

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

G PHYSICS (NOTES omitted)

INSTRUMENTS

G01 MEASURING (counting [G06M](#)); TESTING (NOTES omitted)

G01N INVESTIGATING OR ANALYSING MATERIALS BY DETERMINING THEIR CHEMICAL OR PHYSICAL PROPERTIES (separating components of materials in general [B01D](#), [B01J](#), [B03](#), [B07](#); apparatus fully provided for in a single other subclass, see the relevant subclass, e.g. [B01L](#); measuring or testing processes other than immunoassay, involving enzymes or microorganisms [C12M](#), [C12Q](#); investigation of foundation soil in situ [E02D 1/00](#); sensing humidity changes for compensating measurements of other variables or for compensating readings of instruments for variations in humidity, see [G01D](#) or the relevant subclass for the variable measured; testing or determining the properties of structures [G01M](#); measuring or investigating electric or magnetic properties of materials [G01R](#); systems or methods in general, using reception or emission of radiowaves or other waves and based on propagation effects, e.g. Doppler effect, propagation time, direction of propagation, [G01S](#); determining sensitivity, graininess, or density of photographic materials [G03C 5/02](#); testing component parts of nuclear reactors [G21C 17/00](#); {controlling or regulating non-electric variables [G05D](#); measuring degree of ionisation of ionised gases, i.e. plasma [H05H 1/0006](#); testing electrographic developer properties [G03G 15/0848](#)})

NOTES

1. In this subclass, the following terms are used with the meanings indicated :
 - "investigating" means testing or determining;
 - "materials" includes solid, liquid or gaseous media, e.g. the atmosphere.
2. Attention is drawn to the Notes following the title of class [G01](#).
3. Inventions relating to investigating the properties of materials, specially adapted for use in processes covered by subclass [B23K](#), are classified in group [B23K 31/12](#).

WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

1/00	Sampling; Preparing specimens for investigation	2001/025	. . . {postal items}
2001/002	. {Devices for supplying or distributing samples to an analysing apparatus}	2001/027	. . . {field kits / quick test kits}
2001/005	. . {Packages for mailing or similar transport of samples}	2001/028	. . {Sampling from a surface, swabbing, vaporising}
2001/007	. . {Devices specially adapted for forensic samples, e.g. tamper-proofing, sample tracking}	1/04	. . in the solid state, e.g. by cutting
1/02	. Devices for withdrawing samples (for medical or veterinary purposes A61 ; {sampling of foundation soil E02D 1/04 }; obtaining samples of soil or well fluids E21B 49/00 ; {collecting or conveying radioactive samples G01T 7/00 , e.g. G01T 7/02 , G01T 7/08 })	2001/045	. . . {Laser ablation; Microwave vaporisation}
2001/021	. . {Correlating sampling sites with geographical information, e.g. GPS}	1/06	. . . providing a thin slice, e.g. microtome
2001/022	. . {sampling for security purposes, e.g. contraband, warfare agents}	2001/061	. . . . {Blade details}
2001/024	. . . {passengers or luggage}	2001/063	. . . . {with sawing action}
		2001/065	. . . . {Drive details}
		2001/066	. . . . {electric}
		2001/068	. . . . {Illumination means}
		1/08	. . . involving an extracting tool, e.g. core bit
		2001/085	. . . . {Grabs}
		1/10	. . in the liquid or fluent state {(burettes, pipettes B01L 3/02 ; sampling of ground water E02D 1/06 ; metering by volume of fluids or fluent solid material G01F 11/00 , G01F 13/00)}
		2001/1006	. . . {Dispersed solids}

2001/1012	. . . .	{Suspensions}	1/2202	. . .	{involving separation of sample components during sampling}
2001/1018	. . . . .	{Gas suspensions; Fluidised beds}	1/2205	. . . .	{with filters}
2001/1025	. . . . .	{Liquid suspensions; Slurries; Mud; Sludge}	1/2208	. . . .	{with impactors}
2001/1031	. . .	{Sampling from special places}	1/2211	. . . .	{with cyclones}
2001/1037	. . . .	{from an enclosure (hazardous waste, radioactive)}	1/2214	. . . .	{by sorption}
2001/1043	. . . .	{from sewers}	2001/2217	. . . . .	{using a liquid}
2001/105	. . . .	{from high-pressure reactors or lines}	2001/222	. . . .	{other features (not used)}
2001/1056	. . .	{Disposable (single-use) samplers}	2001/2223	. . . . .	{aerosol sampling devices}
2001/1062	. . .	{Sampling under constant temperature, pressure, or the like}	1/2226	. . .	{Sampling from a closed space, e.g. food package, head space}
2001/1068	. . . .	{Cooling sample below melting point}	2001/2229	. . . .	{Headspace sampling, i.e. vapour over liquid}
2001/1075	. . . .	{Trapping evaporated liquids by cooling}	2001/2232	. . . . .	{using a membrane, i.e. pervaporation}
2001/1081	. . . .	{Storing samples under refrigeration}	2001/2235	. . . .	{over a melt, e.g. furnace}
2001/1087	. . .	{Categories of sampling}	2001/2238	. . . .	{the gas being compressed or pressurized}
2001/1093	. . . .	{Composite sampling; Cumulative sampling}	2001/2241	. . . .	{purpose-built sampling enclosure for emissions}
1/12	. . .	Dippers; Dredgers	2001/2244	. . .	{Exhaled gas, e.g. alcohol detecting}
1/125	. . . .	{adapted for sampling molten metals}	1/2247	. . .	{Sampling from a flowing stream of gas}
1/14	. . .	Suction devices, e.g. pumps; Ejector devices	2001/225	. . . .	{isokinetic, same flow rate for sample and bulk gas}
1/1409	. . . .	{adapted for sampling molten metals}	1/2252	. . . .	{in a vehicle exhaust}
2001/1418	. . . .	{Depression, aspiration}	2001/2255	. . . . .	{with dilution of the sample}
2001/1427	. . . . .	{Positive displacement, piston, peristaltic}	1/2258	. . . .	{in a stack or chimney}
2001/1436	. . . . .	{Ejector}	2001/2261	. . . . .	{preventing condensation (heating lines)}
2001/1445	. . . .	{Overpressure, pressurisation at sampling point}	2001/2264	. . . .	{with dilution}
2001/1454	. . . . .	{Positive displacement, piston}	2001/2267	. . . .	{separating gas from liquid, e.g. bubbles}
2001/1463	. . . . .	{Injector; Air-lift}	2001/227	. . . .	{separating gas from solid, e.g. filter}
2001/1472	. . . .	{Devices not actuated by pressure difference}	1/2273	. . .	{Atmospheric sampling}
2001/1481	. . . . .	{Archimedian screw; Auger}	2001/2276	. . . .	{Personal monitors}
2001/149	. . . . .	{Capillaries; Sponges}	2001/2279	. . . .	{high altitude, e.g. rockets, balloons}
1/16	. . .	with provision for intake at several levels (G01N 1/2035) G01N 1/12 , G01N 1/14 take precedence)	2001/2282	. . .	{with cooling means}
1/18	. . .	with provision for splitting samples into portions (G01N 1/12 , G01N 1/14 take precedence; fraction-collection apparatus for chromatography B01D 15/08)	2001/2285	. . .	{Details of probe structures}
2001/185	. . . .	{Conveyor of containers successively filled}	2001/2288	. . . .	{Filter arrangements}
1/20	. . .	for flowing or falling materials (G01N 1/2035) G01N 1/12 , G01N 1/14 take precedence)	2001/2291	. . . .	{Movable probes, e.g. swivelling, swinging}
2001/2007	. . . .	{Flow conveyors}	1/2294	. . .	{Sampling soil gases or the like}
2001/2014	. . . . .	{Pneumatic conveyors}	2001/2297	. . .	{Timing devices}
2001/2021	. . . . .	{falling under gravity}	1/24	. . .	Suction devices (G01N 1/22 - G01N 1/2294 take precedence)
2001/2028	. . . . .	{Belts}	2001/241	. . . .	{Bellows}
1/2035	. . . .	{by deviating part of a fluid stream, e.g. by drawing-off or tapping}	2001/242	. . . .	{Injectors or ejectors}
1/2042	. . . . .	{using a piston actuated by the pressure of the liquid to be sampled}	2001/244	. . . . .	{using critical flow orifices}
2001/205	. . . . .	{using a valve}	2001/245	. . . .	{Fans}
2001/2057	. . . . .	{Sample chamber in a valve/piston}	2001/247	. . . .	{Syringes}
2001/2064	. . . . .	{using a by-pass loop}	2001/248	. . . .	{Evacuated containers}
2001/2071	. . . . .	{Removable sample bottle}	1/26	. . .	with provision for intake from several spaces
2001/2078	. . . . .	{Pre-evacuated bottle}	1/28	. . .	Preparing specimens for investigation {including physical details of (bio-)chemical methods covered elsewhere, e.g. G01N 33/50 , C12Q } (mounting specimens on microscopic slides G02B 21/34 ; means for supporting the objects or the materials to be analysed in electron microscopes H01J 37/20 ; laboratory gas handling apparatus B01L 5/00)
2001/2085	. . . . .	{Non-pre-evacuated septum closed bottles}	1/2806	. .	{Means for preparing replicas of specimens, e.g. for microscopical analysis}
2001/2092	. . . .	{Cross-cut sampling}	1/2813	. .	{Producing thin layers of samples on a substrate, e.g. smearing, spinning-on (G01N 1/30 takes precedence)}
1/22	. .	in the gaseous state {(specially adapted for biological material G01N 33/497 ; measuring breath flow A61B 5/087)}	2001/282	. . .	{with mapping; Identification of areas; Spatial correlated pattern}
			2001/2826	. . .	{Collecting by adsorption or absorption}

2001/2833	. . . {Collecting samples on a sticky, tacky, adhesive surface}	2001/4066	. . . . {using difference of solubility between liquid and gas, e.g. bubbling, scrubbing or sparging}
2001/284	. . . . {using local activation of adhesive, i.e. Laser Capture Microdissection}	2001/4072	. . . . {membraneless transfer of a component between two parallel laminar flows of fluid}
2001/2846	. . . {Cytocentrifuge method}	1/4077	. . . {by other techniques involving separation of suspended solids}
1/2853	. . {Shadowing samples}	2001/4083	. . . . {sedimentation}
1/286	. . {involving mechanical work, e.g. chopping, disintegrating, compacting, homogenising (microtomes G01N 1/06 ; pulverising in general B02C ; mixing in general B01F)}	2001/4088	. . . . {filtration}
2001/2866	. . . {Grinding or homogeneising}	2001/4094	. . . . {using ultrasound}
2001/2873	. . . {Cutting or cleaving}	1/42	. . Low-temperature sample treatment, e.g. cryofixation
2001/288	. . . . {Filter punches}	1/44	. . Sample treatment involving radiation, e.g. heat
2001/2886	. . . . {Laser cutting, e.g. tissue catapult}	3/00	Investigating strength properties of solid materials by application of mechanical stress (strain gauges G01B; measuring stress in general G01L)
2001/2893	. . {Preparing calibration standards}		NOTE
1/30	. . Staining; Impregnating {Fixation; Dehydration; Multistep processes for preparing samples of tissue, cell or nucleic acid material and the like for analysis}		This group <u>covers</u> the stressing of materials not only below but also beyond the elastic limit, e.g. until breaking occurs.
2001/302	. . . {Stain compositions}	3/02	. Details
2001/305	. . . {Fixative compositions}	3/04	. . Chucks
2001/307	. . . . {non-toxic, no Hg, no formaldehyde}	3/06	. . Special adaptations of indicating or recording means (indicating or recording means for measuring in general G01D)
1/31	. . . Apparatus therefor	3/062	. . . {with mechanical indicating or recording means}
1/312	. . . . {for samples mounted on planar substrates}	3/064	. . . {with hydraulic indicating or recording means}
2001/315	. . . . {Basket-type carriers for tissues}	3/066	. . . {with electrical indicating or recording means}
2001/317	. . . . {spraying liquids onto surfaces}	3/068	. . . {with optical indicating or recording means}
1/32	. . Polishing; Etching	3/08	. by applying steady tensile or compressive forces (G01N 3/28 takes precedence)
1/34	. . Purifying; Cleaning {(processes or apparatus for extracting or separating nucleic acids from biological samples C12N 15/1003)}	3/10	. . generated by pneumatic or hydraulic pressure (G01N 3/18 takes precedence)
1/36	. . Embedding or analogous mounting of samples	3/12	. . . Pressure testing (testing fluid-tightness G01M 3/00)
2001/362	. . . {using continuous plastic film to mount sample}	3/14	. . generated by dead weight, e.g. pendulum; generated by springs tension (G01N 3/18 takes precedence)
2001/364	. . . {using resins, epoxy}	3/16	. . applied through gearing (G01N 3/18 takes precedence)
2001/366	. . . {Moulds; Demoulding}	3/165	. . . {generated by rotation, i.e. centrifugal force (for testing structures or apparatus G01M 99/004)}
2001/368	. . . {Mounting multiple samples in one block, e.g. TMA [Tissue Microarrays]}	3/18	. . Performing tests at high or low temperatures
1/38	. . Diluting, dispersing or mixing samples	3/20	. by applying steady bending forces (G01N 3/26, G01N 3/28 take precedence)
2001/381	. . . {by membrane diffusion; Permeation tubes}	3/22	. by applying steady torsional forces (G01N 3/26, G01N 3/28 take precedence)
2001/382	. . . {using pistons of different sections}	3/24	. by applying steady shearing forces (G01N 3/26, G01N 3/28 take precedence)
2001/383	. . . {collecting and diluting in a flow of liquid}	3/26	. Investigating twisting or coiling properties
2001/385	. . . {diluting by adsorbing a fraction of the sample}	3/28	. Investigating ductility, e.g. suitability of sheet metal for deep-drawing or spinning
2001/386	. . . {Other diluting or mixing processes}	3/30	. by applying a single impulsive force, e.g. by falling weight
2001/387	. . . . {mixing by blowing a gas, bubbling}	3/303	. . generated only by free-falling weight
2001/388	. . . . {mixing the sample with a tracer}	3/307	. . generated by a compressed or tensile-stressed spring; generated by pneumatic or hydraulic means
1/40	. . Concentrating samples	3/31	. . generated by a rotating fly-wheel
1/4005	. . . {by transferring a selected component through a membrane}	3/313	. . generated by explosives
2001/4011	. . . . {being a ion-exchange membrane}		
2001/4016	. . . . {being a selective membrane, e.g. dialysis or osmosis}		
1/4022	. . . {by thermal techniques; Phase changes}		
2001/4027	. . . . {evaporation leaving a concentrated sample}		
2001/4033	. . . . {sample concentrated on a cold spot, e.g. condensation or distillation}		
2001/4038	. . . {electric methods, e.g. electromigration, electrophoresis, ionisation}		
1/4044	. . . {by chemical techniques; Digestion; Chemical decomposition}		
1/405	. . . {by adsorption or absorption}		
1/4055	. . . {by solubility techniques}		
2001/4061	. . . . {Solvent extraction}		

