 1/1215	.....	{ with a canted-coil torsion spring }
E05F 1/1223	.....	{ with a compression or traction spring }
E05F 1/123	....	{ with a torsion bar }
E05F 1/1238	.....	{ specially adapted for vehicles }
E05F 1/1246	....	{ with a coil spring perpendicular to the pivot axis }
E05F 1/1253	.....	{ with a compression spring }
E05F 1/1261	.....	{ for counterbalancing }
E05F 1/1269	.....	{ with a traction spring }
E05F 1/1276	.....	{ for counterbalancing }
E05F 1/1284	....	{ with a leaf or similar spring }
E05F 1/1292	....	{ with a gas spring }
E05F 1/14	...	with double-acting springs, e.g. for closing and opening or checking and closing { no material }
E05F 1/16	..	for sliding wings
E05F 3/00		Closers or openers with braking devices, e.g. checks; Construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices (construction of non-pneumatic or non-liquid braking devices E05F 5/00; friction devices in hinges E05D 11/08)
E05F 3/02	.	with pneumatic piston brakes (rotary type E05F 3/14)
E05F 3/04	.	with liquid piston brakes (rotary type E05F 3/14)
E05F 3/06	..	in which a torsion spring rotates a member around an axis perpendicular to the axis of the piston
E05F 3/08	..	in which a torsion spring rotates a member around an axis arranged in the direction of the axis of the piston
E05F 3/10	..	with a spring, other than a torsion spring, and a piston, the axes of which are the same or lie in the same direction
E05F 3/102	...	{ with rack-and-pinion transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing }
E05F 3/104	...	{ with cam-and-slide transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing }
E05F 3/106	...	{ with crank-arm transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing }
E05F 3/108	...	{ with piston rod protruding from the closer housing; Telescoping closers }
E05F 3/12	..	Special devices controlling the circulation of the liquid, e.g. valve arrangement (

[E05F 3/223](#) takes precedence }; valves per se [F16K](#))

- E05F 3/14 . with fluid brakes of the rotary type
- E05F 3/16 . with friction brakes
- E05F 3/18 . with counteracting springs (double-acting springs [E05F 1/14](#))
- E05F 3/20 . in hinges
- E05F 3/22 . Additional arrangements for closers, e.g. for holding the wing in opened or other position
- E05F 3/221 . . { Mechanical power-locks, e.g. for holding the wing open or for free-moving zones }
- E05F 3/222 . . . { electrically operated ([E05F 3/223](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 3/223 . . { Hydraulic power-locks, e.g. with electrically operated hydraulic valves }
- E05F 3/224 . . { for assisting in opening the wing }
- E05F 3/225 . . { mounted at the bottom of wings, e.g. details related to seals, covers, connections to the wings, embedding in the floor }
- E05F 3/226 . . . { with means to adjust the closed position of the wing }
- E05F 3/227 . . { mounted at the top of wings, e.g. details related to closer housings, covers, end caps or rails therefor }

E05F 5/00 **Braking devices, e.g. checks; Stops; Buffers; { Dovetails with buffering action };**
(construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices [E05F 3/00](#); combined with devices for holding wings open [E05C 17/00](#); devices for limiting opening of wings or for holding wings open by a movable member extending between frame and wing [E05C 17/04](#))

- E05F 5/003 . { for sliding wings ([E05D 13/04](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 5/006 . { for hinges having a cup-shaped fixing part, e.g. for attachment to cabinets or furniture }
- E05F 5/02 . specially for preventing the slamming of { swinging } wings { during final closing movement, e.g. jamb stops }
- E05F 5/022 . . { specially adapted for vehicles, e.g. for hoods or trunks }
- E05F 5/025 . . . { specially adapted for vehicle doors }
- E05F 5/027 . . { with closing action }
- E05F 5/04 . . hand-operated, { e.g. removable }; operated by centrifugal action { or by high closing speed }
- E05F 5/06 . Buffers { or stops limiting opening of swinging wings, e.g. floor or wall stops }
([E05F 5/02](#) takes precedence)
- E05F 5/08 . . with springs
- E05F 5/10 . . with piston brakes
- E05F 5/12 . specially for preventing the closing of a wing before another wing has been closed

E05F 7/00 **Miscellaneous accessories for wings** (specially adapted for furniture [A47B 95/00](#); door-lifters [B66F](#) , [E04F 21/00](#); knobs or handles [E05B](#))

