

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B21B**

ROLLING OF METAL(auxiliary operations used in connection with metal-working operations covered in [B21](#) , see [B21C](#) ; bending by rolling [B21D](#) ; manufacture of particular objects, e.g. screws, wheels, rings, barrels, balls, by rolling [B21H](#) ; pressure welding by means of a rolling mill [B23K 20/04](#))

NOTE

In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meanings indicated:- "rolling" means rolling operations in which plastic deformations occur;- "continuous process" means a process employing a mill train designed to have the workpiece enter one pair of rolls before leaving the preceding pair.

B21B 1/00

Metal-rolling methods or mills for making semi-finished products of solid or profiled cross-section([B21B 17/00](#) to [B21B 23/00](#) take precedence; with respect to composition of material to be rolled [B21B 3/00](#) ; extending closed shapes of metal bands by simultaneous rolling at two or more zones [B21B 5/00](#) ; metal-rolling stands as units [B21B 13/00](#) ; continuous casting into moulds having walls formed by moving rolls [B22D 11/06](#)); **Sequence of operations in milling trains; Layout of rolling-mill plant, e.g. grouping of stands; Succession of passes or of sectional pass alternations**

- [B21B 1/02](#) . for rolling heavy work, e.g. ingots, slabs,{blooms}billets, in which the cross-sectional form is unimportant{Rolling combined with forging or pressing}
- [B21B 2001/022](#) .. {Blooms or billets}
- [B21B 1/024](#) .. {Forging or pressing(forging or pressing devices as units [B21B 15/0035](#))}
- [B21B 1/026](#) .. {Rolling}
- [B21B 2001/028](#) .. {Slabs}
- [B21B 1/04](#) .. in a continuous process
- [B21B 1/06](#) .. in a non-continuous process,{e.g. triplet mill, reversing mill}
- [B21B 1/08](#) . for rolling{structural sections, i.e.}work of special cross-section, e.g. angle steel(rolling metal of indefinite length in repetitive shapes specially designed for the manufacture of particular objects [B21H 8/00](#))
- [B21B 1/0805](#) .. {Flat bars, i.e. having a substantially rectangular cross-section}
- [B21B 2001/081](#) .. {Roughening or texturing surfaces of structural sections, bars, rounds, wire rods}
- [B21B 1/0815](#) .. {from flat-rolled products, e.g. by longitudinal shearing}
- [B21B 1/082](#) .. Piling sections having lateral edges specially adapted for interlocking with each other in order to build a wall
- [B21B 1/085](#) .. Rail sections
- [B21B 1/0855](#) ... {Rerolling or processing worn or discarded rail sections}
- [B21B 1/088](#) .. H- or I-sections
- [B21B 1/0883](#) ... {using forging or pressing devices}
- [B21B 1/0886](#) ... {using variable-width rolls}
- [B21B 1/09](#) .. L-sections

- B21B 1/092 .. T-sections
- B21B 1/095 .. U-or channel sections
- B21B 1/098 .. Z-sections

WARNING

Groups [B21B 1/098](#) is not complete. See also other subgroups of [B21B 1/08](#)

- B21B 1/10 .. in a single two-high or universal rolling mill{stand([B21B 1/085](#) to [B21B 1/098](#) take precedence)}
- B21B 1/12 .. in a continuous process,{i.e. without reversing stands([B21B 1/085](#) to [B21B 1/098](#) take precedence)}
- B21B 1/14 .. in a non-continuous process,{i.e. at least one reversing stand([B21B 1/085](#) to [B21B 1/098](#) take precedence)}
- B21B 1/16 . for rolling{wire rods, bars, merchant bars, rounds}wire or material of like small cross-section
- B21B 1/163 .. {Rolling or cold-forming of concrete reinforcement bars or wire(reinforcement bars per se [E04C 5/03](#)); Rolls therefor}
- B21B 1/166 .. {Rolling wire into sections or flat ribbons}
- B21B 1/18 .. in a continuous process
- B21B 1/20 .. in a non-continuous process,(e.g. skew rolling, i.e. planetary cross rolling)
- B21B 1/22 . for rolling{plates, strips,}bands or sheets of indefinite length([B21B 1/42](#) takes precedence)
- B21B 2001/221 .. {by cold-rolling}
- B21B 1/222 .. {in a rolling-drawing process; in a multi-pass mill}
- B21B 1/224 .. {Edge rolling of flat products}
- B21B 2001/225 .. {by hot-rolling}
- B21B 1/227 .. {Surface roughening or texturing}
- B21B 2001/228 .. {skin pass rolling or temper rolling}
- B21B 1/24 .. in a continuous{or semi-continuous}process{([B21B 1/224](#) takes precedence)}
- B21B 1/26 ... by hot-rolling,{e.g. Steckel hot mill}
- B21B 1/265 {and by compressing or pushing the material in rolling direction}
- B21B 1/28 ... by cold-rolling,{e.g. Steckel cold mill}
- B21B 1/30 .. in a non-continuous process{([B21B 1/224](#) takes precedence)}
- B21B 1/32 ... in reversing{single stand}mills, e.g. with intermediate storage reels for accumulating work
- B21B 1/34 by hot-rolling
- B21B 1/36 by cold-rolling
- B21B 1/38 . for rolling sheets of limited length, e.g. folded sheets, superimposed sheets,{pack rolling}([B21B 1/40](#) takes precedence; folding sheets before, or separating layers after, rolling [B21B 47/00](#))
- B21B 2001/383 .. {Cladded or coated products}