- 3/317 . . generated by electromagnetic means
- 3/32 . by applying repeated or pulsating forces ([generation of such forces in general, see the relevant classes or subclasses, e.g. B06, G10](#))
- 3/34 . . generated by mechanical means, e.g. hammer blows
- 3/36 . . generated by pneumatic or hydraulic means
- 3/38 . . generated by electromagnetic means
- 3/40 . Investigating hardness or rebound hardness
- 3/405 . . {[by determining the vibration frequency of a sensing element in contact with the specimen](#)}
- 3/42 . . by performing impressions under a steady load by indentors, e.g. sphere, pyramid ([G01N 3/54 takes precedence](#))
- 3/44 . . . the indentors being put under a minor load and a subsequent major load, i.e. Rockwell system
- 3/46 . . . the indentors performing a scratching movement
- 3/48 . . by performing impressions under impulsive load by indentors, e.g. falling ball ([G01N 3/54 takes precedence](#))
- 3/50 . . by measuring rolling friction, e.g. by rocking pendulum ([G01N 3/54 takes precedence](#))
- 3/52 . . by measuring extent of rebound of a striking body ([G01N 3/54 takes precedence](#))
- 3/54 . . Performing tests at high or low temperatures
- 3/56 . Investigating resistance to wear or abrasion
- 3/562 . . {[using radioactive tracers](#)}
- 3/565 . . {[of granular or particulate material](#)}
- 3/567 . . {[by submitting the specimen to the action of a fluid or of a fluidised material, e.g. cavitation, jet abrasion \(G01N 3/565 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 3/58 . Investigating machinability by cutting tools; Investigating the cutting ability of tools
- 3/60 . Investigating resistance of materials, e.g. refractory materials, to rapid heat changes ([thermal testing of structures or apparatus G01M 99/002](#))
- 3/62 . Manufacturing, calibrating, or repairing devices used in investigations covered by the preceding subgroups
- 5/00** **Analysing materials by weighing, e.g. weighing small particles separated from a gas or liquid ([G01N 9/00 takes precedence](#) ; [weighing per se G01G](#))**
- 5/02 . by absorbing or adsorbing components of a material and determining change of weight of the adsorbent, e.g. determining moisture content ([absorption bulbs B01D 53/00](#))
- 5/025 . . {[for determining moisture content](#)}
- 5/04 . by removing a component, e.g. by evaporation, and weighing the remainder
- 5/045 . . {[for determining moisture content](#)}
- 7/00** **Analysing materials by measuring the pressure or volume of a gas or vapour**
- 7/02 . by absorption, adsorption, or combustion of components and measurement of the change in pressure or volume of the remainder ([absorption bulbs B01D 53/00](#))
- 7/04 . . by absorption or adsorption alone
- 7/06 . . by combustion alone
- 7/08 . . by combustion followed by absorption or adsorption of the combustion products
- 7/10 . by allowing diffusion of components through a porous wall and measuring a pressure or volume difference
- 7/12 . . the diffusion being followed by combustion or catalytic oxidation
- 7/14 . by allowing the material to emit a gas or vapour, e.g. water vapour, and measuring a pressure or volume difference ([determining urea G01N 33/48742](#))
- 7/16 . . by heating the material
- 7/18 . . by allowing the material to react
- 7/20 . . . the reaction being fermentation
- 7/22 of dough
- 9/00** **Investigating density or specific gravity of materials; Analysing materials by determining density or specific gravity ([weighing apparatus G01G](#))**
- 9/002 . {[using variation of the resonant frequency of an element vibrating in contact with the material submitted to analysis \(G01N 9/34 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 2009/004 . . {[comparing frequencies of two elements](#)}
- 2009/006 . . {[vibrating tube, tuning fork](#)}
- 2009/008 . . {[Schlatter vibrating vane type](#)}
- 9/02 . by measuring weight of a known volume
- 2009/022 . . {[of solids](#)}
- 2009/024 . . . {[the volume being determined directly, e.g. by size of container](#)}
- 2009/026 . . . {[the volume being determined by amount of fluid displaced](#)}
- 2009/028 {[a gas being used as displacement fluid](#)}
- 9/04 . . of fluids
- 9/06 . . . with continuous circulation through a pivotally supported member
- 9/08 . by measuring buoyant force of solid materials by weighing both in air and in a liquid
- 9/10 . by observing bodies wholly or partially immersed in fluid materials
- 9/12 . . by observing the depth of immersion of the bodies, e.g. hydrometers
- 9/14 . . . the body being built into a container
- 9/16 . . . the body being pivoted
- 9/18 . . . Special adaptations for indicating, recording, or control
- 9/20 . . by balancing the weight of the bodies
- 9/22 . . . with continuous circulation of the fluid
- 9/24 . by observing the transmission of wave or particle radiation through the material
- 9/26 . by measuring pressure differences
- 2009/263 . . {[using vertically-movable pressure transducer](#)}
- 9/266 . . {[for determining gas density](#)}
- 9/28 . . by measuring the blowing pressure of gas bubbles escaping from nozzles at different depths in a liquid
- 9/30 . by using centrifugal effects
- 9/32 . by using flow properties of fluids, e.g. flow through tubes or apertures
- 9/34 . . by using elements moving through the fluid, e.g. vane

9/36	. Analysing materials by measuring the density or specific gravity, e.g. determining quantity of moisture (methods of measurement in general G01N 9/02 - G01N 9/32)	2013/0225	. . {of liquid metals or solder}
		2013/0233	. . {Langmuir troughs; thin-film balances}
		2013/0241	. . {bubble, pendant drop, sessile drop methods}
		2013/025	. . . {Measuring foam stability}
		2013/0258	. . . {Oscillating drop methods}
		2013/0266	. . . {Bubble methods}
		2013/0275	. . {involving surface-active agents}
		2013/0283	. . {methods of calculating surface tension}
		2013/0291	. . {Wilhelmy plate}
		13/04	. Investigating osmotic effects
11/00	Investigating flow properties of materials, e.g. viscosity, plasticity; Analysing materials by determining flow properties	15/00	Investigating characteristics of particles; Investigating permeability, pore-volume, or surface-area of porous materials (identification of microorganisms C12Q)
2011/0006	. {Calibrating, controlling or cleaning viscometers}	2015/0003	. {Determining electric mobility, velocity profile, average speed or velocity of a plurality of particles}
2011/0013	. . {Temperature compensation}	2015/0007	. {Investigating dispersion of gas}
2011/002	. . {Controlling sample temperature; Thermal cycling during measurement}	2015/0011	. . {in liquids, e.g. bubbles}
2011/0026	. {Investigating specific flow properties of non-Newtonian fluids}	2015/0015	. . {in solids}
2011/0033	. . {Yield stress; Residual stress at zero shear rate}	2015/0019	. {Means for transferring or separating particles prior to analysis, e.g. hoppers or particle conveyors}
2011/004	. . {Stress relaxation time}	2015/0023	. {Investigating dispersion of liquids}
2011/0046	. {In situ measurement during mixing process}	2015/0026	. . {in gas, e.g. fog}
2011/0053	. . {using ergometry; measuring power consumption}	2015/003	. . {in liquids, e.g. emulsion}
2011/006	. {Determining flow properties indirectly by measuring other parameters of the system}	2015/0034	. . {in solids}
2011/0066	. . {electrical properties}	2015/0038	. {Investigating nanoparticles}
2011/0073	. . {acoustic properties}	2015/0042	. {Investigating dispersion of solids}
2011/008	. . {optical properties}	2015/0046	. . {in gas, e.g. smoke}
2011/0086	. . {magnetic properties}	2015/0049	. . . {of filaments in gas}
2011/0093	. . {thermal properties}	2015/0053	. . {in liquids, e.g. trouble}
11/02	. by measuring flow of the material	2015/0057	. . . {of filaments in liquids}
11/04	. . through a restricted passage, e.g. tube, aperture	2015/0061	. . {in solids, e.g. petrography}
11/06	. . . by timing the outflow of a known quantity	2015/0065	. {biological, e.g. blood}
11/08	. . . by measuring pressure required to produce a known flow	2015/0069	. . {with lysing, e.g. of erythrocyts}
11/10	. by moving a body within the material	2015/0073	. . {Red blood cells}
11/105	. . {by detecting the balance position of a float moving in a duct conveying the fluid under test}	2015/0076	. . . {Reticulocytes}
11/12	. . by measuring rising or falling speed of the body; by measuring penetration of wedged gauges (G01N 11/16 takes precedence)	2015/008	. . {White cells}
11/14	. . by using rotary bodies, e.g. vane (G01N 11/16 takes precedence)	2015/0084	. . {Platelets}
11/142	. . . {Sample held between two members substantially perpendicular to axis of rotation, e.g. parallel plate viscometer}	2015/0088	. . {Biological contaminants; Fouling}
2011/145	. . . . {both members rotating}	2015/0092	. {Monitoring flocculation or agglomeration}
2011/147	. . . {Magnetic coupling}	2015/0096	. {Investigating consistence of powders, dustability, dustiness}
11/16	. . by measuring damping effect upon oscillatory body	15/02	. Investigating particle size or size distribution (G01N 15/04 , G01N 15/10 take precedence ; by measuring osmotic pressure G01N 7/10 ; by filtering B01D ; by sifting B07B)
11/162	. . . {Oscillations being torsional, e.g. produced by rotating bodies}	15/0205	. . {by optical means, e.g. by light scattering, diffraction, holography or imaging}
11/165	. . . . {Sample held between two members substantially perpendicular to axis of rotation, e.g. parallel plate viscometer}	15/0211	. . . {Investigating a scatter or diffraction pattern}
11/167	. . . . {Sample holder oscillates, e.g. rotating crucible}	2015/0216	. . . . {from fluctuations of diffraction pattern}
		2015/0222	. . . . {from dynamic light scattering, e.g. photon correlation spectroscopy}
13/00	Investigating surface or boundary effects, e.g. wetting power; Investigating diffusion effects; Analysing materials by determining surface, boundary, or diffusion effects (scanning-probe techniques or apparatus G01Q)	15/0227	. . . {using imaging, e.g. a projected image of suspension; using holography}
2013/003	. {Diffusion; diffusivity between liquids}	2015/0233	. . . {using holography}
2013/006	. {Dissolution of tablets or the like}	2015/0238	. . . {Single particle scatter}
13/02	. Investigating surface tension of liquids	2015/0244	. . . {with cutting-out molecular scatter}
2013/0208	. . {by measuring contact angle}	2015/025	. . . {Methods for single or grouped particles}
2013/0216	. . {by measuring skin friction or shear force}	15/0255	. . {with mechanical, e.g. inertial, classification, and investigation of sorted collections (with centrifuges G01N 15/042)}
		2015/0261	. . . {using impactors}

