

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F16B****DEVICES FOR FASTENING OR SECURING CONSTRUCTIONAL ELEMENTS OR MACHINE PARTS TOGETHER, e.g. NAILS, BOLTS, CIRCLIPS, CLAMPS, CLIPS, WEDGES, JOINTS OR JOINTING****NOTE**

Attention is drawn to:

the Note following group [E04B 1/38](#);

the following places:

[A44B](#) Buckles, slide fasteners
[A47G 3/00](#) Ornamental heads for nails, screws, or the like
[B42F 3/00](#) Means, not using staples, for attaching sheets temporarily together
{[C14B 17/08](#) Fastening devices, e.g. clips for leather-stretching used in apparatus or machines for manufacturing or treating skins, hides, leathers or furs}
[E01B 9/10](#) Screws or bolts for railway sleepers
[E01B 11/00](#) Rail joints
[E04](#) Connections for building
[E04D 13/08](#) Clamping means for down pipes for roof drainage
[E04G 5/04](#) Fastening scaffolds against buildings
[E04G 7/00](#) Scaffolding couplings
[E05C](#) Bolts for fasteners for wings, specially for doors or windows
[F16C 29/10](#) Locking bearings for parts moving only linearly
[F16G 17/00](#) Hooks as integral parts of chains
[F16L](#) Pipe joints
[F16L 3/00](#) Supports for pipes, cables or protective tubing, e.g. hangers, holders, clamps, cleats, clips, brackets
[F16L 33/02](#) Clips for connecting hoses to rigid members
[H01F 7/00](#) Magnetic holding devices
[H02N 13/00](#) Electrostatic holding devices.

Groups [F16B 2/00](#) to [F16B 47/00](#) take precedence over group [F16B 1/00](#).

WARNING

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

[F16B 7/08](#) covered by [F16B 5/12](#), [F16B 7/04](#), [F16L 3/00](#)
[F16B 7/12](#) " " [F16B 7/105](#)
[F16B 7/16](#) " " [F16B 7/14](#)

F16B 13/10	"	"	F16B 13/08
F16B 13/13	"	"	F16B 13/002 , F16B 13/12
F16B 21/14	"	"	F16B 21/12 , F16B 21/125
F16B 25/02	"	"	F16B 25/00
F16B 25/04	"	"	F16B 25/00
F16B 25/06	"	"	F16B 25/00
F16B 25/08	"	"	F16B 25/00
F16B 33/04	"	"	F16B 33/02
F16B 37/10	"	"	F16B 37/0842 , F16B 37/0871

F16B 1/00**Devices for securing together, or preventing relative movement between, constructional elements or machine parts**

- F16B 2001/0007 . {Fasteners made by sintering powders }
- F16B 1/0014 . {by the use of a shape-memory material}
- F16B 2001/0021 . {Friction-reducing coatings}
- F16B 2001/0028 . {by the use of a material of the hooks-and-loops type}
- F16B 2001/0035 . {by the use of a magnetic material}
- F16B 2001/0042 . {by the use of an explosive charge ([F16B 19/125](#), [F16B 31/005](#) take precedence)}
- F16B 1/005 . {by the use of a hydraulic action}
- F16B 1/0057 . {by the use of a pneumatic action}
- F16B 2001/0064 . {and establishing a good electrical connection}
- F16B 1/0071 . { with markings, colours, indicators or the like (for indicating tensile load [F16B 31/02](#))}
- F16B 2001/0078 . {having differing thermal expansion coefficients}
- F16B 2001/0085 . {Ceramic-to-metal-connections}
- F16B 2001/0092 . {with means for avoiding incorrect assembly or positioning}
- F16B 1/02 . Means for securing elements of mechanisms after operation (means for bringing members to rest [F16D](#))
- F16B 1/04 . . disengaged by movement of the actuating member of the element (locking of actuators [G05G](#), e.g. [G05G 5/00](#))

Guidance heading: **Fastenings for constructional elements or machine parts in general** (couplings for transmitting rotation [F16D](#))

F16B 2/00

Friction-grip releasable fastenings (for cables or ropes, e.g. cleats [F16G 11/00](#))
 {(connections of rods or tubes, e.g. of non-circular section, mutually, including resilient connections [F16B 7/00](#))}

- F16B 2/005 . {Means to increase the friction-coefficient}
- F16B 2/02 . Clamps, i.e. with gripping action effected by positive means other than the inherent resistance to deformation of the material of the fastening
- F16B 2/04 . . internal, i.e. with spreading action ([F16B 2/14](#) to [F16B 2/18](#) take precedence)
- F16B 2/06 . . external, i.e. with contracting action ([F16B 2/14](#) to [F16B 2/18](#) take precedence)
- F16B 2/065 . . . {using screw-thread elements ([F16B 2/08](#) to [F16B 2/12](#) take precedence)}
- F16B 2/08 . . . using bands
- F16B 2/10 . . . using pivoting jaws

- F16B 2/12 . . . using sliding jaws
- F16B 2/14 . . using wedges
- F16B 2/16 . . using rollers or balls {(clamps for rods or tubes telescopically engaged [F16B 7/1409](#); used in anti-theft monitors, e.g. as used for articles of clothing in shops [E05B 73/0017](#))}
- F16B 2/18 . . using cams, levers, eccentrics, or toggles {(for connections of rods or tubes engaged telescopically [F16B 7/1418](#), [F16B 7/1427](#), [F16B 7/1454](#))}
- F16B 2/185 . . . {using levers}
- F16B 2/20 . Clips, i.e. with gripping action effected solely by the inherent resistance to deformation of the material of the fastening
- F16B 2/205 . . {with two stable positions}
- F16B 2/22 . . of resilient material, e.g. rubbery material {(F16B 2/205 takes precedence)}
- F16B 2/24 . . . of metal
- F16B 2/241 {of sheet metal}
- F16B 2/243 {internal, i.e. with spreading action}
- F16B 2/245 {external, i.e. with contracting action}
- F16B 2/246 {the clip being released by tilting the clip or a part thereof to a position in which the axis of the openings surrounding the gripped elements is parallel to, or coincides with, the axis of the gripped elements}
- F16B 2/248 {of wire}
- F16B 2/26 . . of pliable, non-resilient material, e.g. plant tie
- F16B 3/00** **Key-type connections; Keys** ([F16B 2/00](#) takes precedence; for rods or tubes mutually [F16B 7/00](#))
- F16B 3/005 . {the key being formed by solidification of injected material (joining of preformed parts by applying molten plastics [B29C 65/40](#); non-disconnectible pipe joints obtained using a hardenable filler [F16L 13/11](#))}
- F16B 3/04 . using keys formed of wire or other flexible material, to be inserted through an opening giving access to grooves in the adjacent surfaces of the parts to be connected
- F16B 3/06 . using taper sleeves
- F16B 4/00** **Shrinkage connections, e.g. assembled with the part at different temperature; Force fits** (restricted to metal parts or objects [B23P 11/02](#)); **Non-releasable friction-grip fastenings** ([F16B 2/00](#) takes precedence; {using members with a shape-memory material [F16B 1/0014](#)})
- F16B 4/002 . {engaging or disengaging by means of fluid pressure}
- F16B 4/004 . {Press fits, force fits, interference fits, i.e. fits without heat or chemical treatment ([F16B 4/002](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 4/006 . {Shrinkage connections, e.g. assembled with the parts being at different temperature}
- F16B 4/008 . . {using heat-recoverable, i.e. shrinkable, sleeves}
- F16B 5/00** **Joining sheets or plates, {e.g. panels}, to one another or to strips or bars parallel to them** ({[F16B 17/002](#) takes precedence}; by sticking together [F16B 11/00](#); dowel connections [F16B 13/00](#); pins, including deformable elements [F16B 19/00](#); covering of walls [E04F 13/00](#); fastening signs, plates, panels or boards to a supporting structure, fastening readily-detachable elements, e.g. letters to signs, plates, panels, or boards, [G09F 7/00](#))

