

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

B25D PERCUSSIVE TOOLS {(percussive machines for forging [B21J](#); hand-held drilling machines, in general [B23B 45/00](#), for wood [B27C 3/08](#); drilling machines, used for mining or quarrying, with reciprocating tool which is turned intermittently when out of contact with the working face [E21B 1/00](#))}

WARNING

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

B25D 13/00	covered by	B25D 11/064
B25D 15/00	covered by	B25D 11/066
B25D 15/02	covered by	B25D 11/068
B25D 17/10	covered by	B25D 17/00, F16P
B25D 17/14	covered by	B23Q 11/0042
B25D 17/16	covered by	B23Q 11/0042
B25D 17/18	covered by	B23Q 11/0042

1/00	Hand hammers {(handles therefor B25G 1/00 ; attachment of handles to the hammer head B25G 3/00); Hammer heads of special shape or materials	9/12	. . comprising a built-in liquid motor, {i.e. the tool being driven by hydraulic pressure}
1/005	. {with nail feeding devices}	9/125	. . . {driven directly by liquid pressure working with pulses}
1/02	. Inserts or attachments forming the striking part of hammer heads (B25D 1/08 - B25D 1/14 take precedence)	9/14	. Control devices for the reciprocating piston
1/04	. with provision for withdrawing or holding nails or spikes	9/145	. . {for hydraulically actuated hammers having an accumulator}
1/045	. . {with fulcrum member for extracting long nails}	9/16	. . Valve arrangements therefor {(B25D 9/145 takes precedence)}
1/06	. . Magnetic holders	9/18	. . . involving a piston-type slide valve
1/08	. having deformable heads (B25D 1/12 takes precedence)	9/20	. . . involving a tubular-type slide valve
1/10	. having work protector surrounding faces {(B25D 1/12 takes precedence)}	9/22	. . . involving a rotary-type slide valve
1/12	. having shock-absorbing means	9/24	. . . involving a rocking-plate type valve
1/14	. having plural striking faces	9/26	. . Control devices for adjusting the stroke of the piston or the force or frequency of impact thereof {(control systems adapted for earth drilling E21B 44/00)}
1/16	. having the impacting head in the form of a sleeve slidable on a shaft, e.g. hammers for driving a valve or draw-off tube into a barrel	9/265	. . . {with arrangements for automatic stopping when the tool is lifted from the working face or suffers excessive bore resistance}
3/00	Hand chisels	11/00	Portable percussive tools with electromotor {or other motor} drive
5/00	Centre punches	11/005	. {Arrangements for adjusting the stroke of the impulse member or for stopping the impact action when the tool is lifted from the working surface}
5/02	. Automatic centre punches	11/02	. in which the tool is connected to an impulse member
7/00	Picks {(combined with other tools B25F)}	11/04	. in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by an impulse member
9/00	Portable percussive tools with fluid-pressure drive, {i.e. driven directly by fluids}, e.g. having several percussive tool bits operated simultaneously {(portable non-percussive drilling tools driven by fluid pressure or pneumatic power B23B 45/04)}	11/06	. Means for driving the impulse member
9/005	. {Devices for testing the tool's performance}	11/062	. . {comprising a wobbling mechanism, swash plate}
9/02	. of the tool-carrier piston type, i.e. in which the tool is connected to an impulse member	11/064	. . {using an electromagnetic drive}
9/04	. of the hammer piston type, i.e. in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by an impulse member	11/066	. . {using centrifugal or rotary impact elements}
9/06	. Means for driving the impulse member	11/068	. . . {in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by a rotary impulse member}
9/08	. . comprising a built-in air compressor, {i.e. the tool being driven by air pressure}	11/08	. . comprising a worm mechanism, {i.e. a continuous guide surface with steadily rising and falling incline}
9/10	. . comprising a built-in internal-combustion engine	11/10	. . comprising a cam mechanism
9/11	. . operated by combustion pressure generated by detonation of a cartridge	11/102	. . . {the rotating axis of the cam member being coaxial with the axis of the tool}
		11/104 {with rollers or balls as cam surface}

