

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

B29D PRODUCING PARTICULAR ARTICLES FROM PLASTICS OR FROM SUBSTANCES IN A PLASTIC STATE ([making granules B29B 9/00](#); [making preforms B29B 11/00](#))

1/00	Producing articles with screw-threads	11/00182	. . . . . {using carrier plates}
1/005	. {fibre reinforced}	11/00192	. . . . . {Demoulding, e.g. separating lenses from mould halves}
5/00	Producing elements of slide fasteners; Combined making and attaching of elements of slide fasteners	11/00201	. . . . . {using cooling means}
5/02	. the fasteners having separate interlocking members	11/00211	. . . . . {using heating means}
5/04	. the interlocking members being formed by continuous meander of filamentary material	11/00221	. . . . . {using prying means}
5/06	. the interlocking members being formed by continuous helix	11/0023	. . . . . {Transferring contact lenses}
5/08	. the interlocking members being formed by profiled or castellated edge of a stringer	11/0024	. . . . . {using a vacuum suction gripper}
5/10	. the interlocking members being formed by continuous profiled strip	11/0025	. . . . . {Removing impurities from contact lenses, e.g. leaching}
7/00	Producing flat articles, e.g. films or sheets (B29D 24/00 takes precedence)	11/00259	. . . {Plants for the production of contact lenses}
7/01	. Films or sheets	11/00269	. . {Fresnel lenses}
2009/00	IPC7 Producing layered products	11/00278	. . {Lenticular sheets (B29D 11/00269 takes precedence)}
11/00	Producing optical elements, e.g. lenses or prisms (grinding or polishing of optical elements B24B ; constructional form of optical elements G02B ; {optical parts of spectacles G02C 7/00})	11/00288	. . . {made by a rotating cylinder}
11/00009	. {Production of simple or compound lenses}	11/00298	. . . {Producing lens arrays}
11/00019	. . {with non-spherical faces, e.g. toric faces}	11/00307	. . . {Producing lens wafers}
11/00028	. . {Bifocal lenses; Multifocal lenses}	11/00317	. . {Production of lenses with markings or patterns}
11/00038	. . {Production of contact lenses}	11/00326	. . . {having particular surface properties, e.g. a micro pattern}
11/00048	. . . {composed of parts with dissimilar composition (B29D 11/00057 takes precedence)}	11/00336	. . . . {by making depressions in the lens surfaces}
11/00057	. . . {characterised by the shape or surface condition of the edge, e.g. flashless, burrless, smooth}	11/00346	. . . {having nano size structures or features, e.g. fillers}
11/00067	. . . {Hydrating contact lenses}	11/00355	. . {with a refractive index gradient}
11/00076	. . . {enabling passage of fluids, e.g. oxygen, tears, between the area under the lens and the lens exterior}	11/00365	. . {Production of microlenses (lenticular sheets B29D 11/00278)}
11/00086	. . . {methods for matching the anterior surface of the contact lens to the shape of an eyeball}	11/00375	. . . {by moulding lenses in holes through a substrate}
11/00096	. . . {for delivering compositions, e.g. drugs to the eye}	11/00384	. . . {Local shaping by heating, e.g. local irradiation causing expansion}
11/00105	. . . {covering a large part of the cornea}	11/00394	. . . {Producing solid immersion lenses [SIL]}
11/00115	. . . {made by rotational casting}	11/00403	. . {Producing compound lenses}
11/00125	. . . {Auxiliary operations, e.g. removing oxygen from the mould, conveying moulds from a storage to the production line in an inert atmosphere}	11/00413	. . {made by moulding between two mould parts which are not in direct contact with one another, e.g. comprising a seal between or on the edges (B29D 11/00019 - B29D 11/00355, B29D 11/00423, B29D 11/00432 take precedence)}
11/00134	. . . . {Curing of the contact lens material}	11/00423	. . {Plants for the production of simple or compound lenses (B29D 11/00259 takes precedence)}
11/00144	. . . . {wherein the lens material is not fully polymerized, e.g. by leaving an unpolymerized volume}	11/00432	. . {Auxiliary operations, e.g. machines for filling the moulds (B29D 11/00125 takes precedence)}
11/00153	. . . . . {Differential curing, e.g. by differential radiation}	11/00442	. . . {Curing the lens material}
11/00163	. . . . . {Movable masks or shutters, e.g. to vary the exposure}	11/00451	. . . {Changing a shape by remelting}
11/00173	. . . . . {Conveying moulds}	11/00461	. . . {Adjusting the refractive index, e.g. after implanting}
		11/00471	. . {made by rotational casting (B29D 11/00115 takes precedence)}
		11/0048	. . {Moulds for lenses (moulds for plastic articles in general B29C 33/00)}
		11/0049	. . . {Double sided moulds}
		11/005	. . . {having means for aligning the front and back moulds}
		11/00509	. . . . {to make toric lenses}
		11/00519	. . . {Reusable moulds}