- F16B 5/0004 . {Joining sheets, plates or panels in abutting relationship ([F16B 5/01](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 5/0008 . . {by moving the sheets, plates or panels substantially in their own plane, perpendicular to the abutting edge}
- F16B 5/0012 . . . {a tongue on the edge of one sheet, plate or panel co-operating with a groove in the edge of another sheet, plate or panel}
- F16B 5/0016 {with snap action}
- F16B 5/002 . . . {both sheets, plates or panels having a groove, e.g. with strip-type connector}
- F16B 5/0024 . . . {the sheets, plates or panels having holes, e.g. for dowel- type connections}
- F16B 5/0028 . . . { using I-shaped connectors ([with flanges moving towards each other F16B 5/0068](#))}
- F16B 5/0032 . . {by moving the sheets, plates, or panels or the interlocking key parallel to the abutting edge}
- F16B 5/0036 . . . {and using hook and slot or keyhole-type connections}
- F16B 5/004 . . . {and using C-shaped clamps}
- F16B 5/0044 . . . {and using interlocking keys of circular, square, rectangular or like shape}
- F16B 5/0048 {hinge-like}
- F16B 5/0052 . . . {the interlocking key acting as a dovetail-type key}
- F16B 5/0056 . . {by moving the sheets, plates or panels or the interlocking key perpendicular to the main plane}
- F16B 5/006 . . . {and using ring-shaped clamps}
- F16B 5/0064 . . . {and using C-shaped clamps}
- F16B 5/0068 . . . {and using I-shaped clamps with flanges moving towards each other}
- F16B 5/0072 {and using screw-thread}
- F16B 5/0076 . . . {and using expanding clamps}
- F16B 5/008 . . {by a rotating or sliding and rotating movement}
- F16B 5/0084 . . {characterised by particular locking means ([not used, see subgroups](#))}
- F16B 5/0088 . . . {with locking means moving substantially perpendicular to the main plane, e.g. pins, screws}
- F16B 5/0092 . . . {with locking means rotating about an axis parallel to the main plane and perpendicular to the abutting edge, e.g. screw, bayonet}
- F16B 5/0096 . {by using permanent deformation}
- F16B 5/01 . by means of fastening elements specially adapted for honeycomb panels
- F16B 5/02 . by means of fastening members using screw-thread ([F16B 5/0004](#) takes precedence); [construction of screw-threaded connections F16B 25/00 to F16B 39/00](#))
- F16B 5/0208 . . {using panel fasteners, i.e. permanent attachments allowing for quick assembly}
- F16B 5/0216 . . {the position of the plates to be connected being adjustable}
- F16B 5/0225 . . . {allowing for adjustment parallel to the plane of the plates}
- F16B 5/0233 . . . {allowing for adjustment perpendicular to the plane of the plates}
- F16B 5/0241 . . {with the possibility for the connection to absorb deformation, e.g. thermal or vibrational}
- F16B 5/025 . . {specially designed to compensate for misalignment or to eliminate unwanted play}

- F16B 5/0258 .. {using resiliently deformable sleeves, grommets or inserts ([F16B 43/001](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 5/0266 .. {using springs}
- F16B 5/0275 .. { the screw-threaded element having at least two axially separated threaded portions ([F16B 5/0283](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 5/0283 .. {with an externally threaded sleeve around the neck or the head of the screw-threaded element for adjustably fastening a plate or frame or the like to a fixed element}
- F16B 5/0291 .. {the threaded element being driven through the edge of a sheet plate with its axis in the plane of the plate}
- F16B 5/04 . by means of riveting (rivets [F16B 19/04](#))
- F16B 5/045 .. {without the use of separate rivets}
- F16B 5/06 . by means of clamps or clips ({[F16B 5/0004](#) takes precedence}; friction-grip releasable fastenings in general [F16B 2/00](#))
- F16B 5/0607 .. {joining sheets or plates to each other ([F16B 5/0692](#), [F16B 21/082](#) take precedence)}
- F16B 5/0614 ... {in angled relationship}
- F16B 5/0621 ... {in parallel relationship (fastened by a drive-pin [F16B 19/1081](#); fastened by a device locking by rotation [F16B 21/02](#))}
- F16B 5/0628 {allowing for adjustment parallel or perpendicular to the plane of the sheets or plates}
- F16B 5/0635 {fastened over the edges of the sheets or plates}
- F16B 5/0642 { the plates being arranged one on top of the other and in full close contact with each other}
- F16B 5/065 { the plates being one on top of the other and distanced from each other, e.g. by using protrusions to keep contact and distance}
- F16B 5/0657 { at least one of the plates providing a raised structure, e.g. of the doghouse type, for connection with the clamps or clips of the other plate}
- F16B 5/0664 { at least one of the sheets or plates having integrally formed or integrally connected snap-in-features}
- F16B 2005/0671 {with unlocking by rotation }
- F16B 2005/0678 ... {in abutting relationship}
- F16B 5/0685 .. {Joining sheets or plates to strips or bars ([F16B 5/0692](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 5/0692 .. {joining flexible sheets to other sheets or plates or to strips or bars (tent fastenings [E04H 15/64](#); coping elements for swimming pools with fixing means for sealing foil [E04H 4/142](#); greenhouses of flexible synthetic material [A01G 9/1407](#); end or aperture-closing arrangements or devices for sacks or bags [B65D 33/16](#))}
- F16B 5/07 . by means of multiple interengaging protrusions on the surfaces, e.g. hooks, coils,
- F16B 5/08 . by means of welds or the like ([welding B23K](#))
- F16B 5/10 . by means of bayonet connections ({[F16B 5/0092](#) takes precedence}; fastening devices locking by rotation [F16B 21/02](#))
- F16B 5/12 . Fastening strips or bars to sheets or plates, e.g. rubber strips, decorative strips for motor vehicles, by means of clips (friction- grip releasable fastenings in general [F16B 2/00](#); fastening rods or tubular parts to flat surfaces at an angle [F16B 9/00](#))
- F16B 5/121 .. {fastened over the edge(s) of the sheet(s) or plate(s)}

- F16B 5/123 .. { Auxiliary fasteners specially designed for this purpose}
- F16B 5/125 ... { one of the auxiliary fasteners is comprising wire or sheet material or is made thereof}
- F16B 5/126 .. { at least one of the sheets, plates, bars or strips having integrally formed or integrally connected snap-in-features}
- F16B 5/128 .. { a strip with a C-or U-shaped cross section being fastened to a plate such that the fastening means remain invisible, e.g. the fastening being completely enclosed by the strip}

