

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## G PHYSICS (NOTES omitted)

### INSTRUMENTS

## G10 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; ACOUSTICS (NOTES omitted)

## G10K SOUND-PRODUCING DEVICES ([sound-producing toys A63H 5/00](#)); METHODS OR DEVICES FOR PROTECTING AGAINST, OR FOR DAMPING, NOISE OR OTHER ACOUSTIC WAVES IN GENERAL; ACOUSTICS NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR

### NOTES

1. This subclass covers arrangements for generating mechanical vibrations in fluids.
2. This subclass covers also the production of sounds which may not be audible to human beings but which are audible to animals.
3. In this subclass, the following terms are used with the meanings indicated:
  - "acoustics" and "sound" cover the technical field dealing with mechanical vibrations at all infrasonic -, sonic - and ultrasonic frequencies. However, generation or transmission of mechanical waves, in general, is covered by subclass [B06B](#), subject to the exception specified in Note (1) above.

<b>1/00</b>	<b>Devices in which sound is produced by striking a resonating body, e.g. bells, chimes, gong</b> (combinations with clocks or watches <a href="#">G04B</a> , <a href="#">G04C</a> ; carillons <a href="#">G10F 1/10</a> ; {for percussion instruments <a href="#">G10D 13/00</a> })	1/344	. . . . {for an oscillating bell which is driven once per cycle}
1/06	. the resonating devices having the shape of a bell, plate, rod, or tube (bells for towers <a href="#">G10K 1/28</a> )	1/345	. . . . {electrically operated}
1/062	. . electrically operated {(self-interrupting relays <a href="#">H01H 51/34</a> )}	1/347	. . . . {for an oscillating bell which is driven twice per cycle}
1/063	. . . the sounding member being a bell	1/348	. . . . {electrically operated}
1/064	. . . . Operating or striking mechanisms therefor	1/36	. . . Means for silencing or damping (means or arrangements for avoiding or reducing out-of-balance forces due to motion <a href="#">F16F 15/00</a> )
1/0645	. . . . {provided with loudness adjustment}	1/38	. . . Supports; Mountings
1/065	. . . . for timed or repeated operation {(alarm-clocks <a href="#">G04C 21/00</a> )}	<b>3/00</b>	<b>Rattles or like noise-producing devices {, e.g. door-knockers}</b>
1/066	. . . the sounding member being a tube, plate or rod	<b>5/00</b>	<b>Whistles</b>
1/067	. . . . Operating or striking mechanisms therefor	5/02	. Ultrasonic whistles
1/068	. . hydraulically operated; pneumatically operated	<b>7/00</b>	<b>Sirens</b>
1/07	. . mechanically operated; Hand bells; Bells for animals	7/005	. {Ultrasonic sirens}
1/071	. . . Hand bells; Bells for animals	7/02	. in which the sound-producing member is rotated manually or by a motor ( <a href="#">G10K 7/06</a> takes precedence {; musical tops <a href="#">A63H 1/28</a> })
1/072	. . . Operating or striking mechanisms therefor	7/04	. . by an electric motor
1/074	. . . . with rotary clappers or shells	7/06	. in which the sound-producing member is driven by a fluid, e.g. by a compressed gas {(fluidically operated vibrators <a href="#">B06B 1/18</a> )}
1/076	. . . . for timed or repeated operation {(alarm-clocks <a href="#">G04B 23/00</a> )}	<b>9/00</b>	<b>Devices in which sound is produced by vibrating a diaphragm or analogous element, e.g. fog horns, vehicle hooter, buzzer (loudspeakers or like acoustic electromechanical transducers <a href="#">H04R</a> {; arrangement or adaptation for ships <a href="#">B63B 45/08</a>; mechanically driven vibrators <a href="#">B06B 1/10</a>})</b>
1/08	. . Details or accessories of general applicability	9/02	. driven by gas; e.g. suction operated
1/10	. . . Sounding members; Mounting thereof; Clappers or other strikers	9/04	. . by compressed gases, e.g. compressed air
1/26	. . . Mountings; Casings	9/06	. . produced by detonation
1/28	. Bells for towers or the like	9/08	. driven by water or other liquids
1/30	. . Details or accessories		
1/32	. . . Sounding members; Clappers or other strikers		
1/34	. . . Operating mechanisms		
1/341	. . . . {for a still-standing bell}		
1/342	. . . . {electrically operated}		

