

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A44B****BUTTONS, PINS, BUCKLES, SLIDE FASTENERS, OR THE LIKE**  
(fastenings specially adapted for footwear [A43C](#))**NOTE**

This subclass covers buckles or slide fasteners whether used as haberdashery or otherwise.

**WARNING**

The following IPC group is not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by this group is classified in the following CPC group:

- [A44B 1/16](#) covered by [A44B 1/14](#)

**A44B 1/00**

**Buttons** (setting on garments [A41H 37/10](#) ; setting on footwear [A43D 100/08](#) ; making buttons: see the relevant groups in the classes for making articles from particular materials)

- [A44B 1/02](#) . characterised by their material
- [A44B 1/04](#) . Ornamental buttons
- [A44B 1/06](#) . Assembling of buttons ([covering by braiding D04D](#))
- [A44B 1/08](#) . Constructional characteristics
- [A44B 1/10](#) .. washable
- [A44B 1/12](#) .. covered by fabric
- [A44B 1/123](#) ... {with a removable fabric covering}
- [A44B 1/126](#) ... {Manufacture not otherwise provided for}
- [A44B 1/14](#) .. with replaceable {or protective}coverings {(removable fabric coverings [A44B 1/123](#) ; sleeve-links concealing a sewed-on button [A44B 5/007](#))}
- [A44B 1/18](#) . adapted for special ways of fastening
- [A44B 1/185](#) .. {with quick, thread-like, anchoring means avoiding the use of a separate needle and thread}
- [A44B 1/20](#) .. attached by thread visible to the front {(A44B 1/185 takes precedence)}
- [A44B 1/22](#) .. attached by thread not visible to the front {(A44B 1/185 takes precedence)}
- [A44B 1/24](#) ... Eye-buttons
- [A44B 1/26](#) .. with resilient shank
- [A44B 1/28](#) .. with shank and counterpiece
- [A44B 1/30](#) ... Screw-buttons
- [A44B 1/32](#) ... Shank inserted into counterpiece and locked by sliding or rotating
- [A44B 1/34](#) ... with snap-action counterpiece
- [A44B 1/36](#) ... with counterpiece in the form of cotter, split-pin, or the like
- [A44B 1/38](#) .. Clamping by spring action
- [A44B 1/40](#) .. with helical wire-shank screwed into material
- [A44B 1/42](#) .. with deformable prongs

A44B 1/44 . . with deformable counterpiece

### A44B 3/00

#### Collar-studs

- A44B 3/02 . completely rigid
- A44B 3/04 . with head tiltable as a whole
- A44B 3/06 . with head formed as two tiltable flaps
- A44B 3/08 . with head and base separable

### A44B 5/00

#### Sleeve-links

- A44B 5/002 . {with head tiltable as a whole}
- A44B 5/005 . {formed as two tiltable flaps}
- A44B 5/007 . {concealing a sewed-on button (buttons with replaceable coverings [A44B 1/14](#))}
- A44B 5/02 . with separable parts

### A44B 6/00

**Retainers or tethers for neckties, cravats, neckerchiefs, or the like, e.g. tie-clips, spring clips with attached tie-tethers, woggles, pins with associated sheathing members tetherable to clothing (tie-pins [A44B 9/08](#) ; decorative or ornamental aspects [A44C](#))**

### A44B 7/00

#### Cards for buttons, collar-studs, or sleeve-links

### A44B 9/00

**Hat, scarf, or safety pins or the like (decorative or ornamental aspect [A44C](#) ; hair pins [A45D 8/02](#) ; sewing needles [D05B 85/00](#))**

