

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

C CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

(NOTES omitted)

METALLURGY

C23 COATING METALLIC MATERIAL; COATING MATERIAL WITH METALLIC MATERIAL (by metallising textiles [D06M 11/83](#); decorating textiles by locally metallising [D06Q 1/04](#)); **CHEMICAL SURFACE TREATMENT; DIFFUSION TREATMENT OF METALLIC MATERIAL; COATING BY VACUUM EVAPORATION, BY SPUTTERING, BY ION IMPLANTATION OR BY CHEMICAL VAPOUR DEPOSITION, IN GENERAL** (for specific applications, see the relevant places, e.g. for manufacturing resistors [H01C 17/06](#)); **INHIBITING CORROSION OF METALLIC MATERIAL OR INCRUSTATION IN GENERAL** (treating metal surfaces or coating of metals by electrolysis or electrophoresis [C25D](#), [C25F](#))
(NOTE omitted)

C23G CLEANING OR DEGREASING OF METALLIC MATERIAL BY CHEMICAL METHODS OTHER THAN ELECTROLYSIS (polishing compositions [C09G](#); detergents in general [C11D](#))

1/00 Cleaning or pickling metallic material with solutions or molten salts (with organic solvents [C23G 5/02](#))

1/02 . with acid solutions

1/025 . . {acidic pickling pastes}

1/04 . . using inhibitors

1/06 . . . organic inhibitors

NOTE

In groups [C23G 1/061](#) - [C23G 1/068](#) an invention is classified in the last appropriate place

1/061 {nitrogen-containing compounds}

1/063 {heterocyclic compounds}

1/065 {sulfur-containing compounds}

1/066 {phosphorus-containing compounds}

1/068 {compounds containing a C=C bond}

1/08 . . Iron or steel

NOTE

In groups [C23G 1/081](#) - [C23G 1/088](#) an invention is classified in the last appropriate place

1/081 . . . {solutions containing H₂SO₄}

1/083 . . . {solutions containing H₃PO₄}

1/085 . . . {solutions containing HNO₃}

1/086 . . . {solutions containing HF}

1/088 . . . {solutions containing organic acids}

1/10 . . Other heavy metals

1/103 . . . {copper or alloys of copper}

1/106 . . . {refractory metals}

1/12 . . Light metals

1/125 . . . {aluminium}

1/14 . with alkaline solutions

1/16 . . using inhibitors

1/18 . . . Organic inhibitors

1/19 . . Iron or steel

1/20 . . Other heavy metals

1/205 . . . {refractory metals}

1/22 . . Light metals

1/24 . with neutral solutions

1/26 . . using inhibitors

1/28 . with molten salts

1/30 . . using inhibitors

1/32 . . Heavy metals

1/34 . . Light metals

1/36 . Regeneration of waste pickling liquors

3/00 Apparatus for cleaning or pickling metallic material (with organic solvents [C23G 5/04](#); apparatus for continuously conveying articles into baths [B65G](#))

3/02 . for cleaning wires, strips, filaments continuously

3/021 . . {by dipping}

3/022 . . . {the objects following a helicoidal path}

3/023 . . {by spraying}

3/024 . . {by a combination of dipping and spraying}

3/025 . . {Details of the apparatus, e.g. linings or sealing means}

3/026 . . . {for guiding the objects}

3/027 . . {Associated apparatus, e.g. for pretreating or after-treating}

3/028 . . . {for thermal or mechanical pretreatment}

3/029 . . . {for removing the pickling fluid from the objects}

3/04 . for cleaning pipes

5/00 Cleaning or de-greasing metallic material by other methods; Apparatus for cleaning or de-greasing metallic material with organic solvents

NOTE

Mixtures of organic solvents are classified according to the major component

- 5/02 . using organic solvents
- 5/024 . . containing hydrocarbons
- 5/028 . . containing halogenated hydrocarbons
- 5/02803 . . . {containing fluorine}
- 5/02806 . . . {containing only chlorine as halogen atom}
- 5/02809 . . . {containing chlorine and fluorine}
- 5/02812 {Perhalogenated hydrocarbons}
- 5/02816 {Ethanes}
- 5/02819 {C₂Cl₃F₃}
- 5/02822 {C₂Cl₄F₂}
- 5/02825 {containing hydrogen}
- 5/02829 {Ethanes}
- 5/02832 {C₂H₃Cl₂F}
- 5/02835 {C₂H₂Cl₂F₂}
- 5/02838 {C₂HCl₂F₃}
- 5/02841 {Propanes}
- 5/02845 {C₃H₃ClF₄}
- 5/02848 {C₂H₂Cl₂F₄}
- 5/02851 {C₂HCl₂F₅}
- 5/02854 . . . {characterised by the stabilising or corrosion inhibiting additives}
- 5/02858 {Hydrocarbons}
- 5/02861 {Oxygen-containing compounds}
- 5/02864 {Alcohols}
- 5/02867 {aliphatic}
- 5/0287 {aromatic}
- 5/02874 {Aldehydes or ketones}
- 5/02877 {Ethers}
- 5/0288 {Epoxy compounds}
- 5/02883 {Nitrogen-containing compounds}
- 5/02887 {Nitro-compounds}
- 5/0289 {N-heterocyclics}
- 5/02893 {Sulfur-containing compounds}
- 5/02896 {Phosphorus-containing compounds}
- 5/032 . . containing oxygen-containing compounds
- 5/036 . . . having also nitrogen
- 5/04 . . Apparatus
- 5/06 . using emulsions