

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

ENGINEERING IN GENERAL

F16 ENGINEERING ELEMENTS AND UNITS; GENERAL MEASURES FOR PRODUCING AND MAINTAINING EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING OF MACHINES OR INSTALLATIONS; THERMAL INSULATION IN GENERAL

F16N LUBRICATING

NOTE

Attention is drawn to the following places:

A01D 69/12	Lubrication of harvesters;
B21J 3/00	Lubricating during forging or pressing;
B25D 17/26	Lubricating of portable power-driven percussive tools;
B60R 17/00	Arrangements or adaptations of lubricating; systems or devices in vehicles;
B61C 17/08	Lubrication systems for railway locomotives;
B62D 55/092	Vehicle endless-track units with lubrication means;
D04B 35/28	Devices for lubricating knitting machine parts;
E05B 17/08	Lubricating devices for locks;
E05D 11/02	Lubricating arrangements for hinges;
E21B 10/22	Lubricating details of roller drill bits for earth; drilling.

Lubrication devices or arrangements for oil or grease

1/00 Constructional modifications of parts of machines or apparatus for the purpose of lubrication

3/00 Devices for supplying lubricant by manual action (draining equipment for liquid containers [B65D](#))

- 3/02 . delivering oil
- 3/04 . . Oil cans; Oil syringes
- 3/06 . . . delivering on squeezing
- 3/08 . . . incorporating a piston-pump
- 3/10 . delivering grease
- 3/12 . . Grease guns

5/00 Apparatus with hand-positioned nozzle supplied with lubricant under pressure ([F16N 3/00](#) takes precedence)

- 5/02 . Nozzles or nozzle-valve arrangements therefor, e.g. high-pressure grease guns

7/00 Arrangements for supplying oil or unspecified lubricant from a stationary reservoir or the equivalent in or on the machine or member to be lubricated (axle-box lubrication for railway rolling-stock [B61F 17/00](#))

- 7/02 . with gravity feed or drip lubrication
- 7/04 . . with oil flow promoted by vibration
- 7/06 . . Arrangements in which the droplets are visible
- 7/08 . . controlled by means of the temperature of the member to be lubricated (thermostats [G05D](#))
- 7/10 . . incorporating manually-operated control means, e.g. spindles
- 7/12 . with feed by capillary action, e.g. by wicks

- 7/14 . the lubricant being conveyed from the reservoir by mechanical means (by pumping devices [F16N 7/36](#), [F16N 7/38](#); adaptations for lubrication of machines or engines in general, of internal-combustion engines [F01M](#))
- 7/16 . . the oil being carried up by a lifting device (scoop devices in general [F04D](#))
- 7/18 . . . with one or more feed members fixed on a shaft
- 7/20 . . . with one or more members moving around the shaft to be lubricated
- 7/22 shaped as rings
- 7/24 . . . with discs, rollers, belts or the like contacting the shaft to be lubricated
- 7/26 . . Splash lubrication (mist lubrication [F16N 7/32](#))
- 7/28 . . Dip lubrication
- 7/30 . the oil being fed or carried along by another fluid (in internal-combustion engines [F02F](#))
- 7/32 . . Mist lubrication (splash lubrication [F16N 7/26](#))
- 7/34 . . . Atomising devices for oil (atomising devices in general [B05B](#))
- 7/36 . with feed by pumping action of the member to be lubricated or of a shaft of the machine; Centrifugal lubrication
- 7/363 . . {Centrifugal lubrication}
- 7/366 . . {with feed by pumping action of a vertical shaft of the machine}
- 7/38 . with a separate pump; Central lubrication systems
- 7/385 . . {Central lubrication systems}
- 7/40 . . in a closed circulation system
- 9/00 Arrangements for supplying oil or unspecified lubricant from a moving reservoir or the equivalent (also usable with a stationary reservoir [F16N 7/00](#))
- 9/02 . with reservoir on or in a rotary member