- A44B 9/02 . Simple pins
- A44B 9/04 . . Ordinary pins
- A44B 9/06 . . Hat-pins (other fastening means for head coverings [A42B 7/00](#))
- A44B 9/08 . . Tie-pins (pins with associated sheathing members tetherable to clothing [A44B 6/00](#))
- A44B 9/10 . . Safety devices
- A44B 9/12 . Safety-pins
- A44B 9/125 . . {made of plastics}
- A44B 9/14 . . Ordinary safety-pins
- A44B 9/16 . . Brooches; Breast-pins
- A44B 9/18 . . Hinges; Locking devices
- A44B 9/20 . Attaching heads of glass or the like to pin shafts

### A44B 11/00

**Buckles; Similar fasteners for interconnecting straps or the like, e.g. for safety belts**

- A44B 11/001 . {Ornamental buckles}
- A44B 11/003 . . {covered with cloth or other material; Making thereof}
- A44B 11/005 . {Buckles combined with other articles, e.g. with receptacles}
- A44B 11/006 . {Attachment of buckle to strap (for safety buckles [A44B 11/2553](#))}
- A44B 11/008 . . {extensible}
- A44B 11/02 . frictionally engaging surface of straps

|              |       |   |
|--------------|-------|---|
| A44B 11/04   | ..    | without movable parts   |
| A44B 11/06   | ..    | with clamping devices   |
| A44B 11/065  | ...   | {with strap tightening means ( <a href="#">A44B 11/125</a> takes precedence; tighteners for securing of load on vehicles <a href="#">B60P 7/0823</a> ; buckles attached to the end of a strap for bundling articles <a href="#">B65D 63/16</a> )} |
| A44B 11/08   | ...   | roller displaceable in wedge-shaped slot  |
| A44B 11/10   | ...   | sliding wedge   |
| A44B 11/12   | ...   | turnable clamp  |
| A44B 11/125  | ....  | {with strap tightening means}   |
| A44B 11/14   | ....  | with snap-action  |
| A44B 11/16   | ..    | Strap held by spring action   |
| A44B 11/18   | ..    | Strap held by threading through linked rings  |
| A44B 11/20   | .     | engaging holes or the like in strap   |
| A44B 11/22   | ..    | Buckle with fixed prong   |
| A44B 11/223  | ...   | {fixed on a movable element}  |
| A44B 11/226  | ...   | {with cover plate}  |
| A44B 11/24   | ..    | Buckle with movable prong   |
| A44B 11/25   | .     | with two or more separable parts  |
| A44B 11/2503 | ..    | {Safety buckles (safety belts in vehicles <a href="#">B60R 22/00</a> ; safety belts for aircraft <a href="#">B64D 25/02</a> )}  |
| A44B 11/2507 | ...   | {actuated by a push-button}   |
| A44B 11/2511 | ....  | {acting perpendicularly to the main plane of the buckle, e.g. placed on the front face of the buckle}   |
| A44B 11/2515 | ....  | {acting parallel to the main plane of the buckle and perpendicularly to the direction of the fastening action}  |
| A44B 11/2519 | ..... | {with two buttons acting in opposite directions}  |
| A44B 11/2523 | ....  | {acting parallel to the main plane of the buckle and in the same direction as the fastening action}   |
| A44B 11/2526 | ...   | {with an operating lever}   |
| A44B 11/253  | ....  | {acting in the same plane or in a plane parallel to the main plane of the buckle}   |
| A44B 11/2534 | ...   | {with the sliding motion of the buckle providing the opening or closing action}   |
| A44B 11/2538 | ...   | {with a pivoting bar retaining a loop of the strap itself}  |
| A44B 11/2542 | ...   | {actuated by a rotatable element, e.g. combined with other actuating means}   |
| A44B 11/2546 | ...   | {Details}   |
| A44B 11/2549 | ....  | {Fastening of other buckle elements to the main buckle (buckles with several tongues released by the same mechanism <a href="#">A44B 11/2507</a> to <a href="#">A44B 11/2542</a> )}   |
| A44B 11/2553 | ....  | {Attachment of buckle to strap}   |
| A44B 11/2557 | ..... | {with strap length adjustment}  |
| A44B 11/2561 | ....  | {Tongue elements}   |
| A44B 11/2565 | ....  | {Illuminated buckles}   |

