

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B60P****VEHICLES ADAPTED FOR LOAD TRANSPORTATION OR TO TRANSPORT, TO CARRY OR TO COMPRISE SPECIAL LOADS OR OBJECTS** (vehicles with special provisions for invalids [A61G 3/00](#))**NOTE**

Attention is drawn to the Explanatory Note following the class title ([B60](#))

**WARNING**

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

<a href="#">B60P 1/46</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 1/4421</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/022</a>	covered by <a href="#">E04G 21/14</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/325</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/32</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/33</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/34</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/335</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/32</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/345</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/34</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/35</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/34</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/355</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/34</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/363</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/36</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/367</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/36</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/37</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/343</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/373</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/32</a>
<a href="#">B60P 3/377</a>	covered by <a href="#">B60P 3/34</a>
<a href="#">B60P 5/00</a>	covered by <a href="#">G01G 19/08</a>

**B60P 1/00**

**Vehicles predominantly for transporting loads and modified to facilitate loading, consolidating the load, or unloading** (vehicles for carrying harvested crops with means for self-loading or self-unloading [A01D 90/00](#); peculiar to refuse collecting-vehicles [B65F](#); loading or unloading vehicles by means not incorporated therein [B65G](#))

**B60P 1/003**

- {vehicles with loading gates ([B60P 1/43](#) takes precedence)}

**B60P 1/006**

- {charge and discharge with pusher plates (plates fixed to endless chains or belts [B60P 1/365](#))}

**B60P 1/02**

- with parallel up-and-down movement of load supporting or containing element (in combination with tipping [B60P 1/34](#); devices for lifting or lowering bulky or heavy goods for loading or unloading purposes, movable on wheels or the like, e.g. fork-lift trucks, [B66F 9/06](#); {suspensions with electronic levelling control during loading or unloading [B60G 17/0157](#))}

**B60P 1/022**

- {with a loading platform outside the wheels}

**B60P 1/025**

- {with a loading platform inside the wheels of a same axle and being lowerable below the axle}

**B60P 1/027**

- {with relative displacement of the wheel axles}

**B60P 1/04**

- with a tipping movement of load-transporting element (dredgers or soil-shifting machines [E02F 3/00](#))

- B60P 1/045 . . {Levelling or stabilising systems for tippers (suspensions with levelling or stabilising means for vehicles in general [B60G 17/00](#), [B60G 21/00](#), using ground-engaging vehicle fittings [B60S 9/00](#))}
- B60P 1/06 . . actuated by mechanical gearing only
- B60P 1/08 . . . with relative displacement of the wheel axles
- B60P 1/10 . . . with screw and nut
- B60P 1/12 . . . with toothed gears, wheels, or sectors; with links, cams and rollers, or the like
- B60P 1/14 . . . with cables, chains, or the like
- B60P 1/16 . . actuated by fluid-operated mechanisms
- B60P 1/162 . . . {the hydraulic system itself}
- B60P 1/165 . . . {tipping movement about a fore and aft axis}
- B60P 1/167 . . . {three side tipping movement}
- B60P 1/18 . . . with relative displacement of the wheel axles
- B60P 1/20 . . . with toothed gears, wheels, or sectors; with links, cams and rollers, or the like
- B60P 1/22 . . . with cables, chains, or the like
- B60P 1/24 . . using the weight of the load
- B60P 1/26 . . Means for controlling movement of tailboards or sideboards {(Open loading compartments with movable sideboards or tailgates [B62D 33/027](#))}
- B60P 1/267 . . . Controlling degree of tailboard or sideboard movement in dependence upon degree of tipping movement, e.g. by linkage or cam
- B60P 1/273 . . . Providing interdependence between tipping movement and the latching or unlatching of a freely-swingable tailboard or sideboard
- B60P 1/28 . . Tipping body constructions
- B60P 1/283 . . . {Elements of tipping devices}
- B60P 1/286 . . . . {Loading buckets}
- B60P 1/30 . . in combination with another movement of the element
- B60P 1/32 . . . the other movement being lateral displacement
- B60P 1/34 . . . the other movement being raising or lowering
- B60P 1/36 . . using endless chains or belts thereon
- B60P 1/365 . . {the chains or belts being fixed to a rigid pusher plate (other charging and discharging devices with pusher plates [B60P 1/006](#))}
- B60P 1/38 . . forming the main load-transporting element or part thereof {(B60P 1/365 takes precedence)}
- B60P 1/40 . . using screw conveyors thereon
- B60P 1/42 . . mounted on the load-transporting element
- B60P 1/43 . . using a loading ramp mounted on the vehicle (loading ramps per se [B65G 69/28](#))
- B60P 1/431 . . {the ramp being stored under the loading floor when not in use}
- B60P 1/433 . . {the loading floor or a part thereof being movable to form the ramp}
- B60P 1/435 . . {the ramp being attached to or making part of the side- or tailboards of the vehicle}
- B60P 1/436 . . {the ramp being used for more than one height of loading floor}
- B60P 1/438 . . {with means for balancing the weight of the ramp between use and non-use position}