9/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with reservoir on or in a reciprocating, rocking, or swinging member
11/00	Arrangements for supplying grease from a stationary reservoir or the equivalent in or on the machine or member to be lubricated; Grease cups
11/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hand-actuated grease cups, e.g. Stauffer cups
11/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spring-loaded devices
11/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weight-loaded devices
11/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with mechanical drive, other than directly by springs or weights (lubricating-pumps F16N 13/00)
11/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by pressure of another fluid
11/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by centrifugal action
13/00	Lubricating-pumps (oil cans with pump F16N 3/08; pumps for liquids in general F04)
2013/003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Flexible-wall pumps}
2013/006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Jet pumps}
13/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with reciprocating piston (pumps with distributing equipment F16N 13/22)
13/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adjustable reciprocating pumps
13/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actuation of lubricating-pumps
2013/063	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {with electrical drive}
2013/066	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {with electromagnetical drive}
13/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by hand {or foot}
13/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with mechanical drive (F16N 13/18 takes precedence)
13/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with ratchet
13/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with cam or wobble-plate on shaft parallel to the pump cylinder or cylinders
13/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with fluid drive
13/18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> relative movement of pump parts being produced by inertia of one of the parts or of a driving member
13/20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rotary pumps (with distributing equipment F16N 13/22)
2013/205	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Screw pumps}
13/22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with distributing equipment (separate distributing equipment F16N 25/00)
15/00	Lubrication with substances other than oil or grease; Lubrication characterised by the use of particular lubricants in particular apparatus or conditions (F16N 17/00 takes precedence; lubricating compositions, selection of particular substances as lubricants in general C10M; bearings with surfaces incorporating lubricant F16C 33/04; lubrication specially adapted to machines or apparatus provided for in a single other class, see the relevant class for the machine or apparatus)
15/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with graphite or graphite-containing compositions
15/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with water (bearings working in water F16C)
17/00	Lubrication of machines or apparatus working under extreme conditions (additives to lubricating oil or lubricating grease C10M)
17/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> at high temperature (of turbines F01D, F02C; lubrication of machines or engines in general, of internal-combustion engines F01M)
17/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> at low temperature (lubrication of refrigerating machines F25B)
17/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> in vacuum or under reduced pressure (lubrication of evacuating pumps F04; of rotary anodes of X-ray tubes H01J 35/10)

Details of lubricators or lubrication systems

19/00	Lubricant containers for use in lubricators or lubrication systems
19/003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Indicating oil level (measuring liquid level in general G01F)}
19/006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Maintaining oil level (level control in general G05D 9/00)}
21/00	Conduits; Junctions (in general F16L); Fittings for lubrication apertures
2021/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Modular units}
21/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lubricating nipples
21/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nozzles for connection of lubricating equipment to nipples
21/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Covering members for nipples, conduits or apertures
23/00	Special adaptations of check valves (check valves in general F16K)
25/00	Distributing equipment {with or without proportioning devices}
25/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with reciprocating distributing slide valve
25/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with rotary distributing member (combined with oil pump F16N 13/22)
27/00	Proportioning devices (liquid meters G01F)
27/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {using restrictions}
27/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gating equipment (multiple-way valves F16K; metering cocks G01F)
29/00	Special means in lubricating arrangements or systems providing for the indication or detection of undesired conditions; Use of devices responsive to conditions in lubricating arrangements or systems (in bearings F16C; constructions of apparatus outside the lubricating arrangements or systems, see the relevant classes)
29/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> for influencing the supply of lubricant
29/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> enabling a warning to be given; enabling moving parts to be stopped
31/00	Means for collecting, retaining, or draining-off lubricant in or on machines or apparatus (oil separators for separating oil from exhaust steam F22G)
31/002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Drain pans}
31/004	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {combined with container}
31/006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Drip trays}
2031/008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Drain plugs}
31/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Oil catchers; Oil wipers (oil-scraping rings for pistons F16J 9/20 {; cleaning means for indicating or measuring dip members, e.g. dipstick wipers G01F 23/045)
2031/025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Oil-slinger}
33/00	Mechanical arrangements for cleaning lubricating equipment; Special racks or the like for use in draining lubricant from machine parts
2033/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Flushing}
Care of lubricants	
35/00	Storage of lubricants in engine-rooms or the like (storage containers B65)
37/00	Equipment for transferring lubricant from one container to another