- A44B 11/2569 ... {Safety measures (buckles for releasing in a vehicle emergency [B60R 22/32](#) ; control, alarm, or interlock systems for the correct application of safety belt buckles in vehicles [B60R 22/48](#))}
- A44B 11/2573 .... {Locking means preventing an unauthorised opening, e.g. by children}
- A44B 11/2576 ..... {Buckle covers}
- A44B 11/258 .. {fastening by superposing one part on top of the other ([A44B 11/2503](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 11/2584 ... {followed by sliding in the main plane of the buckle}
- A44B 11/2588 ... {combined with one buckle element rotating or pivoting}
- A44B 11/2592 .. {fastening by sliding in the main plane or a plane parallel to the main plane of the buckle ([A44B 11/2503](#) , [A44B 11/2584](#) take precedence)}
- A44B 11/2596 ... {the movement being transverse to the longitudinal direction of the strap or chain}
- A44B 11/26 .. with push-button fastenings {([A44B 11/2507](#) takes precedence; press-button fasteners [A44B 17/00](#))}
- A44B 11/263 ... {with a push-button acting perpendicularly to the main plane of the buckle}
- A44B 11/266 ... {with at least one push-button acting parallel to the main plane of the buckle and perpendicularly to the direction of the fastening action}
- A44B 11/28 .. with hooks engaging end-pieces on the strap {([A44B 11/2503](#) takes precedence)}

**A44B 13/00****Hook or eye fasteners**

- A44B 13/0005 . {characterised by their material ([A44B 13/0052](#) and [A44B 13/0058](#) take precedence)}
- A44B 13/0011 .. {made of wire}
- A44B 13/0017 .. {made of metal plate}
- A44B 13/0023 .. {made of plastics}
- A44B 13/0029 . {characterised by their way of fastening to the support ([A44B 13/0052](#) and [A44B 13/0058](#) take precedence)}
- A44B 13/0035 .. {using prongs}
- A44B 13/0041 ... {and a backing element on which prongs are bent over}
- A44B 13/0047 .. {welded or moulded}
- A44B 13/0052 . {Strips of hook or eye fasteners}
- A44B 13/0058 . {Eyelets or grommets}
- A44B 13/0064 .. {characterised by their material}
- A44B 13/007 .... {made of plastics}
- A44B 13/0076 .. {characterised by their way of fastening to the support}
- A44B 13/0082 ... {by riveting}
- A44B 13/0088 ... {by separable snap connection}
- A44B 13/0094 ... {welded or moulded}
- A44B 13/02 . with spring closure of hook