- B60P 1/44
  - having a loading platform thereon raising the load to the level of the load-transporting element [{\(Vehicles with special provisions for invalids comprising means for loading or unloading invalid conveyances A61G 3/02\)}](#)
- B60P 1/4407
  - .. {and lifting achieved by pivoting of the loading platform}
- B60P 1/4414
  - .. {and keeping the loading platform parallel to the ground when raising the load}
- B60P 1/4421
  - ... {the loading platform being carried in at least one vertical guide}
- B60P 1/4428
  - .... {and pivotable in a horizontal plane}
- B60P 1/4435
  - ... {the loading platform being suspended by wires, chains or the like from horizontal rails, e.g. the rails forming part of the vehicle floor}
- B60P 1/4442
  - ... {the raising device, when not in use, being stored inside the load-transporting compartment}
- B60P 1/445
  - ... {the loading platform, when not in use, being stored under the load-transporting surface}
- B60P 1/4457
  - .. {Means for immobilising the load or preventing it from rolling off during lifting; Man-rails}
- B60P 1/4464
  - .. {Warning signals, e.g. accoustic or visual}
- B60P 1/4471
  - .. {General means for controlling movements of the loading platform, e.g. hydraulic systems}
- B60P 1/4478
  - ... {Safety stops, switches}
- B60P 1/4485
  - .. {Attaching the complete loading platform unit to the vehicle}
- B60P 1/4492
  - .. {Design or construction of the moving platform itself}
- B60P 1/48
  - using pivoted arms raisable above load-transporting element [{\(for refuse collecting vehicles B65F 3/041\); load engaging elements B66C 1/00 to B66C 3/00\)}](#)
- B60P 1/483
  - .. {using pivoted arms shifting the load-transporting element in a fore or aft direction}
- B60P 1/486
  - .. {using pivoted arms shifting the load-transporting element in a crosswise direction}
- B60P 1/50
  - .. loading from in front of the vehicle
- B60P 1/52
  - using rollers in the load-transporting element
- B60P 1/54
  - using cranes for self-loading or self-unloading [\(vehicles for transporting cranes B60P 3/28, mobile or traveling cranes B66C\)](#)
- B60P 1/5404
  - .. {with a fixed base [\(B60P 1/5485 takes precedence\)](#)}
- B60P 1/5409
  - ... {attached to the roof of the vehicle}
- B60P 1/5414
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a horizontal axis}
- B60P 1/5419
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a vertical axis}
- B60P 1/5423
  - ... {attached to the loading platform or similar}
- B60P 1/5428
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a horizontal axis}
- B60P 1/5433
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a vertical axis}
- B60P 1/5438
  - .. {with a moveable base [\(B60P 1/5485 takes precedence\)](#)}
- B60P 1/5442
  - ... {attached to the roof of the vehicle}
- B60P 1/5447
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a horizontal axis}
- B60P 1/5452
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a vertical axis}
- B60P 1/5457
  - ... {attached to the loading platform or similar}
- B60P 1/5461
  - .... {and having the first pivot on a horizontal axis}