- B21B 2001/386 . . {Plates}
- B21B 1/40 . for rolling foils which present special problems, e.g. because of thinness
- B21B 1/42 . for step-by-step or planetary rolling(making tubes by pilgrim-step rolling [B21B 21/00](#))
- B21B 1/46 . for rolling metal immediately subsequent to continuous casting(metal-rolling stands [B21B 13/22](#) ; continuous casting [B22D 11/00](#) , e.g. into moulds with rolls [B22D 11/06](#))
- B21B 1/463 . . {in a continuous process, i.e. the cast not being cut before rolling}
- B21B 1/466 . . {in a non-continuous process, i.e. the cast being cut before rolling}

- B21B 3/00** **Rolling materials of special alloys so far as the composition of the alloy requires or permits special rolling methods or sequences**{Rolling of aluminium, copper, zinc or other non-ferrous metals}(altering special metallurgical properties of alloys, other than structure consolidation or mechanical properties resulting therefrom [C21D](#) , [C22F](#))
- B21B 2003/001 . {Aluminium or its alloys}
- B21B 3/003 . {Rolling non-ferrous metals immediately subsequent to continuous casting, i.e. in-line rolling}
- B21B 2003/005 . {Copper or its alloys}
- B21B 2003/006 . {Powder metal alloys}
- B21B 2003/008 . {Zinc or its alloys}
- B21B 3/02 . Rolling special iron alloys,{e.g. stainless steel}

- B21B 5/00** **Extending closed shapes of metal bands by rolling**(manufacture of circular shapes, e.g. wheel rims, [B21H 1/06](#))

- B21B 9/00** **Measures for carrying out rolling operations under special conditions, e.g. in vacuum or inert atmosphere to prevent oxidation of work; Special measures for removing fumes from rolling mills**

- B21B 11/00** **Subsidising the rolling process by subjecting rollers or work to vibrations**{e.g. ultrasonic vibrations}

- B21B 13/00** **Metal-rolling stands, i.e. an assembly composed of a stand frame, rolls, and accessories**([B21B 17/00](#) to [B21B 23/00](#) take precedence; details, component parts, accessories, auxiliary means, procedures in connection with metal rolling, see the relevant groups)
- B21B 13/001 . {Convertible or tiltable stands, e.g. from duo to universal stands, from horizontal to vertical stands}

- B21B 2013/003 . {Inactive rolling stands}
- B21B 13/005 . {Cantilevered roll stands}
- B21B 2013/006 . {Multiple strand rolling mills; Mill stands with multiple caliber rolls}
- B21B 13/008 . {Skew rolling stands, e.g. for rolling rounds}
- B21B 13/02 . with axes of rolls arranged horizontally
- B21B 2013/021 .. {Twin mills}
- B21B 13/023 .. {the axis of the rolls being other than perpendicular to the direction of movement of the product, e.g. cross-rolling}
- B21B 2013/025 .. {Quarto, four-high stands}
- B21B 2013/026 .. {Quinto, five high-stands}
- B21B 2013/028 .. {Sixto, six-high stands}
- B21B 13/04 .. Three-high arrangement
- B21B 13/06 . with axes of rolls arranged vertically,{e.g. edgers}
- B21B 13/08 . with differently-directed roll axes, e.g. for the so-called "universal" rolling process
- B21B 13/10 .. all axes being arranged in one plane
- B21B 13/103 ... {for rolling bars, rods or wire}
- B21B 2013/106 ... {for sections, e.g. beams, rails}
- B21B 13/12 .. axes being arranged in different planes
- B21B 13/14 . having counter-pressure devices acting on rolls to inhibit deflection of same under load;{Back-up rolls}(counter-pressure devices as such [B21B 29/00](#))
- B21B 13/142 .. {by axially shifting the rolls, e.g. rolls with tapered ends or with a curved contour for continuously-variable crown CVC}
- B21B 13/145 .. {Lateral support devices for rolls acting mainly in a direction parallel to the movement of the product}
- B21B 13/147 .. {Cluster mills, e.g. Sendzimir mills , Rohn mills, i.e. each work roll being supported by two rolls only arranged symmetrically with respect to the plane passing through the working rolls}
- B21B 13/16 . with alternatively operative rolls,{e.g. revolver stands, turret mills}
- B21B 13/18 . for step-by-step or planetary rolling;{pendulum mills}(methods [B21B 1/42](#) ; making tubes by pilgrim-step rolling [B21B 21/00](#))
- B21B 13/20 .. for planetary rolling
- B21B 13/22 . for rolling metal immediately subsequent to continuous casting,{i.e. in-line rolling of steel}(methods therefor [B21B 1/46](#) ; continuous casting [B22D 11/00](#) , e.g. into moulds with rolls [B22D 11/06](#))

