

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E02F****DREDGING; SOIL-SHIFTING** (winning peat [E21C 49/00](#))**NOTE**

This subclass covers :

- primarily equipment for excavating or loosening earth or for moving loose earth;
- equipment for working similarly on other materials and similar equipment for loading or unloading materials

**WARNING**

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

<a href="#">E02F 3/32</a>	covered by	<a href="#">E02F 3/30</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/425</a>
<a href="#">E02F 3/39</a>	covered by	<a href="#">E02F 3/286</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/306</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/3402</a>
<a href="#">E02F 3/78</a>	" "	<b>E02F7/76</b> + s.gr.
<a href="#">E02F 3/85</a>	" "	<a href="#">E02F 3/841</a> ,
<a href="#">E02F 3/842</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/844</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/845</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/847</a>		
<a href="#">E02F 5/04</a>	" "	<a href="#">E21B</a>
<a href="#">E02F 5/06</a>	" "	<a href="#">E02F 3/08</a>
<a href="#">E02F 5/08</a>	" "	<a href="#">E02F 3/18</a>
<a href="#">E02F 5/16</a>	" "	<a href="#">E21B</a>
<a href="#">E02F 5/18</a>	" "	<a href="#">E21B</a>
<a href="#">E02F 5/20</a>	" "	<a href="#">E21B</a>

**E02F 1/00**

**General working methods with dredgers or soil-shifting machines** (methods for making embankments [E02D 17/18](#); methods for mining [E21C](#))

**E02F 3/00**

**Dredgers; Soil-shifting machines** (for special purposes [E02F 5/00](#); other machines or apparatus for mining [E21C](#); tunnelling [E21D](#))

**E02F 3/02**

- . hand-operated; { handheld soil shifting equipment acting by sucking [E02F 3/8891](#)(spades or rakes for agriculture or gardening purposes [A01B](#))}

**E02F 3/04**

- . mechanically-driven

**E02F 3/045**

- .. {with oscillating digging tools, e.g. oscillating spades}

**E02F 3/06**

- .. with digging screws {(earth drilling [E21](#); for digging trenches or ditches [E02F 5/04](#))}

**E02F 3/08**

- .. with digging elements on an endless chain, { e.g. bucket-type chains (for digging trenches or ditches [E02F 5/06](#); cutting machines for mining or quarrying [E21C 25/22](#))}

**E02F 3/081**

- ... {mounted on floating substructures (floating substructures per se [E02F 9/06](#))}

**E02F 3/082**

- ... {including a belt-type conveyer for transporting the excavated material}

**E02F 3/083**

- ... {including a screw-type conveyer for transporting the excavated material}

E02F 3/085	...	{with auxiliary or additional digging elements other than digging elements on an endless chain}
E02F 3/086	...	{vertically shiftable relative to the frame}
E02F 3/087	...	{with digging unit working in a plane inclined to the direction of travel}
E02F 3/088	...	{pivotal relative to the frame}
E02F 3/10	...	with tools that only loosen the material, {i.e. with cutter-type chains}
E02F 3/12	...	Component parts {e.g. bucket troughs}
E02F 3/14	....	Buckets; Chains; Guides for buckets or chains; Drives for chains {not used, see subgroups}
E02F 3/141	.....	{buckets}
E02F 3/142	.....	{tools mounted on buckets or chains which loosen the soil, e.g. cutting wheels, or the like (teeth per se <a href="#">E02F 9/28</a> )}
E02F 3/143	.....	{chains; chain links; scraper chains (chains or chain guides <a href="#">E21C 25/28</a> )}
E02F 3/144	.....	{emptying or cleaning the buckets, e.g. in combination with spoil removing equipment}
E02F 3/145	.....	{drives}
E02F 3/146	.....	{guides for chains or buckets, e.g. for buckets movable relative to chains (chains or chain guides <a href="#">E21C 25/28</a> )}
E02F 3/147	.....	{arrangements for the co-operation between buckets or buckets and wheels}
E02F 3/148	.....	{wheels, sprockets}
E02F 3/16	....	Safety or control devices (safety devices in general <a href="#">F16P</a> ; controlling in general <a href="#">G05</a> )
E02F 3/18	..	with digging wheels turning round an axis, { e.g. bucket-type wheels (for digging trenches <a href="#">E02F 5/08</a> ; for laying cables underwater <a href="#">E02F 5/109</a> ; cutting machines <a href="#">E21C 25/00</a> ; methods or apparatus for making tunnels or galleries <a href="#">E21D 9/00</a> )}
E02F 3/181	...	{including a conveyer}
E02F 3/183	...	{with digging unit shiftable relative to the frame}
E02F 3/185	...	{with digging unit mounted in a plane which is inclined to the direction of travel; with tools digging laterally with respect to the frame}
E02F 3/186	...	{with the axis being substantially parallel to the direction of travel}
E02F 3/188	...	{with the axis being horizontal and transverse to the direction of travel}
E02F 3/20	...	with tools that only loosen the material, {i.e. mill-type wheels}
E02F 3/205	....	{with a pair of digging wheels, e.g. slotting machines (implements for making foundation slots with definition of the walls or foundations <a href="#">E02D 17/13</a> ; bulkheads or similar walls made solely of concrete in situ <a href="#">E02D 5/18</a> ; with a pair of buckets <a href="#">E02F 3/475</a> )}
E02F 3/22	...	Component parts
E02F 3/24	....	Digging wheels; Digging elements of wheels; Drives for wheels
E02F 3/241	.....	{digging wheels}
E02F 3/243	.....	{wheels rotatable in both directions}
E02F 3/245	.....	{with digging elements mounted movable relative to the wheel}
E02F 3/246	.....	{drives}