- B60P 1/5466 . . . . {and having the first pivot on a vertical axis}
- B60P 1/5471 . . {the crane being detachable from the vehicle}
- B60P 1/5476 . . . {and having a first pivot on a horizontal axis}
- B60P 1/548 . . . {and having a first pivot on a vertical axis}
- B60P 1/5485 . . {with arrangements to fold away the crane out of sight or in order to save space}
- B60P 1/549 . . . {and having a first pivot on a horizontal axis}
- B60P 1/5495 . . . {and having a first pivot on a vertical axis}
- B60P 1/56 . the load-transporting element having bottom discharging openings
- B60P 1/58 . using vibratory effect
- B60P 1/60 . using fluids, e.g. having direct contact between fluid and load {(for railway wagons [B61D 5/004](#))}
- B60P 1/62 . . with porous walls
- B60P 1/64 . the load supporting or containing element being readily removable ({[B60P 1/48](#) takes precedence}; caravan, camping, or the like vehicles characterised by living accommodation in the form of a removable body supported by the vehicle unit {[B60P 3/34](#)})
- B60P 1/6409 . . {details, accessories, auxiliary devices}
- B60P 1/6418 . . { the load-transporting element being a container or similar}
- B60P 1/6427 . . . {the load-transporting element being shifted horizontally in a fore and aft direction, combined or not with a vertical displacement}
- B60P 1/6436 . . . {the load-transporting element being shifted horizontally in a crosswise direction, combined or not with a vertical displacement}
- B60P 1/6445 . . . {the load-transporting element being shifted only vertically}
- B60P 1/6454 . . . {the load transporting element being shifted by means of an inclined ramp connected to the vehicle}
- B60P 1/6463 . . . {fitted with articulated beams for longitudinal displacement of the container}
- B60P 1/6472 . . . {fitted with articulated boom load arms for lateral displacement of the container}
- B60P 1/6481 . . . {Specially adapted for carrying different numbers of container or containers of different sizes}
- B60P 1/649 . . . {Guiding means for the load-transporting element}
- B60P 3/00** **Vehicles adapted to transport, to carry or to comprise special loads or objects**  
(ambulance aspects, vehicles with special provisions for invalids [A61G 3/00](#); hearses [A61G 21/00](#); fire-fighting land vehicles [A62C 27/00](#); refuse-collecting vehicles [B65F 3/00](#), [B65F 7/00](#); snow-removing vehicles [E01H](#); armoured or armed vehicles [F41H 7/00](#); self-propelled mine-clearing vehicles [F41H 11/16](#))
- B60P 3/002 . {for carrying glass plates}
- B60P 3/005 . {for use in contaminated areas, e.g. N.B.C. intervention vehicles}
- B60P 3/007 . {for delivery of small articles, e.g. milk, frozen articles}
- B60P 3/025 . the object being a shop, cafeteria or display {the object being a theatre or stage} (the object being a workshop [B60P 3/14](#))
- B60P 3/0252 . . {the object being a theater, cinema, auditorium or grandstand}
- B60P 3/0255 . . {the object being a display, i.e. for displaying articles}
- B60P 3/0257 . . {the object being a vending stall, restaurant or food kiosk}

- B60P 3/03 . for transporting money or other valuables
- B60P 3/035 . for transporting reel units
- B60P 3/04 . for transporting animals {(Railway wagons adapted for carrying animals [B61D 3/163](#))}
- B60P 3/05 . for transporting meat (for transporting refrigerated goods [B60P 3/20](#))
- B60P 3/055 . for transporting bottles
- B60P 3/06 . for carrying vehicles ([B60P 3/12](#) takes precedence; caravans, camping, or like vehicles with vehicle-carrying means [B60P 3/36](#))
- B60P 3/062 .. {Especially adapted for carrying tracked vehicles, e.g. public works machinery, battle tanks, snowmobiles}
- B60P 3/064 .. {Especially adapted for carrying non tracked public work, tractor or combat vehicles}
- B60P 3/066 .. {specially adapted for carrying bulky agricultural material, e.g. combines}
- B60P 3/068 .. {Especially adapted for road transportation of railway stock (vehicles for use both on rail and on road [B60F 1/00](#))}
- B60P 3/07 .. for carrying road vehicles
- B60P 3/071 ... Arrangement of overturned or on-edge vehicles
- B60P 3/073 ... Vehicle retainers {(specially adapted for fixing semi-trailers on railway vehicles [B61D 45/004](#))}
- B60P 3/075 .... for wheels, hubs, or axle shafts
- B60P 3/077 ..... Wheel cradles, chocks, or wells
- B60P 3/079 .... Tie-down retainers ([B60P 3/075](#) takes precedence)
- B60P 3/08 .. Multilevel-deck construction carrying vehicles
- B60P 3/10 .. for carrying boats; {(for carrying sailboards [B60R 9/08](#), [B63B 35/7946](#); equipment forming part of or attachable to vessels facilitating transport over land, e.g. wheel units, towing units, [B63C 13/00](#))}
- B60P 3/1008 ... {on the vehicle roof}
- B60P 3/1016 .... {with the boat or boat-supporting frame pivoting around a horizontal axis when loading on the roof}
- B60P 3/1025 .... {with a sliding or rolling main movement of the boat or boat-supporting frame when loading on the roof}
- B60P 3/1033 ... {on a loading frame, e.g. the vehicle being a trailer ([B60P 3/1008](#) takes precedence)}
- B60P 3/1041 .... {comprising a shelter or boat protection, e.g. usable as a camper}
- B60P 3/105 .... {using a trailer convertible into a multipurpose trailer}
- B60P 3/1058 .... {with the boat carried on or attached to a sliding subframe on the vehicle frame}
- B60P 3/1066 .... {Arrangement of supports, rollers or winches on the vehicle}
- B60P 3/1075 .... {Guiding means for loading the boat (using rollers [B60P 3/1066](#))}
- B60P 3/1083 .... {Means for extending the drawbar; Dollies and skidplates for the tow hitch}
- B60P 3/1091 ... {by suspending the boat, e.g. straddle trucks or trailers}
- B60P 3/11 .. for carrying aircraft
- B60P 3/12 . for salvaging damaged vehicles
- B60P 3/122 .. {by supporting the whole vehicle}

