

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B31F**

**MECHANICAL WORKING OR DEFORMATION OF PAPER OR CARDBOARD** (making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard [B32B](#))

**B31F 1/00**

**Mechanical deformation of paper or cardboard without removing material, e.g. in combination with laminating**

**B31F 1/0003**

- . {Shaping by bending, folding, twisting, straightening, flattening or rim-rolling; Shaping by bending, folding or rim-rolling combined with joining; Apparatus therefor ([shaping of tube ends B31F 1/008](#))}

**B31F 1/0006**

- . . {Bending or folding; Folding edges combined with joining; Reinforcing edges during the folding thereof; ([creasing B31F 1/08](#), [crêping paper B31F 1/12](#), [corrugating B31F 1/20](#); bending and joining [B31F 1/0045](#); Reinforcing edges per se [B31F 5/08](#); making wound articles [B31C](#), folding thin material per se [B65H 45/00](#))}

**B31F 1/0009**

- . . . {of plates, sheets or webs}

**B31F 1/0012**

- . . . . {combined with making folding lines ([B31F 1/0022](#) takes precedence)}

**B31F 1/0016**

- . . . . {Folding edges; Folding edges combined with joining; Reinforcing edges during the folding thereof, e.g. by introducing a thread; Folding the edges of a sheathing ([B31F 1/0029](#) takes precedence)}

**B31F 1/0019**

- . . . . {the plates, sheets or webs moving continuously ([B31F 5/08](#) takes precedence)}

**B31F 1/0022**

- . . . . . {combined with making folding lines}

**B31F 1/0025**

- . . . . . . {Making the folding lines using rotary tools}

**B31F 1/0029**

- . . . . . {Folding edges; Folding edges combined with joining; Reinforcing edges during the folding thereof, e.g. by introducing a thread; Folding the edges of a sheathing}

**B31F 1/0032**

- . . . {of tubes}

**B31F 1/0035**

- . . {Straightening or flattening}

**B31F 1/0038**

- . . {Rim-rolling}

**B31F 1/0041**

- . . . {combined with joining}

**B31F 1/0045**

- . . {Bending or folding combined with joining ([Folding edges combined with joining B31F 1/0016](#), [B31F 1/0029](#))}

**B31F 1/0048**

- . . . {Bending plates, sheets or webs at right angles to the axis of the article being formed and joining the edges}

**B31F 1/0051**

- . . . . {for making articles of definite length}

**B31F 1/0054**

- . . . . . {using internal forming surfaces, e.g. mandrels}

**B31F 1/0058**

- . . . . . . {Machines therefor having additional mandrels, e.g. mounted on a turntable, or on chains ([B31F 1/0064](#) takes precedence)}