- F16B 7/00** **Connections of rods or tubes, e.g. of non-circular section, mutually, including resilient connections** ({F16B 11/008, F16B 17/002 take precedence}; umbrella frames [A45B 25/02](#); welding or soldering of connections [B23K](#); vehicle connections in general [B60D](#); railway couplings [B61G](#); bicycle frames [B62K](#); couplings for transmitting rotation [F16D](#); couplings for tubes conveying fluids [F16L](#))
- F16B 7/02 . with conical parts
- F16B 7/025 .. {with the expansion of an element inside the tubes due to axial movement towards a wedge or conical element (for rods or tubes telescopically engaged [F16B 7/1463](#))}
- F16B 7/04 . Clamping or clipping connections (friction-grip releasable fastenings in general [F16B 2/00](#))
- F16B 7/0406 .. {for rods or tubes being coaxial ([F16B 7/10](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 7/0413 ... {for tubes using the innerside thereof ([F16B 7/025](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 7/042 {with a locking element, e.g. pin, ball or pushbutton, engaging in a hole in the wall of at least one tube}
- F16B 7/0426 ... {for rods or for tubes without using the innerside thereof}
- F16B 7/0433 .. {for rods or tubes being in parallel relationship}
- F16B 7/044 .. {for rods or tubes being in angled relationship}
- F16B 7/0446 ... {for tubes using the innerside thereof ([F16B 7/025](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 7/0453 {the tubes being drawn towards each other ([F16B 7/0473](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 7/046 {by rotating an eccentric-mechanism}
- F16B 7/0466 {by a screw-threaded stud with a conical tip acting on an inclined surface}
- F16B 7/0473 {with hook-like parts gripping, e.g. by expanding, behind the flanges of a profile}
- F16B 7/048 ... {for rods or for tubes without using the innerside thereof}
- F16B 7/0486 {forming an abutting connection of at least one tube}
- F16B 7/0493 {forming a crossed-over connection}
- F16B 7/06 . Turnbuckles (for cables, ropes, or wire [F16G 11/12](#))
- F16B 7/10 . Telescoping systems { for vertically adjustable chairs [A47C 3/20](#); telescopic steering columns [B62D 1/18](#); for scaffolding [E04G 25/04](#); { telescopic masts, poles or the like [E04H 12/182](#); telescopic door or window holders [E05C 17/30](#)}; telescope props for mining [E21D 15/14](#) to [E21D 15/46](#); stands or trestles as supports for apparatus or articles placed thereon { [F16M 11/26](#) }
- F16B 7/105 .. {locking in discrete positions, e.g. in extreme extended position}
- F16B 7/14 .. locking in intermediate {non-discrete} positions {(the rod or tube being locked by a tilting clip [F16B 2/246](#))}

F16B 7/1409	...	{with balls or rollers urged by an axial displacement of a wedge or a conical member}
F16B 7/1418	...	{with a clamping collar or two split clamping rings tightened by a screw or a cammed latch member}
F16B 7/1427	...	{with cammed or eccentric surfaces co-operating by relative rotation of the telescoping members or by rotation of an external collar}
F16B 7/1436	....	{with rollers or balls}
F16B 7/1445	...	{with a rubber bushing gripping inside the outer telescoping member by a radial expansion due to its axial compression (F16B 7/1463 takes precedence)}
F16B 7/1454	...	{with a clamp locking the telescoping members by swinging a handle provided with a locking cam (F16B 7/1418 takes precedence)}
F16B 7/1463	...	{with the expansion of an element inside the outer telescoping member due to the axial movement towards a wedge or a conical member}
F16B 7/1472	...	{with a clamping screw perpendicular to the axis of the telescoping members}
F16B 7/1481	...	{with a gripping helical spring}
F16B 7/149	...	{with a sleeve or ring having a tapered or conical surface (F16B 7/1463 takes precedence)}
F16B 2007/16	...	{locking only against movement in one direction}
F16B 7/18	.	using screw-thread elements {(F16B 7/025 takes precedence; for turnbuckles F16B 7/06)}
F16B 7/182	..	{for coaxial connections of two rods or tubes}
F16B 7/185	..	{with a node element}
F16B 7/187	..	{with sliding nuts or other additional connecting members for joining profiles provided with grooves or channels (channel nuts per se F16B 37/045)}
F16B 7/20	.	using bayonet connections
F16B 7/22	.	using hooks or like elements
F16B 9/00	Connections of rods or tubular parts to flat surfaces at an angle {(F16B 17/002 takes precedence); friction-grip releasable fastenings in general F16B 2/00 ; making press-fit connections B23P 11/00 , B23P 19/00 ; fluid-tight connecting of pipes to reservoirs, sheets, or the like F16L , e.g. joining pipes to walls F16L 41/00 }	
F16B 9/02	.	Detachable connections
F16B 9/023	..	{using clamps or clips}
F16B 9/026	..	{using screw-thread elements}
F16B 11/00	Connecting constructional elements or machine parts by sticking or pressing them together, e.g. cold pressure welding (non-electric welding in general B23K ; methods of using adhesives independently of the form of the surfaces joined C09J 5/00)	
F16B 11/002	.	{by pressing the elements together so as to obtain plastic deformation (shrinkage connections, force fits F16B 4/00 ; pin-and-hole connections F16B 17/00)}
F16B 11/004	.	{by cold pressure welding}
F16B 11/006	.	{by gluing (gluing of plastics material B29C 65/48)}
F16B 11/008	..	{of tubular elements or rods in coaxial engagement}
F16B 12/00	Jointing of furniture or the like, e.g. hidden from exterior (F16B 2/00 to F16B 11/00 take precedence; fastening means per se F16B 13/00 to F16B 47/00 ; wood-working B27)	

- F16B 12/02 . Joints between panels and corner posts
- F16B 12/04 . Non-loosenable joints for non-metal furniture parts, e.g. glued
- F16B 2012/043 .. {using carpentry joints other than mortise and tenon joints, e.g. using multiple tenons }
- F16B 2012/046 .. {using mortise and tenon joints }
- F16B 12/06 . Non-loosenable joints for metal furniture parts
- F16B 12/08 .. without use of separate connecting elements
- F16B 12/10 . using pegs, bolts, tenons, clamps, clips, or the like (glued [F16B 12/04](#); fastening means per se [F16B 15/00](#) to [F16B 47/00](#))
- F16B 2012/103 .. {Sleeves or dowels for connection fittings }
- F16B 2012/106 .. {Connection bolts for connection fittings }
- F16B 12/12 .. for non-metal furniture parts, e.g. made of wood, of plastics
- F16B 12/125 ... {using mortise and tenon joints}
- F16B 12/14 ... using threaded bolts or screws
- F16B 2012/145 {Corner connections }
- F16B 12/16 using self-tapping screws
- F16B 12/18 using drawing bars
- F16B 12/20 ... using clamps, clips, wedges, sliding bolts, or the like
- F16B 12/2009 {actuated by rotary motion}
- F16B 2012/2018 {pin and drum securing device; drum has cam surface to engage the head of the pin}
- F16B 12/2027 {with rotating excenters or wedges}
- F16B 12/2036 {with rotating excenters or wedges acting on a head of a pin or screw}
- F16B 2012/2045 {pin and drum securing device; drum has screw to engage the head of the pin}
- F16B 12/2054 {with engaging screw threads as securing means for limiting movement}
- F16B 12/2063 {with engaging screw threads as tightening means}
- F16B 2012/2072 {Pin and drum securing devices; Drums having lever with cam surface to engage the head of the pin }
- F16B 2012/2081 {having a fitting providing slanted access for a screwdriver as actuator }
- F16B 2012/209 {having an integrated lever as actuator }
- F16B 12/22 ... using keyhole-shaped slots and pins
- F16B 12/24 ... using separate pins, dowels, or the like
- F16B 12/26 ... using snap-action elements
- F16B 12/28 .. for metal furniture parts
- F16B 12/30 ... using threaded bolts
- F16B 12/32 ... using clamps, clips, wedges, sliding bolts, or the like
- F16B 12/34 ... using keyhole-shaped slots and pins
- F16B 12/36 ... using separate pins, dowels or the like
- F16B 12/38 ... using snap-action elements
- F16B 12/40 . Joints for furniture tubing