B21B 15/00 **Arrangements for performing additional metal-working operations specially combined with or arranged in, or specially adapted for use in connection with, metal-rolling mills**

- B21B 15/0007 . {Cutting or shearing the product}
- B21B 2015/0014 . . {transversely to the rolling direction}
- B21B 2015/0021 . . {in the rolling direction}
- B21B 2015/0028 . {Drawing the rolled product}
- B21B 15/0035 . {Forging or pressing devices as units}
- B21B 15/0042 . . {Tool changers}
- B21B 15/005 . . {Lubricating, cooling or heating means}
- B21B 2015/0057 . {Coiling the rolled product}
- B21B 2015/0064 . {Uncoiling the rolled product}
- B21B 2015/0071 . {Levelling the rolled product}
- B21B 2015/0078 . {Extruding the rolled product}
- B21B 15/0085 . {Joining ends of material to continuous strip, bar or sheet}
- B21B 2015/0092 . {Welding in the rolling direction}
- B21B 15/02 . in which work is subjected to permanent internal twisting, e.g. for producing reinforcement bars for concrete

Guidance heading: Rolling methods or mills specially designed for making or processing tubes(control of tube rolling [B21B 37/78](#))

B21B 17/00 **Tube-rolling by rollers of which the axes are arranged essentially perpendicular to the axis of the work, e.g. "axial" tube-rolling**

- B21B 17/02 . with mandrel,{i.e. the mandrel rod contacts the rolled tube over the rod length}([B21B 17/08](#) takes precedence)
- B21B 17/04 . . in a continuous process
- B21B 17/06 . . in a discontinuous process
- B21B 17/08 . with mandrel having one or more protrusions,{i.e. only the mandrel plugs contact the rolled tube; Press-piercing mills}
- B21B 17/10 . . in a continuous process
- B21B 17/12 . . in a discontinuous process,{e.g. plug-rolling mills}
- B21B 17/14 . without mandrel,{e.g. stretch-reducing mills}

- B21B 19/00** **Tube-rolling by rollers arranged outside the work and having their axes not perpendicular to the axis of the work(straightening by rollers [B21D](#))**
- [B21B 19/02](#) . the axes of the rollers being arranged essentially diagonally to the axis of the work, e.g. "cross" tube-rolling{[Diescher mills](#), [Stiefel disc piercers](#), [Stiefel rotary piercers](#)}
- [B21B 19/04](#) . . Rolling basic material of solid, i.e. non-hollow, structure; Piercing,{e.g. [rotary piercing mills](#)}
- [B21B 19/06](#) . . Rolling hollow basic material,{e.g. [Assel mills](#)}([B21B 19/04](#) takes precedence; separating work from mandrel [B21C 45/00](#))
- [B21B 19/08](#) . . . Enlarging tube diameter
- [B21B 19/10](#) . . . Finishing, e.g. smoothing, sizing,{[reeling](#)}
- [B21B 19/12](#) . the axes of the rollers being arranged essentially parallel to the axis of the work
- [B21B 19/14](#) . . Rolling tubes by means of additional rollers arranged inside the tubes
- [B21B 19/16](#) . . Rolling tubes without additional rollers arranged inside the tubes
- B21B 21/00** **Pilgrim-step tube-rolling,{i.e. [pilger mills](#)}**
- [B21B 21/005](#) . {with reciprocating stand, e.g. driving the stand}
- [B21B 21/02](#) . Rollers therefor
- [B21B 21/04](#) . Pilgrim-step feeding mechanisms([B21B 21/06](#) takes precedence)
- [B21B 21/045](#) . . {for reciprocating stands}
- [B21B 21/06](#) . Devices for revolving work between the steps
- [B21B 21/065](#) . . {for reciprocating stands}
- B21B 23/00** **Tube-rolling not restricted to methods provided for in only one of groups [B21B 17/00](#) , [B21B 19/00](#) , [B21B 21/00](#) , e.g. combined processes {planetary tube rolling, auxiliary arrangements, e.g. lubricating, special tube blanks, continuous casting combined with tube rolling}([B21B 25/00](#) takes precedence)**
- [B21B 2023/005](#) . {Roughening or texturing surfaces of tubes}
- B21B 25/00** **Mandrels for metal tube rolling mills, e.g. mandrels of the types used in the methods covered by group [B21B 17/00](#); Accessories or auxiliary means therefor;{Construction of, or alloys for, mandrels or plugs}**
- [B21B 25/02](#) . Guides, supports, or abutments for mandrels, e.g. carriages{or [steadiers](#)}; Adjusting devices for mandrels
- [B21B 25/04](#) . Cooling or lubricating mandrels during operation