- 15/0266 . . {with electrical classification}
 - 15/0272 . . {with screening; with classification by filtering
([B01D](#) takes precedence)}
 - 2015/0277 . . {Average size only}
 - 2015/0283 . . {using control of suspension concentration}
 - 2015/0288 . . {Sorting the particles}
 - 2015/0294 . . {Particle shape}
 - 2015/03 . {Electro-optical investigation of a plurality of particles, the analyser being characterised by the optical arrangement}
 - 2015/035 . . {the optical arrangement forming an integrated apparatus with the sample container}
 - 15/04 . Investigating sedimentation of particle suspensions
 - 15/042 . . {by centrifuging and investigating centrifugates
([centrifuges per se B04B](#))}
 - 2015/045 . . . {by optical analysis}
 - 2015/047 {by static multidetectors}
 - 15/05 . . in blood
 - 2015/055 . . . {for hematocrite determination}
 - 15/06 . Investigating concentration of particle suspensions
([G01N 15/04](#), [G01N 15/10](#) take precedence; by weighing [G01N 5/00](#))
- NOTE**
- References listed below indicate CPC places which could also be of interest when carrying out a search in respect of the subject matter covered by the preceding group and its subgroups:
- Investigating or analysing materials;
 - by the use of optical means: [G01N 21/00](#), e.g. [G01N 21/47](#), [G01N 21/90](#);
 - by other radiations or by particles: [G01N 23/00](#), e.g. [G01N 23/02](#), [G01N 23/201](#);
 - by measuring impedance: [G01N 27/02](#), e.g. [G01N 27/06](#), [G01N 27/22](#);
 - by electrochemical means: [G01N 27/00](#), e.g. [G01N 27/26](#);
 - by measuring absorption of sonic or ultrasonic vibrations: [G01N 29/00](#), e.g. [G01N 29/02](#)
- 15/0606 . . {by collecting particles on a support}
 - 15/0612 . . . {Optical scan of the deposits ([G01N 15/0625](#) takes precedence)}
 - 15/0618 . . . {of the filter type ([G01N 15/0643](#) takes precedence)}
 - 15/0625 {Optical scan of the deposits}
 - 15/0631 {Separation of liquids, e.g. by absorption, wicking}
 - 15/0637 . . . {Moving support}
 - 15/0643 {of the filter type}
 - 15/065 . . {using condensation nuclei counters}
 - 15/0656 . . {using electric, e.g. electrostatic methods or magnetic methods ([by investigating individual particles G01N 15/1031](#), [G01N 15/12](#))}
 - 2015/0662 . . {Comparing before/after passage through filter}
 - 2015/0668 . . {Comparing properties of sample and carrier fluid, e.g. oil in water}
 - 2015/0675 . . {Comparing suspension before/after dilution}
 - 2015/0681 . . {Purposely modifying particles, e.g. humidifying for growing}
 - 2015/0687 . . {in solutions, e.g. non volatile residue}
 - 2015/0693 . . {by optical means, e.g. by integrated nephelometry}
 - 15/08 . Investigating permeability, pore-volume, or surface area of porous materials
 - 15/0806 . . {Details, e.g. sample holders, mounting samples for testing}
 - 2015/0813 . . {Measuring intrusion, e.g. of mercury}
 - 15/082 . . {Investigating permeability by forcing a fluid through a sample}
 - 15/0826 . . . {and measuring fluid flow rate, i.e. permeation rate or pressure change}
 - 2015/0833 . . {Pore surface area}
 - 2015/084 . . {Testing filters}
 - 2015/0846 . . {by use of radiation, e.g. transmitted or reflected light}
 - 2015/0853 . . {by electrical capacitance measurement}
 - 2015/086 . . {of films, membranes or pellicules}
 - 2015/0866 . . {Sorption}
 - 2015/0873 . . . {Dynamic sorption, e.g. with flow control means}
 - 15/088 . . {Investigating volume, surface area, size or distribution of pores; Porosimetry}
 - 15/0886 . . . {Mercury porosimetry}
 - 15/0893 . . . {by measuring weight or volume of sorbed fluid, e.g. B.E.T. method}
 - 15/10 . Investigating individual particles
 - 2015/1006 . . {for cytology}
 - 15/1012 . . {Calibrating particle analysers; References therefor}
 - 2015/1018 . . . {Constitution of reference particles}
 - 2015/1025 . . . {Particle flow simulating, e.g. liquid crystal cell}
 - 15/1031 . . {by measuring electrical or magnetic effects thereof, e.g. onconductivity or capacity ([using nanoscale size effects, other than for sizing or counting, by translocation through nanopores G01N 33/48721](#); involving the use of Coulter counters [G01N 15/12](#))}
 - 2015/1037 . . {Associating coulter-counter and optical flow cytometer [OFC]}
 - 2015/1043 . . {Measuring mass of individual particles}
 - 2015/105 . . {Other than optical measurement of deformation of individual particles ([optical measurement G01N 15/1495](#))}
 - 15/1056 . . {Microstructural devices for other than electro-optical measurement ([for electro-optical measurement G01N 15/1484](#))}
 - 2015/1062 . . {counting the particles by other than electro-optical means ([by electro-optical means G01N 15/1486](#))}
 - 2015/1068 . . {Recognizing failure of the analyser, e.g. bubbles; Quality control for particle analysers}
 - 2015/1075 . . {Determining speed or velocity of a particle}
 - 2015/1081 . . {Sorting the particles}
 - 2015/1087 . . {Particle size}
 - 2015/1093 . . {Particle shape}
 - 15/12 . Coulter-counters
 - 15/1209 . . . {Details}
 - 15/1218 {concerning the aperture}
 - 15/1227 {Circuits}
 - 2015/1236 {Flow forming}
 - 15/1245 . . . {Devices using more than one aperture}
 - 2015/1254 . . . {Electrodes}
 - 2015/1263 {Scanning electrodes}
 - 2015/1272 . . . {Cleaning}

- 2015/1281 . . . {Detecting blocking debris}
- 2015/129 . . . {measuring the ratio of AC/DC impedances}
- 15/14 . . Electro-optical investigation, e.g. flow cytometers
- 2015/1402 . . . {Data analysis by thresholding or gating operations performed on the acquired signals or stored data}
- 15/1404 . . . {Fluid conditioning in flow cytometers, e.g. flow cells; Supply; Control of flow}
- 2015/1406 {Control of droplet point}
- 2015/1409 {Control of supply of sheaths fluid, e.g. sample injection control}
- 2015/1411 {Features of sheaths fluids}
- 2015/1413 {Hydrodynamic focussing}
- 2015/1415 {Control of particle position}
- 2015/1418 {Eliminating clogging of debris}
- 2015/142 {Acoustic or ultrasonic focussing}
- 2015/1422 {Electrical focussing}
- 15/1425 . . . {using an analyser being characterised by its control arrangement}
- 15/1427 {with the synchronisation of components, a time gate for operation of components, or suppression of particle coincidences}
- 15/1429 . . . {using an analyser being characterised by its signal processing}
- 15/1431 {the electronics being integrated with the analyser, e.g. hand-held devices for on-site investigation}
- 15/1434 . . . {using an analyser being characterised by its optical arrangement}
- 15/1436 {the optical arrangement forming an integrated apparatus with the sample container, e.g. a flow cell}
- 2015/1438 {Using two lasers in succession}
- 2015/144 {Imaging characterised by its optical setup}
- 2015/1443 {Auxiliary imaging}
- 2015/1445 {Three-dimensional imaging, imaging in different image planes, e.g. under different angles or at different depths, e.g. by a relative motion of sample and detector, for instance by tomography}
- 2015/1447 {Spatial selection}
- 2015/145 {by pattern of light, e.g. fringe pattern}
- 2015/1452 {Adjustment of focus; Alignment}
- 2015/1454 {using phase shift or interference, e.g. for improving contrast}
- 15/1456 . . . {without spatial resolution of the texture or inner structure of the particle, e.g. processing of pulse signals}
- 15/1459 {the analysis being performed on a sample stream}
- 2015/1461 {Coincidence detecting; Circuits therefor}
- 15/1463 {using image analysis for extracting features of the particle}
- 2015/1465 {image analysis on colour image}
- 15/1468 . . . {with spatial resolution of the texture or inner structure of the particle}
- 15/147 {the analysis being performed on a sample stream}
- 2015/1472 {with colour}
- 15/1475 {using image analysis for extracting features of the particle}
- 2015/1477 . . . {Multiparameters}
- 2015/1479 {Using diffuse illumination or excitation}
- 2015/1481 . . . {Optical analysis of particle in droplet}
- 15/1484 . . . {microstructural devices}
- 2015/1486 . . . {Counting the particles}
- 2015/1488 . . . {Methods for deciding}
- 2015/149 . . . {Sorting the particles}
- 2015/1493 . . . {Particle size}
- 2015/1495 {Deformation of particles}
- 2015/1497 . . . {Particle shape}
- 17/00 **Investigating resistance of materials to the weather, to corrosion, or to light**
- 17/002 . {Test chambers}
- 17/004 . {to light}
- 17/006 . {of metals}
- 17/008 . {Monitoring fouling}
- 17/02 . Electrochemical measuring systems for weathering, corrosion or corrosion-protection measurement
- 17/04 . Corrosion probes
- 17/043 . . {Coupons}
- 17/046 . . . {Means for supporting or introducing coupons}
- 19/00 **Investigating materials by mechanical methods**
(G01N 3/00 - G01N 17/00 take precedence)
- 19/02 . Measuring coefficient of friction between materials
{(testing of tyres G01M 17/02; determinations of friction coefficient used in vehicle braking or traction control systems B60T 8/172)}
- 19/04 . Measuring adhesive force between materials, e.g. of sealing tape, of coating
- 19/06 . Investigating by removing material, e.g. spark-testing

NOTE

References listed below indicate CPC places which could also be of interest when carrying out a search in respect of the subject matter covered by the preceding group:

- counting objects disposed at random with size distinction [G06M 11/04](#)
- extraction of features from image for pattern recognition [G06K 9/46](#)
- specific image analysis method for the recognition of microscopic objects [G06K 9/00127](#)
- image enhancement [G06T 5/00](#)
- image analysis [G06T 7/00](#)

NOTE

References listed below indicate CPC places which could also be of interest when carrying out a search in respect of the subject matter covered by the preceding group:

- counting objects disposed at random with size distinction [G06M 11/04](#)
- extraction of features from image for pattern recognition [G06K 9/46](#)