E02F 3/248	.....	{Cleaning the wheels or emptying the digging elements mounted on the wheels, e.g. in combination with spoil removing equipment}
E02F 3/26	....	Safety or control devices (safety devices in general <a href="#">F16P</a> ; controlling in general <a href="#">G05B</a> )
E02F 3/28	..	with digging tools mounted on a dipper- or bucket-arm, {i.e. there is either one arm or a pair of arms}, e.g. dippers, buckets
E02F 3/283	...	{with a single arm pivoted directly on the chassis (linkage mechanism for it <a href="#">E02F 3/3405</a> )}
E02F 3/286	....	{telescopic or slidable (fork-lift trucks with a telescopic boom <a href="#">B66F 9/0655</a> )}
E02F 3/30	...	with a dipper-arm pivoted on a cantilever beam, {i.e. boom}
E02F 3/301	....	{with more than two arms (boom included), e.g. two-part boom with additional dipper-arm}
E02F 3/302	....	{with an additional link}
E02F 3/303	....	{with the dipper-arm or boom rotatable about its longitudinal axis}
E02F 3/304	....	{with the dipper-arm slidably mounted on the boom ( <a href="#">E02F 3/305</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/305	....	{with the dipper-arm slidably mounted on the boom and the boom slidably mounted on the frame}
E02F 3/306	....	{with telescopic dipper-arm or boom}
E02F 3/307	....	{the boom and the dipper-arm being connected so as to permit relative movement in more than one plane}
E02F 3/308	....	{working outwardly}
E02F 3/32	....	working downwardly and towards the machine, e.g. with backhoes
E02F 3/325	.....	{Backhoes of the miniature type}
E02F 3/34	...	with bucket-arms { i.e. a pair of arms, e.g. manufacturing processes, form, geometry, material of bucket-arms (with a single arm <a href="#">E02F 3/283</a> ) } directly pivoted on the frames of tractors or self-propelled machines
E02F 3/3402	....	{the arms being telescopic (fork-lift trucks with a telescopic boom <a href="#">B66F 9/0655</a> )}
E02F 3/3405	....	{and comprising an additional linkage mechanism}
E02F 3/3408	.....	{of the parallelogram-type}
E02F 3/3411	.....	{of the Z-type}
E02F 3/3414	....	{the arms being pivoted at the rear of the vehicle chassis, e.g. skid steer loader}
E02F 3/3417	....	{Buckets emptying by tilting ( <a href="#">E02F 3/342</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/345</a> take precedence)}
E02F 3/342	....	Buckets emptying overhead ( <a href="#">E02F 3/348</a> to <a href="#">E02F 3/358</a> take precedence)
E02F 3/345	....	Buckets emptying side-ways ( <a href="#">E02F 3/348</a> to <a href="#">E02F 3/358</a> take precedence)
E02F 3/348	....	Buckets emptying into a collecting or conveying device
E02F 3/3483	.....	{Buckets discharging on a conveyer or elevator mounted on the machine}
E02F 3/3486	.....	{Buckets discharging overhead into a container mounted on the machine}
E02F 3/352	....	Buckets movable along a fixed guide
E02F 3/355	....	Buckets connected to the rear end of a tractor {not used}
E02F 3/358	....	Bucket-arms pivoted on a turntable being part of a tractor frame {or buckets arranged on a turntable supported by the arms}

E02F 3/36	...	Component parts
E02F 3/3604	....	{Devices to connect tools to arms, booms or the like}
E02F 3/3609	.....	{of the quick acting type, e.g. controlled from the operator seat (quick-acting couplers to connect booms or arms to tractors <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ; quick-acting couplers for machines mounted on tractor <a href="#">A01B 59/06</a> ; couplings of the quick-acting type per se <a href="#">F16L 37/00</a> )}
E02F 3/3613	.....	{with means for absorbing any play therebetween ( <a href="#">E02F 3/364</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/3618	.....	{with two separating hooks}
E02F 3/3622	.....	{with a hook and a locking element acting on a pin}
E02F 3/3627	.....	{with a hook and a longitudinal locking element}
E02F 3/3631	.....	{with a hook and a transversal locking element}
E02F 3/3636	.....	{using two or four movable transversal pins}
E02F 3/364	.....	{using wedges}
E02F 3/3645	.....	{with auto-engagement means for automatic snap-on of the tool coupler part}
E02F 3/365	.....	{with redundant latching means, e.g. for safety purposes}
E02F 3/3654	.....	{with energy coupler, e.g. coupler for hydraulic or electric lines, to provide energy to drive(s) mounted on the tool}
E02F 3/3659	.....	{electrically-operated}
E02F 3/3663	.....	{hydraulically-operated}
E02F 3/3668	.....	{where engagement is effected by a mechanical lever or handle}
E02F 3/3672	.....	{where disengagement is effected by a mechanical lever or handle}
E02F 3/3677	.....	{allowing movement, e.g. rotation or translation, of the tool around or along another axis as the movement implied by the boom or arms, e.g. for tilting buckets}
E02F 3/3681	.....	{Rotators}
E02F 3/3686	.....	{using adapters, i.e. additional element to mount between the coupler and the tool}
E02F 3/369	....	{Devices to connect parts of a boom or an arm (devices to connect booms or arms to tractors <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> )}
E02F 3/3695	....	{Arrangements for connecting dipper-arms to loaders or graders}
E02F 3/38	....	Cantilever beams { i.e. booms; e.g. manufacturing processes, forms, geometry or materials used for booms (for booms with cable suspension arrangements <a href="#">E02F 9/14</a> takes precedence)}; Dipper-arms { e.g. manufacturing processes, forms, geometry or materials used for dipper-arms}; Bucket-arms {( <a href="#">E02F 3/34</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/382	.....	{Connections to the frame; Supports for booms or arms (devices to connect booms or arms to tractors or similar machines <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> ; pivot joint assemblies in particular <a href="#">E02F 9/006</a> )}
E02F 3/384	.....	{the boom being pivotable relative to the frame about a vertical axis}
E02F 3/386	.....	{the boom being laterally shiftable relative to the frame}
E02F 3/388	.....	{Mechanical locking means for booms or arms against rotation, e.g. during transport of the machine (transporting-cranes <a href="#">B66C 23/344</a> )}