- B21B 25/06 . Interchanging mandrels,{fixing plugs on mandrel rods or cooling during interchanging mandrels(separating tubes from mandrels [B21C 45/00](#))}
- B21B 27/00** **Rolls**,{roll alloys or roll fabrication}(shape of working surfaces required by special processes [B21B 1/00](#)); **Lubricating, cooling or heating rolls while in use**
- B21B 27/005 . {Rolls with a roughened or textured surface; Methods for making same}
- B21B 27/02 . Shape or construction of rolls(for rolling metal of indefinite length in repetitive shapes specially designed for the manufacture of particular objects [B21H 8/02](#)){([B21B 27/005](#) takes precedence)}
- B21B 27/021 . . {Rolls for sheets or strips}
- B21B 2027/022 . . . {Rolls having tapered ends}
- B21B 27/024 . . {Rolls for bars, rods, rounds, tubes, wire or the like}
- B21B 27/025 . . . {Skew rolls}
- B21B 27/027 . . {Vertical rolls}
- B21B 27/028 . . {Variable-width rolls}
- B21B 27/03 . . Sleeved rolls{([B21B 27/028](#) takes precedence)}
- B21B 27/032 . . . {Rolls for sheets or strips}
- B21B 27/035 . . . {Rolls for bars, rods, rounds, tubes, wire or the like}
- B21B 27/037 {Skew rolls}
- B21B 27/05 . . . with deflectable sleeves
- B21B 27/055 {with sleeves radially deflectable on a stationary beam by means of hydraulic supports(in general [F16C 13/00](#) ; for paper-making machines [D21G 1/00](#) ; regulating devices therefor [B21B 37/36](#))}
- B21B 27/06 . Lubricating, cooling or heating rolls
- B21B 27/08 . . internally
- B21B 2027/083 . . . {cooling internally}
- B21B 2027/086 . . . {heating internally}
- B21B 27/10 . . externally
- B21B 2027/103 . . . {cooling externally}
- B21B 27/106 . . . {Heating the rolls}
- B21B 28/00** **Maintaining rolls or rolling equipment in effective condition**(lubricating, cooling or heating rolls while in use [B21B 27/06](#))
- B21B 28/02 . Maintaining rolls in effective condition, e.g. reconditioning
- B21B 28/04 . . while in use, e.g. polishing{or grinding while the rolls are in their stands}
- B21B 29/00** **Counter-pressure devices acting on rolls to inhibit deflection of same under load, e.g. backing rolls**;{Roll bending devices, e.g. hydraulic actuators acting on roll shaft ends(control devices responsive to roll bending [B21B 37/38](#))}

B21B 31/00**Rolling stand structures; Mounting, adjusting, or interchanging rolls, roll mountings, or stand frames**

- B21B 31/02 . Rolling stand frames{or housings}; Roll mountings;{Roll chocks}
- B21B 2031/021 .. {Integral tandem mill housings}
- B21B 2031/023 .. {Transverse shifting one housing}
- B21B 2031/025 .. {Shifting the stand in or against the rolling direction}
- B21B 2031/026 .. {Transverse shifting the stand}
- B21B 31/028 .. {Prestressing of rolls or roll mountings in stand frames}
- B21B 31/04 .. with tie rods{in frameless stands}, e.g. prestressed tie rods
- B21B 31/06 .. Fastening stands or frames to foundation, e.g. to the sole plate(in general [F16M](#))

- B21B 31/07 . Adaptation of roll{neck}bearings([bearings in general F16C](#))
- B21B 2031/072 .. {Bearing materials}
- B21B 31/074 .. {Oil film bearings, e.g. "Morgoil" bearings}
- B21B 31/076 .. {Cooling; Lubricating roller bearings}
- B21B 31/078 .. {Sealing devices([Sealings in general F16J 15/00](#))}

- B21B 31/08 . Interchanging rolls, roll mountings, or stand frames,{e.g. using C-hooks; Replacing roll chocks on roll shafts}
- B21B 31/10 .. by horizontally displacing,{i.e. horizontal roll changing}
- B21B 31/103 ... {Manipulators or carriages therefor}
- B21B 31/106 ... {Vertical displacement of rolls or roll chocks during horizontal roll changing}
- B21B 31/12 .. by vertically displacing
- B21B 31/14 .. by pivotally displacing

- B21B 31/16 . Adjusting{or positioning}rolls([control devices B21B 37/00](#))
- B21B 31/18 .. by moving rolls axially
- B21B 31/185 ... {and by crossing rolls}
- B21B 31/20 .. by moving rolls perpendicularly to roll axis
- B21B 31/203 ... {Balancing rolls}
- B21B 2031/206 ... {Horizontal offset of work rolls}
- B21B 31/22 ... mechanically,{e.g. by thrust blocks, inserts for removal}
- B21B 31/24 by screws
- B21B 31/26 Adjusting eccentrically-mounted roll bearings
- B21B 31/28 by toggle-lever mechanisms
- B21B 31/30 by wedges or their equivalent
- B21B 31/32 ... by liquid pressure,{e.g. hydromechanical adjusting}

