

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F15C****FLUID-CIRCUIT ELEMENTS PREDOMINANTLY USED FOR COMPUTING OR CONTROL PURPOSES** (transducers [F15B 5/00](#),

{[F15B 21/00](#)}; fluid dynamics in general [F15D](#); computer comprising fluid elements [G06D](#), [G06G](#); {electric control by means of electro-hydraulic or electro-pneumatic amplifiers [G05B 7/02](#)})

**F15C 1/00****Circuit elements having no moving parts****F15C 1/001**

- {for punched-card machines (punched-card machines [G06K](#)); for typewriters (typewriters [B41J](#)); for keyboards; for conveying cards or tape; for conveying through tubes (transport through tubes [B65G 51/00](#), [B65G 53/00](#)); for computers (non-electric computers [G06C](#), [G06D](#), [G06G](#)); for dc-ac transducers for information processing (dc-ac converters [H02M](#)); for signal transmission (telegraphic apparatus [H04L](#))}

**F15C 1/002**

- {for controlling engines, turbines, compressors (starting, speed regulation, temperature control or the like) (control of internal-combustion piston engines [F02D](#); of turbines [F01D](#), [F02C](#); of fans [F04D 27/00](#); speedometers [G01P](#))}

**F15C 1/003**

- {for process regulation, (e.g. chemical processes, in boilers or the like); for machine tool control (e.g. sewing machines, automatic washing machines); for liquid level control; for controlling various mechanisms; for alarm circuits; for ac-dc transducers for control purposes (automatic washing machines [D06F 33/00](#); electric regulation of mechanical working machines [B23Q 35/00](#), [G05B 19/00](#); valve-controlled servomotors [F15B 9/08](#); thread feeding devices for sewing machines [D05B 51/00](#); special provisions on lathes [B23B 25/00](#), [B23Q](#); non-electric signal transmission [G08C 23/00](#))}

**F15C 1/005**

- {for measurement techniques, e.g. measuring from a distance; for detection devices, e.g. for presence detection; for sorting measured properties (testing); for gyrometers; for analysis; for chromatography (fluid information or impulse transducers [F15B 5/00](#); postal sorting according to size [B07C 1/10](#); dial gauges, spherometers [G01B 3/22](#), [G01B 5/22](#); gyroscopic apparatus [G01C 19/00](#); viscosimeters [G01N 11/00](#); speed measurement, flowmeters [G01P](#))}

**F15C 1/006**

- {for aeronautics; for rockets (drives, controls); for satellites; for air cushion vehicles; for controlling vessels or torpedoes (injectors [F04F 5/00](#); aircraft control by jet reaction [B64C 15/00](#); air pressure regulation in aircraft [B64D 13/04](#); instruments adapted to be mounted in aircraft [B64D 43/00](#))}

**F15C 1/007**

- {for indicating devices for fluid signals (output arrangements in electronic computers [G06F 3/14](#); luminous advertising [G09F 13/00](#); name or number plates with interchangeable characters [G09F 7/00](#); fluid operating means for indicating or recording members in measuring instruments [G01D 5/42](#); fluid information or pulse transducers for converting variations of fluid pressure into other physical quantities [F15B 5/003](#))}

**F15C 1/008**

- {Other applications, e.g. for air conditioning, medical applications, other than in respirators, derricks for underwater separation of materials by coanda effect, weapons}

**F15C 1/02**

- Details, {e.g. special constructional devices for circuits with fluid elements, such as resistances, capacitive circuit elements; devices preventing reaction coupling in composite elements (servomotor systems adapted for maintaining constant speed [F15B 11/05](#)); Switch boards; Programme devices (hydraulic programme control [F15B 21/02](#))}