E02F 3/40	....	Dippers; Buckets { Grab device, e.g. manufacturing processes for buckets, form, geometry, material of buckets (devices to connect tools to arms or booms <a href="#">E02F 3/3604</a> ; teeth therefor <a href="#">E02F 9/28</a> )}
E02F 3/401	.....	{Buckets or forks comprising, for example, shock absorbers, supports or load striking scrapers to prevent overload}
E02F 3/402	.....	{with means for facilitating the loading thereof, e.g. conveyers}
E02F 3/404	.....	{comprising two parts movable relative to each other, e.g. for gripping}
E02F 3/405	.....	{using vibrating means (blades or levelling tools with vibrating teeth <a href="#">E02F 3/8155</a> ; vibrating rippers <a href="#">E02F 5/326</a> )}
E02F 3/407	.....	with ejecting {or other unloading} device
E02F 3/4075	.....	{Dump doors; Control thereof}
E02F 3/413	.....	with grabbing device ({ <a href="#">E02F 3/404</a> takes precedence; with grab buckets moved by cables or hoisting ropes <a href="#">E02F 3/47</a> ;} grab equipment for cranes <a href="#">B66C</a> )
E02F 3/4131	.....	{mounted on a floating substructure (floating substructures per se <a href="#">E02F 9/06</a> )}
E02F 3/4133	.....	{grabs carried out as loaders or mounted on a tractor}
E02F 3/4135	.....	{with grabs mounted directly on a boom}
E02F 3/4136	.....	{with grabs mounted on a slidable or telescopic boom or arm}
E02F 3/4138	.....	{the grab being emptied by flushing}
E02F 3/42	....	Drives for dippers, buckets, dipper-arms or bucket-arms
E02F 3/422	.....	{Drive systems for bucket-arms, front-end loaders, dumpers or the like}
E02F 3/425	.....	{Drive systems for dipper-arms, backhoes or the like}
E02F 3/427	.....	{with mechanical drives (by cables or hoisting ropes <a href="#">E02F 3/46</a> take precedence)}
E02F 3/43	.....	Control of dipper or bucket position; Control of sequence of drive operations
E02F 3/431	.....	{for bucket-arms, front-end loaders, dumpers or the like}
E02F 3/432	.....	{for keeping the bucket in a predetermined position or attitude}
E02F 3/433	.....	{horizontal, e.g. self-levelling}
E02F 3/434	.....	{providing automatic sequences of movements, e.g. automatic dumping or loading, automatic return-to-dig}
E02F 3/435	.....	{for dipper-arms, backhoes or the like}
E02F 3/436	.....	{for keeping the dipper in the horizontal position, e.g. self-levelling}
E02F 3/437	.....	{providing automatic sequences of movements, e.g. linear excavation, keeping dipper angle constant}
E02F 3/438	.....	{Memorising movements for repetition, e.g. play-back capability}
E02F 3/439	.....	{Automatic repositioning of the implement, e.g. automatic dumping, auto-return ( <a href="#">E02F 3/438</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/46	..	with reciprocating digging or scraping elements moved by cables or hoisting ropes; { Drives or control devices therefor ( <a href="#">E02F 3/205</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/905</a> take precedence)}
E02F 3/47	...	with grab buckets (grab equipment for cranes <a href="#">B66C</a> )
E02F 3/475	....	{for making foundation slots (slotting machines with a pair of digging wheels <a href="#">E02F 3/205</a> )}

E02F 3/48	...	Drag-lines
E02F 3/50	...	with buckets or other digging elements moved along a rigid guideway
E02F 3/52	...	Cableway excavators ( <a href="#">cable cranes B66C</a> )
E02F 3/54	...	Cable scrapers {( <a href="#">E02F 3/48</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/52</a> take precedence)}
E02F 3/56	....	with hand-controlled scraper or other digging elements
E02F 3/58	...	Component parts {( <a href="#">E02F 9/14</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/905</a> take precedence)}
E02F 3/60	....	Buckets, scrapers, or other digging elements
E02F 3/627	..	Devices to connect beams or arms to tractors or similar self-propelled machines, { e.g. drives therefor ( <a href="#">Connection of beams or booms or arms to the frame per se E02F 3/382</a> ; connection of scraper bowls to the vehicle main body <a href="#">E02F 3/653</a> ; connecting devices for agriculture tractors <a href="#">A01B 59/06</a> )}
E02F 3/6273	...	{using legs to support the beams or arms on the ground during the connecting process}
E02F 3/6276	...	{on one side of the frame}
E02F 3/633	...	Drives therefor {(not used, see <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> )}
E02F 3/64	..	Buckets cars, i.e. having scraper bowls {(for cable scrapers <a href="#">E02F 3/54</a> takes precedence; soil working machines in agriculture <a href="#">A01B</a> )}
E02F 3/6409	...	{Self-propelled scrapers}
E02F 3/6418	....	{with rotatable scraper bowls for dumping the soil (with only elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable <a href="#">E02F 3/6427</a> )}
E02F 3/6427	....	{with elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable for dumping the soil ( <a href="#">E02F 3/6445</a> take precedence; with an ejector having translational movement <a href="#">E02F 3/6436</a> )}
E02F 3/6436	....	{with scraper bowls with an ejector having translational movement for dumping the soil ( <a href="#">E02F 3/6445</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/6445	....	{with conveying means for emptying the scraper bowl}
E02F 3/6454	...	{Towed (i.e. pulled or pushed) scrapers}
E02F 3/6463	....	{with rotatable scraper bowls for dumping the soil (with only elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable <a href="#">E02F 3/6472</a> )}
E02F 3/6472	....	{with elements of the scraper bowls being pivotable for dumping the soil ( <a href="#">E02F 3/649</a> takes precedence; with an ejector having translational movement <a href="#">E02F 3/6481</a> )}
E02F 3/6481	....	{with scraper bowls with an ejector having translational movement for dumping the soil ( <a href="#">E02F 3/649</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/649	....	{with conveying means for emptying the scraper bowl}
E02F 3/65	...	Component parts, e.g. drives, control devices
E02F 3/651	....	{Hydraulic or pneumatic drives; Electric or electro-mechanical control devices ( <a href="#">E02F 3/652</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/653</a> take precedence)}
E02F 3/652	....	{Means to adjust the height of the scraper bowls, e.g. suspension means, tilt control, earth damping control}
E02F 3/653	....	{Connection mechanisms to the main body of the machine (connection of tools to dipper-arms, booms, bucket-arms <a href="#">E02F 3/3604</a> ; connection of beams or booms or arms to tractors in general <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> )}
E02F 3/654	....	{Scraper bowls and components mounted on them}