**B31F 1/0061**

- . . . . . {for making articles of indefinite length}

**B31F 1/0064**

- . . . . . . {using internal forming surfaces, on e.g. mandrels}

**B31F 1/0067**

- . . . . . . {using only external forming surfaces, e.g. sleeves}

**B31F 1/007**

- . . . . . {for making articles with multilayered walls}

**B31F 1/0074**

- . . . . . {Making essentially non-hollow profiles, e.g. rods, ropes, cords}

- B31F 1/0077 . {Shaping by methods analogous to moulding, e.g. deep drawing techniques}
- B31F 1/008 . {Shaping of tube ends, e.g. flanging, bellling, closing, rim-rolling, corrugating; Fixing elements to tube ends}
- B31F 1/0083 . . {Closing}
- B31F 1/0087 . . {Rim-rolling}
- B31F 1/009 . . . {combined with joining, e.g. for fixing a closure element}
- B31F 1/0093 . . {Fixing elements to tube ends}
- B31F 1/0096 . {Lining or sheathing (folding the edge of the sheathing [B31F 1/0016](#), [B31F 1/0029](#))}
- B31F 1/07 . Embossing {, i.e. producing impressions formed by locally deep-drawing, e.g. using rolls provided with complementary profiles} ({[B31F 1/128](#) takes precedence;} corrugating [B31F 1/20](#); embossing in combination with printing [B41F 19/02](#), [B41M 1/24](#); typewriters for embossing [B41J 3/38](#); stamping in combination with deforming [B41K 3/36](#))
- B31F 1/08 . Creasing (corrugating [B31F 1/20](#); zig-zag folding [B65H 45/20](#) {; combined with folding [B31F 1/0012](#), [B31F 1/0022](#); grooving by cutting [B26D 3/06](#), [B26D 3/08](#); by milling grooves [B23C 3/30](#); of plastics material [B29C 53/06](#))
- B31F 1/10 . . by rotary tools
- B31F 1/12 . Crêping paper or cardboard {, i.e. providing paper or cardboard with small irregular crinkles; Making paper or cardboard elastic in all directions}
- B31F 1/122 . . {the paper being submitted to an additional mechanical deformation other than crêping, e.g. for making it elastic in all directions}
- B31F 1/124 . . {Multiple crêping, e.g. forming crêpes under different angles}
- B31F 1/126 . . {including making of the paper to be crêped}
- B31F 1/128 . . {Making paper elastic in all directions, other than by crêping ([B31F 1/122](#) takes precedence)}
- B31F 1/14 . . by doctor blades arranged crosswise to the web
- B31F 1/145 . . . {Blade constructions}
- B31F 1/16 . . by elastic belts ({[B31F 1/18](#) takes precedence})
- B31F 1/18 . . by tools arranged in the direction of web feed; {Logitudinal crêping, i.e. providing paper with crêpes parallel to the direction of web movement, e.g. for making paper elastic transversely to this direction}
- B31F 1/20 . Corrugating; Corrugating combined with laminating to other paper or cardboard layers
- B31F 1/205 . . {Corrugating tubes (corrugating tube ends [B31F 1/008](#); Making tubes, not otherwise provided for, [B31F 7/004](#); Corrugating metal tubes [B21D 15/00](#))}
- B31F 1/22 . . Making webs in which the channel of each corrugation is longitudinal with the web feed
- B31F 1/225 . . . {combined with uniting the corrugated web to flat webs; Making corrugated-web structures}
- B31F 1/24 . . Making webs in which the channel of each corrugation is transverse to the web feed
- B31F 1/242 . . . {the corrugations being obliquely inclined to the web feed ([B31F 1/247](#), [B31F 1/30](#) take precedence)}
- B31F 1/245 . . . {by feeding the webs in a channel larger than the thickness of the webs by means of rollers, e.g. involving prefolding}

- B31F 1/247 . . . {by reciprocating members}
- B31F 1/26 . . . by interengaging toothed cylinders {cylinder constructions ([B31F 1/242](#) takes precedence)}
- B31F 1/28 . . . . combined with uniting the corrugated webs to flat webs; {Making double-faced corrugated cardboard}
- B31F 1/2804 . . . . . {Methods}
- B31F 1/2809 . . . . . {characterised by the chemical composition of the glue}
- B31F 1/2813 . . . . . {Making corrugated cardboard of composite structure, e.g. comprising two or more corrugated layers}
- B31F 1/2818 . . . . . {Glue application specially adapted therefor}
- B31F 1/2822 . . . . . {involving additional operations}
- B31F 1/2827 . . . . . {Edge treatment}
- B31F 1/2831 . . . . . {Control}
- B31F 1/2836 . . . . . {Guiding, e.g. edge alignment; Tensioning}
- B31F 1/284 . . . . . {Warp prevention}
- B31F 1/2845 . . . . . {Details, e.g. provisions for drying, moistening, pressing}
- B31F 1/285 . . . . . {Heating or drying equipment}
- B31F 1/2854 . . . . . {Means for keeping the sheet in contact with one of the corrugating rollers after corrugating, but before applying the facer sheet, e.g. by air pressure, suction or pressing fingers}
- B31F 1/2859 . . . . . {Pressing fingers}
- B31F 1/2863 . . . . . {Corrugating cylinders; Supporting or positioning means therefor; Drives therefor}
- B31F 1/2868 . . . . . {Exchangeable corrugating cylinders (means for changing cutting members in shearing devices [B23D 35/008](#))}
- B31F 1/2872 . . . . . {Spraying devices, e.g. for moistening purposes; Lubricating devices}
- B31F 1/2877 . . . . . {Pressing means for bringing facer sheet and corrugated webs into contact or keeping them in contact, e.g. rolls, belts}
- B31F 1/2881 . . . . . {for bringing a second facer sheet into contact with an already single faced corrugated web}
- B31F 1/2886 . . . . . {Additionally reinforcing, e.g. by applying resin or wire}
- B31F 1/289 . . . . . {from discrete sheets}
- B31F 1/2895 . . . . . {from corrugated webs having corrugations of particular shape}
- B31F 1/29 . . . by making use of rods, e.g. co-operating with a toothed cylinder {combined with uniting the corrugated web to flat webs ([B31F 1/30](#) takes precedence)}
- B31F 1/30 . . . Tools secured to endless chains {e.g. toothed belts; combined with uniting the corrugated web to flat webs}
- B31F 1/305 . . . . {with sets of interengaging tools each secured to endless chains}
- B31F 1/32 . . Corrugating already corrugated webs
- B31F 1/36 . Moistening and heating webs to facilitate mechanical deformation and drying deformed webs {(during corrugating [B31F 1/28](#))}