**A44B 15/00****Key-rings**

- A44B 15/002 . {Separable rings}
- A44B 15/005 . {Fobs}

- A44B 15/007 . {Openers}
- A44B 17/00** **Press-button or snap fasteners**
- A44B 17/0005 . {Fastening of press-button fasteners ([A44B 17/0017](#) and [A44B 17/0035](#) take precedence)}
- A44B 17/0011 . {Press-button fasteners in which the elastic retaining action is obtained by a spring working in the plane of the fastener}
- A44B 17/0017 .. {Their fastening}
- A44B 17/0023 . {Press-button fasteners in which the elastic retaining action is obtained by the own elasticity of the material constituting the fastener}
- A44B 17/0029 . {Press-button fasteners made of plastics}
- A44B 17/0035 .. {Their fastening}
- A44B 17/0041 . {Press-button fasteners consisting of two parts ([A44B 17/0029](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 17/0047 . {Press-button fasteners consisting of three parts ([A44B 17/0029](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 17/0052 . {Press-button fasteners consisting of four parts ([A44B 17/0029](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 17/0058 . {Strips of press-button fasteners}
- A44B 17/0064 . {Details}
- A44B 17/007 .. {Stud-member}
- A44B 17/0076 .. {Socket member}
- A44B 17/0082 .. {Decoration}
- A44B 17/0088 .. {made from sheet metal}
- A44B 17/0094 .. {made from solid metal}
- A44B 18/00** **Fasteners of the touch-and-close type; Making such fasteners (making pile fabrics [D03](#) , [D04](#))**
- A44B 18/0003 . {Fastener constructions ([A44B 18/0023](#) , [A44B 18/0046](#) take precedence)}
- A44B 18/0007 .. {in which each part has similar elements}
- A44B 18/0011 .. {Female or loop elements ([A44B 18/0007](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 18/0015 .. {Male or hook elements ([A44B 18/0007](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 18/0019 ... {of a mushroom type}
- A44B 18/0023 . {Woven or knitted fasteners}
- A44B 18/0026 .. {Devices for cutting loops into hooks (cutting pile loops [D06C 13/08](#))}
- A44B 18/003 .. {in which each part has similar elements}
- A44B 18/0034 .. {Female or loop elements ([A44B 18/003](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 18/0038 .. {Male or hook elements ([A44B 18/003](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 18/0042 ... {of a mushroom type}
- A44B 18/0046 . {Fasteners made integrally of plastics}
- A44B 18/0049 .. {obtained by moulding processes (compression moulding or articles of indefinite length characterised by the shape of the surface [B29C 43/222](#) ; screen moulding [B29C 67/08](#))}
- A44B 18/0053 .. {in which each part has similar elements}
- A44B 18/0057 .. {Female or loop elements ([A44B 18/0053](#) takes precedence)}

- A44B 18/0061 .. {Male or hook elements ([A44B 18/0053](#) takes precedence)}
- A44B 18/0065 ... {of a mushroom type}
- A44B 18/0069 . {Details}
- A44B 18/0073 .. {Attaching means}
- A44B 18/0076 .. {Adaptations for being fixed to a moulded article during moulding}
- A44B 18/008 .. {Hooks or loops provided with means to reinforce the attachment, e.g. by adhesive means (tab fastener elements for absorbent pads combining adhesive and mechanical fastening [A61F 13/581](#))}
- A44B 18/0084 .. {Double-sided}
- A44B 18/0088 .. {Mixed male and female members}
- A44B 18/0092 .. {flame retardant}
- A44B 18/0096 .. {Shape memory materials}

**A44B 19/00****Slide fasteners**

- A44B 19/02 . with a series of separate interlocking members secured to each stringer tape
- A44B 19/04 .. {Stringers arranged edge to edge when fastened, e.g. abutting stringers}
- A44B 19/06 ... with substantially rectangular members having interlocking projections and pieces
- A44B 19/08 .. Stringers arranged side-by-side when fastened, e.g. at least partially superposed stringers
- A44B 19/10 . with a one-piece interlocking member on each stringer tape
- A44B 19/12 .. Interlocking member in the shape of a continuous helix
- A44B 19/14 .. Interlocking member formed by a profiled or castellated edge
- A44B 19/16 .. interlocking member having uniform section throughout the length of the stringer {for sacks or bags [B65D 33/2508](#)}
- A44B 19/18 . with a third member or members, other than the slider, connected to the edges of adjacent stringers when closed, e.g. third member moved into position by a slider
- A44B 19/20 .. the third member being embraced by the stringers
- A44B 19/22 .. the third member embracing the stringers
- A44B 19/24 . Details
- A44B 19/26 .. Sliders
- A44B 19/262 ... {Pull members; Ornamental attachments for sliders}
- A44B 19/265 ... {with means for preventing the accidental intrusion of material into the slider body, e.g. with shield or guard}
- A44B 19/267 ... {for slide fasteners with edges of stringers having uniform section throughout the length thereof (for sacks or bags [B65D 33/2591](#))}
- A44B 19/28 ... constructed to be removable from at least one stringer; {Sliders with movable parts to permit releasing of the slider in the event of jamming or obstruction}
- A44B 19/285 .... {Tools for opening or closing slide fasteners}
- A44B 19/30 ... with means for locking in position
- A44B 19/301 .... {at the end of their upward travel with any suitable device, e.g. pull member combined with a press-button, a hook, a key-operated lock}