E02F 3/655	.....	{Loading or elevator mechanisms (Loading devices for excavators in general <a href="#">E02F 7/04</a> )}
E02F 3/656	.....	{Ejector or dumping mechanisms (for buckets mounted on a dipper-arm or bucket arms <a href="#">E02F 3/407</a> )}
E02F 3/657	.....	{Means to prevent the spilling of dredged material, e.g. apron, baffle}
E02F 3/658	.....	{Cutting edge (for graders or bulldozer blades <a href="#">E02F 3/8152</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/8155</a> ; teeth per se <a href="#">E02F 9/28</a> )}
E02F 3/659	.....	{Conveying means for emptying scraper bowls (conveying equipment for excavators in general <a href="#">E02F 7/02</a> )}
E02F 3/76	..	Graders, bulldozers, or the like with scraper plates or ploughshare-like elements (soil-working <a href="#">A01B</a> ); Levelling { scarifying} devices {(street cleaning <a href="#">E01H</a> ; construction of roads <a href="#">E01C 19/00</a> , <a href="#">E01C 23/00</a> )}
E02F 3/7604	...	{Combinations of scraper blades with soil loosening tools working independently of scraper blades (soil loosening attachments fixed on blades <a href="#">E02F 3/8152</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/8155</a> )}
E02F 3/7609	...	{Scraper blade mounted forwardly of the tractor on a pair of pivoting arms which are linked to the sides of the tractor, e.g. bulldozers}
E02F 3/7613	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the pivoting arms about a vertical axis, e.g. angle dozers}
E02F 3/7618	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the pivoting arms about a horizontal axis}
E02F 3/7622	...	{Scraper equipment with the scraper blade mounted on a frame to be hitched to the tractor by bars, arms, chains or the like, the frame having no ground supporting means of its own, e.g. drag scrapers}
E02F 3/7627	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the frame about a vertical axis}
E02F 3/7631	....	{with the scraper blade adjustable relative to the frame about a horizontal axis}
E02F 3/7636	...	{Graders with the scraper blade mounted under the tractor chassis}
E02F 3/764	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a vertical axis}
E02F 3/7645	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed parallel to the blade}
E02F 3/765	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed perpendicular to the blade}
E02F 3/7654	....	{with the scraper blade being horizontally movable into a position near the chassis}
E02F 3/7659	....	{with the vertical centre-line of the scraper blade disposed laterally relative to the central axis of the chassis}
E02F 3/7663	...	{Graders with the scraper blade mounted under a frame supported by wheels, or the like}
E02F 3/7668	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a vertical axis}
E02F 3/7672	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed parallel to the blade}
E02F 3/7677	....	{with the scraper blade being pivotable about a horizontal axis disposed perpendicular to the blade}
E02F 3/7681	....	{with the scraper blade being horizontally movable into a position near the frame}

E02F 3/7686	....	{with the vertical centre-line of the scraper blade disposed laterally relative to the central axis of the frame}
E02F 3/769	...	{Graders, bulldozers, or the like comprising loaders}
E02F 3/7695	...	{Graders, bulldozers or the like comprising elevators or conveyers}
E02F 3/78	...	with rotating digging elements
E02F 3/783	....	{having a horizontal axis of rotation}
E02F 3/786	....	{having a vertical axis of rotation}
E02F 3/80	...	Component parts
E02F 3/815	....	Blades; Levelling {or scarifying}tools {(E02F 3/40 takes precedence)}
E02F 3/8152	.....	{Attachments therefor, e.g. wear resisting parts, cutting edges (E02F 3/8155, E02F 3/8157 take precedence; teeth per se E02F 9/28)}
E02F 3/8155	.....	{provided with movable parts, e.g. cutting discs, vibrating teeth or the like}
E02F 3/8157	.....	{Shock absorbers; Supports, e.g. skids, rollers; Devices for compensating wear-and-tear, or the like}
E02F 3/84	....	Drives or control devices therefor, { e.g. hydraulic drive systems}
E02F 3/841	.....	{Devices for controlling and guiding the whole machine, e.g. by feeler elements and reference lines placed exteriorly of the machine (construction of roads E01C 19/008)}
E02F 3/842	.....	{using electromagnetic, optical or photoelectric beams, e.g. laser beams}
E02F 3/844	.....	{for positioning the blade, e.g. hydraulically}
E02F 3/845	.....	{using mechanical sensors to determine the blade position, e.g. inclinometers, gyroscopes, pendulums}
E02F 3/847	.....	{using electromagnetic, optical or acoustic beams to determine the blade position, e.g. laser beams}
E02F 3/848	.....	{using cable drums}
E02F 3/88	..	with arrangements acting by a sucking or forcing effect, e.g. suction dredgers (pumps in general F04)
E02F 3/8808	...	{Stationary installations, e.g. installations using spuds or other stationary supports (spuds on floating substructures per se E02F 9/062; cleaning the beds of waterways E02B 3/02)}
E02F 3/8816	...	{Mobile land installations}
E02F 3/8825	....	{wherein at least a part of the soil-shifting equipment is mounted on a dipper-arm, backhoes or the like}
E02F 3/8833	...	{Floating installations (floating substructures per se E02F 9/06)}
E02F 3/8841	....	{wherein at least a part of the soil-shifting equipment is mounted on a ladder or boom}
E02F 3/885	....	{self propelled, e.g. ship}
E02F 3/8858	...	{Submerged units (self propelled units for burying conduits or cables in trenches under water E02F 5/105)}
E02F 3/8866	....	{self propelled}
E02F 3/8875	....	{pulled or pushed}
E02F 3/8883	...	{Using the force of explosions, e.g. by the use of internal combustion engines}
E02F 3/8891	...	{wherein at least a part of the soil-shifting equipment is handheld}