19/08	• Detecting presence of flaws or irregularities (measuring roughness or irregularity of surfaces G01B 5/28)	21/0332	• • • {with temperature control (control of temperature G05D 23/00 ; cryostats F17C 3/08)}
19/10	• Measuring moisture content, e.g. by measuring change in length of hygroscopic filament; Hygrometers	2021/0335	• • • {Refrigeration of cells; Cold stages}
21/00	Investigating or analysing materials by the use of optical means, i.e. using infra-red, visible or ultra-violet light (G01N 3/00-G01N 19/00 take precedence)	2021/0339	• • • {Holders for solids, powders}
	NOTE	2021/0342	• • • {Solid sample being immersed, e.g. equiindex fluid}
	This group <u>does not cover</u> the investigation of spectral properties of light <u>per se</u> , or measurements of the properties of materials where spectral properties of light are sensed and primary emphasis is placed on creating, detecting or analysing the spectrum providing that the properties of the materials to be investigated are of minor importance. Those subjects are covered by group G01J 3/00 .	2021/0346	• • • {Capillary cells; Microcells}
		2021/035	• • • {Supports for sample drops}
		2021/0353	• • • {Conveyor of successive sample drops}
		2021/0357	• • • {Sets of cuvettes}
		2021/036	• • • {transformable, modifiable}
		2021/0364	• • • {flexible, compressible}
		2021/0367	• • • {Supports of cells, e.g. pivotable}
		2021/0371	• • • {Supports combined with sample intake}
		2021/0375	• • • {Slidable cells}
		2021/0378	• • • {Shapes}
		2021/0382	• • • {Frustoconical, tapered cell}
		2021/0385	• • • {Diffusing membrane; Semipermeable membrane}
		2021/0389	• • • {Windows}
		2021/0392	• • • {Nonplanar windows}
		2021/0396	• • • {Oblique incidence}
21/01	• Arrangements or apparatus for facilitating the optical investigation	21/05	• • • Flow-through cuvettes (G01N 21/09 takes precedence; handling fluid samples G01N 1/10)
2021/0106	• • {General arrangement of respective parts}	2021/052	• • • {Tubular type; cavity type; multireflective}
2021/0112	• • • {Apparatus in one mechanical, optical or electronic block}	2021/054	• • • {Bubble trap; Debubbling}
2021/0118	• • • {Apparatus with remote processing}	2021/056	• • • {Laminated construction}
2021/0125	• • • {with stored program or instructions}	2021/058	• • • {Flat flow cell}
2021/0131	• • • {being externally stored}	21/07	• • • Centrifugal type cuvettes (G01N 21/09 takes precedence; centrifuges <u>per se</u> B04B)
2021/0137	• • • {with PC or the like}	21/09	• • • adapted to resist hostile environments or corrosive or abrasive materials
2021/0143	• • • {with internal and external computer}	21/11	• • Filling or emptying of cuvettes
2021/015	• • {Apparatus with interchangeable optical heads or interchangeable block of optics and detector}	2021/115	• • • {Washing; Purging}
2021/0156	• • • {with optics only in separate head, e.g. connection by optical fibres}	21/13	• • Moving of cuvettes or solid samples to or from the investigating station {(handling materials for automatic analysis G01N 35/00)}
2021/0162	• • {using microprocessors for control of a sequence of operations, e.g. test, powering, switching, processing}	2021/135	• • • {Sample holder displaceable (in automatised apparatus G01N 35/02)}
2021/0168	• • • {for the measurement cycle}	21/15	• • Preventing contamination of the components of the optical system or obstruction of the light path
2021/0175	• • • {for selecting operating means}	2021/151	• • • {Gas blown}
2021/0181	• • {Memory or computer-assisted visual determination}	2021/152	• • • {Scraping; Brushing; Moving band}
2021/0187	• • {Mechanical sequence of operations}	2021/154	• • • {Ultrasonic cleaning}
2021/0193	• • {the sample being taken from a stream or flow to the measurement cell}	2021/155	• • • {Monitoring cleanness of window, lens, or other parts}
21/03	• • Cuvette constructions	2021/157	• • • {Monitoring by optical means}
21/0303	• • • {Optical path conditioning in cuvettes, e.g. windows; adapted optical elements or systems; path modifying or adjustment (G01N 21/031 - G01N 21/15 take precedence)}	2021/158	• • • {Eliminating condensation}
2021/0307	• • • {Insert part in cell}	21/17	• Systems in which incident light is modified in accordance with the properties of the material investigated (where the material investigated is optically excited causing a change in wavelength of the incident light G01N 21/63)
21/031	• • • {Multipass arrangements}	21/1702	• • {with opto-acoustic detection, e.g. for gases or analysing solids}
2021/0314	• • • {Double pass, autocollimated path}	2021/1704	• • • {in gases}
21/0317	• • • {High pressure cuvettes; (G01N 21/0332 - G01N 21/15 take precedence)}	2021/1706	• • • {in solids}
2021/0321	• • • {One time use cells, e.g. integrally moulded}	2021/1708	• • • {with piezotransducers (probes for investigating or analysing materials by the use of ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves G01N 29/24)}
2021/0325	• • • {Cells for testing reactions, e.g. containing reagents}		
2021/0328	• • • {Arrangement of two or more cells having different functions for the measurement of reactions}		

21/171	. . {with calorimetric detection, e.g. with thermal lens detection}	21/211	. . . {Ellipsometry (optical thickness measurement G01B 11/06)}
2021/1712	. . . {Thermal lens, mirage effect}	2021/212	. . . . {Arrangement with total internal reflection}
2021/1714	. . . {Photothermal radiometry with measurement of emission}	2021/213	. . . . {Spectrometric ellipsometry}
21/1717	. . {with a modulation of one or more physical properties of the sample during the optical investigation, e.g. electro-reflectance}	2021/214	. . . . {Variance incidence arrangement}
2021/1719	. . . {Carrier modulation in semiconductors}	2021/215	. . . . {Brewster incidence arrangement}
2021/1721	. . . {Electromodulation}	2021/216	. . . {using circular polarised light}
2021/1723	. . . {Fluid modulation}	2021/217	. . . {Measuring depolarisation or comparing polarised and depolarised parts of light}
2021/1725	. . . {Modulation of properties by light, e.g. photorefectance}	2021/218	. . . {Measuring properties of electrooptical or magneto-optical media}
2021/1727	. . . {Magnetomodulation}	21/23	. . . Bi-refrignence
2021/1729	. . . {Piezomodulation}	21/25	. . Colour; Spectral properties, i.e. comparison of effect of material on the light at two or more different wavelengths or wavelength bands
2021/1731	. . . {Temperature modulation}	21/251	. . . {Colorimeters; Construction thereof}
2021/1734	. . {Sequential different kinds of measurements; Combining two or more methods}	21/253	. . . . {for batch operation, i.e. multisample apparatus (analytical automats G01N 35/00)}
2021/1736	. . . {with two or more light sources}	21/255	. . . {Details, e.g. use of specially adapted sources, lighting or optical systems}
2021/1738	. . {Optionally different kinds of measurements; Method being valid for different kinds of measurement}	21/256	. . . {Arrangements using two alternating lights and one detector}
2021/174	. . . {either absorption-reflection or emission-fluorescence}	2021/258	. . . {Surface plasmon spectroscopy, e.g. micro- or nanoparticles in suspension}
2021/1742	. . . {either absorption or reflection}	21/27	. . . using photo-electric detection (G01N 21/31 takes precedence) ; circuits for computing concentration (logarithmic circuits G06G 7/24; photometric circuits in general G01J)}
2021/1744	. . . {either absorption or scatter}	21/272	. . . . {for following a reaction, e.g. for determining photometrically a reaction rate (photometric kinetic analysis)}
2021/1746	. . {Method using tracers}	21/274	. . . . {Calibration, base line adjustment, drift correction}
2021/1748	. . {Comparative step being essential in the method}	21/276	. . . . . {with alternation of sample and standard in optical path}
2021/1751	. . . {Constructive features therefore, e.g. using two measurement cells}	21/278	. . . . . {Constitution of standards}
2021/1753	. . . . {and using two light sources}	21/29	. . . using visual detection (G01N 21/31 takes precedence)
2021/1755	. . . . {and using two apparatus or two probes}	21/293	. . . . {with colour charts, graduated scales or turrets}
2021/1757	. . {Time modulation of light being essential to the method of light modification, e.g. using single detector (circuits for photometry with modulation, using one detector G01J 1/44)}	2021/296	. . . . {Visually measuring scintillation effect}
2021/1759	. . . {Jittering, dithering, optical path modulation}	21/31	. . . Investigating relative effect of material at wavelengths characteristic of specific elements or molecules, e.g. atomic absorption spectrometry (G01N 21/72 takes precedence)}
2021/1761	. . {A physical transformation being implied in the method, e.g. a phase change}	21/3103	. . . . {Atomic absorption analysis}
2021/1763	. . . {Gas to liquid phase change}	2021/3107	. . . . . {Cold vapor, e.g. determination of Hg}
2021/1765	. . {Method using an image detector and processing of image signal}	2021/3111	. . . . . {using Zeeman split}
2021/1768	. . . {using photographic film}	2021/3114	. . . . . {Multi-element AAS arrangements}
2021/177	. . . {Detector of the video camera type}	2021/3118	. . . . . {Commutating sources, e.g. line source/ broad source, chopping for comparison of broad/narrow regimes}
2021/1772	. . . . {Array detector}	2021/3122	. . . . . {using a broad source with a monochromator}
2021/1774	. . . . . {Line array detector}	2021/3125	. . . . . {Measuring the absorption by excited molecules}
2021/1776	. . . . . {Colour camera}	2021/3129	. . . . . {Determining multicomponents by multiwavelength light}
2021/1778	. . . . {IIT [intensified image tube]}	2021/3133	. . . . . {with selection of wavelengths before the sample}
2021/178	. . {Methods for obtaining spatial resolution of the property being measured}	2021/3137	. . . . . {with selection of wavelengths after the sample}
2021/1782	. . . {In-depth resolution}		
2021/1785	. . . {Three dimensional}		
2021/1787	. . . . {Tomographic, i.e. computerised reconstruction from projective measurements}		
2021/1789	. . {Time resolved}		
2021/1791	. . . {stroboscopic; pulse gated; time range gated}		
2021/1793	. . {Remote sensing}		
2021/1795	. . . {Atmospheric mapping of gases}		
2021/1797	. . . {in landscape, e.g. crops}		
21/19	. . Dichroism		
21/21	. . Polarisation-affecting properties (G01N 21/19 takes precedence)		

21/314	. . . . .	{with comparison of measurements at specific and non-specific wavelengths (dual wavelength spectrometry G01J 3/427)}	21/3577	. . . . .	for analysing liquids, e.g. polluted water
2021/3144	. . . . .	{for oxymetry}	21/3581	. . . . .	using far infra-red light; using Terahertz radiation
2021/3148	. . . . .	{using three or more wavelengths}	21/3586	. . . . .	by Terahertz time domain spectroscopy [THz-TDS]
21/3151	. . . . .	{using two sources of radiation of different wavelengths (G01N 21/33 - G01N 21/39 take precedence)}	21/359	. . . . .	using near infra-red light
2021/3155	. . . . .	{Measuring in two spectral ranges, e.g. UV and visible}	2021/3595	. . . . .	{using FTIR}
2021/3159	. . . . .	{Special features of multiplexing circuits}	21/37	. . . . .	using pneumatic detection {(opto-acoustic detection G01N 21/1702)}
2021/3162	. . . . .	{with offset adjustment between filters}	21/39	. . . . .	using tunable lasers
2021/3166	. . . . .	{using separate detectors and filters}	2021/391	. . . . .	{Intracavity sample}
2021/317	. . . . .	{Special constructive features}	2021/392	. . . . .	{Measuring reradiation, e.g. fluorescence, backscatter}
2021/3174	. . . . .	{Filter wheel}	2021/393	. . . . .	{and using a spectral variation of the interaction of the laser beam and the sample}
2021/3177	. . . . .	{Use of spatially separated filters in simultaneous way}	2021/394	. . . . .	{DIAL method}
2021/3181	. . . . .	{using LEDs}	2021/395	. . . . .	{using a topographic target}
2021/3185	. . . . .	{typically monochromatic or band-limited}	2021/396	. . . . .	{Type of laser source}
2021/3188	. . . . .	{band-limited}	2021/397	. . . . .	{Dye laser}
2021/3192	. . . . .	{Absorption edge variation is measured}	2021/398	. . . . .	{CO ₂ laser}
2021/3196	. . . . .	{Correlating located peaks in spectrum with reference data, e.g. fingerprint data}	2021/399	. . . . .	{Diode laser}
21/33	. . . . .	using ultra-violet light (G01N 21/39 takes precedence)	21/41	. . . . .	Refractivity; Phase-affecting properties, e.g. optical path length (G01N 21/21 takes precedence)
2021/335	. . . . .	{Vacuum UV}	2021/4106	. . . . .	{Atmospheric distortion; Turbulence}
21/35	. . . . .	using infra-red light (G01N 21/39 takes precedence)	2021/4113	. . . . .	{Atmospheric dispersion}
21/3504	. . . . .	for analysing gases, e.g. multi-gas analysis	21/412	. . . . .	{Index profiling of optical fibres}
2021/3509	. . . . .	{Correlation method, e.g. one beam alternating in correlator/sample field}	2021/4126	. . . . .	{Index of thin films}
2021/3513	. . . . .	{Open path with an instrumental source}	21/4133	. . . . .	{Refractometers, e.g. differential}
21/3518	. . . . .	Devices using gas filter correlation techniques; Devices using gas pressure modulation techniques	2021/414	. . . . .	{Correcting temperature effect in refractometers}
NOTE			2021/4146	. . . . .	{Differential cell arrangements}
This group also <u>covers</u> devices without instrumental sources, e.g. radiometric-type devices using ambient infra-red light.			2021/4153	. . . . .	{Measuring the deflection of light in refractometers}
2021/3522	. . . . .	{balancing by two filters on two detectors}	2021/416	. . . . .	{Visualising flow by index measurement}
2021/3527	. . . . .	{and using one filter cell as attenuator}	2021/4166	. . . . .	{Methods effecting a waveguide mode enhancement through the property being measured}
2021/3531	. . . . .	{without instrumental source, i.e. radiometric}	2021/4173	. . . . .	{Phase distribution}
2021/3536	. . . . .	{using modulation of pressure or density}	2021/418	. . . . .	{Frequency/phase diagrams}
2021/354	. . . . .	{Hygrometry of gases}	2021/4186	. . . . .	{Phase modulation imaging}
2021/3545	. . . . .	{Disposition for compensating effect of interfering gases}	2021/4193	. . . . .	{using a PSD}
2021/355	. . . . .	{by using a third optical path, e.g. interference cuvette}	21/43	. . . . .	by measuring critical angle
21/3554	. . . . .	for determining moisture content	21/431	. . . . .	{Dip refractometers, e.g. using optical fibres}
21/3559	. . . . .	in sheets, e.g. in paper	2021/432	. . . . .	{comprising optical fibres}
21/3563	. . . . .	for analysing solids; Preparation of samples therefor	2021/433	. . . . .	{with an unclad part on the fibre}
2021/3568	. . . . .	{applied to semiconductors, e.g. Silicon}	2021/434	. . . . .	{Dipping block in contact with sample, e.g. prism}
2021/3572	. . . . .	{Preparation of samples, e.g. salt matrices}	2021/435	. . . . .	{Sensing drops on the contact surface}
			2021/436	. . . . .	{Sensing resonant reflection}
			2021/437	. . . . .	{with investigation of angle}
			2021/438	. . . . .	{with investigation of wavelength}
			21/45	. . . . .	using interferometric methods; using Schlieren methods
			2021/451	. . . . .	{for determining the optical absorption}
			21/453	. . . . .	{Holographic interferometry (for dimensional measurements G01B 9/021 - G01B 9/029)}
			21/455	. . . . .	{Schlieren methods, e.g. for gradient index determination; Shadowgraph}
			2021/456	. . . . .	{Moire deflectometry}