B21B 33/00	Safety devices not otherwise provided for(safety devices in general F16P); Breaker blocks; Devices for freeing jammed rolls{for handling cobbles; Overload safety devices}
B21B 2033/005	. { Cobble-freeing }
B21B 33/02	. Preventing fracture of rolls
B21B 35/00	Drives for metal-rolling mills,{e.g. hydraulic drives}
B21B 2035/005	. { Hydraulic drive motors }
B21B 35/02	. for continuously-operating mills(B21B 35/10 , B21B 35/12 take precedence)
B21B 35/025	.. { for stretch-reducing of tubes }
B21B 35/04	.. each stand having its own motor or motors
B21B 35/06	. for non-continuously-operating mills or for single stands(B21B 35/10 , B21B 35/12 take precedence)
B21B 35/08	.. for reversing rolling mills
B21B 35/10	. Driving arrangements for rolls which have only a low-power drive; Driving arrangements for rolls which receive power from the shaft of another roll
B21B 2035/103	.. { Fluid-driven rolls or rollers }
B21B 2035/106	.. { Non-driven or idler rolls or rollers }
B21B 35/12	. Toothed-wheel gearings specially adapted for metal-rolling mills; Housings or mountings therefor
B21B 35/14	. Couplings, driving spindles, or spindle carriers specially adapted for, or specially arranged in, metal-rolling mills(couplings or shafts in general F16)
B21B 35/141	.. { Rigid spindle couplings, e.g. coupling boxes placed on roll necks(rigid couplings in general F16D 1/00) }
B21B 35/142	.. { Yielding spindle couplings; Universal joints for spindles(yielding couplings in general F16D 3/00) }
B21B 35/143	... { having slidably-interengaging teeth, e.g. gear-type couplings(universal joints with the coupling parts having slidably-interengaging teeth, in general, F16D 3/18) }
B21B 35/144	.... {Wobbler couplings }
B21B 35/145	... { Hooke`s joints or the like with each coupling part pivoted with respect to an intermediate member(Hooke`s joints in general F16D 3/26) }
B21B 35/146	.... {Tongue and slipper joints(tongue and slipper joints in general F16D 3/265) }
B21B 35/147	.. { Lubrication of spindle couplings }
B21B 35/148	.. { Spindle carriers or balancers }
B21B 2035/149	.. { Measuring devices for spindles or couplings }

B21B 37/00	Control devices or methods specially adapted for metal-rolling mills or the work produced thereby (methods or devices for measuring specially adapted for metal-rolling mills <u>B21B 38/00</u>)
B21B 2037/002	. { Mass flow control }
B21B 37/005	. { Control of time interval or spacing between workpieces }
B21B 37/007	. { Control for preventing or reducing vibration, chatter or chatter marks (B21B 37/66 takes precedence) }
B21B 37/16	. Control of thickness, width, diameter or other transverse dimensions(B21B 37/58 takes precedence)
B21B 37/165	.. { responsive mainly to the measured thickness of the product }
B21B 37/18	.. Automatic gauge control
B21B 37/20	... in tandem mills
B21B 37/22	.. Lateral spread control; Width control, e.g. by edge rolling
B21B 37/24	.. Automatic variation of thickness according to a predetermined programme
B21B 37/26	... for obtaining one strip having successive lengths of different constant thickness
B21B 37/28	. Control of flatness or profile during rolling of strip, sheets or plates
B21B 37/30	.. using roll camber control
B21B 37/32	... by cooling, heating or lubricating the rolls
B21B 37/34	... by hydraulic expansion of the rolls
B21B 37/36	... by radial displacement of the roll sleeve on a stationary roll beam by means of hydraulic supports
B21B 37/38	.. using roll bending(B21B 37/42 takes precedence)
B21B 37/40	.. using axial shifting of the rolls(B21B 37/42 takes precedence)
B21B 37/42	.. using a combination of roll bending and axial shifting of the rolls
B21B 37/44	.. using heating, lubricating or water-spray cooling of the product
B21B 37/46	. Roll speed or drive motor control(B21B 37/52 , B21B 37/60 take precedence)
B21B 37/48	. Tension control; Compression control
B21B 37/50	.. by looper control
B21B 37/52	.. by drive motor control
B21B 37/54	... including coiler drive control, e.g. reversing mills
B21B 37/56	. Elongation control
B21B 37/58	. Roll-force control; Roll-gap control{(B21B 38/105 takes precedence) }
B21B 37/60	.. by control of a motor which drives an adjusting screw
B21B 37/62	.. by control of a hydraulic adjusting device

- B21B 37/64 . . Mill spring or roll spring compensation systems, e.g. control of prestressed mill stands
- B21B 37/66 . . Roll eccentricity compensation systems
- B21B 37/68 . Camber or steering control for strip, sheets or plates, e.g. preventing meandering
- B21B 37/70 . Length control([B21B 37/56 takes precedence](#))
- B21B 37/72 . Rear end control; Front end control
- B21B 37/74 . Temperature control, e.g. by cooling or heating the rolls or the product([B21B 37/32](#) , [B21B 37/44 take precedence](#))
- B21B 37/76 . . Cooling control on the run-out table
- B21B 37/78 . Control of tube rolling

- B21B 38/00** **Methods or devices for measuring,{[detecting or monitoring](#)}specially adapted for metal-rolling mills, e.g. position detection, inspection of the product{([Control devices or methods B21B 37/00](#))}**