E02F 3/90	...	Component parts {e.g. arrangement or adaptation of pumps}
E02F 3/902	....	{for modifying the concentration of the dredged material, e.g. relief valves preventing the clogging of the suction pipe}
E02F 3/905	....	{Manipulating or supporting suction pipes or ladders; Mechanical supports or floaters therefor; pipe joints for suction pipes (for heave compensation <a href="#">E02F 9/067</a> takes precedence; pipelines per se <a href="#">E02F 7/10</a> ; joints for pipes in general <a href="#">F16L</a> )}
E02F 3/907	....	{Measuring or control devices, e.g. control units, detection means or sensors ( <a href="#">E02F 3/902</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/92	....	Digging elements, e.g. suction heads
E02F 3/9206	.....	{Digging devices using blowing effect only, like jets or propellers ( <a href="#">E02F 5/107</a> takes precedence; passive suction heads with jets <a href="#">E02F 3/925</a> ; active suction heads with jets <a href="#">E02F 3/9262</a> ; drilling by jets <a href="#">E21B 7/18</a> ; slitting by jets <a href="#">E21C 25/60</a> )}
E02F 3/9212	.....	{Mechanical digging means, e.g. suction wheels, i.e. wheel with a suction inlet attached behind the wheel ( <a href="#">E02F 3/9287</a> takes precedence; Active suction heads <a href="#">E02F 3/9256</a> )}
E02F 3/9218	.....	{with jets}
E02F 3/9225	.....	{with rotating cutting elements}
E02F 3/9231	.....	{Suction wheels with axis of rotation parallel to longitudinal axis of the suction pipe}
E02F 3/9237	.....	{Suction wheels with axis of rotation in transverse direction of the longitudinal axis of the suction pipe}
E02F 3/9243	.....	{Passive suction heads with no mechanical cutting means ( <a href="#">E02F 5/108</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/925	.....	{with jets}
E02F 3/9256	.....	{Active suction heads; Suction heads with cutting elements, i.e. the cutting elements are mounted within the housing of the suction head ( <a href="#">E02F 5/108</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 3/9262	.....	{with jets}
E02F 3/9268	.....	{with rotating cutting elements}
E02F 3/9275	.....	{with axis of rotation parallel to longitudinal axis of the suction pipe}
E02F 3/9281	.....	{with axis of rotation in horizontal and transverse direction of the suction pipe}
E02F 3/9287	.....	{Vibrating suction heads}
E02F 3/9293	.....	{Component parts of suction heads, e.g. edges, strainers for preventing the entry of stones or the like}
E02F 3/94	....	Apparatus for separating stones from the dredged material, {i.e. separating or treating dredged material (screening plants mounted on dredger therefor <a href="#">E02F 7/06</a> )}
E02F 3/945	.....	{for environmental purposes}
E02F 3/96	..	with arrangements for alternate { or simultaneous} use of different digging elements {( <a href="#">E02F 3/7604</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/769</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/78</a> take precedence; quick-acting devices to connect tools to arms or booms <a href="#">E02F 3/3609</a> , for arms to tractors or the like <a href="#">E02F 3/627</a> )}
E02F 3/961	...	{with several digging elements or tools mounted on one machine (for backhoes <a href="#">E02F 3/964</a> takes precedence)}

- E02F 3/962 . . . {Mounting of implements directly on tools already attached to the machine ([E02F 3/404](#) and [E02F 3/8152](#) take precedence)}
- E02F 3/963 . . . {Arrangements on backhoes for alternate use of different tools (backhoes per se [E02F 3/30](#); quick-acting devices to connect tools to arms [E02F 3/3609](#), for arms to tractors or the like [E02F 3/627](#))}
- E02F 3/964 . . . . {of several tools mounted on one machine ([E02F 3/962](#) takes precedence)}
- E02F 3/965 . . . {of metal-cutting or concrete-crushing implements (shearing devices [B23D 17/00](#); wrecking of buildings, e.g. tools therefor, [E04G 23/08](#))}
- E02F 3/966 . . . {of hammer-type tools (arrangements for breaking-up hard ground [E02F 5/305](#); percussion -type rippers [E02F 5/323](#))}
- E02F 3/967 . . . {of compacting-type tools (compacting tools in combination with special-purpose dredges or soil-shifting machines [E02F 5/30](#))}
- E02F 3/968 . . . {Storing, handling or otherwise manipulating tools when detached from the machine ([E02F 3/6273](#) takes precedence)}

**E02F 5/00****Dredgers or soil-shifting machines for special purposes**

- E02F 5/003 . {for uncovering conduits}
- E02F 5/006 . {adapted for working ground under water not otherwise provided for ([E02F 3/081](#), [E02F 3/4131](#), [E02F 3/8833](#), [E02F 5/104](#), [E02F 5/125](#), [E02F 7/005](#), [E02F 7/023](#), [E02F 7/065](#), [E02F 9/026](#), [E02F 9/045](#), [E02F 9/06](#) take precedence)}
- E02F 5/02 . for digging trenches or ditches ({machines for making foundation slots [E02F 3/205](#), [E02F 3/475](#) take precedence}; agricultural ploughs for working ridges [A01B 13/02](#))
- E02F 5/022 . . {with tools digging laterally with respect to the frame}
- E02F 5/025 . . {with scraper-buckets, dippers or shovels}
- E02F 5/027 . . {with coulters, ploughs, scraper plates, or the like ([E02F 5/102](#), [E02F 5/103](#), [E02F 5/106](#) take precedence)}
- E02F 5/04 . . with digging screws {([E02F 5/109](#) takes precedence; with digging screws per se [E02F 3/06](#))}
- E02F 5/06 . . with digging elements mounted on an endless chain {([E02F 5/109](#) takes precedence; with digging elements mounted on an endless chain per se [E02F 3/08](#))}
- E02F 5/08 . . with digging wheels turning round an axis {([E02F 5/109](#) takes precedence; with digging wheels per se [E02F 3/18](#))}
- E02F 5/10 . . with arrangements for reinforcing trenches or ditches; with arrangements for making or assembling conduits or for laying conduits or cables (laying pipes per se [F16L 1/00](#), making pipes in situ [F16L 1/038](#); laying electric cables per se [H02G 1/06](#); { drainage device- laying apparatus [E02B 11/02](#))}
- E02F 5/101 . . . {forming during digging, e.g. underground canalisations or conduits, by bending or twisting a strip of pliable material; by extrusion}
- E02F 5/102 . . . {operatively associated with mole-ploughs, coulters (rippers [E02F 5/32](#))}
- E02F 5/103 . . . . {with oscillating or vibrating digging tools}
- E02F 5/104 . . . {for burying conduits or cables in trenches under water (floating substructures per se [E02F 9/06](#))}
- E02F 5/105 . . . . {self-propulsed units moving on the underwater bottom}
- E02F 5/106 . . . . {using ploughs, coulters, rippers}