- 9/10 . driven by mechanical means only
- 9/12 . electrically operated

**NOTE**

This group does not cover the construction of, or circuits for, broadband-transducers such as loudspeakers or microphones, which are covered by subclass [H04R](#).

- 9/121 . . {Flexensional transducers}
- 9/122 . . using piezo-electric driving means {(G10K 9/121 takes precedence)}
- 9/125 . . . with a plurality of active elements
- 9/128 . . using magnetostrictive driving means {(G10K 9/121 takes precedence)}
- 9/13 . . using electromagnetic driving means

**NOTE**

see provisionally also [G10K 9/12](#)

- 9/15 . . . Self-interrupting arrangements
- 9/16 . . with means for generating current by muscle power
- 9/18 . Details, e.g. bulbs, pumps, pistons, switch, casing {(cones, diaphragms [G10K 13/00](#))}
- 9/20 . . Sounding members
- 9/22 . . Mountings; Casings

**11/00 Methods or devices for transmitting, conducting or directing sound in general; Methods or devices for protecting against, or for damping, noise or other acoustic waves in general**

- 11/002 . {Devices for damping, suppressing, obstructing or conducting sound in acoustic devices ([G10K 1/06](#) - [G10K 1/10](#) take precedence; for electro-mechanical transducers for communication [H04R 3/002](#))}
- 11/004 . {Mounting transducers, e.g. provided with mechanical moving or orienting device (mountings specially adapted to a particular sound-producing device, see the preceding groups [G10K 1/00](#) - [G10K 9/00](#), e.g. [G10K 1/26](#), [G10K 1/28](#), [G10K 9/22](#); arrangements of sonic watch equipment on submarines [B63G 8/39](#); buoys [B63B 22/00](#))}
- 11/006 . . {Transducer mounting in underwater equipment, e.g. sonobuoys}
- 11/008 . . . {Arrays of transducers (seismic streamers, see [G01V 1/20](#))}
- 11/02 . Mechanical acoustic impedances; Impedance matching, e.g. by horns; Acoustic resonators
- 11/025 . . {horns for impedance matching (see provisionally also [G10K 11/28](#))}
- 11/04 . . Acoustic filters {; Acoustic resonators}
- 11/08 . Non-electric sound-amplifying devices, e.g. non-electric megaphones (amplifying by horns [G10K 11/02](#); amplifying by focusing [G10K 11/26](#))
- 11/16 . Methods or devices for protecting against, or for damping, noise or other acoustic waves in general ([G10K 11/36](#) takes precedence)

**NOTE**

This group does not cover protecting against, or damping of, acoustic waves adapted for particular applications, which are covered by the

subclasses for these applications, provided that there is a specific provision for this aspect.

- 11/161 . . {in systems with fluid flow ([G10K 11/162](#) takes precedence; gas flow silencers or exhaust apparatus for machines or engines in general or for internal combustion engine [F01N](#), noise absorbers in pipes or pipe systems [F16L 55/02](#); noise absorption in air conditioning and ventilation [F24F 13/24](#); silencing exhaust or propulsion jets in aircraft [B64D 33/06](#))}
- 11/162 . . Selection of materials
- 11/165 . . . Particles in a matrix
- 11/168 . . . Plural layers of different materials, e.g. sandwiches

**NOTE**

When classifying in this group, classification is also made in subclass [B32B](#), in so far as any layered product is concerned.

