

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E03D****WATER-CLOSETS OR URINALS WITH FLUSHING DEVICES;  
FLUSHING VALVES THEREFOR****E03D 1/00****Water flushing devices with cisterns; {Setting up a range of flushing devices or water-closets; Combinations of several flushing devices}****E03D 1/003**. {Cisterns in combination with wash-basins, urinals, or the like (domestic plumbing installations [E03C](#))}**E03D 1/006**

. {Realisations of and provisions for preventing "sweating" of cisterns}

**E03D 1/01**

. Shape or selection of material for flushing cisterns

**E03D 1/012**.. Details of shape of cisterns, e.g. for connecting to wall, for supporting or connecting flushing-device actuators {(mounting frames with incorporated cisterns [E03D 11/146](#))}**E03D 1/0125**

... { of built-in cisterns}

**E03D 1/02**

. High-level flushing systems

**E03D 1/025**

.. {Cisterns with floats actuating the flushing}

**E03D 1/04**

.. Cisterns with bell siphons

**E03D 1/05**

... with movable siphon bells

**E03D 1/053**

.... {which are pushed upwards by means of own buoyancy, springs, counterweights, or the like}

**E03D 1/056**

.... { providing an air lock}

**E03D 1/06**

.. Cisterns with tube siphons

**E03D 1/07**

... with movable or deformable siphon tubes

**E03D 1/08**... Siphon action initiated by air or water pressure {(actuating mechanisms therefor [E03D 5/024](#))}**E03D 1/082**

.... {in tube siphons}

**E03D 1/085**

..... {by injection of air or water in the short leg of the siphon}

**E03D 1/087**

..... {by pump, valve, or the like, in the short leg of the siphon or a vacuum pump in the long leg of the siphon}

**E03D 1/10**

... Siphon action initiated by raising the water level in the cistern, e.g. by means of displacement members

**E03D 1/105**

.... {in cisterns with tube siphons}

**E03D 1/12**

... Siphon action initiated by outlet of air

**E03D 1/125**

.... {in cisterns with tube siphons}

**E03D 1/14**.. Cisterns discharging variable quantities of water (twin or multiple flushing cisterns [E03D 1/22](#); flushing devices operated by pressure of the water supply system and discharging variable quantities of water [E03D 3/12](#)) {also cisterns with bell siphons in combination with flushing valves}**E03D 1/141**

... {in cisterns with tube siphons and with tube siphons in combination with flushing valves}

**E03D 1/142**

... {in cisterns with flushing valves}

**E03D 1/144**

.... {having a single flush outlet and an additional float for delaying the valve closure}

- E03D 1/145 . . . . {having multiple flush outlets}
- E03D 2001/147 . . . {having provisions for active interruption of flushing }
- E03D 2001/148 . . . . {with means to prevent premature closing of flushing valve }
- E03D 1/16 . . Cisterns for periodical discharge
- E03D 1/165 . . . {with bell or tube siphons}
- E03D 1/18 . . Cisterns empty when not in action, {e.g. with pressure tanks, with swivel-mounted cisterns}
- E03D 1/183 . . . {with bell or tube siphons}
- E03D 1/186 . . . {with flushing valves}
- E03D 1/20 . . Cisterns with tiltably-mounted containers {for operation, e.g. by the seat [E03D 5/04](#)}
- E03D 1/22 . . Twin or multiple flushing cisterns
- E03D 1/24 . Low-level flushing systems
- E03D 1/26 . . Bowl with flushing cistern mounted on the rearwardly extending end of the bowl (shape or material of the cistern [E03D 1/01](#); constructional features of the bowl [E03D 11/02](#) to [E03D 11/12](#))
- E03D 1/263 . . . {provided with a bell or tube siphon}
- E03D 1/266 . . . {exclusively provided with flushing valves as flushing mechanisms}
- E03D 1/28 . . Bowl integral with the flushing cistern
- E03D 1/283 . . . {provided with a bell or tube siphon}
- E03D 1/286 . . . {provided with flushing valves}
- E03D 1/30 . Valves for high or low level cisterns; Their arrangement (inlet valves, valves in general [F16K](#)) {Flushing mechanisms in the cistern, optionally with provisions for a pre- or a post- flushing and for cutting off the flushing mechanism in case of leakage (flushing valves [E03D 1/142](#), [E03D 1/186](#), [E03D 1/266](#), [E03D 1/286](#))}
- E03D 1/302 . . {with valves kept in open position by means of air or water pressure or by vacuum}
- E03D 1/304 . . {with valves with own buoyancy}
- E03D 1/306 . . . {with articulated valves}
- E03D 1/308 . . {with articulated valves ([E03D 1/306](#) takes precedence)}
- E03D 1/32 . . Arrangement of inlet valves (devices for reducing noise [E03D 9/14](#)) {noise-reducing means [E03D 11/00](#)}
- E03D 1/33 . . Adaptations or arrangements of floats (actuating-floats in general [F16K 33/00](#))
- E03D 1/34 . . Flushing valves for outlets; Arrangement of outlet valves
- E03D 1/35 . . . Flushing valves having buoyancy
- E03D 1/36 . . Associated working of inlet and outlet valves
- E03D 1/38 . Adaptations or arrangements of flushing pipes (noise-absorbing means in pipe systems [F16L 55/00](#)) {noise-reducing means in the flushing mechanism not in combination with flushing valves [E03D 11/00](#); provisions in the flushing pipe for evacuating leakage water from the cistern}
  