- 11/00528 . . . {Consisting of two mould halves joined by an annular gasket}
 - 11/00538 . . . {Feeding arrangements}
 - 11/00548 . . . {with surfaces formed by films}
 - 11/00557 . . . {with deformable mould walls, e.g. to make lenses with different shapes}
 - 11/00567 . . . {wherein the mould forms part of the final package for lenses}
 - 11/00576 . . . {with means to engage flash, e.g. HEMA ring}
 - 11/00586 {and removing the flash or HEMA ring}
 - 11/00596 . {Mirrors}
 - 11/00605 . {Production of reflex reflectors}
 - 11/00615 . . {moulded by partially embedding reflective elements, e.g. glass beads, into the surface of a support, e.g. to make prefabricated road markings (dispensing reflective beads on road markings [in situ E01C 23/163](#))}
 - 11/00625 . . {Moulds for reflex reflectors (moulds for plastic articles in general [B29C 33/00](#))}
 - 11/00634 . {Production of filters}
 - 11/00644 . . {polarizing}
 - 11/00653 . . {photochromic}
 - 11/00663 . {Production of light guides}
 - 11/00673 . . {Supports for light guides}
 - 11/00682 . . {with a refractive index gradient}
 - 11/00692 . . {combined with lenses}
 - 11/00701 . . {having an intermediate layer between core and cladding}
 - 11/00711 . . {by shrinking the sleeve or cladding onto the core}
 - 11/00721 . . {involving preforms for the manufacture of light guides}
 - 11/0073 . {Optical laminates}
- NOTE**
- Classification in this group must be supplemented, in so far as any product is concerned, by classification in [B32B](#)
- 11/0074 . {Production of other optical elements not provided for in [B29D 11/00009- B29D 11/0073](#)}
 - 11/0075 . . {Connectors for light guides}
 - 11/00759 . . {Branching elements for light guides}
 - 11/00769 . . {Producing diffraction gratings}
 - 11/00778 . . {Producing hyperlenses, superlenses or "perfect" lenses}
 - 11/00788 . . {Producing optical films}
 - 11/00798 . . {Producing diffusers}
 - 11/00807 . . {Producing lenses combined with electronics, e.g. chips}
 - 11/00817 . . . {Producing electro-active lenses or lenses with energy receptors, e.g. batteries or antennas}
 - 11/00826 {with energy receptors for wireless energy transmission}
 - 11/00836 . . {Producing non-circular, e.g. elliptic lenses}
 - 11/00846 . . {Producing zero power lenses}
 - 11/00855 . . {Producing cylindrical lenses}
 - 11/00865 . {Applying coatings; tinting; colouring ([printing, marking or copying processes B41M](#); identification in general [G09F 3/00](#); producing decorative effects in general [B44C](#); positioning or marking of lenses [B24B 13/0055](#))}
 - 11/00875 . . {on light guides}
 - 11/00884 . . {Spin coating}

- 11/00894 . . {colouring or tinting}
- 11/00903 . . . {on the surface}
- 11/00913 . . . {full body; edge-to-edge}
- 11/00923 . . {on lens surfaces for colouring or tinting ([printing or marking in general B41M](#))}
- 11/00932 . {Combined cutting and grinding thereof}
- 11/00942 . . {where the lens material is mounted in a support for mounting onto a cutting device, e.g. a lathe, and where the support is of machinable material, e.g. plastics}
- 11/00951 . {Measuring, controlling or regulating}
- 11/00961 . . {using microprocessors or computers}
- 11/00971 . . . {using CNC machining to make mould surfaces}
- 11/0098 . . {Inspecting lenses}
- 11/0099 . . . {while still attached to the mould}
- 11/02 . Artificial eyes from organic plastic material ({[implantable eye parts, artificial eyes A61F 2/14](#)})
- 11/023 . . {Implants for natural eyes}
- 11/026 . . . {Comprising more than one lens}

12/00 Producing frames

- 12/02 . Spectacle frames ([constructional form G02C](#))

15/00 Producing gear wheels or similar articles with grooves or projections, e.g. control knobs

16/00 Producing articles with corrugations ([B29D 23/18](#) takes precedence)

17/00 Producing carriers of records containing fine grooves or impressions, e.g. disc records for needle playback, cylinder records ([recording sound or other information using formed grooves or the equivalent G11B](#)); Producing record discs from master stencils

- 17/002 . {Producing phonograph records}
- 17/005 . {Producing optically read record carriers, e.g. optical discs}
- 17/007 . . {Forming the relief pattern on a support larger than the record}

19/00 Producing buttons or semi-finished parts of buttons

- 19/04 . by cutting, milling, turning, stamping, or perforating moulded parts; Surface treatment of buttons
- 19/06 . . Devices for feeding semi-finished parts to the processing machines
- 19/08 . . Making holes in buttons or in semi-finished parts thereof

21/00 Producing hair combs or similar toothed or slotted articles

- 21/04 . by sawing, milling, cutting, or similar operations
- 21/06 . Polishing

22/00 Producing hollow articles (tubular articles [B29D 23/00](#); pneumatic tyres [B29D 30/00](#))

- 22/003 . {Containers for packaging, storing or transporting, e.g. bottles, jars, cans, barrels, tanks}
- 22/006 . . {Hot water bottles}
- 22/02 . Inflatable articles
- 22/023 . . {Air springs; Air bellows ([construction of fluid springs F16F 9/00](#))}
- 22/026 . . {Ring shaped inner tubes with ends (endless inner tubes [B29D 23/24](#))}

22/04	• Spherical articles, e.g. balls (B29D 22/02 takes precedence)	2030/0033	• • {Rotating tyres or their components, e.g. carcasses, belt-tread packages, beads and the like, around their axis, i.e. for preventing deformation}
23/00	Producing tubular articles (B29D 24/00 takes precedence)	2030/0038	• • {Handling tyre parts or semi-finished parts, excluding beads, e.g., storing, transporting, transferring (B29D 2030/0044 takes precedence)}
23/001	• {Pipes; Pipe joints (pleated hoses B29D 23/18)}	2030/0044	• • {Handling tyre beads, e.g., storing, transporting, transferring and supplying to the toroidal support or to the drum}
23/003	• • {Pipe joints, e.g. straight joints}	30/005	• {General arrangement or lay-out of plants for the processing of tyres or parts thereof (Round cores or cylindrical drums arranged for a single sequence of tire building operations B29D 30/10, B29D 30/20; Vulcanization presses B29D 30/0601)}
23/005	• • • {provided with electrical wiring}	2030/0055	• • {Optimization of the cycle times of the tyre manufacturing process, e.g. adaptation of the tyre building process to the vulcanization process}
23/006	• • • {Elbows}	30/0061	• {Accessories, details or auxiliary operations not otherwise provided for}
23/008	• • • {T-joints}	2030/0066	• • {Tyre quality control during manufacturing}
23/14	• Cigar or cigarette holders	2030/0072	• • {Attaching fasteners to tyres, e.g. patches, in order to connect devices to tyres}
23/18	• Pleated {or corrugated} hoses	2030/0077	• • {Directly attaching monitoring devices to tyres before or after vulcanization, e.g. microchips}
23/20	• Flexible squeeze tubes, e.g. for cosmetics	2030/0083	• • {Attaching monitoring devices to tyres before or after vulcanization by inserting them inside tyre cavities}
23/24	• Endless tubes, e.g. inner tubes for pneumatic tyres {(producing ring shaped inner tubes with ends B29D 22/026 ; inflatable inner tubes for tyres B60C 5/00)}	2030/0088	• • {Adaptive tyres, i.e. the properties of the tyres, e.g. the stiffness, being changeable during use}
24/00	Producing articles with hollow walls {(B29D 99/0028 takes precedence)}	2030/0094	• • {Tyres been capable of generating, e.g. recovering, energy}
24/001	• {formed of hollow ridges or ribs, e.g. separate ridges; continuous corrugated structure (B29D 24/008 takes precedence)}	30/02	• Solid tyres {; Moulds therefor}
24/002	• {formed with structures, e.g. cores placed between two plates or sheets, e.g. partially filled (totally filled B29D 99/0021)}	30/04	• Resilient fillings for rubber tyres; Filling tyres therewith
24/004	• • {the structure having vertical or oblique ribs}	30/06	• Pneumatic tyres or parts thereof {(e.g. produced by casting, moulding, compression moulding, injection moulding, centrifugal casting)}
24/005	• • {the structure having joined ribs, e.g. honeycomb}	30/0601	• • • {Vulcanising tyres; Vulcanising presses for tyres}
24/007	• • • {and a chamfered edge}	30/0602	• • • {the vulcanising medium being in direct contact with the tyre}
24/008	• • {the structure having hollow ridges, ribs or cores}	30/0603	• • • {Loading or unloading the presses}
25/00	Producing frameless domes	30/0605	• • • {Vulcanising presses characterised by moulds integral with the presses having radially movable sectors}
28/00	Producing nets or the like, {e.g. meshes, lattices} (by knotting D04G)	30/0606	• • • {Vulcanising moulds not integral with vulcanising presses (for solid tyres B29D 30/02)}
28/005	• {Reticulated structure comprising reinforcements of substantial or continuous length}	2030/0607	• • • • {Constructional features of the moulds (moulds or cores in general B29C 33/00)}
29/00	Producing belts or bands	2030/0609	• • • • {the moulds being made of a plurality of laminations, e.g. thin plates, adjacent one another, so as to create the moulding cavity}
29/06	• Conveyor belts	2030/061	• • • • {Means for forming passages under the tread surface, e.g. undercuts, holes, channels, grooves}
29/08	• Toothed driving belts	2030/0612	• • • • {Means for forming recesses or protrusions in the tyres, e.g. grooves or ribs, to create the tread or sidewalls patterns}
29/085	• • {Double-toothed driving belts}	2030/0613	• • • • {Means, e.g. sipes or blade-like elements, for forming narrow recesses in the tyres, e.g. cuts or incisions for winter tyres}
29/10	• Driving belts having wedge-shaped cross-section		
29/103	• • {Multi-ribbed driving belts}		
29/106	• • {Cogged driving belts}		
30/00	Producing pneumatic or solid tyres or parts thereof (producing inner tubes B29D 23/24 ; constructional form of tyres or parts thereof B60C ; connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies B60C 29/00 ; testing of tyres G01M 17/02)		
30/0005	• {Pretreatment of tyres or parts thereof, e.g. preheating, irradiation, precuring}		
2030/0011	• • {Surface activation of tyres or parts thereof, e.g. by plasma treatment}		
30/0016	• {Handling tyres or parts thereof, e.g. supplying, storing, conveying (B29D 30/2607 takes precedence; loading and unloading vulcanizing presses B29D 30/0603)}		
2030/0022	• • {Handling green tyres, e.g. transferring or storing between tyre manufacturing steps}		
2030/0027	• • {Handling cured tyres, e.g. transferring or storing after vulcanizing}		

2030/0614	. . . . .	{porous moulds, e.g. sintered materials (porous moulds in general B29C 33/3814)}	30/0654	. . . .	{Flexible cores therefor, e.g. bladders, bags, membranes, diaphragms (elastic cores or mandrels for shaping of plastics B29C 33/505 ; bags for isostatic pressing in compression moulding B29C 43/12 , B29C 43/3642)}
2030/0616	. . . . .	{Surface structure of the mould, e.g. roughness, arrangement of slits, grooves or channels}	2030/0655	. . . . .	{Constructional or chemical features of the flexible cores}
2030/0617	. . . . .	{Venting devices, e.g. vent plugs or inserts}	2030/0657	. . . . .	{Removing the vulcanizing media from the flexible cores, e.g. draining or evacuating}
2030/0618	. . . . .	{Annular elements, e.g. rings, for moulding the tyre shoulder areas}	2030/0658	. . . . .	{Venting devices for the flexible cores}
2030/062	. . . . .	{Means for sealing the tyre against the mould in the bead areas}	2030/0659	. . . . .	{Details or accessories for the flexible cores not otherwise provided for}
2030/0621	. . . . .	{to seal the bead portions against the mould i.e. by using pressing devices}	30/0661	. . . .	{Rigid cores therefor, e.g. annular or substantially toroidal cores (cores for building tyres B29D 30/12 ; drums for building tyres B29D 30/24)}
2030/0622	. . . . .	{the pressing devices being collapsable, e.g. annular elements consisting of a plurality of sectors}	30/0662	. . . .	{Accessories, details or auxiliary operations}
2030/0623	. . . . .	{the pressing devices being flexible, e.g. annular elements being relatively elastic and deformable}	2030/0663	. . . . .	{Mould maintenance, e.g. cleaning, washing, repairing}
2030/0625	. . . . .	{the pressing devices being substantially rigid}	2030/0665	. . . . .	{Measuring, calculating and correcting tyre uniformity before vulcanization}
2030/0626	. . . . .	{the pressing devices being one-piece devices}	2030/0666	. . . . .	{Heating by using fluids (heating, cooling or curing using liquids, gas or steam B29C 35/04)}
2030/0627	. . . . .	{the pressing devices being ring-shaped}	2030/0667	. . . . .	{Circulating the fluids, e.g. introducing and removing them into and from the moulds; devices therefor}
30/0629	. . . . .	{with radially movable sectors}	2030/0669	. . . . .	{the fluids being circulated by a turbine type pump associated with the mould, e.g. positioned in the mould}
2030/063	. . . . .	{the moulds being split in upper and lower halves}	2030/067	. . . . .	{the vulcanizing fluids being gases or vapours}
2030/0631	. . . . .	{Means for forcing adjacent mould sectors away one from another, e.g. using springs or the like, to create repulsive forces}	2030/0671	. . . . .	{the vulcanizing fluids being liquids}
30/0633	. . . .	{After-treatment specially adapted for vulcanising tyres}	2030/0673	. . . . .	{the vulcanizing fluids being combinations of different kinds of fluids, e.g. steam and nitrogen}
2030/0634	. . . . .	{Measuring, calculating, correcting tyre uniformity, e.g. correcting RFV}	2030/0674	. . . . .	{Heating by using non-fluid means, e.g. electrical heating}
2030/0635	. . . . .	{Measuring and calculating tyre uniformity, e.g. using mathematical methods}	2030/0675	. . . . .	{Controlling the vulcanization processes}
2030/0637	. . . . .	{Correcting by adding material}	2030/0677	. . . . .	{Controlling temperature differences}
2030/0638	. . . . .	{Correcting by removing material, e.g. by grinding}	30/0678	. . . .	{Injection moulding specially adapted for tyres or parts thereof (injection moulding in general B29C 45/00)}
2030/0639	. . . . .	{Correcting by heat treatments}	30/0679	. . . .	{Centrifugal casting specially adapted for tyres or parts thereof (centrifugal casting in general B29C 39/08)}
2030/0641	. . . . .	{Correcting by restraining tyre deformation}	30/0681	. . . .	{Parts of pneumatic tyres; accessories, auxiliary operations}
2030/0642	. . . . .	{Correcting by stretching}	2030/0682	. . . .	{Inner liners (tubeless tyres with impervious liner or coating on the tyre B60C 5/14)}
30/0643	. . . . .	{Cooling during post cure inflation; Post cure inflators used therefor}	2030/0683	. . . .	{Additional internal supports to be positioned inside the tyre, as emergency supports for run-flat tyres}
30/0645	. . . .	{Devices for inserting vulcanising cores, i.e. bladders, into the tyres; Closing the press in combination herewith}	30/0685	. . . .	{Incorporating auto-repairing or self-sealing arrangements or agents on or into tyres (auto-repairing or self-sealing arrangements or agents B29C 73/16 ; puncture preventing arrangements B60C 19/12)}
2030/0646	. . . . .	{Attaching to, or removing the vulcanizing cores or bladders from the center mechanisms}	2030/0686	. . . . .	{Incorporating sealants on or into tyres not otherwise provided for; auxiliary operations therefore, e.g. preparation of the tyre}
2030/0647	. . . . .	{Supporting or transferring tyres using an assembly of a bladder and side rings}	2030/0687	. . . . .	{by incorporating the sealant into one chamber, e.g. bag, cell, tube or closed cavity}
30/0649	. . . .	{Devices for removing vulcanising cores, i.e. bladders, from the tyres; Opening the press in combination herewith}			
30/065	. . . .	{Tyre-vulcanising presses with two or more moulds, e.g. stacked upon each other}			
2030/0651	. . . . .	{the moulds being arranged side by side, or in a circle}			
2030/0653	. . . . .	{Exchanging moulds in the presses}			

2030/0689	. . . . .	{by incorporating the sealant into a plurality of chambers, e.g. bags, cells, tubes or closed cavities}	30/1642	. . . . .	{by feeding cut-to-length pieces in a direction perpendicular to the core axis and in a plane parallel to the core axis, and placing the pieces side-by-side to form an annular element}
2030/069	. . . . .	{through the use of a cylindrical support, e.g. a drum}	30/165	. . . . .	{by feeding cut-to-length pieces in a direction parallel to the core axis and placing the pieces side-by-side to form an annular element}
2030/0691	. . . . .	{through the use of a toroidal support, e.g. a core, a part of the tyre or an inner tube}	30/1657	. . . . .	{by feeding cut-to-length pieces in a direction inclined with respect to the core axis and placing the pieces side-by-side to form an annular element}
2030/0693	. . . . .	{the sealant being in the form of discrete particles, e.g. spheres or balls, filled with sealant}	2030/1664	. . . . .	{Details, accessories or auxiliary operations not provided for in the other subgroups of B29D 30/00 }
2030/0694	. . . . .	{the sealant being in the form of one or more narrow strips, e.g. applied by winding into the interior of the tyre}	2030/1671	. . . . .	{Venting air inclusions during the layer applications, e.g. by creating grooves, channels, passages, holes in the band-like tire component to be applied}
2030/0695	. . . . .	{the sealant being in the form of one wide strip, e.g. a patch}	2030/1678	. . . . .	{the layers being applied being substantially continuous, i.e. not being cut before the application step}
2030/0697	. . . . .	{the sealant being in liquid form, e.g. applied by spraying}	2030/1685	. . . . .	{the layers being applied being already cut to the appropriate length, before the application step}
2030/0698	. . . . .	{the sealant being applied by injection, e.g. introducing the sealant through a hole}	2030/1692	. . . . .	{Changing the orientation of the layers, e.g. plies, to be applied}
30/08	. . .	Building tyres	30/18	. . . .	Fitting the bead-rings or bead-cores; Folding the textile layers around the rings or cores
2030/082	. . .	{Optimizing the deposition of the layers on the tyre building support, e.g. by using mathematical methods}	30/20	. . .	by the flat-tyre method, i.e. building on cylindrical drums
2030/084	. . .	{Placing two side portions of the tyre into the mould and introducing, e.g. by extrusion or injection moulding, the tread material to create the toroidal tyre}	2030/201	. . . . .	{Manufacturing run-flat tyres}
2030/086	. . .	{Building the tyre carcass by combining two or more sub-assemblies, e.g. two half-carcasses}	2030/202	. . . . .	{the building drums being movable, i.e. not permanently connected to a fixed frame}
2030/088	. . .	{by using a seamless tubular component, e.g. an inner liner, a carcass structure or a belt/breaker during tyre manufacturing on a core or a building drum}	2030/203	. . . . .	{the fixtures supporting the cylindrical drums being non displaceable, i.e. substantially fixed to the floor}
30/10	. . .	on round cores, i.e. the shape of the core is approximately identical with the shape of the completed tyre	2030/204	. . . . .	{the fixtures supporting the cylindrical drums, e.g. turrets, being displaceable, e.g. movable along a path, rail or the like}
2030/105	. . . . .	{the cores being movable}	2030/205	. . . . .	{A single building drum being mounted on a fixture or supporting device, e.g. turret or turntable}
30/12	. . . . .	Cores	2030/206	. . . . .	{A plurality of building drums being mounted on a fixture or supporting device, e.g. turret or turntable}
30/14	. . . . .	Rolling-down or pressing-down the layers in the building process	2030/207	. . . . .	{the drum supporting device being rotatable around a horizontal axis}
30/16	. . . . .	Applying the layers; Guiding or stretching the layers during application {(applying tread bands to carcasses B29D 30/58 ; retreading B29D 30/54)}	2030/208	. . . . .	{the drum supporting device being rotatable around a vertical axis}
30/1607	. . . . .	{by feeding a sheet perpendicular to the core axis and joining the ends to form an annular element (bending sheets and joining the edges B29C 53/42)}	2030/209	. . . . .	{the drum supporting device being rotatable around an inclined axis}
30/1614	. . . . .	{by sliding a preformed tubular layer over the core}	30/22	. . . . .	Breaker plies being applied in the unexpanded state
30/1621	. . . . .	{by feeding a continuous band and winding it spirally, i.e. the band is fed without relative movement along the core axis, to form an annular element (winding and joining, spirally in general B29C 53/562)}	30/24	. . . . .	Drums
30/1628	. . . . .	{by feeding a continuous band and winding it helically, i.e. the band is fed while being advanced along the core axis, to form an annular element (winding and joining, helically in general B29C 53/58)}	2030/241	. . . . .	{Auxiliary drums used for temporary storage of the layers before application to the building drums}
30/1635	. . . . .	{by feeding a continuous band and moving it back and forth (zig-zag) to form an annular element}	30/242	. . . . .	{for manufacturing substantially cylindrical tyre components without cores or beads, e.g. treads or belts}
			30/243	. . . . .	{and with mechanisms for folding layers}

30/244	. . . . .	{for manufacturing substantially cylindrical tyre components with cores or beads, e.g. carcasses (mechanisms for folding layers around cores or blads per se B29D 30/32)}	2030/2671	. . . . .	{Holding the layers, e.g. the webs or the plies, in position onto the drum}
30/245	. . . . .	{Drums for the single stage building process, i.e. the building-up of the cylindrical carcass and the toroidal expansion of it are realised on the same drum (expansion to a toroidal shape B29D 30/36)}	2030/2678	. . . . .	{by using magnets}
30/246	. . . . .	{Drums for the multiple stage building process, i.e. the building-up of the cylindrical carcass is realised on one drum and the toroidal expansion is realised after transferring on another drum (expansion to a toroidal shape B29D 30/36)}	2030/2685	. . . . .	{by using mechanical means, e.g. jaws, grippers, pressing bars}
30/247	. . . . .	{Arrangements for the first stage only, e.g. means for radially expanding the drum to lock the beads (B29D 30/245 takes precedence)}	2030/2692	. . . . .	{by using suction means, e.g. vacuum producing devices}
30/248	. . . . .	{Drums of the undercut type without toroidal expansion, e.g. with provisions for folding down the plies, for positioning the beads under the surface of the drum}	30/28	. . . . .	Rolling-down or pressing-down the layers in the building process
30/26	. . . . .	Accessories or details, e.g. membranes, transfer rings	30/30	. . . . .	Applying the layers; Guiding or stretching the layers during application ((applying tread bands to carcasses B29D 30/58; retreading B29D 30/54))
30/2607	. . . . .	{Devices for transferring annular tyre components during the building-up stage, e.g. from the first stage to the second stage building drum}	30/3007	. . . . .	{by feeding a sheet perpendicular to the drum axis and joining the ends to form an annular element (bending sheets and joining the edges B29C 53/42)}
2030/2614	. . . . .	{Bladders associated with the building drum, e.g. bladders used for the toroidal expansion, bladders for turning-up the plies}	30/3014	. . . . .	{by sliding a preformed tubular layer over the drum}
2030/2621	. . . . .	{Means for clamping bladders on the drum shoulders}	30/3021	. . . . .	{by feeding a continuous band and winding it spirally, i.e. the band is fed without relative movement along the drum axis, to form an annular element (winding and joining, spirally in general B29C 53/562)}
2030/2628	. . . . .	{Bladders for shaping the inner parts of the tyre beads or sidewalls}	30/3028	. . . . .	{by feeding a continuous band and winding it helically, i.e. the band is fed while being advanced along the drum axis, to form an annular element (winding and joining, helically in general B29C 53/58)}
2030/2635	. . . . .	{Central bladder, e.g. elastic membrane, sleeve, envelope, diaphragm, which covers the central portion of the drum, e.g. covering the toroidally expandable rigid segments}	30/3035	. . . . .	{by feeding a continuous band and moving it back and forth (zig-zag) to form an annular element}
2030/2642	. . . . .	{Adjusting the diameter of the drum, to match its circumference with the length of ply}	30/3042	. . . . .	{by feeding cut-to-length pieces in a direction perpendicular to the drum axis and in a plane parallel to the drum axis, and placing the pieces side-by-side to form an annular element}
2030/265	. . . . .	{Radially expandable and contractable drum comprising a set of circumferentially arranged elastic, flexible elements, e.g. blades or laminas, with or without expandable annular sleeve or bladder}	30/305	. . . . .	{by feeding cut-to-length pieces in a direction parallel to the drum axis and placing the pieces side-by-side to form an annular element}
2030/2657	. . . . .	{Radially expandable and contractable drum comprising a set of circumferentially arranged rigid elements, e.g. fingers or arms}	30/3057	. . . . .	{by feeding cut-to-length pieces in a direction inclined with respect to the drum axis and placing the pieces side-by-side to form an annular element}
2030/2664	. . . . .	{the drum comprising at least two portions that are axially separable, e.g. the portions being supported by different shafts, e.g. in order to facilitate the insertion of the beads}	2030/3064	. . . . .	{Details, accessories and auxiliary operations not otherwise provided for}
			2030/3071	. . . . .	{Venting air inclusions during the layer applications, e.g. by creating grooves, channels, passages, holes in the band-like tire component to be applied}
			2030/3078	. . . . .	{the layers being applied being substantially continuous, i.e. not being cut before the application step}
			2030/3085	. . . . .	{the layers being applied being already cut to the appropriate length, before the application step}
			2030/3092	. . . . .	{Changing the orientation of the layers, e.g. plies, to be applied}
			30/32	. . . . .	Fitting the bead-rings or bead-cores; Folding the textile layers around the rings or cores
			2030/3207	. . . . .	{Positioning the beads}

