

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A01C**

PLANTING; SOWING; FERTILISING (combined with general working of soil [A01B 49/04](#); parts, details or accessories of agricultural machines or implements, in general [A01B 51/00](#) - [A01B 75/00](#); {apparatus for spreading sand or salt [E01C](#); sowing and fertilising with aircraft [B64D 1/16](#) - [B64D 1/20](#)})

A01C 1/00

Apparatus, or methods of use thereof, for testing or treating seed, roots, or the like, prior to sowing or planting (chemicals therefor [A01N 25/00](#) - [A01N 65/00](#) {irradiation in general [B01J 19/08](#)})

A01C 1/005

- {Potato seed cutters}

A01C 1/02

- Germinating apparatus; Determining germination capacity of seeds or the like (germinating in preparation of malt [C12C 1/027](#))

A01C 1/025

- • {Testing seeds for determining their viability or germination capacity}

A01C 1/04

- Arranging seeds on carriers, e.g. on tapes, on cords {Carrier compositions}

A01C 1/042

- • {Tapes, bands or cords}

A01C 1/044

- • {Sheets, multiple sheets or mats}

A01C 1/046

- • {Carrier compositions}

A01C 2001/048

- • {Machines}

A01C 1/06

- Coating or dressing seed {(encapsulated embryos or artificial seeds [A01H 4/006](#); Seed coating compositions [C09D](#))}

A01C 1/08

- Immunising seed

A01C 3/00

Treating manure; Manuring ({ploughs with additional arrangements for putting manure under the soil [A01B 17/002](#); dung forks [A01D 9/00](#); {treating of waste water, sewage or sludge [C02F](#)} organic fertilisers from waste or refuse [C05F](#))

A01C 3/02

- Storage places for manure, e.g. cisterns for liquid manure; Installations for fermenting manure (sewerage structures [E03F 5/00](#); silos, bunkers [E04H 7/22](#))

A01C 3/021

- • {for composted manure}

A01C 3/023

- • {Digesters}

A01C 3/025

- • {with heat recuperation means}

A01C 3/026

- • {with mixing or agitating devices}

A01C 3/028

- • {Covers, roofs or other structures for covering manure storage places (production of methane or biogas [C02F 11/04](#); coverings for swimming or splash baths or pools [E04H 4/10](#))}

A01C 3/04

- Manure loaders (loaders in general [B65G](#))

A01C 3/06

- Manure distributors, e.g. dung distributors

A01C 3/063

- • {Side-spreaders}

A01C 3/066

- • {Spreading by using worm or screw conveyors}

A01C 3/08

- • for manure already laying on the soil

A01C 5/00

Making or covering furrows or holes for sowing, planting or manuring

A01C 5/02

- Hand tools for making holes for sowing, planting or manuring (transplanting devices for trees [A01G 23/02](#))

- A01C 5/04 . Machines for making or covering holes for sowing or planting
- A01C 5/045 . . {with piercing buckets (devices for laying-out or removing protective coverings for plants [A01G 13/02](#))}
- A01C 5/06 . Machines for making or covering drills or furrows for sowing or planting ({seeders depositing seeds in rows [A01C 7/08](#); ploughs for making ridges [A01B 13/02](#); {lifting devices for agricultural machines [A01B 63/00](#)})
- A01C 5/062 . . {Devices for making drills or furrows}
- A01C 5/064 . . . {with rotating tools}
- A01C 5/066 . . {Devices for covering drills or furrows}
- A01C 5/068 . . . {Furrow packing devices, e.g. press wheels}
- A01C 5/08 . Machines for both manuring and sowing or both manuring and planting

- A01C 7/00** **Sowing** ({with centrifugal wheels [A01C 17/00](#)} arrangements for driving working parts [A01C 19/00](#))
- A01C 7/002 . {Dibble seeders}
- A01C 7/004 . {using liquid seeding techniques}
- A01C 7/006 . {Minimum till seeding}
- A01C 7/008 . {Sod or grassland seeding ([A01C 7/08](#) takes precedence)}
- A01C 7/02 . Hand sowing implements ({fertiliser distributors for hand use [A01C 15/02](#); tools for cultivation [A01G 1/12](#))}
- A01C 7/04 . Single-grain seeders with or without suction devices ({regulation [A01C 7/10](#); for quantities of seed [A01C 7/18](#))}
- A01C 7/042 . . {using pneumatic means}
- A01C 7/044 . . . {Pneumatic seed wheels}
- A01C 7/046 {with perforated seeding discs}
- A01C 7/048 . . {Seed tape planters}
- A01C 7/06 . Seeders combined with fertilising apparatus ({conducting and depositing seed [A01C 7/20](#); apparatus for two kinds of fertiliser [A01C 15/00](#); combinations with soil working tools [A01B 49/04](#))}
- A01C 7/08 . Broadcast seeders; Seeders depositing seeds in rows ({machines for making furrows [A01C 5/06](#); combination of seed machines with other soil-working tools [A01B 49/06](#); foldable apparatus [A01B 73/00](#))}
- A01C 7/081 . . {Seeders depositing seeds in rows using pneumatic means}
- A01C 7/082 . . . {Ducts, distribution pipes or details thereof for pneumatic seeders (non-pneumatic seed pipes [A01C 7/206](#))}
- A01C 7/084 . . . {Pneumatic distribution heads for seeders}
- A01C 7/085 . . {Broadcast seeders}
- A01C 7/087 . . {Tramlining}
- A01C 7/088 . . {Sectional seeding}
- A01C 7/10 . . Devices for adjusting the seed-box {Regulation of machines for depositing quantities at intervals}
- A01C 7/102 . . . {Regulating or controlling the seed rate}
- A01C 7/105 {Seed sensors}
- A01C 7/107 . . . {Calibration of the seed rate}