- F16B 2012/403 . . {with inserts for joining tubes coaxially }
- F16B 2012/406 . . {Cove joints for joining two cylindrical members }
- F16B 12/42 . . connecting furniture tubing to non-tubular parts {(connecting table tops to underframes [A47B 13/003](#))}
- F16B 12/44 . Leg joints; Corner joints
- F16B 2012/443 . . {with two-dimensional corner element, the legs thereof being inserted in hollow frame members }
- F16B 2012/446 . . {with three-dimensional corner element, the legs thereof being inserted in hollow frame members }
- F16B 12/46 . . Non-metal corner connections
- F16B 2012/463 . . . {for wooden members without additional elements }
- F16B 2012/466 . . . {using mortise and tenon joints }
- F16B 12/48 . . Non-metal leg connections ([F16B 12/46](#) takes precedence)
- F16B 12/50 . . Metal corner connections
- F16B 2012/505 . . . {having a corner insert which is inserted in mitered profiled members }
- F16B 12/52 . . Metal leg connections ([F16B 12/50](#) takes precedence)
- F16B 12/54 . Fittings for bedsteads or the like
- F16B 12/56 . . Brackets for bedsteads; Coupling joints consisting of bolts or the like; Latches therefor
- F16B 12/58 . . Tapered connectors for bed rails
- F16B 12/60 . . Fittings for detachable side panels

- F16B 13/00** **Dowels or other devices fastened in walls or the like by inserting them in holes made therein for that purpose** (nails [F16B 15/00](#); self-locking pins or bolts in general, stud-and-socket releasable fastenings [F16B 21/00](#); dowels or bolts for railroad sleepers [E01B 9/00](#); ans means for anchoring structural elements or bulkheads specially adapted to foundation engineering [E02D 5/74](#); bolts or dowels used while laying bricks or casting concrete sleepers [E04B 1/38](#); setting anchoring bolts in shafts, tunnels or galleries [E21D 20/00](#); anchoring bolts for shafts, tunnels or galleries [E21D 21/00](#))
- F16B 13/001 . {with means for preventing rotation of the dowel}
- F16B 13/002 . {self-cutting}
- F16B 13/003 . . {with a separate drilling bit attached to or surrounded by the dowel element}
- F16B 13/004 . . {with a drilling sleeve driven against a tapered or spherical plug}
- F16B 13/005 . {formed in integral series but easily separable}
- F16B 2013/006 . {with sealing means }
- F16B 2013/007 . {to be fastened in undercut holes}
- F16B 2013/008 . {used for mining purposes}
- F16B 2013/009 . {Double sleeve dowels, i.e. the first sleeve is fixed in a hole by the action of a second sleeve and one of the sleeves receives a nail, a screw or the like }
- F16B 13/02 . in one piece with protrusion or ridges on the shaft
- F16B 13/025 . . {of rolled sheet material}
- F16B 13/04 . with parts gripping in the hole or behind the reverse side of the wall after inserting from the front ({[F16B 13/002](#) and [F16B 13/12](#) take precedence;} friction-grip releasable fastenings in general [F16B 2/00](#))

F16B 13/045	..	{having axially compressing parts allowing the clamping of an object tightly to the wall}
F16B 13/06	..	combined with expanding sleeve {(F16B 13/045 and F16B 13/08 take precedence)}
F16B 13/061	...	{of the buckling type}
F16B 13/063	...	{by the use of an expander}
F16B 13/065	....	{fastened by extracting the screw, nail or the like}
F16B 13/066	....	{fastened by extracting a separate expander-part, actuated by the screw, nail or the like}
F16B 13/068	.....	{expanded in two or more places}
F16B 13/08	..	with separate {or non-separate} gripping parts moved into their final position in relation to the body of the device without further manual operation
F16B 13/0808	...	{by a toggle-mechanism}
F16B 13/0816	...	{with a wedging drive-pin}
F16B 13/0825	...	{with a locking element, e.g. sleeve, ring or key co-operating with a cammed or eccentric surface of the dowel body}
F16B 13/0833	...	{with segments or fingers expanding or tilting into an undercut hole (F16B 13/0858 takes precedence)}
F16B 13/0841	...	{with a deformable sleeve member driven against the abutting surface of the head of the bolt or of a plug}
F16B 13/085	...	{with a drive-nail deflected by an inclined surface in the dowel body (nails with spreading shaft F16B 15/04)}
F16B 13/0858	...	{with an expansible sleeve or dowel body driven against a tapered or spherical expander plug (F16B 13/004 takes precedence)}
F16B 13/0866	...	{with prongs penetrating into the wall of the hole by a retractile movement of a threaded member}
F16B 13/0875	...	{with elastic discs or spring washers anchoring in the hole}
F16B 13/0883	...	{with split rings or wire between the threads of the dowel body or in grooves near a conical surface (F16B 13/0825 takes precedence)}
F16B 13/0891	...	{with a locking element, e.g. wedge, key or ball moving along an inclined surface of the dowel body (F16B 13/0816, F16B 13/0825, F16B 13/0883 take precedence)}
F16B 2013/10	..	{with gripping parts moved into their final position in relation to the body of the device by a separate operation}
F16B 2013/105	...	{with a toggle-mechanism}
F16B 13/12	.	Separate metal {or non-separate or non-metal} dowel sleeves fastened by inserting the screw, nail or the like {(F16B 13/0808 takes precedence)}
F16B 13/122	..	{made from a sheet-metal blank}
F16B 13/124	..	{fastened by inserting a threaded element, e.g. screw or bolt (F16B 13/122, F16B 13/128 take precedence)}
F16B 13/126	..	{fastened by inserting an unthreaded element, e.g. pin or nail (F16B 13/122, F16B 13/128 take precedence)}
F16B 13/128	..	{with extending protrusions, e.g. discs, segments, ridges, fingers or tongues (F16B 13/122 takes precedence)}

- F16B 13/14 . Non-metallic plugs or sleeves {not used, see [F16B 13/002](#)- [F16B 13/12](#)}; Use of liquid, loose solid or kneadable material therefor
- F16B 13/141 . . {Fixing plugs in holes by the use of settable material}
- F16B 13/142 . . . {characterised by the composition of the setting material or mixture ([F16B 13/143](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 13/143 . . . {using frangible cartridges or capsules containing the setting components}
- F16B 13/144 {characterised by the shape or configuration or material of the frangible cartridges or capsules}
- F16B 13/145 {characterised by the composition of the setting agents contained in the frangible cartridges or capsules}
- F16B 13/146 . . . {with a bag-shaped envelope or a tubular sleeve closed at one end, e.g. with a sieve-like sleeve, or with an expandable sheath}
- F16B 2013/147 . . . {Grout with reinforcing elements or with fillers, e.g. fibres, flakes, balls, wires}
- F16B 2013/148 . . . {Means for inhibiting adhesion between dowel or anchor bolt parts and the surrounding grouting composition}

Guidance heading: **Fastening means without screw-thread** (horseshoe nails [A01L 7/10](#); nails for footwear [A43B 23/20](#); thumb- tacks [B43M 15/00](#); for building constructions [E04B 1/38](#); for hand railings [E04F 11/18](#); for fencing [E04H 17/00](#))