2021/458	. . . . {using interferential sensor, e.g. sensor fibre, possibly on optical waveguide}	21/49	. . . . within a body or fluid
21/47	. . Scattering, i.e. diffuse reflection (G01N 21/25 , G01N 21/41 take precedence { G01N 21/55 takes precedence})	2021/495	. . . . {the fluid being adsorbed, e.g. in porous medium}
2021/4702	. . . . {Global scatter; Total scatter, excluding reflections}	21/51	. . . . inside a container, e.g. in an ampoule (G01N 21/53 takes precedence; checking containers for cleanliness B08B 9/46)
2021/4704	. . . . {Angular selective}	2021/513	. . . . . {Cuvettes for scattering measurements}
2021/4707	. . . . . {Forward scatter; Low angle scatter}	2021/516	. . . . . {Multiple excitation of scattering medium, e.g. by retro-reflected or multiply reflected excitation rays}
2021/4709	. . . . . {Backscatter}	21/53	. . . . . within a flowing fluid, e.g. smoke (alarm devices actuated by smoke G08B 17/10)
2021/4711	. . . . . {Multiangle measurement}	21/532	. . . . . {with measurement of scattering and transmission}
2021/4714	. . . . . {Continuous plural angles}	21/534	. . . . . {by measuring transmission alone, i.e. determining opacity}
2021/4716	. . . . . {Using a ring of sensors, or a combination of diaphragm and sensors; Annular sensor}	2021/536	. . . . . {Measurement device mounted at stack}
2021/4719	. . . . . {using a optical fibre array}	21/538	. . . . . {for determining atmospheric attenuation and visibility}
2021/4721	. . . . . {using a PSD}	21/55	. . Specular reflectivity
2021/4723	. . . . . {Scanning scatter angles}	2021/551	. . . . {Retroreflectance}
2021/4726	. . . . . {Detecting scatter at 90°}	21/552	. . . . Attenuated total reflection
2021/4728	. . . . . {Optical definition of scattering volume}	21/553	. . . . . {and using surface plasmons (fluorescence excitation G01N 21/648 ; enhanced Raman G01N 21/658)}
2021/473	. . . . {Compensating for unwanted scatter, e.g. reliefs, marks}	21/554	. . . . . {detecting the surface plasmon resonance of nanostructured metals, e.g. localised surface plasmon resonance}
2021/4733	. . . . {Discriminating different types of scatterers}	2021/555	. . . . {Measuring total reflection power, i.e. scattering and specular}
2021/4735	. . . . {Solid samples, e.g. paper, glass}	2021/556	. . . . {Measuring separately scattering and specular}
21/4738	. . . . {Diffuse reflection (precedence is given to G01N 21/55 - G01N 21/57 if specular component is taken into consideration), e.g. also for testing fluids, fibrous materials}	2021/557	. . . . {Detecting specular reflective parts on sample}
21/474	. . . . . {Details of optical heads therefor, e.g. using optical fibres}	2021/558	. . . . {Measuring reflectivity and transmission}
2021/4742	. . . . . {comprising optical fibres}	2021/559	. . . . {Determining variation of specular reflection within diffusively reflecting sample}
2021/4745	. . . . . {Fused bundle, i.e. for backscatter}	21/57	. . . . Measuring gloss
2021/4747	. . . . . {Concentric bundles}	2021/575	. . . . . {Photogoniometering}
2021/475	. . . . . {Bifurcated bundle}	21/59	. . Transmissivity (G01N 21/25 takes precedence)
2021/4752	. . . . . {Geometry}	2021/5903	. . . . {using surface plasmon resonance [SPR], e.g. extraordinary optical transmission [EOT]}
2021/4754	. . . . . {Diffuse illumination}	21/5907	. . . . {Densitometers}
2021/4757	. . . . . {Geometry 0/45° or 45/0°}	21/5911	. . . . . {of the scanning type (scanning per se G02B)}
2021/4759	. . . . . {Annular illumination}	2021/5915	. . . . . {Processing scan data in densitometry}
2021/4761	. . . . . {Mirror arrangements, e.g. in IR range}	2021/5919	. . . . . {Determining total density of a zone}
2021/4764	. . . . . {Special kinds of physical applications}	2021/5923	. . . . . {Determining zones of density; quantitating spots}
2021/4766	. . . . . {Sample containing fluorescent brighteners}	2021/5926	. . . . . {Isodensitometers}
2021/4769	. . . . . {Fluid samples, e.g. slurries, granulates; Compressible powdery of fibrous samples}	2021/593	. . . . . {Correcting from the background density}
2021/4771	. . . . . {Matte surfaces with reflecting particles}	2021/5934	. . . . . {Averaging on a zone}
2021/4773	. . . . . {Partly or totally translucent samples}	2021/5938	. . . . . {Features of monitor, display}
2021/4776	. . . . . {Miscellaneous in diffuse reflection devices}	2021/5942	. . . . . {for dot area ratio in printing applications}
2021/4778	. . . . . {Correcting variations in front distance}	2021/5946	. . . . . {for binary signal}
2021/478	. . . . . {Application in testing analytical test strips}	2021/5949	. . . . . {Correcting nonlinearity of signal, e.g. in measurement of photomedium}
2021/4783	. . . . . {Examining under varying incidence; Angularly adjustable head}	2021/5953	. . . . . {for detecting a spatial spectrum}
21/4785	. . . . {Standardising light scatter apparatus; Standards therefor}	2021/5957	. . . . . {using an image detector type detector, e.g. CCD}
21/4788	. . . . {Diffraction (for sizing particles G01N 15/0205)}	2021/5961	. . . . . {using arrays of sources and detectors}
2021/479	. . . . . {Speckle}	2021/5965	. . . . . {using selected detectors in an array}
2021/4792	. . . . {Polarisation of scatter light}	2021/5969	. . . . . {Scanning of a tube, a cuvette, a volume of sample}
21/4795	. . . . {spatially resolved investigating of object in scattering medium (in vivo A61B)}	2021/5973	. . . . . {where the cuvette or tube is moved}
2021/4797	. . . . . {time resolved, e.g. analysis of ballistic photons}		

2021/5976	. . . .	{Image projected and scanning projected image}	21/645	. . . .	{Specially adapted constructive features of fluorimeters}
2021/598	. . . .	{Features of mounting, adjusting}	21/6452	. . . . .	{Individual samples arranged in a regular 2D-array, e.g. multiwell plates}
2021/5984	. . . . .	{height adjustable}	21/6454	. . . . .	{using an integrated detector array}
2021/5988	. . . . .	{Fluid mounting or the like, e.g. vortex}	21/6456	. . . . .	{Spatial resolved fluorescence measurements; Imaging}
2021/5992	. . . . .	{Double pass}	21/6458	. . . . .	{Fluorescence microscopy (fluorescence microscopes per se G02B 21/0076 and G02B 21/16)}
2021/5996	. . . . .	{Positioning the head}	2021/646	. . . . .	{Detecting fluorescent inhomogeneities at a position, e.g. for detecting defects}
21/61	. . .	Non-dispersive gas analysers {(G01N 21/3504 takes precedence)}	2021/6463	. . . . .	{Optics}
21/62	. . .	Systems in which the material investigated is excited whereby it emits light or causes a change in wavelength of the incident light	2021/6465	. . . . .	{Angular discrimination}
2021/625	. . .	{Excitation by energised particles such as metastable molecules}	2021/6467	. . . . .	{Axial flow and illumination}
21/63	. . .	optically excited	2021/6469	. . . . .	{Cavity, e.g. ellipsoid}
21/631	. . .	{using photolysis and investigating photolysed fragments}	2021/6471	. . . . .	{Special filters, filter wheel}
2021/632	. . . .	{Predissociation, e.g. for fluorescence of transient excited radicals}	2021/6473	. . . . .	{In-line geometry}
2021/633	. . .	{Photoinduced grating used for analysis}	2021/6476	. . . . .	{Front end, i.e. backscatter, geometry}
2021/634	. . .	{Photochromic material analysis}	2021/6478	. . . . .	{Special lenses}
2021/635	. . .	{Photosynthetic material analysis, e.g. chlorophyll}	21/648	. . . . .	{using evanescent coupling or surface plasmon coupling for the excitation of fluorescence}
21/636	. . .	{using an arrangement of pump beam and probe beam; using the measurement of optical non-linear properties; (non-linear optics per se G02F 1/35)}	2021/6482	. . . . .	{Sample cells, cuvettes}
2021/637	. . . . .	{Lasing effect used for analysis}	2021/6484	. . . . .	{Optical fibres}
2021/638	. . . . .	{Brillouin effect, e.g. stimulated Brillouin effect}	21/6486	. . . . .	{Measuring fluorescence of biological material, e.g. DNA, RNA, cells (G01N 21/6428 takes precedence)}
21/64	. . .	Fluorescence; Phosphorescence	21/6489	. . . . .	{Photoluminescence of semiconductors}
21/6402	. . . . .	{Atomic fluorescence; Laser induced fluorescence}	2021/6491	. . . . .	{Measuring fluorescence and transmission; Correcting inner filter effect}
21/6404	. . . . .	{Atomic fluorescence}	2021/6493	. . . . .	{by alternating fluorescence/transmission or fluorescence/reflection}
2021/6406	. . . . .	{multi-element}	2021/6495	. . . . .	{Miscellaneous methods}
21/6408	. . . . .	{with measurement of decay time, time resolved fluorescence}	2021/6497	. . . . .	{Miscellaneous applications}
2021/641	. . . . .	{Phosphorimetry, gated}	21/65	. . .	Raman scattering
2021/6413	. . . . .	{Distinction short and delayed fluorescence or phosphorescence}	2021/651	. . . . .	{Cuvettes therefore}
2021/6415	. . . . .	{with two excitations, e.g. strong pump/probe flash}	2021/653	. . . . .	{Coherent methods [CARS]}
2021/6417	. . . . .	{Spectrofluorimetric devices}	2021/655	. . . . .	{Stimulated Raman}
2021/6419	. . . . .	{Excitation at two or more wavelengths}	2021/656	. . . . .	{Raman microprobe}
2021/6421	. . . . .	{Measuring at two or more wavelengths}	21/658	. . . . .	{enhancement Raman, e.g. surface plasmons}
2021/6423	. . . . .	{Spectral mapping, video display}	21/66	. . .	electrically excited, e.g. electroluminescence
2021/6426	. . . . .	{Determining Fraunhofer lines}	21/67	. . .	using electric arcs or discharges (spark gaps per se H01T)
21/6428	. . . . .	{Measuring fluorescence of fluorescent products of reactions or of fluorochrome labelled reactive substances, e.g. measuring quenching effects, using measuring "optrodes" (in vivo A61B 5/00; immunoassay G01N 33/53)}	21/68	. . .	using high frequency electric fields
21/643	. . . . .	{non-biological material}	21/69	. . .	specially adapted for fluids {, e.g. molten metal}
2021/6432	. . . . .	{Quenching}	2021/695	. . . . .	{Molten metals}
2021/6434	. . . . .	{Optrodes}	21/70	. . .	mechanically excited, e.g. triboluminescence
2021/6436	. . . . .	{for analysing tapes}	21/71	. . .	thermally excited
2021/6439	. . . . .	{with indicators, stains, dyes, tags, labels, marks}	2021/712	. . .	{using formation of volatile hydride}
2021/6441	. . . . .	{with two or more labels}	21/714	. . .	{Sample nebulisers for flame burners or plasma burners (nebulizers per se B05B)}
2021/6443	. . . . .	{Fluorimetric titration}	21/716	. . .	{by measuring the radiation emitted by a test object treated by combustion gases for investigating the composition of gas mixtures}
21/6445	. . . . .	{Measuring fluorescence polarisation}	21/718	. . .	{Laser microanalysis, i.e. with formation of sample plasma}
21/6447	. . . . .	{by visual observation}	21/72	. . .	using flame burners
			2021/725	. . . . .	{for determining of metalloids, using Beilstein type reaction}

