

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F23N**

**REGULATING OR CONTROLLING COMBUSTION** (control devices specially adapted for fluidised-bed combustion apparatus [F23C 10/28](#); condition responsive controls for regulating combustion in domestic stoves with open fires for solid fuel [F24B 1/187](#))

**F23N 1/00****Regulating fuel supply**

F23N 1/002

- {using electronic means ([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence)}

F23N 1/005

- {using electrical or electromechanical means ([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence)}

F23N 1/007

- {using mechanical means ([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence)}

F23N 1/02

- conjointly with air supply

F23N 1/022

- . {using electronic means}

F23N 1/025

- . {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/027

- . {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/04

- conjointly with air supply and with draught

F23N 1/042

- . {using electronic means}

F23N 1/045

- . {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/047

- . {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/06

- conjointly with draught

F23N 1/062

- . {using electronic means}

F23N 1/065

- . {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/067

- . {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/08

- conjointly with another medium, e.g. boiler water

F23N 1/082

- . {using electronic means}

F23N 1/085

- . {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/087

- . {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/10

- . and with air supply or draught

F23N 1/102

- . . {using electronic means}

F23N 1/105

- . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/107

- . . {using mechanical means}

**F23N 3/00****Regulating air supply or draught** (conjointly with fuel supply [F23N 1/00](#))

F23N 3/002

- {using electronic means ([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence)}

F23N 3/005

- {using electrical or electromechanical means ([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence)}

F23N 3/007

- {using mechanical means ([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence)}

F23N 3/02

- Regulating draught by direct pressure operation of single valves or dampers

F23N 3/04

- by operation of single valves or dampers by temperature sensitive elements

F23N 3/042

- . {using electronic means}

- F23N 3/045 . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 3/047 . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 3/06 . . by conjoint operation of two or more valves or dampers ([F23N 3/08](#) takes precedence)
- F23N 3/065 . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 3/08 . . by power-assisted systems
- F23N 3/082 . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 3/085 . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 3/087 . . {using mechanical means}
  
- F23N 5/00** **Systems for controlling combustion** ([F23N 1/00](#), [F23N 3/00](#) take precedence)
- F23N 5/003 . {using detectors sensitive to combustion gas properties ([F23N 5/02](#), [F23N 5/18](#) to [F23N 5/26](#) take precedence)}
- F23N 5/006 . . {the detector being sensitive to oxygen}
- F23N 5/02 . using devices responsive to thermal changes or to thermal expansion of a medium
- F23N 5/022 . . {using electronic means ([F23N 5/04](#) to [F23N 5/14](#) take precedence)}
- F23N 5/025 . . {using electrical or electromechanical means ([F23N 5/04](#) to [F23N 5/14](#) take precedence)}
- F23N 5/027 . . {using mechanical means ([F23N 5/04](#) to [F23N 5/14](#) take precedence)}
- F23N 5/04 . . using bimetallic elements
- F23N 5/042 . . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/045 . . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/047 . . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 5/06 . . using bellows; using diaphragms
- F23N 5/062 . . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/065 . . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/067 . . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 5/08 . . using light-sensitive elements
- F23N 5/082 . . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/085 . . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/087 . . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 5/10 . . using thermocouples
- F23N 5/102 . . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/105 . . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/107 . . . {using mechanical means e.g. safety valves}
- F23N 5/12 . . using ionisation-sensitive elements, i.e. flame rods {(testing of other ignition means, e.g. flame [F02P 17/12](#); analysing gases by investigating the ionisation by using heat [G01N 27/626](#))}
- F23N 5/123 . . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/126 . . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/14 . . using thermo-sensitive resistors

- F23N 5/143 . . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/146 . . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/16 . using noise-sensitive detectors
- F23N 2005/165 . . {with ultrasonic means}
- F23N 5/18 . using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of air or fuel
- F23N 2005/181 . . {using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of air}
- F23N 2005/182 . . . {Air flow switch}
- F23N 5/184 . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 2005/185 . . {using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of fuel}
- F23N 5/187 . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/188 . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 5/20 . with a time programme acting through electrical means, e.g. using time-delay relays
- F23N 5/203 . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/206 . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/22 . with a time programme acting through mechanical means, e.g. using cams
- F23N 5/24 . Preventing development of abnormal or undesired conditions, i.e. safety arrangements ([F23N 5/02](#) to [F23N 5/18](#) take precedence)
- F23N 5/242 . . {using electronic means}
- F23N 5/245 . . {using electrical or electromechanical means}
- F23N 5/247 . . {using mechanical means}
- F23N 5/26 . Details
- F23N 5/265 . . {using electronic means}