- B60P 3/125 . . {by supporting only part of the vehicle, e.g. front- or rear-axle}
- B60P 3/127 . . . {on a tow dolly}
- B60P 3/14 . the object being a workshop for servicing, for maintenance, or for carrying workmen during work (lifting devices for movable platforms or cabins for workmen [B66F 11/04](#))
- B60P 3/16 . for carrying mixed concrete, e.g. having rotatable drums {(concrete-mixing apparatus specially adapted for being mounted on vehicles with provision for mixing during transport [B28C 5/42](#))}
- B60P 3/18 . the object being a searchlight {(mounting of cameras operating during drive [B60R 11/04](#))}
- B60P 3/20 . Refrigerated goods vehicles (air treatment of goods space [B60H](#); {air-conditioning means for freight cars, isothermic wagons [B61D 27/0027](#); superstructures for refrigerated goods vehicles [B62D 33/048](#))}
- B60P 3/205 . . {with means for dividing the interior volume, e.g. movable walls or intermediate floors}
- B60P 3/22 . Tank vehicles ({vehicles convertible from transport of fluids to transport of other types of goods [B60P 3/426](#)}; tank aspects [B65D 90/00](#), [F17C](#))
- B60P 3/2205 . . {Constructional features}
- B60P 3/221 . . . {Assembling, e.g. layout of steel plates or reinforcing arrangements}
- B60P 3/2215 . . . {Mounting of tanks to vehicles}
- B60P 3/222 . . . . {including resilient means}
- B60P 3/2225 . . . {the tank being part of the vehicle frame}
- B60P 3/223 . . . {the tank itself rolling on the ground}
- B60P 3/2235 . . . {Anti-slosh arrangements (for tank containers [B65D 90/52](#))}
- B60P 3/224 . . {comprising auxiliary devices, e.g. for unloading or level indicating (catwalks, ladders or safety railings therefor [B60R 3/005](#))}
- B60P 3/2245 . . . {Adaptations for loading or unloading}
- B60P 3/225 . . . {Adaptations for pumps or valves}
- B60P 3/2255 . . . {Ventilating arrangements}
- B60P 3/226 . . . {Arrangements of access openings or covers therefor}
- B60P 3/2265 . . . {Arrangements for hoses, tubes, or reels}
- B60P 3/227 . . . {Methods for tracing the load }
- B60P 3/2275 . . . {Prevention of electrostatic electricity}
- B60P 3/228 . . . {Measuring or indicating means, e.g. of level, volume, weight}
- B60P 3/2285 . . . {Warning or prevention means against tilting}
- B60P 3/229 . . . {Anti-theft means (for vehicles [B60R 25/00](#))}
- B60P 3/2295 . . {Means for heating, cooling, or insulating tanks or equipments (for tank containers [B65D 88/748](#))}
- B60P 3/24 . . compartmented
- B60P 3/243 . . . {divided by rigid walls}
- B60P 3/246 . . . {divided by flexible walls}
- B60P 3/28 . for transporting cranes (vehicles using cranes for self-loading or self-unloading [B60P 1/54](#); mobile or travelling cranes [B66C](#))

