

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B26F****PERFORATING; PUNCHING; CUTTING-OUT; STAMPING-OUT; SEVERING BY MEANS OTHER THAN CUTTING** (marking-out,

perforating or making buttonholes [A41H 25/00](#); shoemaking [A43D](#); surgery [A61B](#); punching metal [B21D](#); drilling metal [B23B](#); cutting of metal by applying heat locally, e.g. flame cutting, [B23K](#); cutting by abrasive fluid jets [B24C 5/02](#); details common to machines for severing [B26D](#); drilling wood [B27C](#); drilling stone [B28D](#); working of plastics or substances in a plastic state [B29](#); making boxes, cartons, envelopes or bags, of paper or similarly worked materials, e.g. metal foil, [B31B](#); of glass [C03B](#); of leather [C14B](#); of textile materials [D06H](#); for light guides [G02B 6/25](#); of tickets [G07B](#))

**NOTES**

1. This subclass covers:
  - perforating, punching, cutting-out, stamping-out;
  - severing, by means other than cutting, non-metallic sheet materials or metal foil in general;
  - severing, by means other than cutting, other forms of non-metallic material not otherwise provided for.
2. Attention is drawn to Notes (1) and (2) following the title of subclass [B26D](#).

**B26F 1/00**

**Perforating; Punching; Cutting-out; Stamping-out; Apparatus therefor** (subjecting the grinding tools or the abrading medium to vibration, e.g. grinding with ultrasonic frequency [B24B 1/04](#), perforating by sand-blasting [B24C](#); {e.g. abrasive blasting used for cutting [B24C 1/045](#)}; punching cards or tapes for statistical and record purposes [G06K 1/00](#))

[B26F 1/0007](#)

- {Perforation of photographic films}

[B26F 1/0015](#)

- {specially adapted for perforating tubes}

[B26F 1/0023](#)

- • {by rotary tools, e.g. saws ([B26F 1/0076](#) takes precedence)}

[B26F 1/003](#)

- • • {of the drill type}

[B26F 1/0038](#)

- • {from the inside ([B26F 1/0053](#) takes precedence)}

[B26F 1/0046](#)

- • {by tools that follow a closed path around the tube ([B26F 1/0053](#) takes precedence)}

[B26F 1/0053](#)

- • {by machining, e.g. cutting, grinding, projections on the tube wall}

[B26F 1/0061](#)

- • {whereby the tube moves axially or radially ([B26F 1/0038](#), [B26F 1/0046](#), [B26F 1/0053](#) take precedence)}

[B26F 1/0069](#)

- • • {and the tool travels with the tube}

[B26F 1/0076](#)

- • • {and the tool rotates}

[B26F 1/0084](#)

- {specially adapted for perforating rubber}

[B26F 1/0092](#)

- {Perforating means specially adapted for printing machines ([B26F 1/02](#) to [B26F 1/46](#) take precedence)}

[B26F 1/02](#)

- Perforating by punching, e.g. with relatively-reciprocating punch and bed

[B26F 1/04](#)

- • with selectively-operable punches

[B26F 1/06](#)