- B21B 2038/002 . {[Measuring axial forces of rolls](#)}
- B21B 2038/004 . {[Measuring scale thickness](#)}
- B21B 38/006 . {[for measuring temperature](#)}
- B21B 38/008 . {[Monitoring or detecting vibration, chatter or chatter marks](#)}
- B21B 38/02 . for measuring flatness or profile of strips
- B21B 38/04 . for measuring thickness, width, diameter or other transverse dimensions of the product
- B21B 38/06 . for measuring tension or compression
- B21B 38/08 . for measuring roll-force
- B21B 38/10 . for measuring roll-gap, e.g. pass indicators
- B21B 38/105 . . {[Calibrating or presetting roll-gap](#)}
- B21B 38/12 . for measuring roll camber

- B21B 39/00** **Arrangements for moving, supporting, or positioning work, or controlling its movement, combined with or arranged in, or specially adapted for use in connection with, metal-rolling mills([guiding, conveying, or accumulating easily-flexible work in loops or curves B21B 41/00](#) ; specially associated with cooling-beds [B21B 43/00](#) ; conveying or transporting in general [B65G](#))**

- B21B 39/002 . {[Piling, unpling, unscrambling](#)}

- B21B 39/004 . {Transverse moving}
- B21B 39/006 . {Pinch roll sets}
- B21B 39/008 . {Rollers for roller conveyers(roller-ways in general [B65G 13/00](#) , [B21B 39/00](#))}
- B21B 39/02 . Feeding or supporting work; Braking or tensioning arrangements,{e.g. [threading arrangements](#)}
- B21B 39/04 . . Lifting or lowering work for conveying purposes, e.g. tilting tables arranged immediately in front of or behind the pass([turn-over or like manipulating means as such B21B 39/20](#))
- B21B 39/06 . . Pushing or forcing work into pass
- B21B 39/08 . . Braking or tensioning arrangements
- B21B 39/082 . . . {Bridle devices}
- B21B 39/084 . . . {Looper devices}
- B21B 39/086 . . . {Braking devices}
- B21B 39/088 . . . {Bumpers, stopping devices}
- B21B 39/10 . . Arrangement or installation of feeding rollers in rolling stands
- B21B 39/12 . . Arrangement or installation of roller tables in relation to a roll stand
- B21B 39/14 . Guiding, positioning or aligning work([B21B 43/12](#) takes precedence; guides in which work is subjected to permanent internal twisting [B21B 15/02](#))
- B21B 39/16 . . immediately before entering or after leaving the pass
- B21B 39/165 . . . {Guides or guide rollers for rods, bars, rounds, tubes([B21B 39/28](#) takes precedence); [Aligning guides](#)}
- B21B 39/18 . . Switches for directing work in metal-rolling mills or trains
- B21B 39/20 . Revolving, turning-over, or like manipulation of work,{e.g. [revolving in trio stands](#)}([guides in which work is subjected to permanent internal twisting B21B 15/02](#))
- B21B 39/22 . . by tipping, e.g. by lifting one side by levers or wedges([B21B 39/26](#) , [B21B 39/28](#) take precedence)
- B21B 39/223 . . . {Side-guard manipulators}
- B21B 39/226 . . . {Tiltable ingot chairs}
- B21B 39/24 . . by tongs or grippers
- B21B 39/26 . . by members, e.g. grooved, engaging opposite sides of the work and moved relatively to each other to revolve the work
- B21B 39/28 . . by means of guide members shaped to revolve the work during its passage
- B21B 39/30 . . by lodging it in a rotating ring manipulator or ring segment manipulator
- B21B 39/32 . . Devices specially adapted for turning sheets
- B21B 39/34 . Arrangements or constructional combinations specifically designed to perform functions covered by more than one of groups [B21B 39/02](#) , [B21B 39/14](#) , [B21B 39/20](#)

- B21B 41/00** **Guiding, conveying, or accumulating easily-flexible work, e.g. wire, sheet metal bands, in loops or curves; Loop lifters**
- B21B 41/02 . Returning work to repeat the pass or passes{within the same stand}
- B21B 41/04 . . above or underneath the rolling stand or rolls
- B21B 41/06 . in which the direction of movement of the work is turned through approximately 180 degrees,{e.g. repeaters, i.e. from one stand to another}
- B21B 41/08 . without overall change in the general direction of movement of the work
- B21B 41/10 . . Loop deflectors{(B21B 39/084 takes precedence)}
- B21B 41/12 . Arrangements of interest only with respect to provision for indicating or controlling operations
- B21B 43/00** **Cooling beds, whether stationary or moving; Means specially associated with cooling beds, e.g. for braking work or for transferring it to or from the bed(conveying means in general B65G)**
- B21B 43/003 . {Transfer to bed}
- B21B 43/006 . {Transfer from bed}
- B21B 43/02 . Cooling beds comprising rakes{racks, walking beams}or bars(B21B 43/10 takes precedence)
- B21B 43/04 . Cooling beds comprising rolls or worms
- B21B 43/06 . Cooling beds comprising carriages(B21B 43/08 takes precedence)
- B21B 43/08 . Cooling beds comprising revolving drums or recycling chains{or discs}
- B21B 43/10 . Cooling beds with other work-shifting elements projecting through the bed
- B21B 43/12 . Devices for positioning workpieces "flushed", i.e. with all their axial ends arranged in line on cooling beds or on co-operating conveyers,{e.g. before cutting}
- B21B 45/00** **Devices for surface{or other}treatment of work, specially combined with or arranged in, or specially adapted for use in connection with, metal-rolling mills(B21B 15/00 , {B21B 1/227 and B21B 27/005} take precedence; technical features of scaling-off devices B21C 43/00)**
- B21B 45/002 . {Increasing friction between work and working rolls by using friction increasing substance}
- B21B 45/004 . {Heating the product}
- B21B 2045/006 . . {in vacuum or in inert atmosphere}