- A01C 7/12
 - . Seeders with feeding wheels
- A01C 7/121
 - . . {for sowing seeds of different sizes}
- A01C 7/122
 - . . . {using more than one feeding wheel; using double-run feeding wheels}
- A01C 7/123
 - . . . {Housings for feed rollers or wheels}
- A01C 7/124
 - {with top delivery of the seeds}
- A01C 7/125
 - {with bottom delivery of the seeds}
- A01C 7/126
 - . . . {Stubbed rollers or wheels}
- A01C 7/127
 - . . . {Cell rollers, wheels, discs or belts}
- A01C 7/128
 - {Cell discs}
- A01C 7/14
 - . . . Seeders with spoon or bucket wheels
- A01C 7/16
 - . Seeders with other distributing devices, e.g. brushes, discs, screws, slides ({with distributing slots [A01C 15/06](#); with slides [A01C 15/124](#); with chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
- A01C 7/163
 - . . . {Gravity distributors}
- A01C 7/166
 - . . . {Centrifugal distributors (pneumatic distributors [A01C 15/04](#))}
- A01C 7/18
 - Machines for depositing quantities of seed at intervals {(dibble seeders [A01C 7/002](#); single-grain seeders [A01C 7/04](#); regulation [A01C 7/102](#); ridge marking [A01B 69/02](#))}
- A01C 7/185
 - . {Foot valves}
- A01C 7/20
 - Parts of seeders for conducting and depositing seed {(combined with fertilising apparatus [A01C 7/06](#))}
- A01C 7/201
 - . {Mounting of the seeding tools}
- A01C 7/203
 - . . {comprising depth regulation means}
- A01C 7/205
 - . . {comprising pressure regulation means}
- A01C 7/206
 - . {Seed pipes}
- A01C 7/208
 - . {Chassis; Coupling means to a tractor or the like; Lifting means; Side markers (hoppers for seeders or spreaders [A01C 15/006](#))}
- A01C 9/00**
 - Potato planters** ({planting by hand [A01C 7/02](#); combinations with soil working tools [A01B 49/04](#))
- A01C 9/02
 - with conveyor belts
- A01C 9/04
 - with bucket wheels {(with other distributing devices [A01C 9/08](#))}
- A01C 9/06
 - with piercing or grasping devices
- A01C 9/08
 - with other distributing devices e.g. flaps, screws, horizontal turning plates {(with bucket wheels [A01C 9/04](#))}
- A01C 11/00**
 - Transplanting machines** ({hand sowing [A01C 7/02](#); carriers for supporting persons [A01B 75/00](#); transplanting devices for trees [A01G 23/02](#))
- A01C 11/003
 - {for aquatic plants; for planting underwater, e.g. rice}
- A01C 11/006
 - {Other parts or details or planting machines}
- A01C 11/02
 - for seedlings
- A01C 11/025
 - . {Transplanting machines using seedling trays; Devices for removing the seedlings from the trays}