- E03D 3/00** **Flushing devices operated by pressure of the water supply system {flushing valves not connected to the water-supply main, also if air is blown in the water seal for a quick flushing}**
- E03D 3/02 . Self-closing flushing valves (self-closing valves in general [F16K 21/04](#))

E03D 3/04	..	with piston valve and pressure chamber for retarding the valve-closing movement
E03D 3/06	..	with diaphragm valve and pressure chamber for retarding the valve-closing movement
E03D 3/08	..	with other retarding devices
E03D 3/10	.	Flushing devices with pressure-operated reservoir, e.g. air chamber
E03D 3/12	.	Flushing devices discharging variable quantities of water (flushing cisterns discharging variable quantities of water <a href="#">E03D 1/14</a> )
<b>E03D 5/00</b>		<b>Special constructions of flushing devices</b> (in motor vehicles or trailers <a href="#">B60R 15/00</a> ; in railway carriages <a href="#">B61D 35/00</a> ; in ships <a href="#">B63B 29/14</a> ; in aircraft <a href="#">B64D 11/02</a> ), {e.g. closed flushing system}
E03D 5/003	.	{Grey water flushing systems}
E03D 5/006	..	{ Constructional details of cisterns for using greywater}
E03D 5/01	.	using flushing pumps
E03D 5/012	.	combined with movable closure elements in the bowl outlet (bowls with closure elements between bottom or outlet and outlet pipe <a href="#">E03D 11/10</a> )
E03D 5/014	..	with devices for separate removal of liquids and solids
E03D 5/016	.	with recirculation of bowl-cleaning fluid
E03D 5/02	.	operated mechanically or hydraulically ( <a href="#">E03D 5/01</a> , <a href="#">E03D 5/12</a> take precedence) {(or pneumatically) also details such as push buttons, levers and pull-card therefor}
E03D 5/022	..	{ Operating automatically ( <a href="#">E03D 5/10</a> takes precedence)}
E03D 5/024	..	{Operated hydraulically or pneumatically}
E03D 5/026	..	{Devices preventing overflow or locks inhibiting the use of the flushing system (devices preventing overflow of the bowl contents and seals for the bowl outlet <a href="#">E03D 11/00</a> ); Devices preventing sucking-up of sealing and flushing water}
E03D 5/028	..	{ Pusher plates and actuating mechanisms for built-in cisterns}
E03D 5/04	..	directly by the seat or cover {combined with devices for opening and closing shutters in the bowl outlet and/or with devices for raising and lowering seat or cover; Raising or lowering seat and/or cover by flushing or by the flushing mechanism}
E03D 5/06	..	directly by the door
E03D 5/08	..	directly by the foot {combined with devices for opening or closing shutters in the bowl outlet and/or with devices for raising or lowering seat and cover and/or for swiveling the bowl}
E03D 5/09	..	directly by the hand
E03D 5/092	...	the flushing element, e.g. siphon bell, being actuated through a lever
E03D 5/094	...	the flushing element, e.g. siphon bell, being actuated through a cable, chain or the like
E03D 5/10	.	operated electrically ( <a href="#">E03D 5/01</a> , <a href="#">E03D 5/12</a> take precedence), {e.g. by a photo-cell; also combined with devices for opening or closing shutters in the bowl outlet and/or with devices for raising/or lowering seat and cover and/or for swiveling the bowl}
E03D 5/105	..	{ touchless, e.g. using sensors}
E03D 5/12	.	discharging periodically (high-level cisterns for periodical discharge <a href="#">E03D 1/16</a> )
<b>E03D 7/00</b>		<b>Wheeled lavatories</b> (wheeled closets without flushing <a href="#">A47K 11/00</a> ; construction of land vehicles <a href="#">B62</a> )