37/003	. {for filling bearings}
2037/006	. {Filling}
37/02	. for filling grease guns
39/00	Arrangements for conditioning of lubricants in the lubricating system (cleaning of lubricating oil, lubricating compositions C10M)
39/002	. {by deaeration (degasification of liquids B01D 19/00)}
39/005	. {by evaporating or purifying (for heating or cooling of filters B01D 35/18 , e.g. comprising a vaporising unit B01D 35/185)}
2039/007	. {Using strainers}
39/02	. by cooling (heat-exchangers in general F28)
39/04	. by heating (heat-exchangers in general F28)
39/06	. by filtration (filters in general B01D ; magnetic separators B03C 1/00 ; {centrifugal separators or filters B04B 5/005 })
2039/065	. . {inlet foot filter}
39/08	. by diluting, e.g. by addition of fuel (lubrication of machines or engines in general, of internal-combustion engines F01M)
99/00	Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass

2200/00	Condition of lubricant
2200/02	. Oxidation
2200/04	. Detecting debris, chips, swarfs
2200/06	. Film thickness
2200/08	. Acidity, pH-value
2200/10	. Temperature
2200/12	. Viscosity
2200/14	. Treating with electricity
2200/16	. using tracers
2200/18	. Detecting foaming
2200/20	. Detecting water

Care of lubricants

2210/00	Applications
2210/02	. Turbines
2210/025	. . Wind Turbines
2210/04	. Vehicles
2210/06	. Marine
2210/08	. Aircraft
2210/09	. . for inverted flight
2210/10	. Refrigerators
2210/12	. Gearings
2210/14	. Bearings
2210/16	. Pumps
2210/18	. Electric motors
2210/20	. Electric generators
2210/22	. Centrifuges
2210/24	. Conveyors
2210/26	. Spinning spindles
2210/28	. submerged
2210/30	. for reversed rotation
2210/32	. Sewing machines
2210/33	. Chains
2210/34	. Cables and wires

2230/00 Signal processing

2230/02	. Microprocessor; Microcomputer
2230/06	. using mapping techniques
2230/10	. Timing network
2230/12	. . with pneumatic elements
2230/13	. . with hydraulic elements
2230/14	. . with bimetallic elements
2230/16	. . with capacitors
2230/18	. Switches
2230/19	. . Photo sensor
2230/20	. . Reed relays
2230/22	. using counters

2250/00 Measuring

2250/04	. Pressure
2250/05	. . Atmospheric pressure
2250/06	. . for determining flow
2250/08	. Temperature
2250/11	. . Ambient temperature
2250/16	. Number of revolutions, RPM
2250/18	. Level
2250/30	. Dielectricum
2250/32	. Inductive
2250/34	. Transparency; Light; Photo sensor
2250/36	. Viscosity
2250/38	. Piezo; x-tal
2250/40	. Flow
2250/42	. Friction
2250/50	. Sampling
2250/52	. . magnetic

2260/00 Fail safe

2260/02	. Indicating
2260/04	. . Oil level
2260/05	. . Oil flow
2260/06	. . Temperature
2260/065	. . . by means of colours or dye
2260/08	. . Pressure
2260/12	. . using warning lamps
2260/14	. . using sound
2260/16	. . using recording
2260/18	. . necessity of changing oil
2260/20	. Emergency
2260/21	. . limping home
2260/22	. . Rupture
2260/24	. . using accumulator
2260/30	. Clogging filter
2260/32	. Pump failure
2260/40	. Pre-lubrication
2260/50	. After-lubrication
2260/60	. Limping home

2270/00 Controlling

2270/10	. Level
2270/12	. . using overflow (F16N 2270/18 takes precedence)
2270/14	. . using float device
2270/18	. . using overflow by filling
2270/20	. Amount of lubricant
2270/22	. . with restrictions
2270/24	. . . using porous, felt, ceramic, or sintered material
2270/26	. . . variable
2270/30	. . intermittent
2270/32	. . . Fixed pulse, fixed length, fixed amplitude
2270/48	. . . pressure-controlled

- 2270/50 . Condition
- 2270/52 . . Viscosity
- 2270/54 . . pH; Acidity
- 2270/56 . . Temperature
- 2270/60 . Pressure
- 2270/62 . . Limit
- 2270/64 . . Set-pressure
- 2270/70 . Supply
- 2270/72 . . on-off
- 2270/74 . . . only during use

2280/00 Valves

- 2280/02 . electromagnetically operated
- 2280/04 . Variable-flow or proportional valves