**F23N 2021/00****Pretreatment or prehandling**

- F23N 2021/02 . using belt conveyers
- F23N 2021/04 . Preheating liquid fuel
- F23N 2021/06 . Preheating gaseous fuel
- F23N 2021/08 . Preheating the air
- F23N 2021/10 . Analysing fuel properties, e.g. density, calorific
- F23N 2021/12 . Recycling exhaust gases

**F23N 2023/00****Signal processing; Details thereof**

- F23N 2023/02 . Multiplex transmission
- F23N 2023/04 . Memory
- F23N 2023/06 . Sampling
- F23N 2023/08 . Microprocessor; Microcomputer
- F23N 2023/10 . Correlation
- F23N 2023/12 . Integration
- F23N 2023/14 . Differentiation
- F23N 2023/16 . Measuring bridge

F23N 2023/18	. Chopper
F23N 2023/20	. Opto-coupler
F23N 2023/22	. Timing network
F23N 2023/24	. . with bimetallic elements
F23N 2023/26	. . with capacitors
F23N 2023/28	. . with more than one timing element
F23N 2023/30	. Switches
F23N 2023/32	. . Reed switches
F23N 2023/34	. with feedforward processing
F23N 2023/36	. PID signal processing
F23N 2023/38	. Remote control
F23N 2023/40	. Simulation
F23N 2023/42	. Function generator
F23N 2023/44	. Optimum control
F23N 2023/46	. Identification
F23N 2023/48	. Learning / Adaptive control
F23N 2023/50	. Human control
F23N 2023/52	. Fuzzy logic
F23N 2023/54	. Recording
<b>F23N 2025/00</b>	<b>Measuring</b>
F23N 2025/02	. filling height in burners
F23N 2025/04	. pressure
F23N 2025/06	. . for determining flow
F23N 2025/08	. temperature
F23N 2025/10	. . stack temperature
F23N 2025/12	. . room temperature
F23N 2025/13	. . outdoor temperature
F23N 2025/14	. . Ambient temperature around burners
F23N 2025/16	. . burner temperature
F23N 2025/18	. . feedwater temperature
F23N 2025/19	. . outlet temperature water heat-exchanger
F23N 2025/20	. . entrant temperature
F23N 2025/21	. . outlet temperature
F23N 2025/22	. heat losses
F23N 2025/24	. . indicated in an amount of money
F23N 2025/26	. humidity
F23N 2025/30	. . measuring lambda
<b>F23N 2027/00</b>	<b>Ignition or checking</b>
F23N 2027/02	. Starting or ignition cycles

- F23N 2027/04 . Prepurge
- F23N 2027/06 . Postpurge
- F23N 2027/08 . Hold fire apparatus
- F23N 2027/10 . Sequential burner running
- F23N 2027/12 . Burner simulation or checking
- F23N 2027/14 . . Flame simulation
- F23N 2027/16 . . Checking components, e.g. electronic
- F23N 2027/18 . Applying test signals, e.g. periodic
- F23N 2027/20 . Calibrating devices
- F23N 2027/22 . Pilot burners ([ignition circuits therefor F23N 2027/32](#))
- F23N 2027/24 . . the pilot burner not burning continuously
- F23N 2027/26 . . comprising two or more distinct pilot burners
- F23N 2027/28 . Ignition circuits
- F23N 2027/30 . . for pilot burners
- F23N 2027/32 . Igniting for a predetermined number of cycles
- F23N 2027/34 . Continuously applied ignition cycles
- F23N 2027/36 . Spark ignition, e.g. by means of a high voltage
- F23N 2027/38 . Electrical resistance ignition
- F23N 2027/40 . Catalytic ignition
- F23N 2027/42 . Ceramic glow ignition

**F23N 2029/00****Flame sensors**

- F23N 2029/02 . Pilot flame sensors
- F23N 2029/04 . sensitive to the colour of flames
- F23N 2029/06 . with periodical shutters; Modulation signals
- F23N 2029/08 . detecting flame flicker
- F23N 2029/10 . comprising application of periodical fuel flow fluctuations
- F23N 2029/12 . with flame rectification current detecting means
- F23N 2029/14 . using two or more different types of flame sensor
- F23N 2029/16 . using two or more of the same types of flame sensor
- F23N 2029/18 . Flame sensor cooling means
- F23N 2029/20 . Camera viewing
- F23N 2029/22 . the sensor's sensitivity being variable