|                   |      |  |
|-------------------|------|--|
| A44B 19/303       | .... | {Self-locking sliders, e.g slider body provided with locking projection or groove, friction means}   |
| A44B 19/305       | .... | {in the form of a locking prong protuding from the pull member}  |
| A44B 19/306       | .... | {in the form of a locking spring member actuated by the pull member}   |
| A44B 19/308       | .... | {in the form of a spring-actuated locking member actuated by the pull member}  |
| A44B 19/32        | ..   | Means for making slide fasteners gas or watertight   |
| A44B 19/34        | ..   | Stringer tapes ( <a href="#">A44B 19/40</a> takes precedence); Flaps secured to stringers for covering the interlocking members ( <a href="#">A44B 19/32</a> takes precedence; { setting slide or glide fastener elements on garments <a href="#">A41H 37/06</a> })  |
| A44B 19/343       | ...  | {Knitted stringer tapes}   |
| A44B 19/346       | ...  | {Woven stringer tapes ( <a href="#">weaving of tapes D03D 1/00</a> )}  |
| A44B 19/36        | ..   | Means for permanently uniting the stringers at the end; Means for stopping movement of slider at the end   |
| A44B 19/38        | ..   | Means at the end of stringer by which the slider can be freed from one stringer, e.g. stringers can be completely separated from each other  |
| A44B 19/382       | ...  | {"Two-way" or "double-acting" separable slide fasteners}   |
| A44B 19/384       | ...  | {Separable slide fasteners with quick opening devices}   |
| A44B 19/386       | .... | {Top end stop means for quick opening slide fasteners}   |
| A44B 19/388       | .... | {Bottom end stop means for quick opening slide fasteners}  |
| A44B 19/40        | ..   | Connection of separate, or one-piece, interlocking members to stringer tapes; Reinforcing such connections, e.g. by stitching  |
| A44B 19/403       | ...  | {Connection of separate interlocking members}  |
| A44B 19/406       | ...  | {Connection of one-piece interlocking members}   |
| A44B 19/42        | .    | Making by processes not fully provided for in one other class, e.g. <a href="#">B21D 53/50</a> , <a href="#">B21F 45/18</a> , <a href="#">B22D 17/16</a> , <a href="#">B29D 5/00</a> {(attaching closure devices, e.g. slide fasteners, to bags <a href="#">B31B 19/00</a> ; making package opening by applying or incorporating profile strips, e.g. for reclosable bags <a href="#">B65B 61/188</a> )} |
| A44B 19/44        | ..   | Securing metal interlocking members to ready-made stringer tapes ( <a href="#">making metal slide fastener parts combined with attaching B21D 53/52</a> )  |
| A44B 19/46        | ...  | Securing separate interlocking members   |
| A44B 19/48        | .... | Arranging interlocking members before securing ( <a href="#">article handling devices associated with conveyers in general B65G 47/00</a> , e.g. <a href="#">B65G 47/14</a> )  |
| A44B 19/50        | ...  | Securing one-piece interlocking members  |
| A44B 19/52        | ..   | Securing the interlocking members to stringer tapes while making the latter  |
| A44B 19/54        | ...  | while weaving the stringer tapes   |
| A44B 19/56        | ...  | while knitting the stringer tapes  |
| A44B 19/58        | ..   | Removing interlocking members to produce gaps  |
| A44B 19/60        | ..   | Applying end stops upon stringer tapes   |
| A44B 19/62        | ..   | Assembling sliders in position on stringer tapes   |
| A44B 19/64        | ...  | Slider holders for assemblage of slide fasteners   |
| <b>A44B 99/00</b> |      | <b>Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass</b>  |
| A44B 99/005       | .    | {Turn-button fasteners}  |