- F16B 15/00** **Nails; Staples** (surgical staples [A61B 17/064](#); manufacture of nails or staples [B21G](#); {drawing-pins, thumb-tacks [B43M 15/00](#)}; railway spikes [E01B 9/06](#))
- F16B 15/0007 . {with two nail points extending in opposite directions, in order to fix two workpieces together}
- F16B 15/0015 . {Staples}
- F16B 15/0023 . {Nail plates (claw dowels for building structures [E04B 1/49](#); machines for driving in nail plates [B27F 7/15](#))}
- F16B 15/003 . . {with teeth cut out from the material of the plate}
- F16B 15/0038 . . . {only on the perimeter of the plate}
- F16B 15/0046 . . . {from the body of the plate}
- F16B 15/0053 . . {with separate nails attached to the plate}
- F16B 2015/0061 . . {Multipiece-plates}
- F16B 2015/0069 . . {with nails on both sides}
- F16B 2015/0076 . . {with provisions for additional fastening means, e.g. hooks, holes for separate screws or nails, adhesive}
- F16B 2015/0084 . . {with marks to indicate where to strike with the hammer}
- F16B 15/0092 . {Coated nails or staples}
- F16B 15/02 . with specially-shaped heads, e.g. with enlarged surfaces (ornaments for furniture [A47B 95/04](#); removable ornamental heads for nails [A47G 3/00](#))
- F16B 15/04 . with spreading shaft {(dowels with a drive-nail deflected by an inclined surface in the dowel body [F16B 13/085](#))}
- F16B 15/06 . with barbs, e.g. for metal parts; Drive screws
- F16B 15/08 . formed in integral series but easily separable

F16B 17/00 **Connecting constructional elements or machine parts by a part of or on one member entering a hole in the other** (construction of pins, bolts or rivets [F16B 19/00](#); riveting [F16B 19/04](#); means for preventing withdrawal of a pin, spigot or the like from its operative position, stud-and-socket releasable fastenings [F16B 21/00](#))

- F16B 17/002 . {Non-releasable connections, i.e. by means of plastic deformation}
- F16B 17/004 .. {of rods or tubes mutually}
- F16B 17/006 .. {of rods or tubes to sheets or plates}
- F16B 17/008 .. {of sheets or plates mutually}

F16B 19/00 **Bolts without screw-thread; Pins, including deformable elements** (in screwed connections [F16B 29/00](#)); **Rivets** (means for preventing withdrawal [F16B 21/00](#))

- F16B 19/002 . {Resiliently deformable pins ([F16B 21/06](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 19/004 .. {made in one piece ([F16B 21/084](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 2019/006 .. {made in a plurality of pieces}
- F16B 19/008 . {with sealing means}
- F16B 19/02 . Bolts or sleeves for positioning of machine parts, e.g. notched taper pins, fitting pins, sleeves, eccentric positioning rings
- F16B 19/04 . Rivets; Spigots or the like fastened by riveting ([lead seals G09F 3/00](#))
- F16B 2019/045 .. {Coated rivets}
- F16B 19/05 .. Bolts fastening by swaged-on collars ([F16B 19/08](#) takes precedence)
- F16B 2019/055 ... {deformed by an electro-magnetic action}
- F16B 19/06 .. Solid rivets made in one piece
- F16B 19/08 .. Hollow rivets; Multi-part rivets
- F16B 19/083 ... {Self-drilling rivets}
- F16B 19/086 ... {Self-piercing rivets}
- F16B 19/10 ... fastened by expanding mechanically

NOTE

Subject matter relating to hollow or single-part rivets fastened by a pull-through mandrel is classified in [F16B 19/1045](#)

Subject matter relating to hollow or single-part rivets fastened by a drive pin is classified in [F16B 19/1081](#)

- F16B 2019/1009 {hollow or single-part rivets fastened by a pull-through mandrel}
- F16B 2019/1018 {hollow or single-part rivets fastened by a drive pin}
- F16B 19/1027 {Multi-part rivets}
- F16B 19/1036 {Blind rivets}
- F16B 19/1045 {fastened by a pull - mandrel or the like ([F16B 19/109](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 19/1054 { the pull-mandrel or the like being frangible}
- F16B 19/1063 {with a sleeve or collar sliding over the hollow rivet body during the pulling operation}

F16B 19/1072	.....	{ the pull-mandrel or the like comprising a thread and being rotated with respect to the rivet, thereby mechanically expanding and fastening the rivet (nuts fastened by riveting F16B 37/067)}
F16B 19/1081	.....	{fastened by a drive-pin (F16B 19/109 takes precedence)}
F16B 19/109	.....	{Temporary rivets, e.g. with a spring-loaded pin (special clamping devices for workpieces to be riveted together, e.g. operating through the rivet holes B21J 15/42 ; hand tools for temporarily connecting sheets before or during assembly operations B25B 31/005)}
F16B 19/12	...	fastened by fluid pressure, including by explosion (bolts shot by means of detonation-operated nailing tools into concrete constructions, metal walls or the like F16B 19/14)
F16B 19/125	....	{fastened by explosion}
F16B 19/14	.	Bolts or the like for shooting into concrete constructions, metal walls or the like by means of detonation-operated nailing tools (tools therefor B25C , B27F)
F16B 21/00		Means for preventing relative axial movement of a pin, spigot, shaft or the like and a member surrounding it (riveted or deformable spigots F16B 19/04; for gudgeon pins F16J 1/18); Stud-and-socket releasable fastenings
F16B 21/02	.	Releasable fastening devices locking by rotation (with snap-action F16B 21/06 ; studs or coupling pins with resilient protrusions F16B 21/08)
F16B 21/04	..	with bayonet catch
F16B 21/06	.	Releasable fastening devices with snap-action {(quickly-detachable or mountable nuts to threaded bolts F16B 37/0842)}
F16B 21/065	..	{with an additional locking element}
F16B 21/07	..	in which the socket has a resilient part {(F16B 21/065 takes precedence)}
F16B 21/071	...	{ the socket being integrally formed with a component to be fasted, e.g. a sheet, plate or strip}
F16B 21/073	...	{ the socket having a resilient part on its inside}
F16B 21/075	....	{ the socket having resilient parts on its inside and outside}
F16B 21/076	...	{ the socket having a resilient part on its outside (F16B 21/075 takes precedence)}
F16B 21/078	...	{ the socket having a further molded-in or embedded component, e.g. a ring with snap-in teeth molded into it (F16B 21/065 takes precedence)}
F16B 21/08	..	in which the stud, pin, or spigot has a resilient part {(F16B 21/065 , F16B 21/125 , F16B 21/165 , F16B 37/043 take precedence); wall-dowels F16B 13/00)}
F16B 21/082	...	{the stud, pin or spigot having two resilient parts on its opposite ends in order to connect two elements}
F16B 21/084	...	{ with a series of flexible ribs or fins extending laterally from the shank of the stud, pin or spigot, said ribs or fins deforming predominantly in a direction parallel to the direction of insertion of the shank}
F16B 21/086	...	{ the shank of the stud, pin or spigot having elevations, ribs, fins or prongs intended for deformation or tilting predominantly in a direction perpendicular to the direction of insertion}
F16B 21/088	...	{ the stud, pin or spigot being integrally formed with the component to be fastened, e.g. forming part of the sheet, plate or strip}
F16B 21/09	.	Releasable fastening devices with a stud engaging a keyhole slot