**F23N 2031/00****Fail safe**

- F23N 2031/02 . using electric energy accumulators
- F23N 2031/04 . for electrical power failures
- F23N 2031/06 . for flame failures
- F23N 2031/08 . . for pilot flame failures
- F23N 2031/10 . for component failures
- F23N 2031/12 . for ignition failures

- F23N 2031/14 . for earthquakes
- F23N 2031/16 . using melting materials or shape memory alloys
- F23N 2031/18 . Detecting fluid leaks
- F23N 2031/20 . Warning devices
- F23N 2031/22 . . using warning lamps
- F23N 2031/24 . Freezing
- F23N 2031/26 . for clogging air inlet
- F23N 2031/28 . preventing flash-back or blow-back
- F23N 2031/30 . Representation of working time

**F23N 2033/00****Ventilators**

- F23N 2033/02 . in stacks
- F23N 2033/04 . . with variable speed
- F23N 2033/06 . at the air intake
- F23N 2033/08 . . with variable speed
- F23N 2033/10 . forcing air through heat exchangers

**F23N 2035/00****Valves, nozzles or pumps**

- F23N 2035/02 . Air or combustion gas valves or dampers
- F23N 2035/04 . . in stacks
- F23N 2035/06 . . at the air intake
- F23N 2035/08 . . used with heat exchanges
- F23N 2035/10 . . power assisted, e.g. using electric motors
- F23N 2035/12 . Fuel valves
- F23N 2035/14 . . electromagnetically operated
- F23N 2035/16 . . variable flow or proportional valves
- F23N 2035/18 . . Groups of two or more valves
- F23N 2035/20 . . Membrane valves
- F23N 2035/22 . . cooperating with magnets
- F23N 2035/24 . . Valve details
- F23N 2035/26 . Fuel nozzles
- F23N 2035/28 . . Spray fuel nozzles
- F23N 2035/30 . Pumps

**F23N 2037/00****Controlling ([F23N 5/00](#) takes precedence)**

- F23N 2037/02 . two or more burners
- F23N 2037/04 . at two or more different localities
- F23N 2037/06 . two predetermining temperatures, e.g. day-night
- F23N 2037/08 . two or more different types of fuel simultaneously
- F23N 2037/10 . High or low fire
- F23N 2037/12 . catalytic burners

- F23N 2037/14 . burners with gasification or vaporizer elements
- F23N 2037/16 . secondary air
- F23N 2037/18 . fluidized bed burners
- F23N 2037/20 . one or more bypass conduits
- F23N 2037/22 . water injection
- F23N 2037/24 . height of burner
- F23N 2037/26 . . oxygen-air ratio
- F23N 2037/28 . . oxygen as pure oxydant
- F23N 2037/30 . . matrix burners
- F23N 2037/32 . . Nox

**F23N 2039/00****Fuels**

- F23N 2039/02 . Solid fuels
- F23N 2039/04 . Gaseous fuels
- F23N 2039/06 . Liquid fuels

**F23N 2041/00****Applications**

- F23N 2041/02 . Space-heating
- F23N 2041/04 . Heating water
- F23N 2041/06 . Space-heating and heating water
- F23N 2041/08 . Household apparatus
- F23N 2041/10 . Generating vapour
- F23N 2041/11 . Torches
- F23N 2041/12 . Stack-torches
- F23N 2041/14 . Vehicle heating, the heat being derived otherwise than from the propulsion plant
- F23N 2041/16 . Spectrometer burners
- F23N 2041/18 . Incinerating apparatus
- F23N 2041/20 . Gas turbines
- F23N 2041/22 . Absorption refrigerator

**F23N 2900/00****Special features of, or arrangements for controlling combustion**

- F23N 2900/01001 . Micro Electro Mechanical Systems [MEMS] for controlling fuel supply to burners
- F23N 2900/01002 . Electromagnetically operated fuel valves with a single solenoid controlling two or more cores
- F23N 2900/05001 . Measuring CO content in flue gas
- F23N 2900/05002 . Measuring CO<sub>2</sub> content in flue gas
- F23N 2900/05003 . Measuring NOx content in flue gas
- F23N 2900/05004 . Details of components, e.g. connecting adaptors
- F23N 2900/05005 . Mounting arrangements for sensing, detecting or measuring devices
- F23N 2900/05006 . Controlling systems using neuronal networks
- F23N 2900/05101 . Connections between thermocouple and magnetic valves, e.g. by plug and socket connectors

F23N 2900/05181 . Controlling air to fuel ratio by using a single differential pressure detector