- 11/172 . . . using resonance effects
- 11/175 . . using interference effects; Masking sound
- 11/178 . . . by electro-acoustically regenerating the original acoustic waves in anti-phase

**NOTE**

{When classifying in any of the groups [G10K 11/1781](#) - [G10K 11/17861](#), classification is also made in at least one subgroup of [G10K 11/1787](#).}

**WARNING**

Group [G10K 11/178](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G10K 11/1781](#) - [G10K 11/17885](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 11/1781 . . . . {characterised by the analysis of input or output signals, e.g. frequency range, modes, transfer functions}

**WARNING**

Groups [G10K 11/1781](#), [G10K 11/17813](#), [G10K 11/17815](#), [G10K 11/17817](#), [G10K 11/17819](#), [G10K 11/17821](#), [G10K 11/17823](#), [G10K 11/17825](#), [G10K 11/17827](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G10K 11/178](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 11/17813 . . . . . {characterised by the analysis of the acoustic paths, e.g. estimating, calibrating or testing of transfer functions or cross-terms}
- 11/17815 . . . . . {between the reference signals and the error signals, i.e. primary path}
- 11/17817 . . . . . {between the output signals and the error signals, i.e. secondary path}

- 11/17819 . . . . . {between the output signals and the reference signals, e.g. to prevent howling}
- 11/17821 . . . . . {characterised by the analysis of the input signals only}
- 11/17823 . . . . . {Reference signals, e.g. ambient acoustic environment}
- 11/17825 . . . . . {Error signals}
- 11/17827 . . . . . {Desired external signals, e.g. pass-through audio such as music or speech}
- 11/1783 . . . . . {handling or detecting of non-standard events or conditions, e.g. changing modes under specific operating conditions}

**WARNING**

Groups [G10K 11/1783](#), [G10K 11/17833](#), [G10K 11/17835](#) and [G10K 11/17837](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G10K 11/178](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 11/17833 . . . . . {by using a self-diagnostic function or a malfunction prevention function, e.g. detecting abnormal output levels}
- 11/17835 . . . . . {using detection of abnormal input signals}
- 11/17837 . . . . . {by retaining part of the ambient acoustic environment, e.g. speech or alarm signals that the user needs to hear}
- 11/1785 . . . . . {Methods, e.g. algorithms; Devices ([G10K 11/1781](#), [G10K 11/1783](#) take precedence)}

**WARNING**

Groups [G10K 11/1785](#), [G10K 11/17853](#), [G10K 11/17854](#), [G10K 11/17855](#), [G10K 11/17857](#) and [G10K 11/17861](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G10K 11/178](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 11/17853 . . . . . {of the filter, e.g. leakage tuning}
- 11/17854 . . . . . {the filter being an adaptive filter}
- 11/17855 . . . . . {for improving speed or power requirements}
- 11/17857 . . . . . {Geometric disposition, e.g. placement of microphones}
- 11/17861 . . . . . {using additional means for damping sound, e.g. using sound absorbing panels}
- 11/1787 . . . . . {General system configurations}

**WARNING**

Groups [G10K 11/1787](#), [G10K 11/17873](#), [G10K 11/17875](#), [G10K 11/17879](#), [G10K 11/17881](#), [G10K 11/17883](#) and [G10K 11/17885](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G10K 11/178](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 11/17873 . . . . . {using a reference signal without an error signal, e.g. pure feedforward}
- 11/17875 . . . . . {using an error signal without a reference signal, e.g. pure feedback}
- 11/17879 . . . . . {using both a reference signal and an error signal}
- 11/17881 . . . . . {the reference signal being an acoustic signal, e.g. recorded with a microphone}
- 11/17883 . . . . . {the reference signal being derived from a machine operating condition, e.g. engine RPM or vehicle speed}
- 11/17885 . . . . . {additionally using a desired external signal, e.g. pass-through audio such as music or speech}

**NOTE**

{When classifying in this group, classification is also made in the other appropriate groups under [G10K 11/1787](#).}