<b>E03D 9/00</b>	<b>Sanitary or other accessories for lavatories</b> (hand tools for cleaning the toilets bowl <a href="#">A47K 11/10</a> ; seats or covers for closets <a href="#">A47K 13/00</a> ; body supports, other than seats for closets <a href="#">A47K 17/02</a> ; devices for preventing contamination of drinking-water pipes <a href="#">E03C 1/10</a> ) <b>{Devices for cleaning or disinfecting the toilet room or the toilet bowl; Devices for eliminating smells}</b> (cleaning, disinfecting or deodorising the seat <a href="#">A47K 13/30</a> )
E03D 9/002	. {Automatic cleaning devices}
E03D 9/005	. {Devices adding disinfecting or deodorising agents to the bowl}
E03D 9/007	. {Devices for eliminating smells by diffusing deodorants in lavatories}
E03D 9/02	. Devices adding a disinfecting, deodorising, or cleaning agent to the water while flushing ( <a href="#">apparatus for disinfection A61L 2/00</a> ; <a href="#">treatment of water in general C02F</a> )
E03D 9/022	.. {consisting of solid substances introduced in the bowl or the supply line}
E03D 2009/024	.. {using a solid substance }
E03D 2009/026	.. {using a gel-form substance }
E03D 2009/028	.. {using a liquid substance }
E03D 9/03	.. consisting of a separate container with an outlet through which the agent is introduced into the flushing water, e.g. by suction; { <a href="#">Devices for agents in direct contact with flushing water</a> }
E03D 9/031	... {Devices connected to or dispensing into the flushing pipe}
E03D 9/032	... {Devices connected to or dispensing into the bowl}
E03D 9/033	... {Devices placed inside or dispensing into the cistern}
E03D 9/035	.... {Devices connected to the actuation mechanism ( <a href="#">E03D 9/036</a> takes precedence)}
E03D 9/036	.... {Scoop-like devices}
E03D 9/037	.... {Active dispensers, i.e. comprising a moving dosing element ( <a href="#">E03D 9/035</a> takes precedence)}
E03D 9/038	.... {Passive dispensers, i.e. without moving parts}
E03D 9/04	. Special arrangement or operation of ventilating devices ( <a href="#">ventilating rooms in general F24F</a> )
E03D 9/05	.. ventilating the bowl
E03D 9/052	... using incorporated fans
E03D 9/06	. Auxiliary chambers with water connection to the flushing pipe and adapted to receive utensils for bowl-cleaning, e.g. brushes
E03D 9/08	. Devices in the bowl producing upwardly-directed sprays; Modifications of the bowl for use with such devices ( <a href="#">showers A47K 3/28</a> ; <a href="#">bathing devices for special therapeutic or hygienic purposes A61H 33/00</a> , for specific parts of the body <a href="#">A61H 35/00</a> ); { <a href="#">Bidets</a> ; <a href="#">Combinations of bowls with urinals or bidets</a> ; Hot-air or other devices mounted in or on the bowl, urinal or bidet for cleaning or disinfecting}
E03D 9/085	.. { Hand-held spray heads for bidet use or for cleaning the bowl}
E03D 9/10	. Waste-disintegrating apparatus combined with the bowl { <a href="#">special flushing devices E03D 5/00</a> }
E03D 9/12	. Means to prevent freezing of lavatories
E03D 9/14	. Noise-reducing means combined with flushing valves ( <a href="#">noise-absorbing means in pipe systems F16L 55/00</a> ) {if not in combination with flushing valves <a href="#">E03D 11/00</a> ; <a href="#">noise-reducing means in valves in general F16K 47/00</a> }