- 21/73 . . . using plasma burners or torches
- 21/74 . . . using flameless atomising, e.g. graphite furnaces
- 2021/745 {Control of temperature, heating, ashing}
- 21/75 . Systems in which material is subjected to a chemical reaction, the progress or the result of the reaction being investigated ([systems in which material is burnt in a flame or plasma G01N 21/72, G01N 21/73](#))
- 2021/751 . . {Comparing reactive/non reactive substances}
- 2021/752 . . {Devices comprising reaction zones}
- 2021/754 . . {Reagent flow and intermittent injection of sample or *vice versa*}
- 2021/755 . . {Comparing readings with/without reagents, or before/after reaction}
- 2021/757 . . {using immobilised reagents}
- 2021/758 . . {using reversible reaction}
- 21/76 . . Chemiluminescence; Bioluminescence
- 21/763 . . . {Bioluminescence}
- 21/766 . . . {of gases}
- 21/77 . . by observing the effect on a chemical indicator
- 21/7703 . . . {using reagent-clad optical fibres or optical waveguides ([using measurement of total internal reflection or attenuated total reflection G01N 21/552; optical fibres or waveguides per se G02B](#))}
- 2021/7706 {Reagent provision}
- 2021/7709 {Distributed reagent, e.g. over length of guide}
- 2021/7713 {in core}
- 2021/7716 {in cladding}
- 2021/772 {Tip coated light guide}
- 2021/7723 {Swelling part, also for adsorption sensor, i.e. without chemical reaction}
- 2021/7726 {Porous glass}
- 2021/773 {Porous polymer jacket; Polymer matrix with indicator}
- 2021/7733 {Reservoir, liquid reagent}
- 2021/7736 {exposed, cladding free}
- 21/774 {the reagent being on a grating or periodic structure}
- 21/7743 {the reagent-coated grating coupling light in or out of the waveguide}
- 21/7746 {the waveguide coupled to a cavity resonator}
- 2021/775 . . . {Indicator and selective membrane}
- 2021/7753 . . . {Reagent layer on photoelectrical transducer}
- 2021/7756 . . . {Sensor type}
- 2021/7759 {Dipstick; Test strip}
- 2021/7763 {Sample through flow}
- 2021/7766 {Capillary fill}
- 2021/7769 . . . {Measurement method of reaction-produced change in sensor}
- 2021/7773 {Reflection}
- 2021/7776 {Index}
- 2021/7779 {interferometric}
- 2021/7783 {Transmission, loss}
- 2021/7786 {Fluorescence}
- 2021/7789 {Cavity or resonator}
- 2021/7793 . . . {Sensor comprising plural indicators}
- 2021/7796 . . . {Special mountings, packaging of indicators}
- 21/78 . . . producing a change of colour
- 21/783 {for analysing gases}
- 2021/786 {with auxiliary heating for reaction}
- 21/79 Photometric titration
- 21/80 Indicating pH value
- 21/81 Indicating humidity
- 21/82 . . . producing a precipitate or turbidity
- 2021/825 {Agglutination}
- 21/83 Turbidimetric titration
- 21/84 . Systems specially adapted for particular applications
- 2021/8405 . . {Application to two-phase or mixed materials, e.g. gas dissolved in liquids}
- 2021/8411 . . {Application to online plant, process monitoring}
- 2021/8416 . . . {and process controlling, not otherwise provided for}
- 21/8422 . . {Investigating thin films, e.g. matrix isolation method}
- 2021/8427 . . . {Coatings}
- 2021/8433 {Comparing coated/uncoated parts}
- 2021/8438 . . . {Multilayers}
- 2021/8444 . . {Fibrous material}
- 2021/845 . . {Objects on a conveyor}
- 2021/8455 . . . {and using position detectors}
- 2021/8461 . . {Investigating impurities in semiconductor, e.g. Silicon}
- 2021/8466 . . {Investigation of vegetal material, e.g. leaves, plants, fruits}
- 2021/8472 . . {Investigation of composite materials}
- 2021/8477 . . {Investigating crystals, e.g. liquid crystals}
- 21/8483 . . {Investigating reagent band ([test-element handling not specific to a test method G01N 33/4875; analytical elements specific to chemical analysis of biological material G01N 33/52; autometer with reagent band G01N 35/04](#))}
- 2021/8488 . . . {the band presenting reference patches}
- 2021/8494 . . . {Measuring or storing parameters of the band}
- 21/85 . . Investigating moving fluids or granular solids
- 21/8507 . . . {Probe photometers, i.e. with optical measuring part dipped into fluid sample}
- 2021/8514 {with immersed mirror}
- 2021/8521 {with a combination mirror cell-cuvette}
- 2021/8528 {Immersed light conductor}
- 2021/8535 {presenting a cut}
- 2021/8542 {presenting an exposed part of the core}
- 2021/855 {Underground probe, e.g. with provision of a penetration tool}
- 2021/8557 . . . {Special shaping of flow, e.g. using a by-pass line, jet flow, curtain flow}
- 2021/8564 {Sample as drops}
- 2021/8571 . . . {using filtering of sample fluid}
- 2021/8578 . . . {Gaseous flow ([IR analysers G01N 21/8507](#))}
- 2021/8585 {using porous sheets, e.g. for separating aerosols}
- 2021/8592 . . . {Grain or other flowing solid samples}
- 21/86 . . Investigating moving sheets ([G01N 21/89 takes precedence](#))
- 2021/8609 . . . {Optical head specially adapted}
- 2021/8618 {with an optically integrating part, e.g. hemisphere}
- 2021/8627 {with an illuminator over the whole width}
- 2021/8636 {Detecting arrangement therefore, e.g. collimators, screens}
- 2021/8645 . . . {using multidetectors, detector array}
- 2021/8654 . . . {Mechanical support; Mounting of sheet}

2021/8663	. . . .	{Paper, e.g. gloss, moisture content (inspecting the presence of flaws in moving materials, e.g. paper G01N 21/89; measurement of gloss in general G01N 21/57)}	2021/8883	. . . .	{involving the calculation of gauges, generating models}
2021/8672	. . . .	{Paper formation parameter}	2021/8887	. . . .	{based on image processing techniques}
2021/8681	. . . .	{Paper fibre orientation}	2021/889	. . . .	{providing a bare video image, i.e. without visual measurement aids}
2021/869	. . . .	{Plastics or polymeric material, e.g. polymers orientation in plastic, adhesive imprinted band}	2021/8893	. . . .	{providing a video image and a processed signal for helping visual decision}
21/87	. .	Investigating jewels (G01N 21/88 takes precedence)	2021/8896	. . . .	{Circuits specially adapted for system specific signal conditioning}
21/88	. .	Investigating the presence of flaws or contamination	21/89	. . .	in moving material, e.g. running paper or textiles (G01N 21/90 , G01N 21/91 , G01N 21/94 take precedence)
21/8803	. . .	{Visual inspection (measuring projectors G01B 9/08)}	21/8901	. . . .	{Optical details; Scanning details (per se G02B)}
21/8806	. . .	{Specially adapted optical and illumination features}	2021/8902	. . . .	{Anamorphic spot}
2021/8809	. . . .	{Adjustment for highlighting flaws}	21/8903	. . . .	{using a multiple detector array}
2021/8812	. . . .	{Diffuse illumination, e.g. "sky"}	2021/8904	. . . .	{Sheetwide light conductor on detecting side, e.g. fluorescing light rod}
2021/8816	. . . .	{by using multiple sources, e.g. LEDs}	2021/8905	. . . .	{Directional selective optics, e.g. slits, spatial filters}
2021/8819	. . . .	{by using retroreflecting screen}	2021/8907	. . . .	{Cylindrical optics}
2021/8822	. . . .	{Dark field detection}	2021/8908	. . . .	{Strip illuminator, e.g. light tube}
2021/8825	. . . .	{Separate detection of dark field and bright field}	2021/8909	. . . .	{Scan signal processing specially adapted for inspection of running sheets}
2021/8829	. . . .	{Shadow projection or structured background, e.g. for deflectometry (three-dimensional metrology of surfaces G01B 11/25)}	2021/891	. . . .	{Edge discrimination, e.g. by signal filtering}
2021/8832	. . . .	{Structured background, e.g. for transparent objects}	2021/8911	. . . .	{Setting scan-width signals}
2021/8835	. . . .	{Adjustable illumination, e.g. software adjustable screen}	2021/8912	. . . .	{Processing using lane subdivision}
2021/8838	. . . .	{Stroboscopic illumination; synchronised illumination}	21/8914	. . . .	{characterised by the material examined}
2021/8841	. . . .	{Illumination and detection on two sides of object}	21/8915	. . . .	{non-woven textile material}
2021/8845	. . . .	{Multiple wavelengths of illumination or detection}	21/8916	. . . .	{for testing photographic material}
2021/8848	. . . .	{Polarisation of light}	2021/8917	. . . .	{Paper, also undulated}
21/8851	. . .	{Scan or image signal processing specially adapted therefor, e.g. for scan signal adjustment, for detecting different kinds of defects, for compensating for structures, markings, edges (G01N 21/8806 and G01N 21/93 - G01N 21/95692 take precedence ; optical measurement of dimensions G01B 11/00 ; optical scanning G02B 26/10 ; image transformation G06T 3/00 ; computerised image enhancement G06T 5/00 ; image processing per se for flaw detection G06T 7/0002)}	2021/8918	. . . .	{Metal}
2021/8854	. . . .	{Grading and classifying of flaws}	21/892	. . . .	characterised by the flaw, defect or object feature examined
2021/8858	. . . .	{Flaw counting}	21/8921	. . . .	{Streaks}
2021/8861	. . . .	{Determining coordinates of flaws}	21/8922	. . . .	{Periodic flaws}
2021/8864	. . . .	{Mapping zones of defects}	2021/8924	. . . .	{Dents; Relief flaws}
2021/8867	. . . .	{using sequentially two or more inspection runs, e.g. coarse and fine, or detecting then analysing}	2021/8925	. . . .	{Inclusions}
2021/887	. . . .	{the measurements made in two or more directions, angles, positions}	2021/8927	. . . .	{Defects in a structured web}
2021/8874	. . . .	{Taking dimensions of defect into account}	2021/8928	. . . .	{Haze defects, i.e. with a part of diffracted light}
2021/8877	. . . .	{Proximity analysis, local statistics}	21/894	. . . .	Pinholes
2021/888	. . . .	{Marking defects}	21/896	. . . .	Optical defects in or on transparent materials, e.g. distortion, surface flaws {in conveyed flat sheet or rod (for other objects G01N 21/958)}
			2021/8962	. . . .	{for detecting separately opaque flaws and refracting flaws}
			2021/8965	. . . .	{using slant illumination, using internally reflected light}
			2021/8967	. . . .	{Discriminating defects on opposite sides or at different depths of sheet or rod}
			21/898	. . . .	Irregularities in textured or patterned surfaces, e.g. textiles, wood
			21/8983	. . . .	{for testing textile webs, i.e. woven material}
			21/8986	. . . .	{Wood}
			21/90	. . .	in a container or its contents (G01N 21/91 takes precedence)