- F16B 21/10 . by separate parts ([F16B 21/06](#) takes precedence); key-type connection [F16B 3/00](#); locking screws or nuts against rotation by such means [F16B 39/04](#))
- F16B 21/12 . . with locking-pins or split-pins thrust into holes
- F16B 21/125 . . . {radially resilient or with a snap-action member, e.g. elastic tooth, pawl with spring, resilient coil or wire}
- F16B 2021/14 . . . {Details of locking-pins or split-pins}
- F16B 21/16 . . with grooves or notches in the pin or shaft
- F16B 21/165 . . . {with balls or rollers (for connections of rods or tubes engaged telescopically [F16B 7/1409](#))}
- F16B 21/18 . . . with circlips or like resilient retaining devices, {i.e. resilient in the plane of the ring or the like}; Details (spring-washers for locking nuts [F16B 39/24](#); adjusting rings [F16B 43/00](#))
- F16B 21/183 {internal, i.e. with spreading action}
- F16B 21/186 {external, i.e. with contracting action}
- F16B 21/20 . . for bolts or shafts without holes, grooves, or notches for locking members {(by rings resilient in their plane [F16B 21/18](#))}
- F16B 21/205 . . . {the connecting means having gripping edges in the form of a helix}

Guidance heading: **Fastening means using screw-thread** (wall-dowels [F16B 13/00](#); manufacture of threaded fastening means [B21H](#), [B21K](#), [B23G](#); screws or bolts for railway sleepers [E01B 9/10](#); screw mechanisms [F16H](#))

- F16B 23/00** **Specially shaped {nuts or} heads of bolts or screws for rotations by a tool**
{(detachable ornamental heads for screws [A47G 3/00](#); screwdrivers, wrenches [B25B](#))}
- F16B 23/0007 . {characterised by the shape of the recess or the protrusion engaging the tool ([F16B 23/0069](#) and [F16B 23/0076](#) take precedence)}
 - F16B 23/0015 . . {substantially rectangular, e.g. one-slot head}
 - F16B 23/0023 . . {substantially cross-shaped}
 - F16B 23/003 . . {star-shaped or multi-lobular, e.g. Torx-type, twelve-point star}
 - F16B 23/0038 . . {substantially prismatic with up to six edges, e.g. triangular, square, pentagonal, Allen-type cross-sections}
 - F16B 23/0046 . . {having one eccentric circular or polygonal recess or protrusion}
 - F16B 23/0053 . {with a conical or prismatic recess for receiving a centering pin of the tool apparatus}
 - F16B 23/0061 . {with grooves, notches or splines on the external peripheral surface designed for tools engaging in radial direction ([F16B 23/003](#) takes precedence)}
 - F16B 23/0069 . {with holes to be engaged with corresponding pins on the tool or protruding pins to be engaged with corresponding holes on the tool}
 - F16B 23/0076 . {causing slipping of the tool in loosening rotation, i.e. disabling unscrewing unless another tool is used ([F16B 31/027](#) takes precedence)}
 - F16B 23/0084 . {with a threaded engagement between the head of the bolt or screw and the tool}
 - F16B 23/0092 . {with a head engageable by two or more different tools ([F16B 23/0076](#) takes precedence)}

F16B 25/00	Screws that cut thread in the body into which they are screwed, e.g. wood screws {(F16B 35/065 takes precedence; joining sheets or plates using screws with two separate threads F16B 5/0275, using screws with adjustment sleeves F16B 5/0283)}
F16B 25/0005	. {of the helical wire type (Threaded wire-inserts F16B 37/12)}
F16B 25/001	. { characterised by the material of the body into which the screw is screwed}
F16B 25/0015	.. { the material being a soft organic material, e.g. wood or plastic (F16B 25/0031 takes precedence)}
F16B 25/0021	.. { the material being metal, e.g. sheet-metal or aluminium (F16B 25/0031 takes precedence)}
F16B 25/0026	.. { the material being a hard non-organic material, e.g. stone, concrete or drywall (F16B 25/0031 takes precedence)}
F16B 25/0031	.. { the screw being designed to be screwed into different materials, e.g. a layered structure or through metallic and wooden parts}
F16B 25/0036	. { characterised by geometric details of the screw}
F16B 25/0042	.. { characterised by the geometry of the thread, the thread being a ridge wrapped around the shaft of the screw}
F16B 25/0047	... { the ridge being characterised by its cross-section in the plane of the shaft axis}
F16B 25/0052	... { the ridge having indentations, notches or the like in order to improve the cutting behaviour}
F16B 25/0057	... { the screw having distinct axial zones, e.g. multiple axial thread sections with different pitch or thread cross-sections}
F16B 25/0063	.... { with a non-threaded portion on the shaft of the screw}
F16B 25/0068	... { with multiple-threads, e.g. a double thread screws}
F16B 25/0073	... { characterised by its pitch, e.g. a varying pitch}
F16B 25/0078	.. { with a shaft of non-circular cross-section or other special geometric features of the shaft}
F16B 25/0084	.. { characterised by geometric details of the tip}
F16B 25/0089	.. { the screw having wings}
F16B 25/0094	.. { the screw being assembled or manufactured from several components, e.g. a tip out of a first material welded to shaft of a second material}
F16B 25/10	. Screws performing an additional function to thread-forming, e.g. drill screws {or self-piercing screws}
F16B 25/103	.. {by means of a drilling screw-point, i.e. with a cutting and material removing action}
F16B 25/106	.. {by means of a self-piercing screw-point, i.e. without removing material}
F16B 27/00	Bolts, screws, or nuts formed in integral series but easily separable, particularly for use in automatic machines {(Arrangements for feeding screws or nuts in spanners, wrenches or screw-drivers with built-in magazines B25B 23/06)}
F16B 29/00	Screwed connection with deformation of nut or auxiliary member while fastening {(Nuts fastened to surfaces by riveting F16B 37/065); members deformed for locking screws, bolts or nuts F16B 39/22)}
F16B 31/00	Screwed connections specially modified in view of tensile load; Break-bolts (shape of thread {F16B 33/02; in couplings F16D 9/00})

- F16B 2031/002 . {Breakbolts loosening due to an electromagnetic action}
- F16B 31/005 . {Breakbolts loosening due to the action of an explosive charge}
- F16B 31/007 . {Break-bolts loosening at high temperature}
- F16B 31/02 . for indicating {the attainment of a particular tensile load} or limiting tensile load
{(apparatus for, or method of, determining value of torque or twisting moment for
tightening a nut or other member similarly stressed [G01L 5/24](#))}
- F16B 31/021 . . {by means of a frangible part ([F16B 31/025](#), [F16B 31/028](#) take precedence;
break members in torque limiters or torque indicators in wrenches or screwdrivers
[B25B 23/1415](#))}
- F16B 2031/022 . . {using an ultrasonic transducer }
- F16B 31/024 . . {with the bottom of the nut or of the head of the bolt having gaps which close as the
bolt tension increases, e.g. with lips or with a load-indicating flange}
- F16B 31/025 . . {with a gauge pin in a longitudinal bore in the body of the bolt}
- F16B 31/027 . . {with a bolt head causing the fastening or the unfastening tool to lose the grip when
a specified torque is exceeded}
- F16B 31/028 . . {with a load-indicating washer or washer assembly}
- F16B 31/04 . for maintaining {a} tensile load
- F16B 31/043 . . {Prestressed connections tensioned by means of liquid, grease, rubber, explosive
charge, or the like ([hydraulic bolt tensioners B25B 29/02](#))}
- F16B 2031/046 . . . {by means of an explosive charge}
- F16B 31/06 . having regard to possibility of fatigue rupture