- E03D 9/16
  - Water pressure regulating means in flushing pipes
- E03D 11/00
  - Other component parts of water-closets** (pipe-joints or couplings in general [F16L](#)) {e.g. noise-reducing means in the flushing system (noise-reducing means in combination with flushing valves [E03D 9/14](#)), flushing pipes mounted in the bowl, seals for the bowl outlet, devices preventing overflow of the bowl contents; devices forming a water seal in the bowl after flushing, devices eliminating obstructions in the bowl outlet or preventing backflow of water and excrements from the waterpipe}
- E03D 11/02
  - Water-closet bowls (auxiliary chambers with connections to flushing water for bowl-cleaning utensils [E03D 9/06](#); modified for using upwardly-directed sprays [E03D 9/08](#); seats or covers [A47K 13/00](#)) {Bowls with a double odour seal optionally with provisions for a good siphonic action; siphons as part of the bowl (parts or details of bowls [E03D 11/13](#))}
- E03D 11/025
  - .. {Combined with wash-basins, urinals, flushing devices for chamber-pots, bed-pans, or the like}
- E03D 11/04
  - .. Bowls of flat shape with only slightly inclined bottom {Squat-type closets}
- E03D 11/06
  - .. Bowls with downwardly-extending flanges {for the sake of flushing}
- E03D 11/08
  - .. Bowls with means producing a flushing water swirl
- E03D 11/10
  - .. Bowls with closure elements provided between bottom or outlet and the outlet pipe; Bowls with pivotally supported inserts
- E03D 11/11
  - .. Bowls combined with a reservoir, e.g. containing apparatus for disinfecting or for disintegrating
- E03D 11/12
  - Swivel-mounted bowls, e.g. for use in restricted spaces { slidably or movably mounted bowls; combinations with flushing and disinfecting devices actuated by the swiveling or sliding movement of the bowl}
- E03D 11/125
  - .. { Height adjustable bowls}
- E03D 11/13
  - Parts or details of bowls; Special adaptations of pipe joints or couplings for use with bowls {e.g. provisions in bowl construction preventing backflow of waste-water from the bowl in the flushing pipe or cistern, provisions for a secondary flushing, for noise-reducing}
- E03D 11/135
  - .. {Supports for bowls}
- E03D 11/14
  - .. Means for connecting the bowl to the wall, e.g. to a wall outlet
- E03D 11/143
  - ... {Mounting frames for toilets and urinals}
- E03D 11/146
  - .... {with incorporated cistern (wall built-in flushing cisterns, connecting a cistern to the wall [E03D 1/012](#))}
- E03D 11/16
  - .. Means for connecting the bowl to the floor, e.g. to a floor outlet
- E03D 11/17
  - .. Means for connecting the bowl to the flushing pipe
- E03D 11/18
  - Siphons (for pipes in general [F16L 43/00](#), [F16L 45/00](#)) {if as part of the bowl [E03D 11/02](#); connecting the siphon to the bowl}
- E03D 13/00
  - Urinals** (without flushing devices [A47K 11/00](#)) {Means for connecting the urinal to the flushing pipe and the wastepipe; Splashing shields for urinals}
- E03D 13/002
  - { intended for use by women}
- E03D 13/005
  - { Accessories specially adapted for urinals}
- E03D 13/007
  - {Waterless or low-flush urinals}; Accessories therefor (siphons [E03C 1/281](#))

<b>E03D 2201/00</b>	<b>Details and methods of use for water closets and urinals not otherwise provided for</b>
E03D 2201/20	. Noise reduction features
E03D 2201/30	. Water injection in siphon for enhancing flushing
E03D 2201/40	. Devices for distribution of flush water inside the bowl