- E05F 7/005 . { [Aligning devices for wings](#) }
- E05F 7/02 . for raising wings before being turned { [before sliding E05D 15/565](#) }
- E05F 7/04 . Arrangements affording protection against rattling ([with buffering action E05F 5/00](#))
- E05F 7/06 . Devices for taking the weight of the wing, arranged away from the hinge axis
- E05F 7/08 . Special means for transmitting movements between vertical and horizontal sliding bars, rods, or cables { ([E05D 15/5208 takes precedence](#)) }

Guidance heading: **Operating mechanisms for wings** ([for safeguarding bank teller windows E05G 5/00](#); for interconnected louvres [E06B 7/086](#); for blinds or roll-type closures [E06B 9/00](#))

E05F 9/00 **Means for operating wings by hand rods not guided in or on the frame, including those which also operate the fastening** ([bolts or fastening devices for wings E05C](#))

E05F 11/00 **Man-operated mechanisms for operating wings, including those which also operate the fastening** ([connecting mechanisms for a plurality of wings E05F 17/00](#))

- E05F 11/02 . for wings in general, e.g. fanlights ([E05F 11/36 takes precedence](#); for windows to be lowered vertically [E05F 11/38](#); for doors [E05F 11/54](#))
- E05F 11/04 . . with cords, chains or cables
- E05F 11/06 . . . in guide-channels
- E05F 11/08 . . with longitudinally-moving bars guided, e.g. by pivoted links, in or on the frame
- E05F 11/10 . . . Mechanisms by which a handle moves the bar
- E05F 11/12 . . . Mechanisms by which the bar shifts the wing
- E05F 11/14 directly, i.e. without links, shifting the wing, e.g. by rack and gear or pin and slot
- E05F 11/145 { [by pin and slot](#) }
- E05F 11/16 shifting the wing by pivotally-connected members { [\(moving\) in a plane perpendicular to the pivot axis of the wing](#) }
- E05F 11/18 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, only { [no material](#) }
- E05F 11/20 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and only one additional link { [no material](#) }
- E05F 11/22 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and two or more additional links in series { [no material](#) }
- E05F 11/24 shifting the wing by pivotally-connected members { [\(moving\) in a plane parallel to the pivot axis of the wing](#) }
- E05F 11/26 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, only { [no material](#) }
- E05F 11/28 consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and one or more additional links { [no material](#) }
- E05F 11/30 consisting of links in rhomb-form { [no material](#) }
- E05F 11/32 . . with rotary bars guided in the frame ([E05F 11/34 takes precedence](#))
- E05F 11/34 . . with screw mechanisms
- E05F 11/36 . specially designed for passing through a wall

- E05F 11/38 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by vertical movement
- E05F 11/382 . . { for vehicle windows ([E05F 11/40](#) to [E05F 11/52](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 11/385 . . . { Fixing of window glass to the carrier of the operating mechanism }
- E05F 11/40 . . operated by screw mechanism
- E05F 11/405 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/42 . . operated by rack bars and toothed wheels { or other push-pull mechanisms }
- E05F 11/423 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/426 { Flexible rack-and-pinion arrangements }
- E05F 11/44 . . operated by one or more lifting arms
- E05F 11/445 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/46 . . operated by lazy-tong mechanism
- E05F 11/465 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/48 . . operated by cords or chains { or other flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. tapes }
- E05F 11/481 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/483 { by cables }
- E05F 11/485 { with cable tensioners }
- E05F 11/486 { with one cable connection to the window glass }
- E05F 11/488 { with two cable connections to the window glass }
- E05F 11/50 . . Crank gear with clutches or retaining brakes, for operating window mechanisms
- E05F 11/505 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/52 . . combined with means for producing an additional movement, e.g. a horizontal or a rotary movement
- E05F 11/525 . . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/53 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by horizontal movement
- E05F 11/535 . . { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 11/54 . for doors
- E05F 13/00** **Mechanisms operated by the movement or weight of a person or vehicle (through power-operated wing-operating mechanisms [E05F 15/00](#))**
- E05F 13/02 . by devices, e.g. lever arms, affected by the movement of the user
- E05F 13/04 . by platforms lowered by the weight of the user
- E05F 15/00** **Power-operated mechanisms for wings { (for hatch covers [B63B 19/14](#); for elevator doors [B66B 13/00](#); motor-operated devices for completing closing or initiating opening of a wing [E05B 17/0029](#); limit switches [H01H 3/16](#)) }**
- E05F 15/0004 . { Safety devices, e.g. safety couplings, detection of obstructions or end position ([E05F 15/20](#) takes precedence); anti-dropping devices [E05D 13/003](#); by current overload [H02H 7/0851](#) }