- 11/18 . . . . . Methods or devices for transmitting, conducting, or directing sound ([G10K 11/02](#), [G10K 11/36](#) take precedence; medical stethoscopes [A61B 7/02](#))
- 11/20 . . . . . Reflecting arrangements ([G10K 11/28](#) takes precedence)
- 11/205 . . . . . {for underwater use}
- 11/22 . . . . . for conducting sound through hollow pipes, e.g. speaking tubes
- 11/24 . . . . . for conducting sound through solid bodies, e.g. wires
- 11/26 . . . . . Sound-focusing or directing, e.g. scanning {([horns for impedance matching G10K 11/02](#); [megaphones G10K 11/08](#))}
- 11/28 . . . . . using reflection, e.g. parabolic reflector {([hearing aids A61F 11/008](#))}
- 11/30 . . . . . using refraction, e.g. acoustic lenses
- 11/32 . . . . . characterised by the shape of the source
- 11/34 . . . . . using electrical steering of transducer arrays, e.g. beam steering {([constructional aspects B06B 1/0607](#), [B06B 1/085](#))}
- 11/341 . . . . . {Circuits therefor}
- 11/343 . . . . . {using frequency variation or different frequencies}
- 11/345 . . . . . {using energy switching from one active element to another}
- 11/346 . . . . . {using phase variation}
- 11/348 . . . . . {using amplitude variation}
- 11/35 . . . . . using mechanical steering of transducers {or their beams}
- 11/352 . . . . . {by moving the transducer}
- 11/355 . . . . . {Arcuate movement}
- 11/357 . . . . . {by moving a reflector}
- 11/36 . . . . . Devices for manipulating acoustic surface waves (electro-acoustic amplifiers [H03F 13/00](#); networks comprising electro-acoustic elements [H03H 9/00](#))

**13/00** Cones, diaphragms, or the like, for emitting or receiving sound in general (for electromechanical transducers [H04R 7/00](#))