B21B 45/008	. {Heat shields}
B21B 45/02	. for lubricating, cooling, or cleaning{(in particular in combination with forging or pressing devices B21B 15/005 , control of flatness or profile using lubricating or cooling B21B 37/44)}
B21B 45/0203	.. {Cooling}
B21B 45/0206	... {Coolants}
B21B 45/0209	... {Cooling devices, e.g. using gaseous coolants}
B21B 2045/0212	.... {using gaseous coolants}
B21B 45/0215	.... {using liquid coolants, e.g. for sections, for tubes}
B21B 45/0218	..... {for strips, sheets, or plates(B21B 45/023 , B21B 45/0233 take precedence)}
B21B 2045/0221	..... {for structural sections, e.g. H-beams}
B21B 45/0224	..... {for wire, rods, rounds, bars(B21B 45/023 , B21B 45/0233 take precedence)}
B21B 2045/0227	..... {for tubes}
B21B 45/023	..... {by immersion in a bath}
B21B 45/0233	..... {Spray nozzles, Nozzle headers; Spray systems}
B21B 2045/0236	.. {Laying heads for overlapping rings on cooling conveyer}
B21B 45/0239	.. {Lubricating}
B21B 45/0242	... {Lubricants}
B21B 45/0245	... {Lubricating devices}
B21B 45/0248	.... {using liquid lubricants, e.g. for sections, for tubes}
B21B 45/0251	..... {for strips, sheets, or plates}
B21B 2045/0254	..... {for structural sections, e.g. H-beams}
B21B 45/0257	..... {for wire, rods, rounds, bars}
B21B 2045/026	..... {for tubes}
B21B 45/0263	.... {using solid lubricants}
B21B 45/0266	.. {Measuring or controlling thickness of liquid films}
B21B 45/0269	.. {Cleaning}
B21B 45/0272	... {Cleaning compositions}
B21B 45/0275	... {Cleaning devices}
B21B 45/0278	.... {removing liquids}
B21B 45/0281	..... {removing coolants}
B21B 45/0284	..... {removing lubricants}
B21B 45/0287	.... {removing solid particles, e.g. dust, rust}
B21B 45/029	... {Liquid recovering devices}
B21B 45/0293	.... {Recovering coolants}
B21B 45/0296	.... {Recovering lubricants}
B21B 45/04	. for de-scaling,{e.g. by brushing(descaling of rod or wire B21C 43/04)}

- B21B 45/06 . . of strip material([B21B 45/08 takes precedence](#))
- B21B 45/08 . . hydraulically

B21B 47/00 **Auxiliary arrangements, devices or methods in connection with rolling of multi-layer sheets of metal**([soaking pits](#) [C21D 9/70](#))

- B21B 47/02 . for folding sheets before rolling
- B21B 47/04 . for separating layers after rolling

B21B 99/00 **Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass**

B21B 2201/00 **Special rolling modes**

- B21B 2201/02 . Austenitic rolling
- B21B 2201/04 . Ferritic rolling
- B21B 2201/06 . Thermomechanical rolling
- B21B 2201/08 . Batch rolling
- B21B 2201/10 . Endless rolling
- B21B 2201/12 . Isothermic rolling
- B21B 2201/14 . Soft reduction
- B21B 2201/16 . Two-phase or mixed-phase rolling
- B21B 2201/18 . Vertical rolling pass lines

Guidance heading: **Equipment codes**

B21B 2203/00 **Auxiliary arrangements, devices or methods in combination with rolling mills or rolling methods**

- B21B 2203/02 . Backlash elimination
- B21B 2203/04 . Brakes
- B21B 2203/06 . Cassettes
- B21B 2203/08 . Clutches
- B21B 2203/10 . Counterweights