11/106	. . . {cam member and cam follower having the same shape (B25D 11/104 takes precedence)}	2209/00	Details of portable percussive tools with fluid-pressure drive, i.e. driven directly by fluids, e.g. having several percussive tool bits operated simultaneously
11/108	. . . {the rotation axis of the cam member being parallel but offset to the tool axis}	2209/002	. Pressure accumulators
11/12	. . comprising a crank mechanism	2209/005	. having a tubular-slide valve, which is coaxial with the piston
11/125	. . . {with a fluid cushion between the crank drive and the striking body}	2209/007	. having a tubular-slide valve, which is not coaxial with the piston
16/00	Portable percussive machines with superimposed rotation, {the rotational movement of the output shaft of a motor being modified to generate axial impacts on the tool bit (combined percussion and rotary drilling adapted for earth drilling E21B 6/00)}	2211/00	Details of portable percussive tools with electromotor or other motor drive
16/003	. {Clutches specially adapted therefor}	2211/003	. Crossed drill and motor spindles
16/006	. {Mode changers; Mechanisms connected thereto}	2211/006	. Parallel drill and motor spindles
17/00	Details of, or accessories for, portable power-driven percussive tools {(details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed B25F 5/00)}	2211/06	. Means for driving the impulse member
17/005	. {Attachments or adapters placed between tool and hammer}	2211/061	. . Swash-plate actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
17/02	. Percussive tool bits {(drill bits for earth drilling E21B 10/00)}	2211/062	. . Cam-actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
17/04	. Handles; Handle mountings	2211/064	. . . Axial cams, e.g. two camming surfaces coaxial with drill spindle
17/043	. . {Handles resiliently mounted relative to the hammer housing (B25D 17/046 takes precedence)}	2211/065	. . . with ball-shaped or roll-shaped followers
17/046	. . {Sleeve-like handles surrounding the tool bit}	2211/067	. . . wherein the cams are involved in a progressive mutual engagement with increasing pressure of the tool to the working surface
17/06	. Hammer pistons; Anvils; {Guide-sleeves for pistons}	2211/068	. . Crank-actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
17/08	. Means for retaining and guiding the tool bit, e.g. chucks {allowing axial oscillation of the tool bit (B25D 17/005 takes precedence)}	2216/00	Details of portable percussive machines with superimposed rotation, the rotational movement of the output shaft of a motor being modified to generate axial impacts on the tool bit
17/082	. . {Retainers consisting of a swinging yoke or latching means (B25D 17/086 takes precedence)}	2216/0007	. Details of percussion or rotation modes
17/084	. . {Rotating chucks or sockets}	2216/0015	. . Tools having a percussion-only mode
17/086	. . . {with a swinging yoke or latching means}	2216/0023	. . Tools having a percussion-and-rotation mode
17/088	. . . {with radial movable locking elements co-operating with bit shafts specially adapted therefor}	2216/003	. . . comprising de-phasing of percussion and rotation
17/11	. Arrangements of noise-damping means {(noise damping in general G10K 11/16)}	2216/0038	. . Tools having a rotation-only mode
17/12	. . of exhaust silencers {(exhaust silencers in general F01N)}	2216/0046	. . Preventing rotation
17/20	. Devices for cleaning or cooling tool or work	2216/0053	. . . and percussion
17/22	. . using pressure fluid	2216/0061	. . . preventing reverse rotation
17/24	. Damping the reaction force {(resiliently mounted handles B25D 17/043 ; dampers in connections of hammers to backhoes E02F 3/966)}	2216/0069	. Locking means
17/245	. . {using a fluid}	2216/0076	. Angular position of the chisel modifiable by hand
17/26	. Lubricating {(in general F16N)}	2216/0084	. Mode-changing mechanisms
17/265	. . {the lubricant being entrained to the machine parts by the driving fluid}	2216/0092	. . Tool comprising two or more collaborating mode-changing mechanisms
17/28	. Supports; Devices for holding power-driven percussive tools in working position {(connections of hammers to backhoes E02F 3/966)}	2217/00	Details of, or accessories for, portable power-driven percussive tools
17/30	. . Pillars and struts	2217/0003	. Details of shafts of percussive tool bits
17/32	. . Trolleys	2217/0007	. . Shaft ends
		2217/0011	. Details of anvils, guide-sleeves or pistons
		2217/0015	. . Anvils
		2217/0019	. . Guide-sleeves
		2217/0023	. . Pistons
		2217/0026	. . . Double pistons
		2217/003	. Details relating to chucks with radially movable locking elements
		2217/0034	. . Details of shank profiles
		2217/0038	. . Locking members of special shape
		2217/0042	. . . Ball-shaped locking members
		2217/0046	. . . Conically-shaped locking members
		2217/0049	. . . Roll-shaped locking members
		2217/0053	. . Devices for securing the tool retainer to the machine part