- E02F 5/107 . . . . {using blowing-effect devices, e.g. jets (digging devices using a blowing effect per se [E02F 3/9206](#))}
- E02F 5/108 . . . . {using suction-effect devices (suction heads per se [E02F 3/9243](#), [E02F 3/9256](#))}
- E02F 5/109 . . . . {using rotating digging elements (rotating digging elements per se [E02F 3/18](#))}
- E02F 5/12 . . with equipment for back-filling trenches or ditches
- E02F 5/125 . . . {underwater}
- E02F 5/14 . . Component parts for trench excavators, e.g. indicating devices {travelling gear chassis, supports, skids}
- E02F 5/145 . . . {control and indicating devices}
- E02F 5/16 . Machines for digging other holes in the soil ([earth drilling E21](#))
- E02F 5/18 . . for horizontal holes { or inclined holes}
- E02F 5/20 . . for vertical holes
- E02F 5/22 . for making embankments; for back-filling ([in combination with trench excavators E02F 5/12](#))
- E02F 5/223 . . {for back-filling ([in association with trench excavators E02F 5/12](#))}
- E02F 5/226 . . . {with means for processing the soil, e.g. screening belts, separators; Padding machines}
- E02F 5/24 . . Depositing dredged material in mounds
- E02F 5/26 . . Combined conveying-bridges and dredgers
- E02F 5/28 . for cleaning watercourses or other ways {(stream regulation [E02B 3/02](#))}
- E02F 5/282 . . {with rotating cutting or digging tools}
- E02F 5/285 . . {with drag buckets or scraper plates}
- E02F 5/287 . . {with jet nozzles (digging devices with blowing effect per se [E02F 3/9206](#))}
- E02F 5/30 . Auxiliary apparatus, e.g. for tawing, craking, blowing-up, or other preparatory treatment of the soil
- E02F 5/305 . . {Arrangements for breaking-up hard ground ([E02F 5/32](#) takes precedence; hammer-type tools [E02F 3/966](#); breaking-up paving of roads or the like [E01C 23/12](#); breaking-up subaqueous rock [E02B 3/02](#))}
- E02F 5/32 . . Rippers {(E02F 5/106 takes precedence, ripper or scarifying teeth mounted on blades [E02F 3/8152](#); ripper tips [E02F 9/2875](#))}
- E02F 5/323 . . . {Percussion-type rippers}
- E02F 5/326 . . . {oscillating or vibrating}
- E02F 7/00** **Equipment for conveying or separating excavated material** (barges adapted for carrying-away material from floating dredgers [B63B 35/28](#))
- E02F 7/005 . {conveying material from the underwater bottom (by pipelines [E02F 7/10](#); suction dredgers [E02F 3/88](#))}
- E02F 7/02 . Conveying equipment mounted on dredgers or excavators (conveyers in general [B65G](#)) { (in combination with graders or bulldozers [E02F 3/7695](#); in combination with rotating digging wheels [E02F 3/181](#); in combination with bucket-arms [E02F 3/348](#); in combination with digging elements mounted on an endless chain [E02F 3/082](#), [E02F 3/083](#))}
- E02F 7/023 . . {mounted on a floating dredger}

- E02F 7/026 . . {mounted on machines equipped with dipper- or bucket-arms}
- E02F 7/04 . Loading devices mounted on a dredger or an excavator (loading devices in general [B65G](#)) {hopper dredgers, also equipment for unloading the hopper}
- E02F 7/06 . Delivery chutes or screening plants { or mixing plants} mounted on dredgers or excavators ({for back-filling [E02F 5/226](#) takes precedence}; separating equipment in general [B03](#); delivery chutes in general [B65G](#))
- E02F 7/065 . . {mounted on a floating dredger}
- E02F 7/10 . Pipelines for conveying excavated materials (pipes in general [F16L](#); pipe-lines systems [F17D](#){conveying by liquid pressure [B65G 53/30](#)})
  
- E02F 9/00** **Component parts of dredgers or soil-shifting machines, not restricted to one of the kinds covered by groups [E02F 3/00](#) to [E02F 7/00](#)** (laying-out or take-up devices for trailing electric cables [B66C](#))
- E02F 9/003 . {Devices for transporting the soil-shifting machines or excavators, e.g. by pushing them or by hitching them to a tractor}
- E02F 9/006 . {Pivot joint assemblies (in general [F16C 11/04](#))}
- E02F 9/02 . Travelling-gear, e.g. associated with slewing gears ({drives therefor [E02F 9/20](#)}; for motor vehicles [B60B](#), [B60G](#); undercarriages for locomotives or rail-road cars [B61F](#); track-laying vehicles [B62D](#); for cranes [B66C 23/18](#))
- E02F 9/022 . . {for moving on rails}
- E02F 9/024 . . {with laterally or vertically adjustable wheels or tracks (for vehicles in general [B60B 35/10](#); [B62D 55/084](#))}
- E02F 9/026 . . {for moving on the underwater bottom (marine propulsion by direct engagement with water-bed or ground [B63H 19/08](#))}
- E02F 9/028 . . {with arrangements for levelling the machine (hydraulic drives therefor [E02F 9/2257](#))}
- E02F 9/04 . . Walking gears moving the dredger forward step-by-step
- E02F 9/045 . . . {for moving on the underwater bottom (for artificial islands [E02B 17/022](#); marine propulsion by direct engagement with water-bed or ground [B63H 19/08](#))}
- E02F 9/06 . Floating substructures as supports {(floating installations with arrangements acting by a sucking or forcing effect [E02F 3/8833](#))}
- E02F 9/062 . . {Advancing equipment, e.g. spuds for floating dredgers}
- E02F 9/065 . . . {characterised by the use of lines with anchors and winches}
- E02F 9/067 . . {with arrangements for heave compensation (for drilling structures [E21B 19/09](#); for lifting devices [B66C 13/02](#))}
- E02F 9/08 . Superstructures; Supports for superstructures {(arrangements for travelling gear, e.g. undercarriages for wheels, crawlers, caterpillars [E02F 9/02](#); for motor vehicles [B62D 25/00](#), [B62D 33/00](#))}
- E02F 9/0808 . . {Improving mounting or assembling, e.g. frame elements, disposition of all the components on the superstructures (for disposition of specific components, [E02F 9/0858](#))}
- E02F 9/0816 . . . {Welded frame structure}
- E02F 9/0825 . . . {Cast frame structure}
- E02F 9/0833 . . {Improving access, e.g. for maintenance, steps for improving driver's access, handrails}