F16B 33/00**Features common to bolt and nut**

- F16B 33/002 . {Means for preventing rotation of screw-threaded elements ([F16B 39/00](#) takes
precedence)}
- F16B 33/004 . {Sealing; Insulation (by means of washers [F16B 43/001](#))}
- F16B 33/006 . {Non-metallic fasteners using screw-thread}
- F16B 33/008 . {Corrosion preventing means}
- F16B 33/02 . Shape of thread; Special thread-forms ({[F16B 25/00](#) takes precedence; used to
remove paint or dirt layers [F16B 35/007](#), [F16B 37/002](#)}; used as screw-locking device
[F16B 39/30](#))
- F16B 2033/025 . . {with left-hand thread }
- F16B 2033/04 . . {in view of tensile load}
- F16B 33/06 . Surface treatment of parts furnished with screw-thread, e.g. for preventing seizure
{or fretting (corrosion preventing means [F16B 33/008](#); settable coatings for locking
threaded members [F16B 39/225](#); deformable coatings for locking threaded members
[F16B 39/34](#))}

F16B 35/00**Screw-bolts; Stay-bolts; Screw-threaded studs; Screws; Set screws**

{[F16B 33/008](#) takes precedence; joining sheets or plates using screws with two separate
threads [F16B 5/0275](#); using screws with adjustment sleeves [F16B 5/0283](#)}; thread cutting
screws [F16B 25/00](#))

NOTE

The fastening of heads of screws or heads of bolts to surfaces is classified in [F16B 37/04](#)

- F16B 35/002 . {onto which threads are cut during screwing ([F16B 37/002](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 35/005 . {Set screws; Locking means therefor}
- F16B 35/007 . {Removing paint or dirt layers covering the threaded part of nut-like members}
- F16B 35/02 . divided longitudinally
- F16B 35/04 . with specially-shaped head or shaft in order to fix the bolt on or in an object (locking the bolt against turning in the object by the use of accessory parts [F16B 39/00](#))
- F16B 35/041 .. {Specially-shaped shafts (shape of thread [F16B 33/02](#))}
- F16B 35/042 ... {for retention or rotation by a tool, e.g. of polygonal cross-section}
- F16B 35/044 ... {Specially-shaped ends}
- F16B 35/045 {for retention or rotation by a tool (specially shaped heads of bolts or screws for rotation by a tool [F16B 23/00](#))}
- F16B 35/047 {for preventing cross-threading, i.e. preventing skewing of bolt and nut}
- F16B 35/048 ... {Specially-shaped necks ([F16B 35/06](#) takes precedence)}
- F16B 35/06 .. Specially-shaped heads (special shape in order to rotate the bolt [F16B 23/00](#)) {(separate hook adaptors for bolts [F16B 43/025](#))}
- F16B 35/065 ... {with self-countersink-cutting means}
- F16B 37/00** **Nuts or like thread-engaging members** {(specially shaped for rotations by a tool [F16B 23/00](#))}
- F16B 37/002 . {cutting threads during screwing; removing paint or dirt layers covering threaded shanks}
- F16B 37/005 . {into which threads are cut during screwing}
- F16B 2037/007 . {with a blind hole }
- F16B 37/02 . made of thin sheet material (fastening to surfaces [F16B 37/04](#); {used as lock-nuts [F16B 39/14](#)})
- F16B 37/04 . Devices for fastening nuts to surfaces, e.g. sheets, plates {(nuts fastened behind a wall by a toggle-mechanism [F16B 13/0808](#); threaded inserts [F16B 37/122](#); measures against loss of bolts, nuts or pins [F16B 41/002](#))}
- F16B 37/041 .. {Releasable devices ([F16B 37/044](#), [F16B 37/045](#) take precedence)}
- F16B 37/042 ... {locking by rotation}
- F16B 37/043 ... {with snap action}
- F16B 37/044 .. {Nut cages}
- F16B 37/045 .. {specially adapted for fastening in channels, e.g. sliding bolts, channel nuts}
- F16B 37/046 ... {with resilient means for urging the nut inside the channel}
- F16B 37/047 ... {Barrel nuts}
- F16B 37/048 .. {Non-releasable devices ([F16B 37/044](#), [F16B 37/045](#) and [F16B 37/06](#) take precedence)}
- F16B 37/06 .. by means of welding or riveting
- F16B 37/061 ... {by means of welding}
- F16B 37/062 ... {by means of riveting}
- F16B 37/064 {with the use of separate rivets}

F16B 37/065	.... {by deforming the material of the nut}
F16B 37/067	..... { the material of the nut being deformed by a threaded member generating axial movement of the threaded part of the nut, e.g. blind rivet type}
F16B 37/068	.... {by deforming the material of the support, e.g. the sheet or plate}
F16B 37/08	. Quickly-detachable {or mountable} nuts, e.g. consisting of two or more parts ; Nuts movable along the bolt after tilting the nut {not used, see subgroups}
F16B 37/0807	.. {Nuts engaged from the end of the bolt, e.g. axially slidable nuts}
F16B 37/0814	... {movable along the bolt after tilting the nut}
F16B 37/0821	... {in two halves pivotally connected}
F16B 37/0828	... {with a longitudinal slit through the annular wall of the nut for enabling expansion of the nut, e.g. for easy removal}
F16B 37/0835	... {with balls engaging threads or grooves on the shaft of the bolt}
F16B 37/0842	... {fastened to the threaded bolt with snap-on-action, e.g. push-on nuts for stud bolts (F16B 37/0857 takes precedence; snap-on-action of a pin, spigot, shaft or the like and a member surrounding it F16B 21/06)}
F16B 37/085	... {with at least one unthreaded portion in both the nut and the bolt}
F16B 37/0857	... {with the threaded portions of the nut engaging the thread of the bolt by the action of one or more springs or resilient retaining members (F16B 37/0821 and F16B 37/0835 take precedence)}
F16B 37/0864	... {with the threaded portions of the nut engaging the thread of the bolt by pressing or rotating an external retaining member such as a cap, a nut, a ring or a sleeve (F16B 37/0835 takes precedence)}
F16B 37/0871	.. {engaging the bolt laterally, i.e. without the need to engage the end of the bolt}
F16B 37/0878	... {in one piece, e.g. C-shaped nuts}
F16B 37/0885	... {in two halves hingedly connected}
F16B 37/0892	... {in two or more pieces, e.g. assemblies made by two C-shaped nuts mutually interlocked, or retained by an additional member (F16B 37/0885 takes precedence)}
F16B 37/12	. with thread-engaging surfaces formed by inserted coil-springs, discs, or the like; Independent pieces of wound wire used as nuts; Threaded inserts for holes {Mounting devices B25B 27/143 }
F16B 37/122	.. {Threaded inserts, e.g. "rampa bolts"}
F16B 37/125	... {the external surface of the insert being threaded}
F16B 37/127	.... {and self-tapping}
F16B 37/14	. Cap nuts; Nut caps or bolt caps
F16B 37/145	.. {Sleeve nuts, e.g. combined with bolts}
F16B 37/16	. Wing-nuts (F16B 37/14 takes precedence)
F16B 39/00	Locking of screws, bolts or nuts ({ F16B 35/005 takes precedence}; locking of bottle closures B65D ; locking of rail-fastening bolts for permanent ways E01B 9/12 ; locking of fastening means for railway fishplates E01B 11/38 ; locking devices for valves or cocks F16K)

NOTE

In this group, heads of screws or bolts are put on a par with nuts as far as pertains to locking; an object into which a screw is threaded is put on a par with a nut.