2217/0057	. Details related to cleaning or cooling the tool or workpiece	2250/111	. . Bits, i.e. inserts or attachments for hammer, chisel, pick
2217/0061	. . related to cooling	2250/115	. Foldable parts of the tool, e.g. in order to reduce its size
2217/0065	. . Use of dust covers	2250/121	. Housing details
2217/0069	. . . Protecting chucks against entering of chip dust	2250/125	. Hydraulic tool components
2217/0073	. Arrangements for damping of the reaction force	2250/131	. Idling mode of tools
2217/0076	. . by use of counterweights	2250/141	. Magnetic parts used in percussive tools
2217/008	. . . being electronically-driven	2250/145	. . Electro-magnetic parts
2217/0084	. . . being fluid-driven	2250/155	. Marks, e.g. identification marks, indication scales, visualising means
2217/0088	. . . being mechanically-driven	2250/161	. . Indication scales
2217/0092	. . . being spring-mounted	2250/165	. Overload clutches, torque limiters
2217/0096	. Details of lubrication means	2250/171	. Percussive pulling action of tools for extraction of elements
2222/00	Materials of the tool or the workpiece	2250/175	. Phase shift of tool components
2222/03	. Ceramics	2250/181	. Pneumatic tool components
2222/06	. Composite materials	2250/185	. Pressure equalising means between sealed chambers
2222/09	. Diamond	2250/191	. Ram catchers for stopping the ram when entering idling mode
2222/12	. Glass	2250/195	. Regulation means
2222/15	. Ice	2250/201	. . for speed, e.g. drilling or percussion speed
2222/18	. Leather	2250/205	. . for torque
2222/21	. Metals	2250/211	. Cross-sections of the tool
2222/24	. . Aluminium	2250/215	. . Narrowing cross-sections
2222/27	. . Brass	2250/221	. Sensors
2222/31	. . Bronze	2250/225	. Serrations
2222/33	. . Copper	2250/231	. Sleeve details
2222/36	. . Lead	2250/235	. . Sleeve couplings
2222/39	. . Mercury	2250/241	. Sliding impact heads, i.e. impact heads sliding inside a rod or around a shaft
2222/42	. . Steel	2250/245	. Spatial arrangement of components of the tool relative to each other
2222/45	. . Titanium	2250/255	. Switches
2222/48	. . Zinc	2250/261	. . Means for locking an operative switch on
2222/51	. . Hard metals, e.g. tungsten carbide	2250/265	. . Trigger mechanism in handle
2222/54	. Plastics	2250/271	. Tools for breaking windows
2222/57	. . Elastomers, e.g. rubber	2250/275	. Tools having at least two similar components
2222/61	. . Polyamides, e.g. Nylon	2250/281	. . Double motors
2222/66	. . Polypropylene	2250/285	. . Tools having three or more similar components, e.g. three motors
2222/69	. . Foamed polymers, e.g. polyurethane foam	2250/291	. . . Tools having three or more parallel bits, e.g. needle guns
2222/72	. Stone, rock or concrete	2250/295	. Tools used in automobiles or automobile manufacture
2222/75	. Wood	2250/301	. Torque transmission means
2250/00	General details of portable percussive tools; Components used in portable percussive tools	2250/305	. Twisted part of a chisel or percussive non-drilling tool bit
2250/005	. Adjustable tool components; Adjustable parameters	2250/311	. Ultrasonic percussion means
2250/011	. . Bits, e.g. adjusting bits by setting in the desired angular position	2250/315	. Use of adhesives
2250/015	. . Heads	2250/321	. Use of balls
2250/021	. . Stroke length	2250/325	. Use of bayonets
2250/025	. Auxiliary percussive devices	2250/331	. Use of bearings
2250/035	. Bleeding holes, e.g. in piston guide-sleeves	2250/335	. . Supports therefor
2250/041	. Cable management or routing of electrical cables and wires	2250/341	. Use of external compressors
2250/045	. Cams used in percussive tools	2250/345	. Use of o-rings
2250/051	. Couplings, e.g. special connections between components	2250/351	. Use of pins
2250/055	. Depth properties, e.g. tools having depth indicator or depth control	2250/355	. Use of rolls
2250/065	. Details regarding assembling of the tool	2250/361	. Use of screws or threaded connections
2250/071	. . Assembled by brazing	2250/365	. Use of seals
2250/075	. . Assembled by welding	2250/371	. Use of springs
2250/085	. Elastic behaviour of tool components	2250/375	. . Fluid springs
2250/091	. Electrically-powered tool components		
2250/095	. . Electric motors		
2250/101	. Emitting warning signals, e.g. visual or sound		
2250/105	. Exchangeable tool components		

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- 2250/381 . . Leaf springs
- 2250/385 . Use of thrust-washers, e.g. for limiting the course of the impulse member
- 2250/391 . Use of weights; Weight properties of the tool