

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B21L**

**MAKING METAL CHAINS** (making chains or chain links by casting [B22D 25/02](#); chains in general [F16G](#))

**B21L 1/00**

**Making chains or chain links by bending work-pieces of rod, wire, or strip to form links of oval or other simple shape** ([B21L 3/00](#), [B21L 7/00](#) take precedence)

[B21L 1/02](#)

- by bending the ends of the workpieces to abut

[B21L 1/04](#)

- by bending and interconnecting the ends of the workpieces with or without separate jointing members

**B21L 3/00**

**Making chains or chain links by bending the chain links or link parts and subsequently welding or soldering the abutting ends** ([B21L 7/00](#) takes precedence)

[B21L 3/02](#)

- Machines or devices for welding chain links

[B21L 3/04](#)

- by making use of forge or pressure welding

**B21L 5/00**

**Making chains or chain links by working the starting material in such a way that integral, i.e. jointless, chains links are formed**

[B21L 5/02](#)

- in such a way that interconnected links are formed

**B21L 7/00**

**Making chains or chain links by cutting single loops or loop-parts from coils, assembling the cut parts and subsequently subjecting same to twisting with or without welding**

**B21L 9/00**

**Making chains or chain links, the links being composed of two or more different parts, e.g. drive chains** ([B21L 1/04](#), [B21L 7/00](#), [B21L 11/14](#), [B21L 13/00](#) take precedence)

[B21L 9/02](#)

- of roller-chain or other plate-link type

[B21L 9/04](#)

- Punching or bending the different parts of the chain links

[B21L 9/06](#)

- Sorting, feeding, assembling, riveting, or finishing parts of chains

[B21L 9/065](#)

- {Assembling or disassembling}

[B21L 9/08](#)

- Combining the chain links with auxiliary parts, e.g. welding-on wear-resistant parts

**B21L 11/00**

**Making chains or chain links of special shape**

[B21L 11/005](#)

- {Making ornamental chains ([B21L 11/02](#) to [B21L 11/14](#) take precedence; ornamental chains [A44C](#))}

[B21L 11/02](#)

- each link being formed of a single member of which both ends are bent or shaped to engage the middle portions of the next link

[B21L 11/04](#)

- the ends being pierced or punched to form eyes

[B21L 11/06](#)

- the workpiece being of thin strip metal

[B21L 11/08](#)

- the ends being interengaged with other parts of the same link

B21L 11/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>the chain links having opposed correspondingly shaped cylindrical and hook-like parts of which one parts forms a hinge-like support for the adjacent link (<a href="#">B21L 11/02 takes precedence</a>)</li></ul>
B21L 11/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>forming bead chains</li></ul>
B21L 11/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>making chain links with inserted or integrally-formed studs</li></ul>
<b>B21L 13/00</b>	<b>Making terminal or intermediate chain links of special shape; making couplings for chains, e.g. swivels, shackles</b>
<b>B21L 15/00</b>	<b>Finishing or dressing chains or chain links, e.g. removing burr material, calibrating (<a href="#">B21L 9/06 takes precedence</a>)</b>
B21L 15/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>{Pre-stretching chains}</li></ul>
B21L 15/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Twisting already closed links</li></ul>
<b>B21L 19/00</b>	<b>Appurtenances for chain-making not restricted to any particular process</b>
<b>B21L 21/00</b>	<b>Tools or implements for repairing chains using metal-working operations. e.g. for detaching deformed chain links</b>
<b>B21L 99/00</b>	<b>Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass</b>