- F15C 1/04
  - • Means for controlling fluid streams to fluid devices, e.g. by electric signals {or other signals, no mixing taking place between the signal and the flow to be controlled (fluid information or pulse transducers [F15B 5/00](#); electric regulation with electro-fluid amplifiers [G05B 7/02](#); fluid operating means for indicating or recording members in measuring instruments [G01D 5/42](#); distribution or supply devices for servomotors with electrically-controlled pilot valves [F15B 13/043](#))}
- F15C 1/06
  - • Constructional details; Selection of specified materials {Constructional realisation of one single element; Canal shapes; Jet nozzles; Assembling an element with other devices, only if the element forms the main part ([F15C 5/00](#) takes precedence)}

**NOTE**

Group [F15C 1/22](#) takes precedence over groups [F15C 1/08](#) to [F15C 1/20](#).

- F15C 1/08
  - Boundary-layer devices, e.g. wall-attachment amplifiers {coanda effect (fluid oscillators of pulse generators [F15B 21/12](#))}
- F15C 1/10
  - • for digital operation, e.g. to form a logical flip-flop, OR-gate, NOR-gate, {AND-gate; Comparators; Pulse generators}
- F15C 1/12
  - • • Multiple arrangements thereof for performing operations of the same kind, e.g. majority gates, identity gates {(static stores [G11C 25/00](#)); Counting circuits; Sliding registers}
- F15C 1/14
  - Stream-interaction devices; Momentum-exchange devices, e.g. operating by exchange between two orthogonal fluid jets; {Proportional amplifiers}
- F15C 1/143
  - • {for digital operation, e.g. to form a logical flip-flop, OR-gate, NOR-gate, AND-gate ([F15C 1/10](#) takes precedence)}
- F15C 1/146
  - • {multiple arrangements thereof, forming counting circuits, sliding registers, integration circuits or the like ([F15C 1/12](#) take precedence)}
- F15C 1/16
  - Vortex devices, i.e. devices in which use is made of the pressure drop associated with vortex motion in a fluid {(vortex chambers [F15D 1/0015](#); vortex chambers as resistances [F15C 1/02](#); vortex chambers associated with amplifiers for improving the switching time by interaction [F15C 1/14](#))}
- F15C 1/18
  - Turbulence devices, i.e. devices in which a controlling stream will cause a laminar flow to become turbulent; {Diffusion amplifiers}
- F15C 1/20
  - Direct-impact devices i.e., devices in which two collinear opposing power streams are impacted
- F15C 1/22
  - Oscillators

**F15C 3/00**      **Circuit elements having moving parts** (valves, construction of valves [F16K](#))

**NOTE**

Group [F15C 3/16](#) takes precedence over groups [F15C 3/02](#) to [F15C 3/14](#).

- F15C 3/002
  - {using fluid droplets or similar deformable bodies (using solid balls [F15C 3/06](#))}
- F15C 3/005
  - {using loose plates or foils (using diaphragms [F15C 3/04](#))}
- F15C 3/007
  - {using a spiral spring which allows fluid pass upon deformation (using reeds [F15C 3/08](#))}
- F15C 3/02
  - using spool valves

- F15C 3/04
  - using diaphragms ({using loose plates or foils [F15C 3/005](#)}; connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies [B60C 29/00](#))
- F15C 3/06
  - using balls {or pill-shaped disks (using fluid drops or similar deformable bodies [F15C 3/002](#))}
- F15C 3/08
  - using reeds {(using spiral springs [F15C 3/007](#))}
- F15C 3/10
  - using nozzles or jet pipes {(fluid information or pulse transducers [F15B 5/00](#))}
- F15C 3/12
  - . the nozzle or jet pipe being movable
- F15C 3/14
  - . the jet the nozzle being intercepted by a flap
- F15C 3/16
  - Oscillators
- F15C 4/00**

**Circuit elements characterised by their special functions**
- F15C 5/00**

**Manufacture of fluid circuit elements; Manufacture of assemblages of such elements {integrated circuits}**
- F15C 7/00**

**Hybrid elements, i.e. circuit elements having features according to groups [F15C 1/00](#) and [F15C 3/00](#)**