B21B 2203/12	. Covers or shieldings
B21B 2203/14	. Dummy bars or slabs
B21B 2203/16	. Eccentrics
B21B 2203/18	. Rolls or rollers
B21B 2203/182	.. Fluid driven rolls or rollers
B21B 2203/185	.. Reversible rolls for changing grooves
B21B 2203/187	.. Tilting rolls
B21B 2203/20	. Flywheels
B21B 2203/22	. Hinged chocks
B21B 2203/24	. Hydrostatic bearings or guides
B21B 2203/26	. Motors, drives
B21B 2203/28	. Mounting or dismounting bearing and chock as a unit
B21B 2203/30	. Quick or bayonet couplings
B21B 2203/32	. Roll changing stools
B21B 2203/34	. Rotational position or alignment
B21B 2203/36	. Spacers
B21B 2203/38	. Strain gauges
B21B 2203/40	. Torsion bars or shafts
B21B 2203/42	. Turntables
B21B 2203/44	. Vibration dampers
B21B 2205/00	Particular shaped rolled products
B21B 2205/02	. Tailored blanks
B21B 2205/04	. Taper- or wedge-shaped profiles
B21B 2261/00	Product parameters
B21B 2261/02	. Transverse dimensions
B21B 2261/04	.. Thickness, gauge

B21B 2261/043	...	Blanks with variable thickness in the rolling direction
B21B 2261/046	...	Different thickness in width direction
B21B 2261/05	...	Different constant thicknesses in one rolled product
B21B 2261/06	..	Width
B21B 2261/065	...	Blanks with variable width
B21B 2261/08	..	Diameter
B21B 2261/10	..	Cross-sectional area

B21B 2261/12 . Length

B21B 2261/14 . Roughness

B21B 2261/18 . Weight

B21B 2261/20 . Temperature

B21B 2261/21 .. Temperature profile

B21B 2261/22 . Hardness

B21B 2263/00 Shape of product

B21B 2263/02 . Profile, e.g. of plate, hot strip, sections

B21B 2263/04 . Flatness

B21B 2263/06 .. Edge waves

B21B 2263/08 .. Centre buckles

B21B 2263/10 . Lateral spread defects

B21B 2263/12 .. Dog bone

B21B 2263/16 . Alligatoring

B21B 2263/20 . End shape; fish tail; tongue

B21B 2263/30 . Shape in top view

B21B 2265/00 Forming parameters

B21B 2265/02 . Tension

B21B 2265/04 .. Front or inlet tension

B21B 2265/06 .. Interstand tension

B21B 2265/08 .. Back or outlet tension

B21B 2265/10 . Compression, e.g. longitudinal compression

B21B 2265/12 . Rolling load or rolling pressure; roll force

B21B 2265/14 . Reduction rate

B21B 2265/16 . . Extension

B21B 2265/18 . Elongation

B21B 2265/20 . Slip

B21B 2265/22 . Pass schedule

B21B 2265/24 . asymmetric rolling

B21B 2267/00 Roll parameters

B21B 2267/02 . Roll dimensions

B21B 2267/06 . . Roll diameter

B21B 2267/065 . . . Top and bottom roll have different diameters; Asymmetrical rolling

B21B 2267/08 . . Roll eccentricity

B21B 2267/10 . Roughness of roll surface

B21B 2267/12 . Roll temperature

B21B 2267/18 . Roll crown; roll profile

B21B 2267/19 . . Thermal crown

B21B 2267/20 . . Ground camber or profile

B21B 2267/22 . . Hydraulic expansion of rolls

B21B 2267/24 . Roll wear

B21B 2267/26 . Hardness of the roll surface

B21B 2267/28 . Elastic moduli of rolls

B21B 2269/00 Roll bending or shifting

B21B 2269/02 . Roll bending; vertical bending of rolls

B21B 2269/04 . . Work roll bending

B21B 2269/06 . . Intermediate roll bending

B21B 2269/08 . . Back-up roll bending

B21B 2269/10 . Horizontal bending of rolls

B21B 2269/12 . Axial shifting the rolls

- B21B 2269/14 . . Work rolls
- B21B 2269/16 . . Intermediate rolls
- B21B 2269/18 . . Back-up rolls

B21B 2271/00 Mill stand parameters

- B21B 2271/02 . Roll gap, screw-down position, draft position
- B21B 2271/025 . . Tapered roll gap
- B21B 2271/04 . . Screw-down speed, draft speed
- B21B 2271/06 . Mill spring

B21B 2273/00 Path parameters

- B21B 2273/02 . Vertical deviation, e.g. slack, looper height
- B21B 2273/04 . Lateral deviation, meandering, camber of product
- B21B 2273/06 . Threading
- B21B 2273/08 . . Threading-in or before threading-in
- B21B 2273/10 . . Threading-out or after threading-out
- B21B 2273/12 . End of product
- B21B 2273/14 . . Front end or leading end
- B21B 2273/16 . . Tail or rear end
- B21B 2273/18 . Presence of product
- B21B 2273/20 . Track of product
- B21B 2273/22 . Aligning on rolling axis, e.g. of roll calibers
- B21B 2273/24 . Web positioning

B21B 2275/00 Mill drive parameters

- B21B 2275/02 . Speed
- B21B 2275/04 . . Roll speed
- B21B 2275/05 . . . Speed difference between top and bottom rolls
- B21B 2275/06 . . Product speed
- B21B 2275/08 . . Coiler speed
- B21B 2275/10 . Motor power; motor current
- B21B 2275/12 . . Roll torque