

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B31D**

MAKING OTHER PAPER ARTICLES (manufacture by dry processes of articles made from particles or fibres consisting of wood or other lignocellulosic material [B27N](#); making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard [B32B](#); making cardboard or paper [D21E](#), [D21H](#); making articles from wood pulp [D21J](#))

NOTE

This subclass covers the making, otherwise than by winding, of articles other than boxes, cartons, envelopes, bags, and tubes from paper, other than from paper pulp.

B31D 1/00

Multiple-step processes for making flat articles; { Making flat articles }

B31D 1/0006

. { the articles being coffee filters }

B31D 1/0012

. { the articles being mounting corners for photographs or cards }

B31D 1/0018

. { the articles being pull-tab closure discs for bottles, jars or like containers }

B31D 1/0025

. { Making articles having embedded wires ([B31D 1/024](#) takes precedence)}

B31D 1/0031

. { the articles being paper nettings, e.g. by slitting and expanding webs or sheets }

B31D 1/0037

. { the articles being toilet seat covers (toilet seat covers per se [A47K 13/14](#))}

B31D 1/0043

. { the articles being box parts not otherwise provided for }

B31D 1/005

.. { making bottoms or caps }

B31D 1/0056

. { the articles being package fasteners, e.g. tubular bands }

B31D 1/0062

. { the articles being adhesive strips or tape }

B31D 1/0068

. { the articles being saucer or beerglass pads, liners for closing caps or similar articles }

B31D 1/0075

. { by assembling, e.g. by laminating ([B31D 1/0012](#) to [B31D 1/0068](#) take precedence)}

B31D 1/0081

.. { by attaching individual objects to webs or sheets }

B31D 1/0087

... { the webs or sheets being provided with apertures for the objects e.g. with means for making the apertures }

B31D 1/0093

. { involving impregnating }

B31D 1/02

. the articles being labels or tags (means and processes for attaching threads [D05](#))

NOTE

Attaching threads to labels or tags is classified in group [B31D 1/02](#), e.g. [B31D 1/023](#)

- B31D 1/021 .. { Making adhesive labels having a multilayered structure, e.g. provided on carrier webs }
- B31D 1/022 .. { Label folding }
- B31D 1/023 .. { Attaching wires or threads }
- B31D 1/024 ... { to labels or tags composed of two layers, the wire or thread being embedded between them }
- B31D 1/025 .. { Applying patches, washers or reinforcements }
- B31D 1/026 .. { Cutting or perforating ([B31D 1/022](#) takes precedence)}
- B31D 1/027 .. { involving, marking, printing or coding }
- B31D 1/028 .. { Applying RFID chips }

- B31D 1/04 . the articles being napkins, handkerchiefs, towels, doilies, or the like

- B31D 1/06 . the articles being handles
- B31D 1/065 .. { the articles being parcel carriers }

B31D 3/00 Making articles of cellular structure, e.g. insulating board

- B31D 3/002 . { Methods for making cellular structures; Cellular structures ([B31D 3/005](#) takes precedence)}

- B31D 3/005 . { Making cellular structures from corrugated webs or sheets }
- B31D 3/007 .. { by cutting corrugated webs longitudinally into strips, piling these strips and uniting them }

- B31D 3/02 . Honeycombed structures { i.e. the cells having an essentially hexagonal section }
- B31D 3/0207 .. { of particular shape or construction }
- B31D 3/0215 ... { for window coverings }
- B31D 3/0223 .. { Making honeycomb cores, e.g. by piling a plurality of web sections or sheets }
- B31D 3/023 ... { by cutting webs longitudinally into strips, piling these strips and uniting them along lines perpendicular to the cuts }
- B31D 3/0238 { involving laminating the expanded core }
- B31D 3/0246 ... { Plane webs having essentially longitudinal adhesive strips being folded transversely into stacks or being cut transversely into sections which are piled, e.g. zigzag-folding the webs preceding the cutting }
- B31D 3/0253 { involving laminating the expanded core }
- B31D 3/0261 { by applying longitudinal adhesive strips to the web and zig-zag folding the strips transversely }
- B31D 3/0269 ... { Forming piles by winding a web on a reel ([B31D 3/0215](#) takes precedence)}
- B31D 3/0276 ... { Plane webs having essentially transverse adhesive strips being folded transversely into stacks or being cut transversely into sections which are piled }