**15/00** Acoustics not otherwise provided for

15/02	. Synthesis of acoustic waves ( <a href="#">synthesis of speech G10L</a> )	2210/118	. . Panels, e.g. active sound-absorption panels or noise barriers
	<b>NOTE</b>	2210/119	. . Radiation control, e.g. control of sound radiated by vibrating structures
	<a href="#">see provisionally G10H</a> e.g. <a href="#">G10H 1/26</a>	2210/12	. . Rooms, e.g. ANC inside a room, office, concert hall or automobile cabin
15/04	. Sound-producing devices ( <a href="#">G10K 15/02</a> takes precedence)	2210/121	. . Rotating machines, e.g. engines, turbines, motors; Periodic or quasi-periodic signals in general
15/043	. . {producing shock waves ( <a href="#">G10K 15/046</a> , <a href="#">G10K 15/06</a> take precedence; generating seismic energy <a href="#">G01V 1/02</a> )}	2210/122	. . Seismics
15/046	. . {using optical excitation, e.g. laser bundle}	2210/123	. . Synchrophasors or other applications where multiple noise sources are driven with a particular phase relationship
15/06	. . using electric discharge	2210/124	. . Traffic
15/08	. Arrangements for producing a reverberation or echo sound {(modifying acoustic properties to change reverberation time <a href="#">G10K 11/002</a> )}	2210/125	. . Transformers
15/10	. . using time-delay networks comprising electromechanical or electro-acoustic devices	2210/126	. . Transients
15/12	. . using electronic time-delay networks	2210/127	. . Underwater acoustics, e.g. for submarine
		2210/128	. . Vehicles
<b>2200/00</b>	<b>Details of methods or devices for transmitting, conducting or directing sound in general</b>	2210/1281	. . . Aircraft, e.g. spacecraft, airplane or helicopter
2200/10	. Beamforming, e.g. time reversal, phase conjugation or similar	2210/1282	. . . Automobiles
2200/11	. Underwater, e.g. transducers for generating acoustic waves underwater	2210/12821	. . . . Rolling noise; Wind and body noise
		2210/12822	. . . . Exhaust pipes or mufflers
		2210/1283	. . . Trains, trams or the like
		2210/129	. . Vibration, e.g. instead of, or in addition to, acoustic noise
<b>2210/00</b>	<b>Details of active noise control [ANC] covered by <a href="#">G10K 11/178</a> but not provided for in any of its subgroups</b>	2210/1291	. . . Anti-Vibration-Control, e.g. reducing vibrations in panels or beams
2210/10	. Applications	2210/30	. Means
2210/101	. . One dimensional	2210/301	. . Computational
2210/102	. . Two dimensional	2210/3011	. . . Single acoustic input
2210/103	. . Three dimensional	2210/3012	. . . Algorithms
2210/104	. . Aircos	2210/3013	. . . Analogue, i.e. using analogue computers or circuits
2210/105	. . Appliances, e.g. washing machines or dishwashers	2210/3014	. . . Adaptive noise equalizers [ANE], i.e. where part of the unwanted sound is retained
2210/1051	. . . Camcorder	2210/3015	. . . Averaging, e.g. exponential
2210/1052	. . . Copiers or other image-forming apparatus, e.g. laser printer	2210/3016	. . . Control strategies, e.g. energy minimization or intensity measurements
2210/1053	. . . Hi-fi, i.e. anything involving music, radios or loudspeakers	2210/3017	. . . Copy, i.e. whereby an estimated transfer function in one functional block is copied to another block
2210/1054	. . . Refrigerators	2210/3018	. . . Correlators, e.g. convolvers or coherence calculators
2210/106	. . Boxes, i.e. active box covering a noise source; Enclosures	2210/3019	. . . Cross-terms between multiple in's and out's
2210/107	. . Combustion, e.g. burner noise control of jet engines ( <a href="#">internal combustion engines G10K 2210/121</a> )	2210/3021	. . . Eigenfrequencies; Eigenvalues, e.g. used to identify most significant couplings between actuators and sensors
2210/108	. . Communication systems, e.g. where useful sound is kept and noise is cancelled	2210/3022	. . . Error paths
2210/1081	. . . Earphones, e.g. for telephones, ear protectors or headsets	2210/3023	. . . Estimation of noise, e.g. on error signals
2210/1082	. . . Microphones, e.g. systems using "virtual" microphones	2210/30231	. . . . Sources, e.g. identifying noisy processes or components
2210/109	. . Compressors, e.g. fans	2210/30232	. . . . Transfer functions, e.g. impulse response
2210/11	. . Computers, i.e. ANC of the noise created by cooling fan, hard drive or the like	2210/3024	. . . Expert systems, e.g. artificial intelligence
2210/111	. . Directivity control or beam pattern	2210/3025	. . . Determination of spectrum characteristics, e.g. FFT
2210/112	. . Ducts ( <a href="#">vehicle exhausts G10K 2210/12822</a> )	2210/3026	. . . Feedback
2210/113	. . Elevators	2210/3027	. . . Feedforward
2210/114	. . Feeders, i.e. of the vibrating kind	2210/3028	. . . Filtering, e.g. Kalman filters or special analogue or digital filters
2210/115	. . Impact noise, e.g. from typewriter or printer	2210/30281	. . . . Lattice filters
2210/116	. . Medical; Dental	2210/3029	. . . Fuzzy logic; Genetic algorithms
2210/1161	. . . NMR or MRI	2210/3031	. . . Hardware, e.g. architecture
2210/117	. . Nonlinear	2210/3032	. . . Harmonics or sub-harmonics