- B60P 3/30
  - Spraying vehicles (sprinkling-wagons for fertilising liquid [A01C 23/00](#); for destruction of noxious animals, vermin, or unwanted vegetation [A01M](#); { vehicle-mounted spraying installations for de-icing aircraft [B64F 5/0063](#); for spraying asphalt, bitumen, tar, or the like [E01C](#); for cleaning streets [E01H](#))
- B60P 3/32
  - comprising living accommodation for people, e.g. caravans, camping, or like vehicles (tents or canopies, in general [E04H 15/00](#))
- B60P 3/34
  - .. the living accommodation being expansible, collapsible or capable of rearrangement ({[B60P 3/38](#)} takes precedence; tents supported at least partially by vehicles [E04H 15/06](#))
- B60P 3/341
  - ... {comprising flexible elements}
- B60P 3/343
  - .... {Hoods for caravans}
- B60P 3/36
  - .. Auxiliary arrangements; Arrangements of living accommodation (toilet or washing arrangements [B60R 15/00](#)); Details
- B60P 3/38
  - ... Sleeping arrangements, {e.g. living or sleeping accommodation on the roof of the vehicle}
- B60P 3/39
  - .... expansible, collapsible or repositionable elements adapted to support a bed, e.g. wall portions
- B60P 3/40
  - for carrying long loads, e.g. with separate wheeled load supporting elements ({[E04G 21/14](#) takes precedence}; signal devices to be attached to overhanging load [B60Q 7/02](#))
- B60P 3/41
  - .. for log transport
- B60P 3/42
  - convertible from one use to a different one (vehicles capable of travelling in or on different media, rail-and-road vehicles [B60F](#))
- B60P 3/423
  - .. {from transport of persons to transport of goods}
- B60P 3/426
  - .. {from transport of fluids to transport of other types of goods}
- B60P 7/00**
  - Securing or covering of load on vehicles** ({immobilising the load during lifting a loading platform [B60P 1/4457](#)}; for railway vehicles [B61D 45/00](#))
- B60P 7/02
  - Covering of load
- B60P 7/04
  - .. by tarpaulins or like flexible members
- B60P 7/06
  - Securing of load (vehicle retainers [B60P 3/073](#))
- B60P 7/065
  - .. {by pressurizing or creating a vacuum in a bag, cover or the like}
- B60P 7/08
  - .. securing to the vehicle floor or sides ({[B60P 7/065](#)}, [B60P 7/13](#), [B60P 7/135](#) take precedence)
- B60P 7/0807
  - ... {Attachment points}
- B60P 7/0815
  - .... {Attachment rails or trellis}
- B60P 7/0823
  - ... {Straps; Tighteners}
- B60P 7/083
  - .... {Tensioning by repetitive movement of an actuating member}
- B60P 7/0838
  - .... {Tensioning by single movement of an actuating member}
- B60P 7/0846
  - .... {winding up or storing of straps}
- B60P 7/0853
  - .... {Tools for manipulating straps or tighteners}
- B60P 7/0861
  - .... {Measuring or identifying the tension in the securing element}
- B60P 7/0869
  - .... {Protecting the strap or the load from wear}
- B60P 7/0876
  - ... {using restraining net or tarpaulin in contact with the load}



- B60P 7/0884 . . . {by increasing the friction between the load and the surface}
- B60P 7/0892 . . . {by preventing lateral movement of the load, e.g. using stop blocks}
- B60P 7/10 . . . the load being plates, cases, or boxes
- B60P 7/12 . . . the load being tree-trunks, beams, drums, tubes, or the like
- B60P 7/13 . . Securing freight containers or forwarding containers on vehicles
- B60P 7/132 . . . {twist-locks for containers or frames}
- B60P 7/135 . . Securing or supporting by load bracing means
- B60P 7/14 . . . the load bracing means comprising a movable bulkhead
- B60P 7/15 . . . the load bracing means comprising a movable bar
- B60P 7/16 . . Protecting against shocks {(B60P 7/065 takes precedence)}
- B60P 7/18 . . . Protecting freight containers or forwarding containers
  
- B60P 9/00** **Other vehicles predominantly for carrying loads, {e.g. load carrying vehicles convertible for an intended purpose}**