

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

H02S GENERATION OF ELECTRIC POWER BY CONVERSION OF INFRA-RED RADIATION, VISIBLE LIGHT OR ULTRAVIOLET LIGHT, e.g. USING PHOTOVOLTAIC [PV] MODULES ([light sensitive inorganic semiconductor devices H01L 31/00](#); [thermoelectric devices H01L 35/00](#); [pyroelectric devices H01L 37/00](#); [light sensitive organic semiconductor devices H01L 51/00](#); [obtaining electrical energy from radioactive sources G21H 1/12](#); [solar heat collectors F24J 2/00](#))

10/00 PV power plants; Combinations of PV energy systems with other systems for the generation of electric power

WARNING

Groups [H02S 10/10](#) - [H02S 10/40](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [H02S 10/00](#).

Until reclassification is complete, groups [H02S 10/00](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 10/10 . including a supplementary source of electric power, e.g. hybrid diesel-PV energy systems ([combinations with gas-turbine plants F02C 6/00](#))
- 10/12 . . Hybrid wind-PV energy systems

WARNING

Group [H02S 10/12](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F03D 9/00](#), [F03D 9/001](#), [F03D 9/002](#), [F03D 9/003](#), [F03D 9/005](#), [F03D 9/006](#), [F03D 9/007](#), [F03D 9/008](#), [F03D 9/10](#), [F03D 9/11](#), [F03D 9/13](#), [F03D 9/14](#), [F03D 9/16](#) and [F03D 9/17](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 10/20 . Systems characterised by their energy storage means ([H02S 40/38 takes precedence](#))
- 10/30 . Thermophotovoltaic systems ([photovoltaic cells specially adapted for conversion or sensing of infra-red \[IR\] radiation H01L 31/00](#); [thermoelectric devices H01L 35/00](#))
- 10/40 . Mobile PV generator systems

20/00 Supporting structures for PV modules

NOTE

Supporting structures also intended for use with solar heat collectors should also be classified in groups [F24J 2/38](#) or [F24J 2/52](#)

WARNING

Groups [H02S 20/10](#) - [H02S 20/32](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [H02S 20/00](#), [F24J 2/00](#), [F24J 2/38](#), and [H01L 31/048](#).

Until reclassification is complete, groups [H02S 20/00](#), [F24J 2/00](#), [F24J 2/38](#), and [H01L 31/048](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 20/10 . Supporting structures directly fixed to the ground ([H02S 20/30 takes precedence](#))
- 20/20 . Supporting structures directly fixed to an immovable object ([H02S 20/30 takes precedence](#))
- 20/21 . . specially adapted for motorways, e.g. integrated with sound barriers
- 20/22 . . specially adapted for buildings
- 20/23 . . . specially adapted for roof structures
- 20/24 specially adapted for flat roofs
- 20/25 Roof tile elements
- 20/26 . . . Building materials integrated with PV modules, e.g. façade elements ([H02S 20/25 takes precedence](#))
- 20/30 . Supporting structures being movable or adjustable, e.g. for angle adjustment
- 20/32 . . specially adapted for solar tracking

30/00 Structural details of PV modules other than those related to light conversion ([semiconductor device aspects of modules of electrolytic light sensitive devices H01G 9/20](#), [of inorganic PV modules H01L 31/00](#), [of organic PV modules H01L 51/42](#))

WARNING

Groups [H02S 30/10](#) and [H02S 30/20](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [H02S 30/00](#).

Until reclassification is complete, group [H02S 30/00](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/10 . Frame structures
- 30/20 . Collapsible or foldable PV modules

40/00 Components or accessories in combination with PV modules, not provided for in groups [H02S 10/00](#) - [H02S 30/00](#)

WARNING

Groups [H02S 40/10](#) - [H02S 40/44](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [H02S 40/00](#), [F24J 2/00](#), [H01L 31/0232](#), [H01L 31/05](#) - [H01L 31/055](#).

Until reclassification is complete, groups [H02S 40/00](#), [F24J 2/00](#), [H01L 31/0232](#) and [H01L 31/05](#) - [H01L 31/055](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 40/10 . Cleaning arrangements
- 40/12 . . Means for removing snow
- 40/20 . Optical components
- 40/22 . . Light-reflecting or light-concentrating means (directly associated with the PV cell or integrated with the PV cell [H01L 31/054](#))
- 40/30 . Electrical components
- 40/32 . . comprising DC/AC inverter means associated with the PV module itself, e.g. AC modules
- 40/34 . . comprising specially adapted electrical connection means to be structurally associated with the PV module, e.g. junction boxes
- 40/345 . . . {with cooling means associated with the electrical connection means, e.g. cooling means associated with or applied to the junction box (cooling means for PV cells [H01L 31/052](#), for PV modules [H02S 40/42](#))}
- 40/36 . . characterised by special electrical interconnection means between two or more PV modules, e.g. electrical module-to-module connection
- 40/38 . . Energy storage means, e.g. batteries, structurally associated with PV modules
- 40/40 . Thermal components ([H02S 10/30](#) takes precedence)
- 40/42 . . Cooling means (cooling means directly associated or integrated with the PV cell [H01L 31/052](#))
- 40/425 . . . {using a gaseous or a liquid coolant, e.g. air flow ventilation, water circulation}
- 40/44 . . Means to utilise heat energy, e.g. hybrid systems producing warm water and electricity at the same time (directly associated with the PV cell or integrated with the PV cell [H01L 31/0525](#))

50/00 Monitoring or testing of PV systems, e.g. load balancing or fault identification

WARNING

Groups [H02S 50/10](#) - [H02S 50/15](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [H02S 50/00](#).

Until reclassification is complete, group [H02S 50/00](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 50/10 . Testing of PV devices, e.g. of PV modules or single PV cells (testing of semiconductor devices during manufacturing {[H01L 22/00](#)})
- 50/15 . . using optical means, e.g. using electroluminescence

99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass