

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## F27D DETAILS OR ACCESSORIES OF FURNACES, KILNS, OVENS, OR RETORTS, IN SO FAR AS THEY ARE OF KINDS OCCURRING IN MORE THAN ONE KIND OF FURNACE (combustion apparatus F23)

### NOTE

Attention is drawn to the references and Notes following the title of class [F27](#) and the Note III following the Contents of Section [H](#).

1/00	Casings; Linings; Walls; Roofs (refractory materials <a href="#">C04B</a> ; firebridges for combustion chambers <a href="#">F23M 3/00</a> )	2001/0083	. . {Means to assemble a moving part to a fixed one (movements due to thermal expansion <a href="#">F27D 1/0003</a> ; movements of the cover <a href="#">F27D 1/18</a> ; movements of the container or of the support of the cahrge <a href="#">F27D 2003/0085</a> )}
1/0003	. {Linings or walls}	2001/0086	. . . {the moving part being in rotation}
	<b>NOTE</b> not used, see subgroups	2001/0089	. . . {the moving part being in translation}
1/0006	. . {Linings or walls formed from bricks or layers with a particular composition or specific characteristics}	2001/0093	. . . {the moving part being hinged to the fixed one}
1/0009	. . . {Comprising ceramic fibre elements}	2001/0096	. . . {the moving part staying in the same plane}
1/0013	. . . . {the fibre elements being in the form of a folded blanket or a juxtaposition of folded blankets}	1/02	. Crowns; Roofs
1/0016	. . . . {Interleaved multiple folded blankets}	1/021	. . {Suspended roofs}
1/002	. . . . {the fibre elements being composed of adjacent separate strips}	1/022	. . . {Parts thereof, e.g. noses, arches}
1/0023	. . {Linings or walls comprising expansion joints or means to restrain expansion due to thermic flows}	1/024	. . . {having an anchored layer of lining}
1/0026	. . . {the expansion joint being a resilient element, e.g. a metallic plate between two bricks}	1/025	. . {Roofs supported around their periphery, e.g. arched roofs}
1/003	. . {Linings or walls comprising porous bricks}	1/027	. . . {Skew backs}
1/0033	. . {Linings or walls comprising heat shields, e.g. heat shieldsd (shields protecting the charge <a href="#">F27D 5/00</a> )}	1/028	. . . {Means to prevent deformation of the arch}
1/0036	. . {Linings or walls comprising means for supporting electric resistances in the furnace}	1/04	. characterised by the form {, e.g. shape} of the bricks or blocks used
1/004	. . {Linings or walls comprising means for securing bricks}	1/042	. . {Bricks shaped for use in regenerators}
1/0043	. {Floors, hearths}	1/045	. . {Bricks for lining cylindrical bodies, e.g. skids, tubes}
2001/0046	. {Means to facilitate repair or replacement or prevent quick wearing (repairing linings <a href="#">F27D 1/16</a> )}	2001/047	. . . {Lining of cylindrical vessels}
2001/005	. . {Removable part or structure with replaceable elements}	1/06	. . Composite bricks or blocks {, e.g. panels, modules}
2001/0053	. . {Furnace constructed in modules (tunnel furnaces with add-on modules <a href="#">F27B 9/029</a> )}	1/063	. . . {Individual composite bricks or blocks}
2001/0056	. . {Aspects of construction intended to prevent wear}	1/066	. . . . {Individual composite bricks or blocks made from hollow bricks filled up with another material}
2001/0059	. {Construction elements of a furnace}	1/08	. . . Bricks or blocks with internal reinforcement or metal backing
2001/0063	. . {Means to strengthen a part}	1/10	. Monolithic linings; Supports therefor
2001/0066	. . {Movable or removable parts (removable parts for replacement because of wearing <a href="#">F27D 2001/005</a> )}		<b>NOTE</b> {supports are classified in <a href="#">F27D 1/14</a> }
2001/0069	. . {Means to prevent heat conduction (heat shields <a href="#">F27D 1/0033</a> )}	1/12	. incorporating cooling arrangements (constructions of tube assemblies in general <a href="#">F28</a> )
2001/0073	. . . {Surrounding protection around the furnace, e.g. covers, circulation of gas}	1/14	. Supports for linings ( <a href="#">F27D 1/10</a> takes precedence)
2001/0076	. . {comprising a corrugated sheet}	1/141	. . {Anchors therefor}
2001/0079	. {Means to assemble at least two parts of a furnace or of any device or accessory associated to its use (assembling elements for linings parts <a href="#">F27D 1/145</a> )}	1/142	. . . {Anchors made from ceramic material}
		1/144	. . {Supports for ceramic fibre materials}
		1/145	. . {Assembling elements}
		1/147	. . . {for bricks}
		1/148	. . . . {Means to suspend bricks}
		1/16	. Making or repairing linings {increasing the durability of linings or breaking away linings}
		2001/1605	. . {Repairing linings}
		2001/161	. . . {Hot repair}

2001/1615	. . . {through a hole in the casing, e.g. injecting refractory from outside the vessel}	2003/0012	. . . {Working with piles}
1/1621	. . {Making linings by using shaped elements, e.g. bricks}	2003/0013	. . . {Unstacking or making stacks}
1/1626	. . {Making linings by compacting a refractory mass in the space defined by a backing mould or pattern and the furnace wall}	2003/0014	. . {involving the use of magazines}
2001/1631	. . . {using an expandable core}	2003/0015	. . . {the magazine being vertical}
1/1636	. . {Repairing linings by projecting or spraying refractory materials on the lining}	2003/0016	. . . {the magazine being a rotary device}
1/1642	. . . {using a gunning apparatus}	2003/0018	. . {comprising means to introduce or extract the charge in series of separate containers or zones}
1/1647	. . . . {the projected materials being partly melted, e.g. by exothermic reactions of metals (Al, Si) with oxygen}	2003/0019	. . . {simultaneously}
1/1652	. . . . . {Flame guniting; Use of a fuel}	2003/002	. . {Transforming a single row in a multiple row}
2001/1657	. . . . . {Solid fuel}	3/0021	. . {of ceramic ware}
2001/1663	. . . . . {Fluid fuel, e.g. gas}	3/0022	. . {Disposition of the charge}
1/1668	. . . . . {Plasma guniting}	3/0024	. . {of metallic workpieces}
1/1673	. . . {applied centrifugally}	3/0025	. . {Charging or loading melting furnaces with material in the solid state}
1/1678	. . {Increasing the durability of linings; Means for protecting}	3/0026	. . {Introducing additives into the melt}
1/1684	. . . {by a special coating applied to the lining}	3/0027	. . {Charging vertically with corbs}
2001/1689	. . . . {obtained from materials added to the melt}	3/0028	. . . {Corbs}
1/1694	. . {Breaking away the lining or removing parts thereof}	3/003	. . {Charging laterally, e.g. with a charging box}
1/18	. Door frames; Doors, lids, removable covers	3/0031	. . {Charging with tiltable dumpers}
1/1808	. . {Removable covers}	3/0032	. . {using an air-lock}
1/1816	. . . {Removable covers specially adapted for arc furnaces}	3/0033	. . {charging of particulate material}
2001/1825	. . . {Means for moving the cover}	2003/0034	. . {Means for moving, conveying, transporting the charge in the furnace or in the charging facilities}
2001/1833	. . . . {comprising a screw mechanism}	2003/0036	. . {comprising inflatable or extendable parts}
2001/1841	. . . . {comprising means for rotating or moving the cover in a horizontal or quasi horizontal plane}	2003/0037	. . {comprising friction surfaces}
2001/185	. . . . {comprising means for tilting the cover}	2003/0038	. . {comprising shakers}
1/1858	. . {Doors}	2003/0039	. . {comprising magnetic means}
1/1866	. . . {Door-frames}	2003/004	. . . {Magnetic lifters}
2001/1875	. . . {Hanging doors and walls (movable partitions <a href="#">F27D 2099/0071</a> )}	2003/0042	. . {comprising roller trains}
2001/1883	. . . . {Hanging curtains}	2003/0043	. . . {at least one of them being driven separately}
2001/1891	. . . {Doors for separating two chambers in the furnace}	2003/0044	. . . {at least one of them being removable}
<b>3/00</b>	<b>Charging; Discharging; Manipulation of charge (moving charge through a furnace <a href="#">F27B 9/14</a>)</b>	2003/0045	. . . {Use of rollable bodies, e.g. balls}
2003/0001	. . {Positioning the charge}	2003/0046	. . {comprising one or more movable arms, e.g. forks}
2003/0002	. . {involving positioning devices, e.g. buffers, buffer zones (involving sensors <a href="#">F27D 2019/0071</a> ; involving sequence controllers <a href="#">F27D 2019/0059</a> ; involving spacers <a href="#">F27M 2002/016</a> )}	2003/0048	. . . {Walking beams}
2003/0003	. . {involving a system for aligning the articles through a lateral guidance, e.g. funnel}	2003/0049	. . . . {comprising eccentrics or lever arms}
2003/0004	. . {involving devices for measuring the article, the stack of articles or the height of the furnace passage or for adjusting the height of the passage to the charge or for putting the articles in the same position}	2003/005	. . . . {comprising ramps}
2003/0006	. . {Particulate materials}	2003/0051	. . {comprising means to pick up the charge and put it down}
2003/0007	. . . {Circular distribution}	2003/0053	. . {comprising a device for charging with the doors closed}
2003/0008	. . . {Longitudinal distribution}	2003/0054	. . {Means to move molten metal, e.g. electromagnetic pump}
2003/0009	. . . {Separation of different types of fines, e.g. by a blower}	2003/0055	. . . {with flow regulation}
2003/001	. . . {Series of dispensers or separation in two or more parts}	2003/0056	. . . {through a syphon in a vacuum chamber, e.g. involving aspiration or pression on the bath}
		2003/0057	. . {Fast-outlet or inlet means}
		2003/0059	. . {comprising tracks, e.g. rails and wagon}
		2003/006	. . . {with a return track}
		2003/0061	. . . {with means for changing track}
		2003/0062	. . {using devices for tilting or rocking the charge}
		2003/0063	. . {comprising endless belts}
		2003/0065	. . {Lifts, e.g. containing the bucket elevators}
		2003/0066	. . {comprising scrapers or systems to pull out}
		2003/0067	. . {comprising conveyors where the translation is communicated by friction from at least one rotating element, e.g. two opposed rotations combined}
		2003/0068	. . {comprising clamps or tongs}
		2003/0069	. . {the device being suspended, e.g. from a crane}
		2003/0071	. . {Use of a comminuting device, e.g. grinding mill}

2003/0072	. . {Use of a pinion and a rack}	3/1536	. . . {Devices for plugging tap holes, e.g. plugs stoppers}
2003/0073	. . {the charge floating on a liquid, e.g. water}		<b>NOTE</b>
2003/0074	. . . {floating on water}		{ the devices fixed permanently to the melt container are classified in <a href="#">F27D 3/1509</a> }
2003/0075	. . {Charging or discharging vertically, e.g. through a bottom opening}		
2003/0077	. . {Use of centrifugal devices}	3/1545	. . {Equipment for removing or retaining slag}
2003/0078	. . {comprising jacks, e.g. hydraulic jacks}	3/1554	. . . {for removing the slag from the surface of the melt}
2003/0079	. . {Use of cams}	3/1563	. . . . {by the use of scrapers}
2003/008	. . {comprising cross-beams or gantry cranes}	3/1572	. . . . {by suction}
2003/0081	. . {Series of little rams}	3/1581	. . . . {by the use of blowers}
2003/0083	. . {Means for stirring the charge}	3/159	. . . {for retaining slag during the pouring of the metal or retaining metal during the pouring of the slag}
3/0084	. {Charging; Manipulation of SC or SC wafers}		
2003/0085	. {Movement of the container or support of the charge in the furnace or in the charging facilities}	3/16	. Introducing a fluid jet or current into the charge {(porous elements for gas flushing of molten metals <a href="#">B22D 1/005</a> )}
2003/0086	. . {Up or down}	2003/161	. . {through a porous element}
2003/0087	. . {Rotation about a vertical axis}	2003/162	. . {the fluid being an oxidant or a fuel}
2003/0089	. . {Rotation about a horizontal or slightly inclined axis}	2003/163	. . . {the fluid being an oxidant}
2003/009	. . . {Oscillations about a horizontal axis; Rocking}	2003/164	. . . . {Oxygen}
2003/0091	. . {Horizontally}	2003/165	. . . {the fluid being a fuel}
2003/0092	. . . {with a reciprocating movement}	2003/166	. . {the fluid being a treatment gas}
2003/0093	. . {Movement on a slope}	2003/167	. . {the fluid being a neutral gas}
2003/0095	. . {the advancement being step by step}	2003/168	. . {through a lance}
2003/0096	. . {Advancement along the longitudinal axis of the workpiece}	2003/169	. . . {Construction of the lance, e.g. lances for injecting particles}
2003/0097	. . {Advancement along an axis perpendicular to the axis of the workpiece}	3/18	. Charging particulate material using a fluid carrier
2003/0098	. . . {Workpiece rolling on its support}	2003/185	. . {Conveying particles in a conduct using a fluid}
3/02	. Skids or tracks for heavy objects		<b>5/00 Supports, screens, or the like for the charge within the furnace (travelling or movable supports <a href="#">F27D 3/12</a>)</b>
3/022	. . {Skids}	5/0006	. {Composite supporting structures}
3/024	. . . {Details of skids, e.g. riders}	5/0012	. . {Modules of the sagger or setter type; Supports built up from them}
3/026	. . {transport or conveyor rolls for furnaces; roller rails (conveyor rolls in general <a href="#">B65G</a> )}	5/0018	. . {Separating elements}
3/028	. . . {Roller rails or succession of small sized rollers}	5/0025	. . {assembled to present a three-point support}
3/04	. Ram or pusher apparatus	5/0031	. {Treatment baskets for ceramic articles (for metallic articles <a href="#">C21D 9/0025</a> )}
2003/045	. . {used to pull the charge}	5/0037	. {Supports specially adapted for semi-conductors}
3/06	. Charging or discharging machines on travelling carriages	5/0043	. {Supports specially adapted for dental prosthesis}
3/08	. Screw feeders; Screw dischargers	5/005	. {Supports specially adapted for holding elongated articles in an upright position, e.g. sparking plugs}
3/10	. Charging directly from hoppers or shoots	5/0056	. {Hangers}
2003/105	. . {using shutters}	5/0062	. {Shields for the charge (shields for the lining <a href="#">F27D 1/0033</a> )}
3/12	. Travelling or movable supports or containers for the charge	5/0068	. {Containers}
2003/121	. . {Band, belt or mesh}	2005/0075	. . {Pots, e.g. slag pots, ladles}
2003/122	. . . {Band made from longitudinal wires or bars}	2005/0081	. {Details}
3/123	. . {Furnace cars}	2005/0087	. . {Means to prevent the adherence of the charge}
2003/124	. . {Sleds; Transport supports}	2005/0093	. . {Means to maintain the form of the article}
2003/125	. . {Charging cars, lift trolleys}		<b>7/00 Forming, maintaining, or circulating atmospheres in heating chambers</b>
2003/126	. . . {with long arms, charging forks}	7/02	. Supplying steam, vapour, gases, or liquids
2003/127	. . . {for carrying pots (slag pots <a href="#">F27D 2099/0095</a> )}	2007/023	. . {Conduits}
2003/128	. . . {for carrying stacks of articles, e.g. bricks}	2007/026	. . {Dampers (registers for granular flows <a href="#">F27D 2099/0071</a> )}
3/14	. Charging or discharging liquid or molten material	7/04	. Circulating atmospheres by mechanical means
3/145	. . {Runners therefor}	2007/045	. . {Fans}
3/15	. Tapping equipment; Equipment for removing {or retaining} slag		
3/1509	. . {Tapping equipment}		
3/1518	. . . {Tapholes}		
3/1527	. . . {Taphole forming equipment, e.g. boring machines, piercing tools}		

- 7/06 . Forming or maintaining special atmospheres or vacuum within heating chambers ([F27D 7/02 takes precedence](#))
- 2007/063 . . {Special atmospheres, e.g. high pressure atmospheres}
- 2007/066 . . {Vacuum}
- 9/00 Cooling of furnaces or of charges therein**  
([F27D 1/00](#), [F27D 3/00](#) take precedence)
- 2009/0002 . {Cooling of furnaces}
- 2009/0005 . . {the cooling medium being a gas}
- 2009/0008 . . . {Ways to inject gases against surfaces}
- 2009/001 . . {the cooling medium being a fluid other than a gas}
- 2009/0013 . . . {the fluid being water}
- 2009/0016 . . . . {Water-spray}
- 2009/0018 . . {the cooling medium passing through a pattern of tubes}
- 2009/0021 . . . {with the parallel tube parts close to each other, e.g. a serpentine}
- 2009/0024 . . . . {with contiguous tubes, which may be separately welded one to the other}
- 2009/0027 . . . . {linked by elements}
- 2009/0029 . . . . {fixed, e.g. welded to a supporting surface}
- 2009/0032 . . . {integrated with refractories in a panel}
- 2009/0035 . . . {arranged for the covering of a cylindrical surface}
- 2009/0037 . . {the cooling medium passing a radiator}
- 2009/004 . . {the cooling medium passing a waterbox}
- 2009/0043 . . . {Insert type waterbox, e.g. cylindrical or flat type}
- 2009/0045 . . {the cooling medium passing a block, e.g. metallic}
- 2009/0048 . . . {incorporating conduits for the medium}
- 2009/0051 . . {comprising use of studs to transfer heat or retain the liner}
- 2009/0054 . . . {adapted to retain formed bricks}
- 2009/0056 . . {Use of high thermoconductive elements}
- 2009/0059 . . . {made mostly from graphite}
- 2009/0062 . . . {made from copper or copper alloy}
- 2009/0064 . . {Cooling of furnace arches}
- 2009/0067 . . {Cooling element inlet and outlet tubes}
- 2009/007 . . {Cooling of charges therein}
- 2009/0072 . . {the cooling medium being a gas}
- 2009/0075 . . . {in direct contact with the charge}
- 2009/0078 . . . {in indirect contact with the charge}
- 2009/0081 . . {the cooling medium being a fluid (other than a gas in direct or indirect contact with the charge)}
- 2009/0083 . . . {the fluid being water}
- 2009/0086 . . . . {applied in spray form}
- 2009/0089 . . {Quenching}
- 2009/0091 . . {in a fluidised bed of cooling elements}
- 2009/0094 . . {making use of already cooled material, e.g. forming a layer}
- 2009/0097 . . . {the charge being used as a coolant}
- 11/00 Arrangement of elements for electric heating in or on furnaces** ([electric heating per se H05B](#))
- 11/02 . Ohmic resistance heating
- 11/04 . . with direct passage of current through the material being heated
- 11/06 . Induction heating, i.e. in which the material being heated, or its container or elements embodied therein, form the secondary of a transformer
- 11/08 . Heating by electric discharge, e.g. arc discharge
- 11/10 . . Disposition of electrodes ([automatic control of temperature G05D 23/00](#); [electric discharge apparatus H01T](#); [arrangements for feeding or guiding electrodes H05B 7/10](#); [automatic control of power by positioning of electrodes H05B 7/144](#))
- 11/12 . with electromagnetic fields acting directly on the material being heated
- 13/00 Apparatus for preheating charges; Arrangements for preheating charges**
- 13/002 . {Preheating scrap ([preheating of scrap for steel making C21C 5/565](#))}
- 13/005 . {Drying of green clay prior to baking}
- 2013/007 . {using a rotary furnace}
- 15/00 Handling or treating discharged material; Supports or receiving chambers therefor**
- 15/02 . Cooling
- 15/0206 . . {with means to convey the charge}
- 15/0213 . . . {comprising a cooling grate}
- 15/022 . . . . {grate plates}
- 2015/0226 . . . . . {Support, fixation of the grate}
- 2015/0233 . . . . . {with gas, e.g. air, supply to the grate}
- 2015/024 . . . . {Multiple grates}
- 2015/0246 . . . . {Combination of fixed and movable grates}
- 2015/0253 . . . . . {Gratin grates}
- 2015/026 . . . . {Means to discharge the fines}
- 15/0266 . . . {on an endless belt}
- 15/0273 . . . {on a rotary hearth}
- 15/028 . . . {comprising a rotary drum}
- 15/0286 . . {in a vertical, e.g. annular, shaft ([shafts including rotating parts F27D 15/0273](#))}
- 2015/0293 . . . {including rotating parts}
- 17/00 Arrangements for using waste heat ([heat-exchangers per se F28](#)); Arrangements for using, or disposing of, waste gases**
- 17/001 . {Extraction of waste gases, collection of fumes and hoods used therefor ([in general B08B 15/00](#))}
- 17/002 . . {Details of the installations, e.g. fume conduits or seals}
- 17/003 . . {of waste gases emanating from an electric arc furnace}
- 17/004 . {Systems for reclaiming waste heat}
- 2017/005 . . {including pyrolysing the waste gases}
- 2017/006 . . {using a boiler}
- 2017/007 . . {including regenerators}
- 17/008 . {cleaning gases}
- 2017/009 . {Cyclone for separating fines from gas}
- 19/00 Arrangements of controlling devices**
- 2019/0003 . {Monitoring the temperature or a characteristic of the charge and using it as a controlling value}
- 2019/0006 . {Monitoring the characteristics (composition, quantities, temperature, pression) of at least one of the gases of the kiln atmosphere and using it as a controlling value}
- 2019/0009 . . {Monitoring the pression in an enclosure or kiln zone}
- 2019/0012 . . {Monitoring the composition of the atmosphere or of one of their components}
- 2019/0015 . . . {Monitoring the composition of the exhaust gases or of one of its components}



2019/0018	. . {Monitoring the temperature of the atmosphere of the kiln}	21/04	. Arrangements of indicators or alarms
2019/0021	. . . {Monitoring the temperature of the exhaust gases}	<b>25/00</b>	<b>Devices {or methods} for removing incrustations, {e.g. slag, metal deposits, dust}; {Devices or methods for preventing the adherence of slag}</b>
2019/0025	. . {Monitoring the temperature of a part or of an element of the furnace structure}	25/001	. {comprising breaking tools, e.g. hammers, drills, scrapers ( <a href="#">breaking away linings F27D 1/1694</a> ; <a href="#">boring machines for forming tapholes F27D 3/1527</a> )}
2019/0028	. {Regulation}	25/003	. . {used for punching tuyeres}
2019/0031	. . {through control of the flow of the exhaust gases}	25/005	. . {used for cleaning the channels of induction furnaces}
2019/0034	. . {through control of a heating quantity such as fuel, oxidant or intensity of current}	25/006	. {using explosives}
2019/0037	. . . {Quantity of electric current}	25/008	. {using fluids or gases, e.g. blowers, suction units}
2019/004	. . . {Fuel quantity}	<b>27/00</b>	<b>Stirring devices for molten material (<a href="#">F27D 3/14 takes precedence</a>)</b>
2019/0043	. . . . {Amount of air or O <sub>2</sub> to the burner}	2027/002	. {Gas stirring}
2019/0046	. . . . {Amount of secondary air to the burner}	27/005	. {Pumps}
2019/005	. . . {Amount of heat given to the charge via a controlled heat exchanger}	27/007	. . {Pulsating pumps}
2019/0053	. . . . {involving heating the charge in a fluid or fluidised medium}	<b>99/00</b>	<b>Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass</b>
2019/0056	. . {Regulation involving cooling}	99/0001	. {Heating elements or systems}
2019/0059	. . {Regulation involving the control of the conveyor movement, e.g. speed or sequences}	99/0003	. . {with particulate fuel, e.g. aspects relating to the feeding}
2019/0062	. . . {control of the workpiece stay in different zones}	99/0005	. . {Injecting liquid fuel}
2019/0065	. . {Regulation involving controlled section modification}	99/0006	. . {Electric heating elements or system}
2019/0068	. . {Regulation involving a measured inflow of a particular gas in the enclosure}	2099/0008	. . . {Resistor heating}
2019/0071	. . {Regulation using position sensors}	2099/001	. . . . {the container being the resistor}
2019/0075	. . {Regulation of the charge quantity}	2099/0011	. . . . {The resistor heats a radiant tube or surface}
2019/0078	. . {Regulation of the speed of the gas through the charge}	2099/0013	. . . . . {immersed in the charge}
2019/0081	. {Controlling an air-lock chamber}	2099/0015	. . . {Induction heating}
2019/0084	. {Controlling closure systems, e.g. doors}	2099/0016	. . . . {Different magnetic fields, e.g. two coils, different characteristics of the same coil along its length or different parts of the same coil used}
2019/0087	. {Automatisation of the whole plant or activity}	2099/0018	. . . . {Relative movement of the coil and the charge during the heat treatment}
2019/009	. . {Use of codes, e.g. bar codes}	2099/002	. . . . {Core heating}
2019/0093	. {Maintaining a temperature gradient}	2099/0021	. . . {Arc heating}
2019/0096	. {involving simulation means, e.g. of the treating or charging step}	2099/0023	. . . . {DC arc heating}
<b>21/00</b>	<b>Arrangements of monitoring devices; Arrangements of safety devices</b>	2099/0025	. . . {Currents through the charge}
2021/0007	. {Monitoring the pression}	2099/0026	. . . {with a generator of electromagnetic radiations}
21/0014	. {Devices for monitoring temperature}	2099/0028	. . . {Microwave heating}
21/0021	. {Devices for monitoring linings for wear}	2099/003	. . . {Bombardment heating, e.g. with ions or eletrons}
21/0028	. {Devices for monitoring the level of the melt}	2099/0031	. . . {Plasma-torch heating}
21/0035	. {Devices for monitoring the weight of quantities added to the charge}	99/0033	. . {using burners ( <a href="#">manufacture of steel in an electric arc furnace equipped with burners C21C 5/5217</a> )}
2021/0042	. . {Monitoring the level of the solid charge}	99/0035	. . . {Heating indirectly through a radiant surface}
2021/005	. {Devices for monitoring thermal expansion}	2099/0036	. . . {immersed in the charge}
2021/0057	. {Security or safety devices, e.g. for protection against heat, noise, pollution or too much duress; Ergonomic aspects}	2099/0038	. . . {removable}
2021/0064	. . {against noises}	2099/004	. . . {directed upon the charge, e.g. vertically}
2021/0071	. . {against explosions}	2099/0041	. . . . {with a small angle, e.g. almost tangentially}
2021/0078	. . {against the presence of an undesirable element in the atmosphere of the furnace}	2099/0043	. . . {Impulse burner}
2021/0085	. . {against molten metal, e.g. leakage or splashes}	2099/0045	. . . {Radiant burner}
2021/0092	. . {against a jam in the transport line or a production interruption}	2099/0046	. . . {with incomplete combustion, e.g. reducing atmosphere}
21/02	. Observation or illuminating devices	2099/0048	. . . . {Post- combustion}
2021/023	. . {Closable inserting openings, e.g. for the introduction of lances, sensors or burners}	2099/005	. . . {Catalytic burner}
2021/026	. . {using a video installation}	2099/0051	. . . {Burning waste as a fuel}
		2099/0053	. . . {Burner fed with preheated gases}

## F27D

- 2099/0055 . . . . {Fuel}
- 2099/0056 . . . . {Oxidant}
- 2099/0058 . . {Means for heating the charge locally}
- 2099/006 . . {Auxiliary heating, e.g. in special conditions or at special times}
- 2099/0061 . . {Indirect heating}
- 2099/0063 . . . {Liquid}
- 2099/0065 . . . {Gas}
- 2099/0066 . . . {Particles or solid bodies, e.g. bed of particles}
- 2099/0068 . . {Heating directly by circulation of a fluid other than a gas or by particles}
- 99/007 . {Partitions}
- 2099/0071 . . {Partitions used as registers}
- 99/0073 . {Seals}
- 99/0075 . . {Gas curtain seals}
- 99/0076 . . {Furnace car seals, i.e. seals used in continuous furnaces or kilns for preventing gas or heat exchange between heating chamber and the area comprising driving means}
- 2099/0078 . . {Means to minimize the leakage of the furnace atmosphere during charging or discharging}
- 2099/008 . . . {Using an air-lock (use of air-locks for charging smelt furnaces [F27D 3/0032](#))}
- 2099/0081 . . {Joint}
- 2099/0083 . {Drives; Auxilliary drives}
- 2099/0085 . {Accessories}
- 2099/0086 . . {Filters, e.g. for molten metals}
- 2099/0088 . . {Apparatus to cut metal, e.g. logs, in billets}
- 2099/009 . . {Bumpers}
- 2099/0091 . . {Means to grease or oil}
- 2099/0093 . . {Means to collect ashes or dust, e.g. vessels}
- 2099/0095 . . {Means to collect the slag or spilled metal, e.g. vessels (cars to carry the pots [F27D 2003/127](#))}
- 2099/0096 . . {Presses}
- 2099/0098 . . {Means for moving the furnace}

### 2201/00 Manipulation of furnace parts

#### NOTE

Indexing code [F27D 2201/00](#) can be followed by additional indexing codes preceded by a + sign. These additional indexing codes are chosen from codes of subclass [F27D](#) describing similar manipulations of furnace charges.

Example: [F27D 2201/00](#) + [F27D 2003/0036](#)