- A01C 11/04
 - for deeper setting or shifting of plants
- A01C 13/00** **Machines or apparatus for consolidating soil around plants**
- A01C 14/00** **Methods or apparatus for planting not provided for in other groups of this subclass**
- A01C 15/00** **Fertiliser distributors** ([A01C 7/06](#) takes precedence; {combined with seeders [A01C 7/06](#)}; arrangements for driving working parts [A01C 19/00](#); {harrows with special additional arrangements [A01B 19/00](#)}; sand, gravel or salt spreaders for roads [E01C 19/20](#))
 - A01C 15/001
 - {with slowly turning wheels}
 - A01C 15/002
 - {with oscillating distributing spouts}
 - A01C 15/003
 - {Bulk fertiliser or grain handling in the field or on the farm}
 - A01C 15/005
 - {Undercarriages, tanks, hoppers, stirrers specially adapted for seeders or fertiliser distributors}
 - A01C 15/006
 - . {Hoppers}
 - A01C 15/007
 - . . {with agitators in the hopper}
 - A01C 15/008
 - . {Aprons; Deflecting plates; Band-spreading attachments}
 - A01C 15/02
 - for hand use {(hand sowing [A01C 7/02](#))}
 - A01C 15/04
 - using blowers
 - A01C 15/06
 - with distributing slots, {i.e. for dosing, e.g. adjustable openings}
 - A01C 15/08
 - . with pushers or stirrers in the slots
 - A01C 15/10
 - . . with reciprocating pushers {or stirrers in front of the slots (with endless chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
 - A01C 15/12
 - with movable parts of the receptacle
 - A01C 15/122
 - . {with moving floor parts (with endless chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
 - A01C 15/124
 - . {with adjustable shutters or slits}
 - A01C 15/126
 - . . {with pushers or stirrers in the slits}
 - A01C 15/128
 - . . {with pushers or stirrers in front of the slits (with endless chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
 - A01C 15/14
 - with means for lifting out the fertiliser {(feeding wheels, cell wheels, discs [A01C 7/12](#), bucket wheels [A01C 7/14](#))}
 - A01C 15/16
 - with means for pushing out the fertiliser, e.g. by a roller
 - A01C 15/18
 - with endless chains, {i.e. side transporting elements, e.g. auger or screw conveyors, swash plates}
- A01C 17/00** **Fertilisers or seeders with centrifugal wheels** ({hand-used implements [A01C 7/02](#), [A01C 15/02](#); fertiliser distributors [A01C 15/00](#)}; mechanical throwing machines for articles or solid bulk materials, in general [B65G 31/00](#); sand, gravel or salt spreaders [E01C 19/20](#))
 - A01C 17/001
 - {Centrifugal throwing devices with a vertical axis}
 - A01C 17/003
 - {Centrifugal throwing devices with a horizontal axis}
 - A01C 17/005
 - {Driving mechanisms for the throwing devices}
 - A01C 17/006
 - {Regulating or dosing devices}

A01C 17/008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Devices controlling the quantity or the distribution pattern}
A01C 19/00	Arrangements for driving working parts of fertilisers or seeders {(A01C 17/005 takes precedence)}
A01C 19/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . by a motor
A01C 19/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . by a ground-engaging wheel
A01C 19/045	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {the drive coupling being controlled by lifting or lowering of the seeding tools}
A01C 21/00	Methods of fertilizing, {sowing or planting} (fertilisers C05 ; soil-conditioning or soil-stabilising materials C09K 17/00)
A01C 21/002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Apparatus for sowing fertiliser; Fertiliser drill}
A01C 21/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Following a specific plan, e.g. pattern (precision agriculture in general A01B 79/005; steering or guiding agricultural machines or implements A01B 69/00)}
A01C 21/007	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Determining fertilization requirements}
A01C 23/00	Distributing devices specially adapted for liquid manure or other fertilising liquid, including ammonia, e.g. transport tanks, sprinkling wagons (watering fields in general A01G 25/00 ; spraying or applying liquids or other fluent materials in general B05)
A01C 23/001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Sludge spreaders, e.g. liquid manure spreaders}
A01C 23/002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {provided with auxiliary arrangements, e.g. pumps, agitators, cutters}
A01C 23/003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Distributing devices, e.g. for rotating, throwing}
A01C 23/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Nozzles, valves, splash plates}
A01C 23/006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Distribution of liquid fertilisers by gravity flow (distribution of liquid ammonia in or on the soil A01C 23/024; under pressure A01C 23/04)}
A01C 23/007	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Metering or regulating systems}
A01C 23/008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Tanks, chassis or related parts}
A01C 23/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Special arrangements for delivering the liquid directly into the soil
A01C 23/021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Sludge injectors, i.e. liquid manure injectors}
A01C 23/022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Continuous injection tools (devices for making drill or furrows A01C 5/066)}
A01C 23/023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {for liquid or gas fertilisers}
A01C 23/024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {for ammonia}
A01C 23/025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Continuous injection tools}
A01C 23/026	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Localised non-continuous injection tools, e.g. pal injectors, spike wheels}
A01C 23/027	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Other methods for delivering fertiliser into the soil (sowing granular fertiliser A01C 21/002; subirrigation A01G 25/06)}
A01C 23/028	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Contactless injection into the soil}
A01C 23/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Distributing under pressure; Distributing mud; Adaptation of watering systems for fertilising-liquids
A01C 23/042	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Adding fertiliser to watering systems (adding insecticides or herbicides A01M 7/00)}
A01C 23/045	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Filling devices for liquid manure or slurry tanks (arrangements for connecting hoses of the quick-acting type F16L 37/00)}

A01C 23/047

- • {Spraying of liquid fertilisers (gravity flow [A01C 23/006](#); watering gardens, fields, sports grounds or the like [A01G 25/00](#))}