- E02F 9/0841 .. {Articulated frame, i.e. having at least one pivot point between two travelling gear units (tractor-trailer combinations [B62D 53/00](#))}
- E02F 9/085 .. {Ground-engaging fitting for supporting the machines while working, e.g. outriggers, legs (for vehicles in general [B60S 9/00](#), for cranes [B66C 23/78](#))}
- E02F 9/0858 .. {Arrangement of component parts installed on superstructures not otherwise provided for, e.g. electric components, fenders, air-conditioning units ([E02F 9/16](#), [E02F 9/18](#) take precedence)}
- E02F 9/0866 ... {Engine compartment, e.g. heat exchangers, exhaust filters, cooling devices, silencers, mufflers, position of hydraulic pumps in the engine compartment}
- E02F 9/0875 ... {Arrangement of valve arrangements on superstructures (arrangement of hydraulic hoses [E02F 9/2275](#) takes precedence; valves per se [E02F 9/2267](#))}
- E02F 9/0883 ... {Tanks, e.g. oil tank, urea tank, fuel tank (for vehicles in general [B60K 15/00](#))}
- E02F 9/0891 ... {Lids or bonnets or doors or details thereof (doors for cabins [E02F 9/163](#) takes precedence; for motor vehicles [B62D 25/10](#))}
- E02F 9/10 .. Supports for movable superstructures mounted on travelling or walking gears or on other superstructures
- E02F 9/12 ... Slewing or traversing gears (roller and ball bearings [F16C](#))
- E02F 9/121 .... {Turntables, i.e. structure rotatable about 360°}
- E02F 9/123 ..... {Drives or control devices specially adapted therefor ([E02F 9/125](#) and [E02F 9/128](#) take precedence)}
- E02F 9/125 ..... {Locking devices}
- E02F 9/126 ..... {Lubrication systems}
- E02F 9/128 ..... {Braking systems}
- E02F 9/14 . Booms { only for booms with cable suspension arrangements (for booms or manipulators with cable suspensions for suction pipes [E02F 3/905](#) takes precedence; for booms per se [E02F 3/38](#); [E02F 3/34](#) for bucket-arms)}; Cable suspensions
- E02F 9/16 . Cabins, platforms, or the like, for drivers {(for motor vehicles in general [B62D 33/06](#), for cranes [B66C 13/54](#))}
- E02F 9/163 .. {Structures to protect drivers, e.g. cabins, doors for cabins; Falling object protection structure (FOPS); Roll over protection structure (ROPS) (for handrails mounted on cabins [E02F 9/0833](#) takes precedence; for vehicles in general [B60R 21/11](#), [B60R 21/13](#), for fork-lift trucks [B66F 9/07545](#))}
- E02F 9/166 .. {movable, tiltable or pivoting, e.g. movable seats, dampening arrangements of cabins (seats for vehicles in general [B60N 2/00](#))}
- E02F 9/18 . Counterweights {(for cranes [B66C 23/72](#), for tractors [B62D 49/085](#))}
- E02F 9/20 . Drives; Control devices (gearings in general [F16H](#); controlling in general [G05](#); electric multi-motor drives [H02K](#), [H02P](#))
- E02F 9/2004 .. {Control mechanisms, e.g. control levers (control levers per se [G05G](#))}
- E02F 9/2008 ... {Control mechanisms in the form of the machine in the reduced scale model}
- E02F 9/2012 ... {Setting the functions of the control levers, e.g. changing assigned functions among operations levers, setting functions dependent on the operator or seat orientation}
- E02F 9/2016 .. {Winches (winches per se [B66D](#))}
- E02F 9/202 .. {Mechanical transmission, e.g. clutches, gears (clutches per se [F16D](#), gears per se [F16H](#))}