- E05F 15/0008 .. { specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs ([E05F 15/0013](#) to [E05F 15/0095](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 15/0013 .. { specially adapted for mass transit vehicles ([E05F 15/0017](#) to [E05F 15/0095](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 15/0017 .. { Detection by means of monitoring transmitted force or torque ([E05F 15/0082](#), [E05F 15/0095](#) take precedence); Safety, e.g. slip, couplings }
- E05F 15/0021 .. { Detection using safety edges }
- E05F 15/0026 ... { by disruption of energy beams, e.g. light, sound }
- E05F 15/003 { specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs }
- E05F 15/006 ... { by change in electrical conductivity }
- E05F 15/0065 { specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs }
- E05F 15/0073 ... { by change in electrical capacity }
- E05F 15/0078 ... { by change in fluid pressure }
- E05F 15/0082 ... { by transmission of mechanical forces, e.g. rigid, movable members }
- E05F 15/0095 .. { specially adapted for pressure medium-operated mechanisms for wings, e.g. detection by means of monitoring transmitted fluid pressure ([E05FB15/00B6H](#) takes precedence) }

- E05F 15/02 . with pressure medium
- E05F 15/025 .. { for folding wings }
- E05F 15/04 .. for swinging wings
- E05F 15/042 ... { specially adapted for use in vehicles }
- E05F 15/045 { for railway-cars or mass transit vehicles }
- E05F 15/047 ... { operated by linear motors acting on a helical track coaxial with the suringing axis }

- E05F 15/06 .. for horizontally-sliding wings
- E05F 15/065 ... { for railway-cars }
- E05F 15/08 .. for vertically-sliding wings
- E05F 15/083 ... { for overhead wings }
- E05F 15/086 ... { for vehicle windows }

- E05F 15/10 . with rotary electromotors { ([detection of end position by striking](#), safety couplings [E05F 15/0017](#)) }
- E05F 15/103 .. { for folding wings }
- E05F 15/106 .. { for revolving wings }
- E05F 15/12 .. for swinging wings
- E05F 15/121 ... { operated by meshing gear wheels, one of which being mounted at the wing pivot axis; the motor acting directly on the wing pivot axis }
- E05F 15/122 ... { operated by push-pull mechanisms }
- E05F 15/123 { by flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements }
- E05F 15/124 { by screw-nut mechanisms }
- E05F 15/125 { by friction wheels }
- E05F 15/126 ... { operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts, chains }
- E05F 15/127 ... { operated by swinging arms }
- E05F 15/14 .. for horizontally-sliding wings

- E05F 15/141 ... { for railway-cars }
- E05F 15/142 ... { operated by push-pull mechanisms, e.g. friction wheels, flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements ([E05F 15/141](#), [E05F 15/147](#), [E05F 15/148](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 15/143 { allowing or involving an additional movement of the wing }
- E05F 15/145 ... { operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts, chains ([E05F 15/141](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/146 { allowing or involving an additional movement }
- E05F 15/147 ... { operated by swinging arms ([E05F 15/141](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/148 ... { operated by screw mechanisms ([E05F 15/141](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/16 .. for vertically-sliding wings
- E05F 15/1607 ... { for overhead wings }
- E05F 15/1615 { operated by flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements }
- E05F 15/1623 { operated by screw mechanisms }
- E05F 15/163 { operated by friction wheels }
- E05F 15/1638 { operated by swinging lever arms }
- E05F 15/1646 { operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts ([E05F 15/1615](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/1653 { by chains }
- E05F 15/1661 { by cables or ropes }
- E05F 15/1669 ... { for vehicle windows }
- E05F 15/1676 { enabling manual drive, e.g. in case of power failure }
- E05F 15/1684 { Control circuits therefor }
- E05F 15/1692 { Specially adapted motor units, e.g. geared motors }
- E05F 15/18 . with other electrical means, e.g. solenoids { or linear motors }
- E05F 15/20 . controlled by automatically-acting means, e.g. by photocells, by electric waves, by thermostats, by rain, by fire, { by remote or time control }
- E05F 15/2007 .. { by thermostats, rain, wind or noise ([E05F 15/2015](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/2015 .. { by emergency conditions, e.g. fire (operating or controlling mechanisms for physical fire-barriers [A62C 2/24](#); locks actuating in response to heat [E05B 65/104](#)) }
- E05F 15/2023 .. { by detection of movement or presence of persons or objects }
- E05F 15/203 ... { with photocells }
- E05F 15/2038 ... { by the weight or other physical contact of a person or object }
- E05F 15/2046 ... { reacting to a device carried by a person or object, e.g. a magnet or reflector ([E05F 15/2076](#) takes precedence) }
- E05F 15/2076 .. { by remote wireless control }
- E05F 15/2084 ... { with light beams }
- E05F 15/2092 .. { by time control }
- E05F 17/00** **Special devices for shifting a plurality of wings operated simultaneously (for simultaneously moving a plurality of interconnected ventilating lamellae [E06B 7/086](#))**
- E05F 17/001 . { of prison cell doors }