<b>B31F 5/00</b>	<b>Attaching together paper or cardboard sheets, strips or webs {or other preformed paper articles (joining by rim-rolling <a href="#">B31F 1/0041</a>, <a href="#">B31F 1/009</a>; closing tube ends by inserting an element <a href="#">B31F 1/008</a>, making boxes <a href="#">B31B</a>)}; Reinforcing edges of paper or cardboard</b>
B31F 5/001	. {by stapling or riveting}
B31F 5/003	. {by stitching}
B31F 5/005	. {by folding (rim-rolling <a href="#">B31F 1/0041</a> )}
B31F 5/006	. {using a strip, e.g. profiled ( <a href="#">B31F 5/06</a> takes precedence)}
B31F 5/008	. {by friction, e.g. obtained ultrasonic vibrations}
B31F 5/02	. by crimping or slotting {or perforating}
B31F 5/022	. . {using a rotary tool}
B31F 5/025	. . {by slotting}
B31F 5/027	. . {by perforating, e.g. by folding over the partially cut part}
B31F 5/04	. by exclusive use of adhesives
B31F 5/06	. by adhesive tape
B31F 5/08	. . for reinforcing edges; {Applying a strip or tape to an edge, e.g. for decorating, for protecting}
B31F 5/085	. . . {combined with folding the strip around the edge, or applying an already folded strip on (folding edges <a href="#">B31F 1/0016</a> , <a href="#">B31F 1/0029</a> )}
<b>B31F 7/00</b>	<b>Processes for working paper or cardboard not otherwise provided for</b>
B31F 7/002	. {tubular articles, e.g. changing the cross-section}
B31F 7/004	. {Making tubes}
B31F 7/006	. {edges, e.g. sheet edges}
B31F 7/008	. {Repairing}
B31F 7/02	. Breaking the coating on paper or cardboard
<b>B31F 2201/00</b>	<b>Mechanical deformation of paper or cardboard without removing material</b>
B31F 2201/07	. Embossing ( <a href="#">not used</a> )
B31F 2201/0702	. . by tools working discontinuously
B31F 2201/0705	. . . Hand operated
B31F 2201/0707	. . by tools working continuously
B31F 2201/071	. . . Type and characteristics of the embossing tools ( <a href="#">not used</a> )
B31F 2201/0712	. . . . Other than rollers, e.g. belts, plates
B31F 2201/0715	. . . . Rollers
B31F 2201/0717	. . . . . Methods and means for forming the embossments
B31F 2201/072	. . . . . Laser engraving
B31F 2201/0723	. . . . . Characteristics of the rollers
B31F 2201/0725	. . . . . Hardness
B31F 2201/0728	. . . . . Material
B31F 2201/073	. . . . . Rollers having a multilayered structure
B31F 2201/0733	. . . . . Pattern

B31F 2201/0735	. . . . .	Pattern inclined with respect to the axis of the roller
B31F 2201/0738	. . . . .	Cross sectional profile of the embossments
B31F 2201/0741	. . . . .	Roller cooperating with a non-even counter roller
B31F 2201/0743	. . . . .	having a matching profile
B31F 2201/0746	. . . . .	and having a self-centering profile
B31F 2201/0748	. . . . .	having a dissimilar profile
B31F 2201/0751	. . . . .	and having a self-centering profile
B31F 2201/0753	. . . . .	Roller supporting, positioning, driving means
B31F 2201/0756	. . .	Characteristics of the incoming material, e.g. creped, embossed, corrugated
B31F 2201/0758	. . .	Characteristics of the embossed product
B31F 2201/0761	. . .	Multi-layered
B31F 2201/0764	. . . . .	the layers being nested
B31F 2201/0766	. . . . .	the layers being superposed tip to tip
B31F 2201/0769	. . . . .	the layers being shifted
B31F 2201/0771	. . .	Other aspects of the embossing operations
B31F 2201/0774	. . .	Multiple successive embossing operations
B31F 2201/0776	. . .	Exchanging embossing tools
B31F 2201/0779	. . .	Control
B31F 2201/0782	. . .	Layout of the complete embossing machine, of the embossing line
B31F 2201/0784	. . .	Auxiliary operations
B31F 2201/0787	. . .	Applying adhesive
B31F 2201/0789	. . .	Joining plies without adhesive
B31F 2201/0792	. . .	Printing
B31F 2201/0794	. . .	Cutting
B31F 2201/0797	. . .	Perforating