21/9009	. . . .	{Non-optical constructional details affecting optical inspection, e.g. cleaning mechanisms for optical parts, vibration reduction}	21/956	. . . .	Inspecting patterns on the surface of objects (contactless testing of electronic circuits G01R 31/308 ; testing currency G07D {manufacturing processes per se of semiconductor devices implementing a measuring step H01L 22/10 })
21/9018	. . . .	{Dirt detection in containers}	21/95607	. . . . .	{using a comparative method}
21/9027	. . . . .	{in containers after filling}	2021/95615	. . . . .	{with stored comparison signal}
21/9036	. . . . .	{using arrays of emitters or receivers}	21/95623	. . . . .	{using a spatial filtering method (per se G02B)}
21/9045	. . . . .	{Inspection of ornamented or stippled container walls}	2021/9563	. . . . .	{and suppressing pattern images}
21/9054	. . . . .	{Inspection of sealing surface and container finish}	2021/95638	. . . . .	{for PCB's}
2021/9063	. . . . .	{Hot-end container inspection}	2021/95646	. . . . .	{Soldering}
21/9072	. . . . .	{with illumination or detection from inside the container}	2021/95653	. . . . .	{Through-holes}
21/9081	. . . . .	{Inspection especially designed for plastic containers, e.g. preforms}	2021/95661	. . . . .	{for leads, e.g. position, curvature}
21/909	. . . . .	{in opaque containers or opaque container parts, e.g. cans, tins, caps, labels}	2021/95669	. . . . .	{for solder coating, coverage}
21/91	. . . .	using penetration of dyes, e.g. fluorescent ink	2021/95676	. . . . .	{Masks, reticles, shadow masks}
21/93	. . . .	Detection standards; Calibrating {baseline adjustment, drift correction}	21/95684	. . . . .	{Patterns showing highly reflecting parts, e.g. metallic elements}
2021/933	. . . . .	{Adjusting baseline or gain (also for web inspection)}	21/95692	. . . . .	{Patterns showing hole parts, e.g. honeycomb filtering structures}
2021/936	. . . . .	{Adjusting threshold, e.g. by way of moving average}	21/958	. . . . .	Inspecting transparent materials {or objects, e.g. windscreens (for conveyed flat sheet or rod G01N 21/896)}
21/94	. . . .	Investigating contamination, e.g. dust (G01N 21/85 takes precedence)	2021/9583	. . . . .	{Lenses}
2021/945	. . . . .	{Liquid or solid deposits of macroscopic size on surfaces, e.g. drops, films, or clustered contaminants (dust particles and microscopic contaminants in G01N 21/94)}	2021/9586	. . . . .	{Windscreens}
21/95	. . . .	characterised by the material or shape of the object to be examined (G01N 21/89 - G01N 21/91, G01N 21/94 take precedence)	22/00		Investigating or analysing materials by the use of microwaves (G01N 3/00 - G01N 17/00, G01N 24/00 take precedence)
21/9501	. . . . .	{Semiconductor wafers (manufacturing processes per se of semiconductor devices implementing a measuring step H01L 22/10)}	22/005	. . . . .	{and using Stark effect modulation}
21/9503	. . . . .	{Wafer edge inspection}	22/02	. . . . .	Investigating the presence of flaws
21/9505	. . . . .	{Wafer internal defects, e.g. microcracks}	22/04	. . . . .	Investigating moisture content
21/9506	. . . . .	{Optical discs}	23/00		Investigating or analysing materials by the use of wave or particle radiation not covered by groups G01N 3/00 - G01N 17/00, G01N 21/00 or G01N 22/00
21/9508	. . . . .	{Capsules; Tablets}	23/005	. . . . .	{by using neutrons (G01N 23/02 - G01N 23/227 take precedence)}
21/951	. . . . .	{Balls}	23/02	. . . . .	by transmitting the radiation through the material
2021/9511	. . . . .	{Optical elements other than lenses, e.g. mirrors (testing of optical apparatus in G01M 11/00)}	23/025	. . . . .	{using neutrons}
2021/9513	. . . . .	{Liquid crystal panels}	23/04	. . . . .	and forming images of the material
21/9515	. . . . .	{Objects of complex shape, e.g. examined with use of a surface follower device (measuring contours and curvatures G01B 11/24)}	WARNING		
2021/9516	. . . . .	{whereby geometrical features are being masked}			Group G01N 23/04 is impacted by reclassification into groups G01N 23/041 and G01N 23/044 .
2021/9518	. . . . .	{using a surface follower, e.g. robot}			Groups G01N 23/04 , G01N 23/041 , and G01N 23/044 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
21/952	. . . . .	Inspecting the exterior surface of cylindrical bodies or wires (G01N 21/956 takes precedence)	23/041	. . . . .	Phase-contrast imaging, e.g. using grating interferometers
21/954	. . . . .	Inspecting the inner surface of hollow bodies, e.g. bores	WARNING		
2021/9542	. . . . .	{using a probe}			Group G01N 23/041 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups G01N 23/04 and G01N 23/043 .
2021/9544	. . . . .	{with emitter and receiver on the probe}			Groups G01N 23/04 , G01N 23/043 , and G01N 23/041 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
2021/9546	. . . . .	{with remote light transmitting, e.g. optical fibres}			
2021/9548	. . . . .	{Scanning the interior of a cylinder}			

- 23/043 . . . {using fluoroscopic examination, with visual observation or video transmission of fluoroscopic images}
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/043](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G01N 23/041](#) and [G01N 23/044](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/043](#), [G01N 23/041](#), and [G01N 23/044](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/044 . . . using laminography or tomosynthesis
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/044](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G01N 23/04](#) and [G01N 23/043](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/04](#), [G01N 23/043](#), and [G01N 23/044](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/046 . . . using tomography, e.g. computed tomography [CT]
- 23/05 . . . using neutrons
- 23/06 . . and measuring the absorption
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/06](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/083](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/083 . . . the radiation being X-rays
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/083](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G01N 23/06](#) and [G01N 23/10 – G01N 23/185](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/085 X-ray absorption fine structure [XAFS], e.g. extended XAFS [EXAFS]
- 23/087 using polyenergetic X-rays
- 23/09 . . . the radiation being neutrons
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/09](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G01N 23/10](#), [G01N 23/12](#), [G01N 23/125](#), [G01N 23/16](#), and [G01N 23/18](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/095 . . . Gamma-ray resonance absorption, e.g. using the Mössbauer effect
- 23/10 . . . the material being confined in a container, e.g. in a luggage X-ray scanners
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/10](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/09](#).
- Group [G01N 23/10](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/083](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/09](#), [G01N 23/10](#), and [G01N 23/083](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/12 . . . the material being a flowing fluid or a flowing granular solid
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/12](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/09](#).
- Group [G01N 23/12](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/083](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/09](#), [G01N 23/12](#), and [G01N 23/083](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/125 {with immersed detecting head}
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/125](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/09](#).
- Group [G01N 23/125](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/083](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/09](#), [G01N 23/125](#), and [G01N 23/083](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/16 . . . the material being a moving sheet or film
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/16](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G01N 23/09](#), [G01N 23/18](#), and [G01N 23/185](#).
- Group [G01N 23/16](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/083](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/18 . . . Investigating the presence of flaws defects or foreign matter
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/18](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/09](#).
- Group [G01N 23/18](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [G01N 23/083](#), and [G01N 23/16](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/09](#), [G01N 23/18](#), and [G01N 23/16](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/185 {in tyres}

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/185](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G01N 23/083](#), and [G01N 23/16](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/20 . . by using diffraction of the radiation by the materials, e.g. for investigating crystal structure; by using scattering of the radiation by the materials, e.g. for investigating non-crystalline materials; by using reflection of the radiation by the materials

23/20008 . . . Constructional details of analysers, e.g. characterised by X-ray source, detector or optical system; Accessories therefor; Preparing specimens therefor ([monochromators for X- rays using crystals G21K 1/06](#))

23/20016 . . . Goniometers

23/20025 . . . Sample holders or supports therefor

23/20033 provided with temperature control or heating means

23/20041 for high pressure testing, e.g. anvil cells

23/2005 . . . Preparation of specimens samples therefor

23/20058 . . Measuring diffraction of electrons, e.g. low energy electron diffraction [LEED] method or reflection high energy electron diffraction [RHEED] method

23/20066 . . Measuring inelastic scatter of gamma rays, e.g. Compton effect

23/20075 . . {by measuring interferences of X-rays, e.g. [Borrmann effect](#)}

23/20083 . . {by using a combination of at least two measurements at least one being a transmission measurement and one a scatter measurement}

23/20091 . . Measuring the energy-dispersion spectrum [EDS] of diffracted radiation

23/201 . . by measuring small-angle scattering

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/201](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G01N 23/205](#), [G01N 23/207](#), and [G01N 23/2073](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/202 . . . using neutrons

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/202](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G01N 23/205](#), [G01N 23/207](#), and [G01N 23/2073](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/203 . . Measuring back scattering

23/204 . . . using neutrons

23/205 . . using diffraction cameras

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/205](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G01N 23/201](#) and [G01N 23/202](#).

Groups [G01N 23/201](#), [G01N 23/202](#) and [G01N 23/205](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/2055 . . Analysing diffraction patterns

23/207 . . Diffractometry using detectors, e.g. using a probe in a central position and one or more displaceable detectors in circumferential positions

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/207](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G01N 23/201](#) and [G01N 23/202](#).

Groups [G01N 23/201](#), [G01N 23/202](#) and [G01N 23/207](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/2073 . . . {using neutron detectors ([neutron spectrometry G01T 3/00](#))}

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/2073](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G01N 23/201](#) and [G01N 23/202](#).

Groups [G01N 23/201](#), [G01N 23/202](#) and [G01N 23/2073](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/2076 . . . {for spectrometry, i.e. using an analysing crystal, e.g. for measuring X-ray fluorescence spectrum of a sample with wavelength-dispersion, i.e. WDXFS}

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/2076](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/223](#).

Groups [G01N 23/2076](#) and [G01N 23/223](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/22 . . by measuring secondary emission from the material

NOTE

Devices [per se](#) are classified in the relevant places, e.g. [H01J 37/00](#), [H01J 49/00](#)

WARNING

Group [G01N 23/22](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 23/2209](#).

Groups [G01N 23/22](#) and [G01N 23/2209](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/2202 . . Preparing specimens therefor

23/2204 . . Specimen supports therefor; Sample conveying means therefore

23/2206 . . Combination of two or more measurements, at least one measurement being that of secondary emission, e.g. combination of secondary electron [SE] measurement and back-scattered electron [BSE] measurement

- 23/2208 . . . all measurements being of a secondary emission, e.g. combination of SE measurement and characteristic X-ray measurement
- 23/2209 . . . using wavelength dispersive spectroscopy [WDS]
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/2209](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/22](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/22](#) and [G01N 23/2209](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/221 . . . by activation analysis
- 23/222 . . . using neutron activation analysis [NAA]
- 23/223 . . . by irradiating the sample with X-rays or gamma-rays and by measuring X-ray fluorescence
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/223](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/2076](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/2076](#) and [G01N 23/223](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/225 . . . using electron or ion
- 23/2251 . . . using incident electron beams, e.g. scanning electron microscopy [SEM]
- 23/2252 Measuring emitted X-rays, e.g. electron probe microanalysis [EPMA]
- 23/2254 Measuring cathodoluminescence
- 23/2255 . . . using incident ion beams, e.g. proton beams
- 23/2257 Measuring excited X-rays, i.e. particle-induced X-ray emission [PIXE]
- 23/2258 Measuring secondary ion emission, e.g. secondary ion mass spectrometry [SIMS] (mass-to-charge ratio analysis aspects of SIMS for material analysis [G01N 27/62](#))
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 23/2258](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G01N 27/62](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/2258](#) and [G01N 27/62](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 23/227 . . . Measuring photoelectric effect, e.g. photoelectron emission microscopy [PEEM]
- 23/2273 Measuring photoelectron spectrum, e.g. electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis [ESCA] or X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy [XPS]
- 23/2276 using the Auger effect, e.g. Auger electron spectroscopy [AES]
- 24/00 Investigating or analyzing materials by the use of nuclear magnetic resonance, electron paramagnetic resonance or other spin effects (arrangements or instruments for measuring magnetic resonance effects [G01R 33/20](#))**
- 24/002 . . {Using resonance on molecular beams (atomic clocks [G04F 5/14](#); beam masers [H01S 1/06](#))}
- 24/004 . . {Using acoustical resonance, i.e. phonon interactions}
- 24/006 . . {using optical pumping (magnetometers using optical pumping [G01R 33/26](#), optical pumping of lasers [H01S 3/091](#))}
- 24/008 . . {by using resonance effects in zero field, e.g. in microwave, submillimetric region (by measuring absorption of microwaves by the material [G01N 22/00](#))}
- 24/08 . . by using nuclear magnetic resonance ([G01N 24/12](#) takes precedence)
- 24/081 . . . {Making measurements of geologic samples, e.g. measurements of moisture, pH, porosity, permeability, tortuosity or viscosity}
- 24/082 . . . {Measurement of solid, liquid or gas content}
- 24/084 . . . {Detection of potentially hazardous samples, e.g. toxic samples, explosives, drugs, firearms, weapons}
- 24/085 . . . {Analysis of materials for the purpose of controlling industrial production systems}
- 24/087 . . . {Structure determination of a chemical compound, e.g. of a biomolecule such as a protein}
- 24/088 . . . {Assessment or manipulation of a chemical or biochemical reaction, e.g. verification whether a chemical reaction occurred or whether a ligand binds to a receptor in drug screening or assessing reaction kinetics}
- 24/10 . . by using electron paramagnetic resonance ([G01N 24/12](#) takes precedence)
- 24/12 . . by using double resonance
- 24/14 . . by using cyclotron resonance
- 25/00 Investigating or analyzing materials by the use of thermal means ([G01N 3/00](#) - [G01N 23/00](#) take precedence)**
- 25/005 . . {by investigating specific heat}
- 25/02 . . by investigating changes of state or changes of phase; by investigating sintering {(investigating or analysing oils or hydrocarbon fluids by measuring cloud point or pour point [G01N 33/2811](#))}
- 25/04 . . . of melting point; of freezing point; of softening point
- 25/06 Analysis by measuring change of freezing point
- 25/08 . . . of boiling point
- 25/085 {Investigating nucleation}
- 25/10 Analysis by measuring change of boiling point
- 25/12 . . . of critical point; of other phase change
- 25/14 . . by using distillation, extraction, sublimation, condensation, freezing, or crystallisation ([G01N 25/02](#) takes precedence)
- 25/142 . . . {by condensation}
- 25/145 . . . {Accessories, e.g. cooling devices (in general [B01L](#), [F25D](#))}
- 25/147 . . . {by crystallisation}
- 25/16 . . by investigating thermal coefficient of expansion
- 25/18 . . by investigating thermal conductivity (by calorimetry [G01N 25/20](#); by measuring change of resistance of an electrically-heated body [G01N 27/18](#))
- 25/20 . . by investigating the development of heat, i.e. calorimetry, e.g. by measuring specific heat, by measuring thermal conductivity (calorimeters [per se](#) [G01K](#))
- 25/22 . . . on combustion or catalytic oxidation, e.g. of components of gas mixtures
- 25/24 using combustion tubes, e.g. for microanalysis