2210/3033	. . .	Information contained in memory, e.g. stored signals or transfer functions	2210/32271	. . . .	Active resonators
2210/3034	. . .	Integrators	2210/32272	. . . .	Helmholtz resonators
2210/3035	. . .	Models, e.g. of the acoustic system	2210/3228	. . .	Shunts
2210/30351	. . . .	Identification of the environment for applying appropriate model characteristics	2210/3229	. . .	Transducers
2210/3036	. . .	Modes, e.g. vibrational or spatial modes	2210/32291	. . . .	Plates or thin films, e.g. PVDF ( <a href="#">foil-type piezo-electric elements B06B 1/0688</a> )
2210/3037	. . .	Monitoring various blocks in the flow chart	2210/50	. .	Miscellaneous
2210/3038	. . .	Neural networks	2210/501	. .	Acceleration, e.g. for accelerometers
2210/3039	. . .	Nonlinear, e.g. clipping, numerical truncation, thresholding or variable input and output gain	2210/502	. .	Ageing, e.g. of the control system
2210/30391	. . . .	Resetting of the filter parameters or changing the algorithm according to prevailing conditions	2210/503	. .	Diagnostics; Stability; Alarms; Failsafe
2210/3041	. . .	Offline	2210/504	. .	Calibration
2210/3042	. . .	Parallel processing	2210/505	. .	Echo cancellation, e.g. multipath-, ghost- or reverberation-cancellation
2210/3043	. . .	Phase locked loops [PLL]	2210/506	. .	Feedback, e.g. howling
2210/3044	. . .	Phase shift, e.g. complex envelope processing	2210/507	. .	Flow or turbulence
2210/3045	. . .	Multiple acoustic inputs, single acoustic output	2210/508	. .	Reviews on ANC in general, e.g. literature
2210/3046	. . .	Multiple acoustic inputs, multiple acoustic outputs	2210/509	. .	Hybrid, i.e. combining different technologies, e.g. passive and active
2210/3047	. . .	Prediction, e.g. of future values of noise	2210/51	. .	Improving tonal quality, e.g. mimicking sports cars
2210/3048	. . .	Pretraining, e.g. to identify transfer functions	2210/511	. .	Narrow band, e.g. implementations for single frequency cancellation
2210/3049	. . .	Random noise used, e.g. in model identification	2210/512	. .	Wide band, e.g. non-recurring signals
2210/3051	. . .	Sampling, e.g. variable rate, synchronous, decimated or interpolated			
2210/3052	. . .	Simulation			
2210/3053	. . .	Speeding up computation or convergence, or decreasing the computational load			
2210/3054	. . .	Stepsize variation			
2210/3055	. . .	Transfer function of the acoustic system			
2210/3056	. . .	Variable gain			
2210/3057	. . .	Variation of parameters to test for optimisation			
2210/321	. .	Physical			
2210/3211	. . .	Active mounts for vibrating structures with means to actively suppress the vibration, e.g. for vehicles			
2210/3212	. . .	Actuator details, e.g. composition or microstructure			
2210/32121	. . . .	Fluid amplifiers, e.g. modulated gas flow speaker using electrovalves			
2210/3213	. . .	Automatic gain control [AGC]			
2210/3214	. . .	Architectures, e.g. special constructional features or arrangements of features			
2210/3215	. . .	Arrays, e.g. for beamforming			
2210/3216	. . .	Cancellation means disposed in the vicinity of the source			
2210/3217	. . .	Collocated sensor and cancelling actuator, e.g. "virtual earth" designs			
2210/3218	. . .	Filters other than the algorithm-related filters			
2210/3219	. . .	Geometry of the configuration			
2210/3221	. . .	Headrests, seats or the like, for personal ANC systems			
2210/3222	. . .	Manual tuning			
2210/3223	. . .	Materials, e.g. special compositions or gases			
2210/3224	. . .	Passive absorbers			
2210/3225	. . .	Radio or other sources used in ANC for transfer function estimation; Means to avoid interference between desired signals, e.g. from a car stereo, and the ANC signal			
2210/3226	. . .	Sensor details, e.g. for producing a reference or error signal			
2210/3227	. . .	Resonators			