- E05F 17/002 . { for wings which lie one behind the other when closed }
- E05F 17/004 . { for wings which abut when closed }
- E05F 2003/00 **Closers or openers with braking devices, e.g. checks; Construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices** (construction of non-pneumatic or non-liquid braking devices [E05F 5/00](#); friction devices in hinges [E05D 11/08](#))
- E05F 2003/22 . Additional arrangements for closers, e.g. for holding the wing in opened or other position
- E05F 2003/228 . . Arrangements where the end of the closer arm is sliding in a track
- E05F 2005/00 **Braking devices, e.g. checks; Stops; Buffers; { Dovetails with buffering action };** (construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices [E05F 3/00](#); combined with devices for holding wings open [E05C 17/00](#); devices for limiting opening of wings or for holding wings open by a movable member extending between frame and wing [E05C 17/04](#))
- E05F 2005/02 . specially for preventing the slamming of { swinging } wings { during final closing movement, e.g. jamb stops }
- E05F 2005/04 . . hand-operated, { e.g. removable }; operated by centrifugal action { or by high closing speed }
- E05F 2005/043 . . . operated by centrifugal action at high closing speed
- E05F 2005/046 . . . hand operated
- E05F 2011/00 **Man-operated mechanisms for operating wings, including those which also operate the fastening** (connecting mechanisms for a plurality of wings [E05F 17/00](#))
- E05F 2011/38 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by vertical movement
- E05F 2011/382 . . { for vehicle windows ([E05F 11/40](#) to [E05F 11/52](#) take precedence) }
- E05F 2011/385 . . . { Fixing of window glass to the carrier of the operating mechanism }
- E05F 2011/387 using arrangements in the window glass, e.g. holes
- E05F 2015/00 **Power-operated mechanisms for wings** { (for hatch covers [B63B 19/14](#); for elevator doors [B66B 13/00](#); motor-operated devices for completing closing or initiating opening of a wing [E05B 17/0029](#); limit switches [H01H 3/16](#)) }
- E05F 2015/0004 . { Safety devices, e.g. safety couplings, detection of obstructions or end position ([E05F 15/20](#) takes precedence); anti-dropping devices [E05D 13/003](#); by current overload [H02H 7/0851](#) }
- E05F 2015/0021 . . { Detection using safety edges }
- E05F 2015/0026 . . . { by disruption of energy beams, e.g. light, sound }
- E05F 2015/0034 with acoustical sensors
- E05F 2015/0039 using reflection from the obstruction
- E05F 2015/0043 with optical sensors
- E05F 2015/0047 by interruption of the beam
- E05F 2015/0052 the beam being parallel to the wing edge

E05F 2015/0056	.....	the beam being perpendicular to the wing edge
E05F 2015/006	...	{ by change in electrical conductivity }
E05F 2015/0069	....	using switches in serial arrangement
E05F 2015/0086	...	for detection during opening
E05F 2015/0091	...	Fault detection of safety edges
E05F 2015/10	.	with rotary electromotors { (detection of end position by striking, safety couplings E05F 15/0017) }
E05F 2015/12	..	for swinging wings
E05F 2015/127	...	{ operated by swinging arms }
E05F 2015/128	....	the end of the arm sliding in a track; Slider arms therefor
E05F 2015/20	.	controlled by automatically-acting means, e.g. by photocells, by electric waves, by thermostats, by rain, by fire, { by remote or time control }
E05F 2015/2023	..	{ by detection of movement or presence of persons or objects }
E05F 2015/2053	...	with acoustical sensors
E05F 2015/2061	...	with optical sensors (photocells E05F 15/203)
E05F 2015/2069	...	using camera's
E05F 2017/00		Special devices for shifting a plurality of wings operated simultaneously (for simultaneously moving a plurality of interconnected ventilating lamellae E06B 7/086)
E05F 2017/005	.	for sliding wings
E05F 2017/007	..	with means for interlocking the wings
E05F 2017/008	.	for swinging wings
E05F 2700/00		Operating mechanisms for sliding windows
E05F 2700/02	.	Devices for moving and locking sliding windows
E05F 2700/04	.	Devices for blocking sliding windows in general