E02F 9/2025	..	{Particular purposes of control systems not otherwise provided for ( <a href="#">E02F 3/16</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/26</a> , sub-groups of <a href="#">E02F 3/43</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/651</a> , sub-groups of <a href="#">E02F 3/84</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/907</a> , <a href="#">E02F 5/145</a> take precedence)}
E02F 9/2029	...	{Controlling the position of implements in function of its load, e.g. modifying the attitude of implements in accordance to vehicle speed (control for hydraulic or pneumatic drives <a href="#">E02F 9/2203</a> , <a href="#">E02F 9/2221</a> and <a href="#">E02F 9/2253</a> take precedence)}
E02F 9/2033	...	{Limiting the movement of frames or implements, e.g. to avoid collision between implements and the cabin (sub-groups of <a href="#">E02F 3/431</a> of <a href="#">E02F 3/435</a> take precedence; for turntables <a href="#">E02F 9/123</a> )}
E02F 9/2037	...	{Coordinating the movements of the implement and of the frame}
E02F 9/2041	...	{Automatic repositioning of implements, i.e. memorising determined positions of the implement (for dipper-arms or bucket-arms <a href="#">E02F 3/434</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/437</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/438</a> , <a href="#">E02F 3/439</a> take precedence)}
E02F 9/2045	...	{Guiding machines along a predetermined path (for graders <a href="#">E02F 3/841</a> ; machines for construction of roads <a href="#">E01C 19/004</a> )}
E02F 9/205	...	{Remotely operated machines, e.g. unmanned vehicles ( <a href="#">E02F 3/8866</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 9/2054	...	{Fleet management}
E02F 9/2058	..	{Electric or electro-mechanical or mechanical control devices of vehicle sub-units (for vehicles in general <a href="#">B60W</a> )}
E02F 9/2062	...	{Control of propulsion units (for control of the prime mover depending on the load in a hydraulic or pneumatic drive <a href="#">E02F 9/2246</a> )}
E02F 9/2066	....	{of the type combustion engines}
E02F 9/207	....	{of the type electric propulsion units, e.g. electric motors or generators}
E02F 9/2075	....	{of the hybrid type (for vehicles in general <a href="#">B60W 20/00</a> )}
E02F 9/2079	...	{Control of mechanical transmission (for hydrostatic transmission or hydraulic torque converter <a href="#">E02F 9/2253</a> )}
E02F 9/2083	...	{Control of vehicle braking systems}
E02F 9/2087	...	{Control of vehicle steering (for steering with hydraulic or pneumatic drives <a href="#">E02F 9/225</a> )}
E02F 9/2091	...	{Control of energy storage means for electrical energy, e.g. battery or capacitors (energy recovery arrangements in hydraulic or pneumatic drives <a href="#">E02F 9/2217</a> )}
E02F 9/2095	...	{Control of electric, electro-mechanical or mechanical equipment not otherwise provided for, e.g. ventilators, electro-driven fans (control of hydraulic driven equipment <a href="#">E02F 9/22</a> )}
E02F 9/22	..	Hydraulic or pneumatic drives {(for dipper or bucket arm position control <a href="#">E02F 3/43</a> , for blade position control for graders <a href="#">E02F 3/844</a> ; for turntables <a href="#">E02F 9/121</a> ; for fork-lift trucks <a href="#">B66F 9/22</a> )}
E02F 9/2203	...	{Arrangements for controlling the attitude of actuators, e.g. speed, floating function}
E02F 9/2207	....	{for reducing or compensating oscillations}
E02F 9/221	....	{for generating actuator vibration (buckets with vibrating means <a href="#">E02F 3/405</a> )}
E02F 9/2214	....	{for reducing the shock generated at the stroke end}
E02F 9/2217	...	{with energy recovery arrangements, e.g. using accumulators, flywheels}



E02F 9/2221	...	{Control of flow rate; Load sensing arrangements ( <a href="#">E02F 9/2203</a> take precedence over <a href="#">E02F 9/2221</a> )}
E02F 9/2225	....	{using pressure-compensating valves}
E02F 9/2228	.....	{including an electronic controller}
E02F 9/2232	....	{using one or more variable displacement pumps}
E02F 9/2235	.....	{including an electronic controller}
E02F 9/2239	....	{using two or more pumps with cross-assistance}
E02F 9/2242	.....	{including an electronic controller}
E02F 9/2246	...	{Control of prime movers, e.g. depending on the hydraulic load of work tools}
E02F 9/225	...	{Control of steering, e.g. for hydraulic motors driving the vehicle tracks ( <a href="#">steering in general B62D</a> )}
E02F 9/2253	...	{Controlling the travelling speed of vehicles, e.g. adjusting travelling speed according to implement loads, control of hydrostatic transmission}
E02F 9/2257	...	{Vehicle levelling or suspension systems ( <a href="#">suspensions for vehicles in general B60G</a> )}
E02F 9/226	...	{Safety arrangements, e.g. hydraulic driven fans, preventing cavitation, leakage, overheating}
E02F 9/2264	...	{Arrangements or adaptations of elements for hydraulic drives}
E02F 9/2267	....	{Valves or distributors ( <a href="#">position of valves arrangements on upper-structures E02F 9/0875</a> )}
E02F 9/2271	....	{Actuators and supports therefor and protection therefor}
E02F 9/2275	....	{Hoses and supports therefor and protection therefor}
E02F 9/2278	...	{Hydraulic circuits ( <a href="#">not used</a> )}
E02F 9/2282	....	{Systems using center bypass type changeover valves}
E02F 9/2285	....	{Pilot-operated systems}
E02F 9/2289	....	{Closed circuit}
E02F 9/2292	....	{Systems with two or more pumps}
E02F 9/2296	....	{Systems with a variable displacement pump}
E02F 9/24	.	Safety devices {e.g. for preventing overload ( <a href="#">E02F 9/226</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 9/245	..	{for preventing damage to underground objects during excavation, e.g. indicating buried pipes or the like ( <a href="#">detection of pipes in the ground F16L 1/11</a> )}
E02F 9/26	.	Indicating devices {( <a href="#">E02F 5/145</a> takes precedence)}
E02F 9/261	..	{Surveying the work-site to be treated}
E02F 9/262	...	{with follow-up actions to control the work tool, e.g. controller}
E02F 9/264	..	{Sensors and their calibration for indicating the position of the work tool}
E02F 9/265	...	{with follow-up actions (e.g. control signals sent to actuate the work tool)}
E02F 9/267	..	{Diagnosing or detecting failure of vehicles}
E02F 9/268	...	{with failure correction follow-up actions}
E02F 9/28	.	Small metalwork for digging elements, e.g. teeth { <a href="#">scraper bits</a> ( <a href="#">ploughs for agriculture A01B 15/00</a> ; <a href="#">teeth of harrows A01B 23/02</a> )}
E02F 9/2808	..	{Teeth}
E02F 9/2816	...	{Mountings therefor}

E02F 9/2825	....	{using adapters}
E02F 9/2833	....	{Retaining means, e.g. pins}
E02F 9/2841	.....	{resilient}
E02F 9/285	...	{characterised by the material used}
E02F 9/2858	...	{characterised by shape}
E02F 9/2866	..	{for rotating digging elements (for milling machines <a href="#">B28D 1/186</a> ; for mining machines <a href="#">E21C 35/18</a> )}
E02F 9/2875	..	{Ripper tips}
E02F 9/2883	..	{Wear elements for buckets or implements in general}
E02F 9/2891	..	{Tools for assembling or disassembling}