- 2030/3214 {Locking the beads on the drum; details of the drum in the bead locking areas, e.g. drum shoulders}
- 2030/3221 {Folding over means, e.g. bladders or rigid arms}
- 2030/3228 {using one bladder acting on each side of the drum}
- 2030/3235 {using two or more bladders acting on each side of the drum}
- 2030/3242 {and with means for pressing the bladder against the ply material, e.g. bladder guide shoes, cages, arms}
- 2030/325 {the means being radially expandable and contractible}
- 2030/3257 {using pressing rollers}
- 2030/3264 {using radially expandable, contractible mechanical means, e.g. circumferentially spaced arms, spring rollers, cages}
- 2030/3271 {using air blasts}
- 2030/3278 {Folding down the ends of the tubular tyre component, e.g. the carcass, over the drum shoulders}
- 2030/3285 {Placing a cushioning element, e.g. a ring, aside or around the beads}
- 2030/3292 {Interposing trap strips between beads and plies}
- 30/34 by jointly covering two bead-rings, located parallel to each other at a distance apart, with fabric or cord layers
- 30/36 Expansion of tyres in a flat form {, i.e. expansion to a toroidal shape independently of their building-up process}, e.g. of tyre built by the flat-tyre method or by jointly covering two bead-rings
- 30/38 Textile inserts, e.g. cord or canvas layers, for tyres (making woven fabrics D03D); Treatment of inserts prior to building the tyre (pretreatment of inserts B29B 15/00; manufacture of layers comprising fibrous parallel reinforcements of substantial or continuous length B29C 70/20)
- 2030/381 {the inserts incorporating reinforcing parallel cords; manufacture thereof}
- 2030/383 {Chemical treatment of the reinforcing elements, e.g. cords, wires and filamentary materials, to increase the adhesion to the rubber (chemical pretreatment of the textile inserts B29D 30/40; pretreatment of reinforcements B29B 15/08; treating fibers, threads, yarns, fabrics in general D06M 15/00)}
- 2030/385 {made by winding and joining a continuous reinforced rubber band onto a mandrel, to obtain a tubular article as an intermediate element in the manufacture of the insert}
- 2030/386 {the tubular article being cut to obtain a flat, single-layer insert}
- 2030/388 {the tubular article being flattened to obtain a two-layer insert}
- 30/40 Chemical pretreatment of textile inserts before building the tyre
- 30/42 Endless textile bands without bead-rings
- 2030/421 {General aspects of the joining methods and devices for creating the bands (joining of preformed parts in general B29C 65/00)}
- 2030/422 {Butt joining (single butt to butt joints in general B29C 66/1142)}
- 2030/423 {Joining by overlapping (single lap to lap joints in general B29C 66/1122; single bevel to bevel joints in general B29C 66/1162)}
- 2030/424 {the joining devices being angularly adjustable (joining devices characterized by the movement of the joining tools B29C 66/83)}
- 2030/425 {the joining devices being laterally adjustable (joining devices characterized by the movement of the joining tools B29C 66/83)}
- 2030/426 {the joining devices being longitudinally adjustable (joining devices characterized by the movement of the joining tools B29C 66/83)}
- 2030/427 {Positioning the bands at the joining areas (positioning the parts to be joined in general B29C 65/7802)}
- 2030/428 {Positioning the bands at the overlapping joining areas (positioning the parts to be joined by setting the overlap in general B29C 65/7835)}
- 30/44 Stretching or treating the layers before application on the drum (during application B29D 30/30)
- 2030/4406 {Adjusting the positions of the layers}
- 2030/4412 {angularly}
- 2030/4418 {laterally, e.g. sideways}
- 2030/4425 {longitudinally}
- 2030/4431 {by using gas flows, e.g. air jets blowing onto or underneath or sideways the layers}
- 2030/4437 {Adjusting the dimensions of the layers}
- 2030/4443 {Increasing the length of the layers, e.g. by stretching}
- 2030/445 {Shortening the layers, e.g. by acting on the lateral edges or on the thickness or by cutting}
- 2030/4456 {by using speed differences, e.g. between conveyors or between conveyor and drum}
- 2030/4462 {by using grasping means}
- 2030/4468 {Holding the layers}
- 2030/4475 {by electrostatically charging the layers}
- 2030/4481 {by using magnetic forces, e.g. magnets}
- 2030/4487 {by using mechanical means, e.g. grippers or pressing bars}
- 2030/4493 {by using suction means, e.g. vacuum}
- 30/46 Cutting textile inserts to required shape
- 2030/463 {Holding the textile inserts during cutting; means therefor}
- 2030/466 {Cutting the textile inserts between cords}
- 30/48 Bead-rings or bead-cores (from wire B21F 37/00); Treatment thereof prior to building the tyre
- 2030/481 {Fillers or apexes}
- 2030/482 {Applying fillers or apexes to bead cores}
- 2030/483 {Treating the bead cores to increase rubber adhesion}
- 2030/485 {the bead cores being made using a band containing a plurality of wires embedded in rubber}
- 2030/486 {Additional components for the tyre bead areas, e.g. cushioning elements, chafers, flippers}

2030/487	. . . {Forming devices for manufacturing the beads}	30/68	. . . Cutting profiles into the treads of tyres
2030/488	. . . {Clamping the wires on the forming devices}	2030/685	. . . . {before tread vulcanization}
30/50	. . . Covering, e.g. by winding, the separate bead-rings or bead-cores with textile material, e.g. with flipper strips (folding textile layers around bead-rings or bead-cores B29D 30/18 , B29D 30/32 ; jointly covering bead-rings or bead cores B29D 30/34)	30/70	. . Annular breakers
30/52	. . Unvulcanised treads, e.g. on used tyres; Retreading (apparatus for forming {treads by extrusion B29C 47/00 ; apparatus for} vulcanising treads B29C 35/02 ; apparatus characterised by the means for holding wheels or parts thereof B60B 30/00)	2030/705	. . . {the breakers being obtained by cutting a continuous reinforced strip into predefined lengths and placing the cut strips side by side on a suitable support, e.g. a toroidal core or a carcass}
2030/523	. . . {Ring-shaped treads}	30/72	. . Side-walls
2030/526	. . . {the tread comprising means for discharging the electrostatic charge, e.g. conductive elements or portions having conductivity higher than the tread rubber}	2030/722	. . . {Reinforcing the sidewalls, e.g. by using filaments, fibers or additional reinforcing layers}
30/54	. . . Retreading	2030/724	. . . {Stiffening the sidewalls, e.g. by using additional inserts, e.g. made of rubber, plastics or other materials}
2030/541	. . . . {Abrading the tyre, e.g. buffing, to remove tread and/or sidewalls rubber, to prepare it for retreading}	2030/726	. . . {Decorating or marking the sidewalls before tyre vulcanization (protecting, decorating, marking tyre sidewalls B60C 13/00)}
30/542	. . . . {using envelopes or membranes provided with sealings for curing}	2030/728	. . . {Decorating or marking the sidewalls after tyre vulcanization (protecting, decorating, marking tyre sidewalls B60C 13/00)}
2030/543	. . . . . {Spreading the envelopes or membranes for inserting the tyre therein}		
2030/544	. . . . {Applying an intermediate adhesive layer, e.g. cement or cushioning element between carcass and tread}	33/00	Producing bushes for bearings
2030/545	. . . . {Using chambers to apply heat and pressure, e.g. autoclaves for curing the retreaded tyres}	35/00	Producing footwear
2030/546	. . . . {Measuring, detecting, monitoring, inspecting, controlling}		NOTES
2030/547	. . . . {Retreading solid tyres}		1. Classification is made in this group if the moulding technique is of interest.
2030/548	. . . . {Removing the worn out tread from the carcass, e.g. by pulling a continuous wire embedded between tread and carcass}		2. The assembling of individual parts by mechanical joining is classified in subclass A43D , e.g. by gluing shoe parts A43D 25/00
2030/549	. . . . {Means for holding the tyre on a support}	35/0009	. {by injection moulding; Apparatus therefor}
30/56	. . . . Retreading with prevulcanised tread ({ B29D 30/542 takes precedence})	35/0018	. . {Moulds}
30/58	. . . Applying bands of rubber treads, i.e. applying camel backs	35/0027	. . . {Last constructions; Mountings therefor}
2030/582	. . . . {Venting air inclusions, e.g. air trapped between tread and carcass}	35/0036	. . . {with displaceable sole plates}
2030/585	. . . . {Radially expanding annular treads to fit it over carcasses}	35/0045	. . . {Sealing means for the mould cavity}
2030/587	. . . . {Using isostatic pressure, e.g. bags or bladders, to press tread and carcass against each other}	35/0054	. {by compression moulding, vulcanising or the like; Apparatus therefor}
30/60	. . . . by winding narrow strips	35/0063	. . {Moulds}
30/62	. . . . by extrusion or injection of the tread on carcass	35/0072	. . . {Last constructions; Mountings therefor}
30/64	. . . Tyre spreaders	35/0081	. . . {with displaceable sole plates}
30/66	. . . Moulding treads on to tyre casings, e.g. non-skid treads with spikes	35/009	. . . {Sealing means for the mould cavity}
2030/662	. . . . {Treads with antiskid properties, i.e. with spikes}	35/02	. made in one piece using a moulding technique, e.g. by injection moulding or casting
2030/665	. . . . {Treads containing inserts other than spikes, e.g. fibers or hard granules, providing antiskid properties}	35/04	. . having multilayered parts
2030/667	. . . . {Treads with antiskid properties, e.g. having special patterns or special rubber compositions}	35/06	. having soles or heels formed and joined on to preformed uppers using a moulding technique, e.g. by injection moulding, pressing and vulcanising
		35/061	. . {by injection moulding}
		35/062	. . . {using means to bond the moulding material to the preformed uppers}
		35/064	. . . {using particular materials for the preformed uppers}
		35/065	. . {by compression moulding, vulcanising or the like}
		35/067	. . . {using means to bond the moulding material to the preformed uppers}
		35/068	. . . {using particular materials for the preformed uppers}
		35/08	. . having multilayered parts
		35/081	. . . {by injection moulding}
		35/082	. . . . {injecting first the outer sole part}
		35/084	. . . . {using exchangeable mould elements}