- F16B 39/01 . specially adapted to prevent loosening at extreme temperatures
- F16B 39/02 . in which the locking takes place after screwing down (F16B 39/01 takes precedence; split-pins, circlips, or the like for preventing relative axial movement only F16B 21/10; fastening nuts by welding or riveting F16B 37/06)
- F16B 39/021 .. {by injecting a settable material after the screwing down}
- F16B 39/023 .. {by driving a conic or wedge-shaped expander through the threaded element}
- F16B 39/025 .. {by plastic deformation of a part of one of the threaded elements into a notch or cavity of the other threaded element (F16B 39/103 and F16B 39/106 take precedence)}
- F16B 39/026 .. {by swaging the nut on the bolt, i.e. by plastically deforming the nut}
- F16B 39/028 .. {by means of an auxiliary bolt or threaded element whose action provokes the deformation of the main bolt or nut and thereby its blocking}
- F16B 39/04 .. with a member penetrating the screw-threaded surface of at least one part, e.g. a pin, a wedge, cotter-pin, screw
- F16B 39/06 ... with a pin or staple parallel to the bolt axis
- F16B 39/08 .. with a cap interacting with the nut, connected to the bolt by a pin or cotter pin
- F16B 39/10 .. by a plate, {spring, wire} or ring immovable with regard to the bolt or object {and mainly perpendicular to the axis of the bolt} (F16B 39/08 takes precedence)
- F16B 39/101 ... {with a plate, spring, wire or ring holding two or more nuts or bolt heads which are mainly in the same plane}
- F16B 39/103 ... {with a locking cup washer, ring or sleeve surrounding the nut or bolt head and being partially deformed on the nut or bolt head, or on the object itself}
- F16B 39/105 {locking the bolt head or nut into a hole or cavity, e.g. with the cup washer, ring or sleeve deformed into a dimple in the cavity}
- F16B 39/106 ... {with a deformable locking element, e.g. disk or pin above the bolt head or nut, flattened into a hole or cavity within which the bolt head or nut is positioned}
- F16B 39/108 ... {with a locking washer under the nut or bolt head having at least one tongue or lug folded against the nut or bolt head, or against the object itself (F16B 39/103 takes precedence)}
- F16B 39/12 .. by means of locknuts
- F16B 39/122 ... {foreseen with mating surfaces inclined, i.e. not normal, to the bolt axis}
- F16B 39/124 {with helically inclined mating surfaces}
- F16B 39/126 ... {causing radial forces on the bolt-shaft (F16B 39/36 takes precedence)}
- F16B 39/128 {by means of eccentric or spiral interengaging parts}
- F16B 39/14 ... made of thin sheet material or formed as spring-washers (locknuts per se made of thin sheet metal F16B 37/02)
- F16B 39/16 ... in which the screw-thread of the locknut differs from that of the nut
- F16B 39/18 in which the locknut grips with screw-thread in the nuts as well as on the bolt
- F16B 39/20 .. by means of steel wire or the like (F16B 39/10 takes precedence)
- F16B 39/22 . in which the locking takes place during screwing down or tightening (F16B 39/01 takes precedence)
- F16B 39/225 .. {by means of a settable material}

- F16B 39/24 .. by means of washers, spring washers, or resilient plates that lock against the object ([locking to the screw-thread F16B 39/14](#), [{F16B 39/34}](#), [F16B 39/36](#))
- F16B 39/26 ... with spring washers fastened to the nut or bolt-head
- F16B 39/28 .. by special members on, or shape of, the nut or bolt ([F16B 39/26 takes precedence](#); [locknuts F16B 39/12](#))
- F16B 39/282 ... Locking by means of special shape of work-engaging surfaces, e.g. notched or toothed nuts
- F16B 39/2825 {causing the bolt to tilt}
- F16B 39/284 ... Locking by means of elastic deformation ([{F16B 39/2825, F16B 39/36,} F16B 39/38 take precedence](#))
- F16B 39/286 caused by saw cuts
- F16B 39/30 ... Locking exclusively by special shape of the screw-thread
- F16B 39/32 ... Locking by means of a pawl or pawl-like tongue
- F16B 39/34 ... Locking by deformable inserts or like parts
- F16B 39/36 ... with conical locking parts, which may be split, including use of separate rings co-operating therewith
- F16B 39/38 ... with a second part of the screw-thread which may be resiliently mounted ([F16B 39/30 takes precedence](#))

- F16B 41/00** **Measures against loss of bolts, nuts, or pins; Measures against unauthorised operation of bolts, nuts or pins** ([{locking of screws, bolts or nuts F16B 39/00;} seals G09F 3/00](#))
- F16B 41/002 . {Measures against loss of bolts, nuts or pins (devices for fastening nuts to surfaces [F16B 37/04](#))}
- F16B 41/005 . {Measures against unauthorised operation of bolts, nuts or pins ([F16B 23/0007](#), [F16B 23/0061](#), [F16B 23/0069](#), [F16B 23/0076](#) and [F16B 31/02](#) take precedence; locks, keys [E05B](#); for valves, taps or cocks [F16K 35/00](#); for pipe-joints with swivel-nuts [F16L 19/005](#))}
- F16B 41/007 .. {by means of two housings hingedly connected which enclose the bolt head}

- F16B 43/00** **Washers or equivalent devices; Other devices for supporting bolt-heads or nuts** ([circlips F16B 21/18](#); [{for indicating tensile load F16B 31/02}](#); [forming a whole with the bolt or nut F16B 33/00](#); [locking bolts or nuts by means of a fixed plate or ring, or washer-like resilient plates F16B 39/10, F16B 39/24](#))
- F16B 43/001 . {for sealing or insulation}
- F16B 43/002 . {with special provisions for reducing friction}
- F16B 43/003 . {with a special hole shape in order to allow a quick mounting or dismounting of the washer, e.g. with a keyhole slot ([F16B 43/005 takes precedence](#))}
- F16B 43/004 . {with a radial cut in order to improve elasticity of the washer ([F16B 43/005 takes precedence](#))}
- F16B 43/005 . {engaging the bolt laterally to allow a quick mounting or dismounting of the washer, i.e. without the need to engage over the end of the bolt ([F16B 43/009 takes precedence](#))}
- F16B 43/006 .. {in two or more parts hingedly connected}
- F16B 43/007 .. {in two or more parts}
- F16B 2043/008 . {with a cavity for receiving the bolt head in order to make a flush surface }
- F16B 43/009 . {with a wedging effect in order to adjust the height of the washer}

- F16B 43/02
 - with special provisions for engaging surfaces which are not perpendicular to a bolt axis or do not surround the bolt
- F16B 43/025
 - · {for surfaces not surrounding the bolt, e.g. hook adaptors for bolts}
- F16B 45/00**

Hooks; Eyes (if the attaching parts or means are concerned, groups F16B 13/00, F16B 15/00, F16B 19/00, F16B 25/00, F16B 35/00, F16B 47/00 take precedence; for hanging pictures or the like A47G 1/16; towing hooks for ships B63B 21/58; for hoisting or hauling purposes B66C; hooks or eyes with integral parts designed to facilitate quick attachment to cables or ropes at any point F16G 11/14)
- F16B 45/02
 - Hooks with a pivoting {or elastically bending} closing member
- F16B 45/025
 - · {manoeuvrable remotely with a cable, chain, rod or the like}
- F16B 45/04
 - Hooks with a sliding closing member
- F16B 45/06
 - Hooks with two symmetrically-pivoting hook parts
- F16B 47/00**

Suction cups for attaching purposes; Equivalent means using adhesives {(devices using adhesives, suction or magnetism for hanging or supporting pictures or the like A47G 1/17; vacuum work holders B25B 11/005; anchoring of ships using suction B63B 21/27; suction cups for handling glass B65G 49/061; load-engaging elements for cranes using suction means B66C 1/02)}
- F16B 47/003
 - {using adhesives for attaching purposes (using adhesives for connecting constructional elements F16B 11/006)}
- F16B 47/006
 - {the suction cups being activated by the rotation of a cranked lever arm}