- • with punching tools moving with the work

- B26F 1/08
  - • • wherein the tools are carried by, and in operation move relative to, a rotative drum or similar support
- B26F 1/10
  - • • Roller type punches
- B26F 1/12
  - • to notch margins of work
- B26F 1/14
  - • Punching tools; Punching dies
- B26F 1/16
  - Perforating by tool or tools of the drill type
- B26F 1/165
  - • {by flow drilling (for metal [B21C 37/292](#))}
- B26F 1/18
  - Perforating by slitting, i.e. forming cuts closed at their ends without removal of material
- B26F 1/20
  - • with tools carried by a rotating drum or similar support ([B26F 1/22](#) takes precedence)
- B26F 1/22
  - • to form non-rectilinear cuts, e.g. for tabs
- B26F 1/24
  - Perforating by needles or pins
- B26F 1/26
  - Perforating by non-mechanical means, e.g. by fluid jet
- B26F 1/28
  - • by electrical discharges
- B26F 1/31
  - • by radiation (by laser beam [B23K 26/00](#))
- B26F 1/32
  - Hand-held perforating or punching apparatus, e.g. awls
- B26F 1/34
  - • power actuated (details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#))
- B26F 1/36
  - • Punching or perforating pliers
- B26F 2001/365
  - • • {hand held pliers with handles}
- B26F 1/38
  - Cutting-out; Stamping-out
- B26F 1/3806
  - • {wherein relative movements of tool head and work during cutting have a component tangential to the work surface ([B26F 1/40](#) takes precedence)}
- B26F 1/3813
  - • • {wherein the tool head is moved in a plane parallel to the work in a coordinate system fixed with respect to the work}
- B26F 1/382
  - • • • {wherein the cutting member reciprocates in, or substantially in, a direction parallel to the cutting edge}
- B26F 1/3826
  - • • • {using a rotary circular cutting member}
- B26F 1/3833
  - • • • {using an endless band-knife or the like}
- B26F 1/384
  - • {using rotating drums}
- B26F 1/3846
  - • {cutting out discs or the like ([B26F 1/384](#), [B26F 1/40](#) and [B26F 1/44](#) take precedence)}
- B26F 1/3853
  - • {cutting out frames ([B26F 1/384](#), [B26F 1/40](#) and [B26F 1/44](#) take precedence)}
- B26F 1/386
  - • {Draw punches i.e. punch and die assembled on opposite sides of a workpiece via a connecting member passing through an aperture in the workpiece}
- B26F 1/3866
  - • {specially adapted for rubber}
- B26F 2001/3873
  - • {advancing the material stepwise onto the work surface of the cutting machine}
- B26F 2001/388
  - • {controlling the blade orientation along the cutting path}
- B26F 2001/3886
  - • {shearing by reciprocating a straight blade, e.g. nibbling}

- B26F 2001/3893 . . {cutting out by using an oscillating needle}
- B26F 1/40 . . using a press, e.g. of the ram type ([presses in general B30B](#))
- B26F 2001/402 . . . {curvilinear cutting presses, i.e. the stroke comprising an overlay of a linear and a curved movement}
- B26F 1/405 . . . {Travelling head presses}
- B26F 2001/407 . . . {stepwise sequential punching processes}
- B26F 1/42 . . . having a pressure roller
- B26F 1/44 . . Cutters therefor; Dies therefor
- B26F 2001/4409 . . . {having die balancing or compensating means}
- B26F 2001/4418 . . . {combining cutting and embossing operations}
- B26F 2001/4427 . . . {combining cutting and forming operations}
- B26F 2001/4436 . . . {Materials or surface treatments therefore}
- B26F 2001/4445 . . . {Matrices, female dies, creasing tools}
- B26F 2001/4454 . . . {Die heads carrying several moveable tools}
- B26F 2001/4463 . . . {Methods and devices for rule setting, fixation, preparing cutting dies}
- B26F 2001/4472 . . . {Cutting edge section features}
- B26F 2001/4481 . . . {having special lateral or edge outlines or special surface shapes, e.g. apertures}
- B26F 2001/449 . . . {for shearing, e.g. with adjoining or abutting edges}
- B26F 1/46 . . . Loose press knives

**B26F 3/00** **Severing by means other than cutting; Apparatus therefor** ([severing by grinding B24B 27/06](#))

- B26F 3/002 . {Precutting and tensioning or breaking}
- B26F 3/004 . {by means of a fluid jet (methods for use of abrasive blasting for cutting [B24C 1/045](#); guns for abrasive fluid jets [B24C 5/02](#); perforating by non-mechanical means, e.g. by fluid jet [B26F 1/26](#))}
- B26F 2003/006 . . {having a shutter or water jet deflector}
- B26F 3/008 . . {Energy dissipating devices therefor, e.g. catchers; Supporting beds therefor ([cutting beds in general B26D 7/20](#))}
- B26F 3/02 . Tearing
- B26F 3/04 . Severing by squeezing ([B26F 3/08](#) takes precedence)
- B26F 3/06 . Severing by using heat
- B26F 3/08 . . with heated members
- B26F 3/10 . . . with heated rollers or discs
- B26F 3/12 . . . with heated wires
- B26F 3/16 . . by radiation ([by laser beam B23K 26/00](#))

**B26F 2210/00** **Perforating, punching, cutting-out, stamping-out, severing by means other than cutting of specific products**

- B26F 2210/02 . of stacked sheets
- B26F 2210/04 . Making plastic pilferproof screw caps by cutting a tamper ring
- B26F 2210/06 . Trimming plastic mouldings

- B26F 2210/08
  - of ceramic green sheets, printed circuit boards and the like
- B26F 2210/11
  - of plastic containers before compressing
- B26F 2210/12
  - of fabrics
- B26F 2210/14
  - . the cutting machine comprising a rotary knife
- B26F 2210/16
  - . the cutting machine comprising a cutting die