- 35/085 . . . {by compression moulding, vulcanising or the like}
- 35/087 {forming first the outer sole part}
- 35/088 {using exchangeable mould elements}
- 35/10 . having preformed soles or heels joined on to preformed uppers using a moulding technique, e.g. by feeding or injecting plastics material between the parts to be joined
- 35/12 . Producing parts thereof, e.g. soles, heels, uppers, by a moulding technique
- 35/122 . . {Soles}
- 35/124 . . {Heels}
- 35/126 . . {Uppers}
- 35/128 . . {Moulds or apparatus therefor}
- 35/14 . . Multilayered parts
- 35/142 . . . {Soles}
- 35/144 . . . {Heels}
- 35/146 . . . {Uppers}
- 35/148 . . . {Moulds or apparatus therefor}
- 99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass {(not used, see subgroups)}**
- 99/0003 . {Producing profiled members, e.g. beams}
- 99/0007 . . {having a variable cross-section}
- 99/001 . {Producing wall or panel-like structures, e.g. for hulls, fuselages, or buildings (articles with hollow walls [B29D 24/00](#))}
- 99/0014 . . {provided with ridges or ribs, e.g. joined ribs}
- 99/0017 . . . {with filled hollow ridges}
- 99/0021 . . {provided with plain or filled structures, e.g. cores, placed between two or more plates or sheets, e.g. in a matrix}
- 99/0025 . {Producing blades or the like, e.g. blades for turbines, propellers, or wings}
- 99/0028 . . {hollow blades}
- 99/0032 . {Producing rolling bodies, e.g. rollers, wheels, pulleys or pinions (bushes for bearings [B29D 33/00](#); gear wheels [B29D 15/00](#))}
- 99/0035 . . {rollers or cylinders having an axial length of several times the diameter, e.g. for embossing, pressing, or printing}
- 99/0039 . {Producing countertops}
- 99/0042 . {Producing plain balls (hollow balls [B29D 22/04](#))}
- 99/0046 . {Producing rods (connecting-rods formed from fiber-reinforced resins [F16C 7/026](#))}
- 99/005 . {Producing membranes}
- 99/0053 . {Producing sealings ([B29D 99/0085](#) takes precedence)}
- 99/0057 . {Producing floor coverings}
- 99/006 . {Producing casings, e.g. accumulator cases}
- 99/0064 . {Producing wearing apparel}
- 99/0067 . . {Gloves}
- 99/0071 . . {Masks, e.g. gas masks}
- 99/0075 . . {Bathing caps}
- 99/0078 . {Producing filamentary materials}
- 99/0082 . {Producing articles in the form of closed loops, e.g. rings ([B29D 29/00](#) takes precedence)}
- 99/0085 . . {for sealing purposes}
- 99/0089 . {Producing honeycomb structures (consisting of porous ceramic ware [C04B 38/0006](#))}
- 99/0092 . {Producing upholstery articles, e.g. cushions, seats ([B29C 63/025](#) takes precedence)}
- 99/0096 . {Producing closure members for containers, e.g. closure caps or stoppers}