- B31D 3/0284 . . { Laminating honeycomb cores; applying cover sheets to core edges; working core edges }
- B31D 3/0292 . . { involving auxiliary operations, e.g. expanding, moistening, glue-applying, joining, controlling }
- B31D 3/04 . cellular packaging articles, e.g. for bottles {(making box position inserts [B31B 11/00](#))}

B31D 5/00 **Multiple-step processes for making three-dimensional articles;** { Making three-dimensional articles } (assembly { or manufacture } of garlands [A41G 1/04](#); making receptacles or containers [B31B](#); making tubes [B31B](#), [B31C](#))

NOTE

Making drinking straws is classified in group [B31D 5/00](#), e.g. **[B31D 5/00J](#)**

- B31D 5/0004 . { for making inserts, e.g. partitions, for boxes }
- B31D 5/0008 . . { the inserts having recesses for holding ampoules }
- B31D 5/0013 . . { the inserts having interengaged slotted panels }
- B31D 5/0017 . . . { involving folding one of the panels into an U-shape }
- B31D 5/0021 . . { the inserts having the form of a tray }
- B31D 5/0026 . . { involving collapsing or stacking the inserts }
- B31D 5/003 . . { the inserts being egg carton fillers }
- B31D 5/0034 . { for making valve inserts for bags }
- B31D 5/0039 . { for making dunnage or cushion pads }
- B31D 5/0043 . . { including crumpling flat material }
- B31D 5/0047 . . . { involving toothed wheels }
- B31D 5/0052 . . . { involving rollers }
- B31D 5/0056 . . . { involving belts }
- B31D 5/006 . . { including controlled deformation of flat material, e.g. pleating, corrugating or embossing (including crumpling flat material [B31D 5/0043](#))}
- B31D 5/0065 . . { including slitting and expanding flat material }
- B31D 5/0069 . . { including forming or transforming three-dimensional material, e.g. corrugated webs or material of cellular structure (making articles of cellular structure [B31D 3/00](#), corrugating paper or cardboard [B31F 1/20](#))}
- B31D 5/0073 . . { including pillow forming }
- B31D 5/0078 . . . { and filling with a material other than air or gas }
- B31D 5/0082 . { Making filter elements, e.g. pleated }
- B31D 5/0086 . { Making hollow objects ([B31D 5/0082](#), [B31D 5/0095](#), [B31D 5/02](#), [B31D 5/04](#) take precedence)}
- B31D 5/0091 . { Making paper sticks (involving winding [B31C](#))}

- B31D 5/0095 . { Making drinking straws }
- B31D 5/02 . including pressing
- B31D 5/04 . including folding or pleating, e.g. Chinese lanterns including folding or pleating, e.g. Chinese lanterns { (B31D 5/0039 takes precedence) }
- B31D 99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass**
- B31D 2201/00 Multiple-step processes for making flat articles**
- B31D 2201/02 . the articles being labels or tags
- B31D 2205/00 Multiple-step processes for making three-dimensional articles**
- B31D 2205/0005 . for making dunnage or cushion pads
- B31D 2205/0011 . . including particular additional operations
- B31D 2205/0017 . . . Providing stock material in a particular form
- B31D 2205/0023 as web from a roll
- B31D 2205/0029 unwound from inside
- B31D 2205/0035 as fan folded web
- B31D 2205/0041 as individual sheets from a pile
- B31D 2205/0047 . . . Feeding, guiding or shaping the material
- B31D 2205/0052 . . . Perforating; Forming lines of weakness
- B31D 2205/0058 . . . Cutting; Individualising the final products
- B31D 2205/0064 . . . Stabilizing the shape of the final product, e.g. by mechanical interlocking
- B31D 2205/007 . . . Delivering
- B31D 2205/0076 . . involving particular machinery details
- B31D 2205/0082 . . . General layout of the machinery or relative arrangement of its subunits
- B31D 2205/0088 . . . Control means
- B31D 2205/0094 . . . Safety devices