- 25/26 . . . using combustion with oxygen under pressure, e.g. in bomb calorimeter
- 25/28 . . . the rise in temperature of the gases resulting from combustion being measured directly
- 25/30 using electric temperature-responsive elements
- 25/32 using thermoelectric elements
- 25/34 using mechanical temperature-responsive elements, e.g. bimetallic ([bimetallic elements per se G12B 1/02](#))
- 25/36 for investigating the composition of gas mixtures
- 25/38 using the melting or combustion of a solid
- 25/385 {for investigating the composition of gas mixtures}
- 25/40 . . . the heat developed being transferred to a flowing fluid
- 25/42 continuously
- 25/44 . . . the heat developed being transferred to a fixed quantity of fluid
- 25/46 for investigating the composition of gas mixtures
- 25/48 . . on solution, sorption, or a chemical reaction not involving combustion or catalytic oxidation
- 25/4806 . . . {Details not adapted to a particular type of sample}
- 25/4813 {concerning the measuring means}
- 25/482 {concerning the temperature responsive elements ([measuring temperature or quantity of heat, thermally-sensitive elements G01K](#); [thermoelectric devices H01L 35/00, H01L 37/00](#))}
- 25/4826 {concerning the heating or cooling arrangements ([heating apparatus for chemical or physical laboratory apparatus in general B01L 7/00](#))}
- 25/4833 {specially adapted for temperature scanning}
- 25/484 {Heat insulation}
- 25/4846 . . . {for a motionless, e.g. solid sample}
- 25/4853 {Details}
- 25/486 {Sample holders}
- 25/4866 {by using a differential method}
- 25/4873 . . . {for a flowing, e.g. gas sample}
- 25/488 {Details}
- 25/4886 {concerning the circulation of the sample}
- 25/4893 {by using a differential method}
- 25/50 . by investigating flash-point; by investigating explosibility
- 25/52 . . by determining flash-point of liquids
- 25/54 . . by determining explosibility
- 25/56 . by investigating moisture content
- 25/58 . . by measuring changes of properties of the material due to heat, cold or expansion
- 25/60 . . . for determining the wetness of steam
- 25/62 . . by psychrometric means, e.g. wet-and-dry bulb thermometers
- 25/64 . . . using electric temperature-responsive elements
- 25/66 . . by investigating dew-point
- 25/68 . . . by varying the temperature of a condensing surface
- 25/70 . . . by varying the temperature of the material, e.g. by compression, by expansion
- 25/72 . Investigating presence of flaws ([by investigating thermal conductivity G01N 25/18](#))
- 27/00 Investigating or analysing materials by the use of electric, electro-chemical, or magnetic means ([G01N 3/00 - G01N 25/00](#) take precedence; measurement or testing electric or magnetic variables or of electric or magnetic properties of materials [G01R](#))**
 - 27/002 . {by investigating the work function voltage}
 - 27/005 . . {by determining the work function in vacuum}
 - 27/007 . {by investigating the electric dipolar moment ([measuring piezo-electric properties G01R 29/22](#))}
 - 27/02 . by investigating the impedance of the material
 - 27/021 . . {before and after chemical transformation of the material}
 - 27/023 . . {where the material is placed in the field of a coil}
 - 27/025 . . . {a current being generated within the material by induction}
 - 27/026 . . {Dielectric impedance spectroscopy ([electrochemical impedance spectroscopy for measuring corrosion G01N 17/02](#))}
 - 27/028 . . {Circuits therefor ([measuring impedance per se G01R 27/02](#))}
 - 27/04 . . by investigating resistance {(for measuring the amount of particles [G01N 15/0656](#))}
 - 27/041 . . . {of a solid body}
 - 27/043 . . . {of a granular material}
 - 27/045 . . . {Circuits ([measuring resistance per se G01R 27/00](#), e.g. [G01R 27/22](#))}
 - 27/046 {provided with temperature compensation}
 - 27/048 . . . {for determining moisture content of the material}
 - 27/06 . . . of a liquid ([involving electrolysis G01N 27/26](#); [involving polarography G01N 27/48](#); [measuring electric resistance of fluids G01R 27/22](#))
 - 27/07 Construction of measuring vessels; Electrodes therefor
 - 27/08 which is flowing continuously
 - 27/10 Investigation or analysis specially adapted for controlling or monitoring operations or for signalling ([regulating G05D](#))
 - 27/12 . . . of a solid body in dependence upon absorption of a fluid; of a solid body in dependence upon reaction with a fluid {, for detecting components in the fluid}
 - 27/121 {for determining moisture content, e.g. humidity, of the fluid ([moisture content of the tested material G01N 27/048](#))}
 - 27/122 {Circuits particularly adapted therefor, e.g. linearising circuits}
 - 27/123 {for controlling the temperature ([temperature control per se G05D 23/00](#))}
 - 27/124 {varying the temperature, e.g. in a cyclic manner}
 - 27/125 {Composition of the body, e.g. the composition of its sensitive layer}
 - 27/126 {comprising organic polymers}
 - 27/127 {comprising nanoparticles}
 - 27/128 {Microapparatus}

- 27/129 {Diode type sensors, e.g. gas sensitive Schottky diodes ([capacitor type sensors G01N 27/227](#); field-effect transistor type sensors [G01N 27/414](#))}
- 27/14 . . . of an electrically-heated body in dependence upon change of temperature
- 27/16 caused by burning or catalytic oxidation of a surrounding material to be tested, e.g. of gas
- 27/18 caused by changes in the thermal conductivity of a surrounding material to be tested ([G01N 27/20](#) takes precedence)
- 27/185 {using a catharometer}
- 27/20 . . . Investigating the presence of flaws
- 27/205 {in insulating materials}
- 27/22 . . by investigating capacitance
- 27/221 . . . {by investigating the dielectric properties (using microwaves [G01N 22/00](#); measuring loss factors or dielectric constants [per se G01R 27/26](#))}
- 2027/222 {for analysing gases}
- 27/223 . . . {for determining moisture content, e.g. humidity ([rain detectors on vehicle windows B60S 1/0825](#))}
- 27/225 {by using hygroscopic materials}
- 27/226 . . . {Construction of measuring vessels; Electrodes therefor}
- 27/227 . . . {Sensors changing capacitance upon adsorption or absorption of fluid components, e.g. electrolyte-insulator-semiconductor sensors, MOS capacitors ([G01N 27/225](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/228 . . . {Circuits therefor ([measuring capacitance per se G01R 27/26](#))}
- 27/24 . . . Investigating the presence of flaws
- 27/26 . . by investigating electrochemical variables; by using electrolysis or electrophoresis ([investigating resistance to corrosion G01N 17/00](#); [investigating or analysing materials by separation into components using adsorption, absorption or similar phenomena or using ion-exchange, e.g. chromatography, G01N 30/00](#); [immuno-electrophoresis G01N 33/561](#); [electrochemical processes or apparatus in general B01J](#); [standard cells H01M 6/28](#))
- 27/27 . . Association of two or more measuring systems or cells, each measuring a different parameter, where the measurement results may be either used independently, the systems or cells being physically associated, or combined to produce a value for a further parameter {, e.g. [electrochemical electrode arrays \(gas sensor arrays G01N 33/0031\)](#)}
- 27/28 . . Electrolytic cell components
- 27/283 . . . {Means for supporting or introducing electrochemical probes}
- 27/286 {Power or signal connectors associated therewith}
- 27/30 . . . Electrodes, e.g. test electrodes; Half-cells ([G01N 27/414](#) takes precedence)
- 27/301 {Reference electrodes}
- 27/302 {pH sensitive, e.g. quinhydrone, antimony or hydrogen electrodes ([ion selective electrodes G01N 27/333](#), [glass electrodes G01N 27/36](#))}
- 27/304 {Gas permeable electrodes}
- 27/305 {optically transparent or photoresponsive electrodes}
- 27/307 {Disposable laminated or multilayered electrodes ([G01N 27/3272](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/308 {at least partially made of carbon}
- 27/31 Half-cells with permeable membranes, e.g. semi-porous or perm-selective membranes
- 27/32 Calomel electrodes
- 27/327 Biochemical electrodes {[electrical and mechanical details of in vitro measurements \(chemical and biological details C12Q 1/00, G01N 33/543; in vivo A61B 5/00\)](#)}
- 27/3271 {Amperometric enzyme electrodes for analytes in body fluids, e.g. glucose in blood ([amperometry per se G01N 27/49](#); [aspects concerning the enzyme reagent C12Q 1/001](#))}
- 27/3272 {Test elements therefor, i.e. disposable laminated substrates with electrodes, reagent and channels ([optical biosensors G01N 33/52](#))}
- 27/3273 {Devices therefor, e.g. test element readers, circuitry ([details not specific to biochemical electrodes G01N 33/4875](#))}
- 27/3274 {Corrective measures, e.g. error detection, compensation for temperature or hematocrit, calibration ([coding of calibration information G01N 33/48771](#))}
- 27/3275 {Sensing specific biomolecules, e.g. nucleic acid strands, based on an electrode surface reaction}
- 27/3276 {being a hybridisation with immobilised receptors ([using a FET type sensor G01N 27/4145](#); [concerning the hybridisation C12Q 1/68](#))}
- 27/3277 {being a redox reaction, e.g. detection by cyclic voltammetry ([voltammetry per se G01N 27/42](#), [G01N 27/48](#))}
- 27/3278 {involving nanosized elements, e.g. nanogaps or nanoparticles ([nanopores G01N 33/48721](#); [magnetic beads G01N 27/745](#))}
- 27/333 Ion-selective electrodes or membranes ([glass electrodes G01N 27/36](#))
- 27/3335 {the membrane containing at least one organic component ([G01N 27/3271](#) takes precedence; [aspects concerning the enzyme reagent in enzyme electrodes C12Q 1/001](#))}
- 27/34 Dropping-mercury electrodes
- 27/36 Glass electrodes
- 27/38 Cleaning of electrodes
- 27/40 . . . Semi-permeable membranes or partitions
- 27/401 . . . Salt-bridge leaks; Liquid junctions
- 27/403 . . Cells and electrode assemblies
- 27/4035 . . . {Combination of a single ion-sensing electrode and a single reference electrode ([G01N 27/406](#) and [G01N 27/413](#) take precedence)}
- 27/404 . . . Cells with anode, cathode and cell electrolyte on the same side of a permeable membrane which separates them from the sample fluid {, e.g. Clark-type oxygen sensors}
- 27/4045 {for gases other than oxygen}

- 27/406 . . . Cells and probes with solid electrolytes
- 27/4062 {Electrical connectors associated therewith}
- 27/4065 {Circuit arrangements specially adapted therefor}
- 27/4067 {Means for heating or controlling the temperature of the solid electrolyte}
- 27/407 for investigating or analysing gases
{(G01N 27/411 takes precedence)}
- 27/4071 {using sensor elements of laminated structure}
- 27/4072 {characterized by the diffusion barrier}
- 27/4073 {Composition or fabrication of the solid electrolyte}
- 27/4074 {for detection of gases other than oxygen}
- 27/4075 {Composition or fabrication of the electrodes and coatings thereon, e.g. catalysts}
- 27/4076 {Reference electrodes or reference mixtures}
- 27/4077 {Means for protecting the electrolyte or the electrodes}
- 27/4078 {Means for sealing the sensor element in a housing}
- 27/409 Oxygen concentration cells
- 27/41 Oxygen pumping cells
- 27/411 for investigating liquid metals
- 27/4111 {using sensor elements of laminated structure}
- 27/4112 {Composition or fabrication of the solid electrolyte}
- 27/4114 {for detection of gases other than oxygen}
- 27/4115 {Composition or fabrication of the electrodes and coatings thereon, e.g. catalysts}
- 27/4117 {Reference electrodes or reference mixtures}
- 27/4118 {Means for protecting the electrolyte or the electrodes}
- 27/413 . . . Concentration cells using liquid electrolytes
{measuring currents or voltages in voltaic cells}
- 27/414 . . . Ion-sensitive or chemical field-effect transistors, i.e. ISFETS or CHEMFETS
- 27/4141 {specially adapted for gases}
- 27/4143 {Air gap between gate and channel, i.e. suspended gate [SG] FETs (work function measurement per se G01N 27/002)}
- 27/4145 {specially adapted for biomolecules, e.g. gate electrode with immobilised receptors}
- 27/4146 {involving nanosized elements, e.g. nanotubes, nanowires}
- 27/4148 {Integrated circuits therefor, e.g. fabricated by CMOS processing (CMOS processing per se H01L 21/82)}
- 27/416 . . Systems (G01N 27/27 takes precedence (; for testing batteries G01R 31/36))
- 27/4161 . . . {measuring the voltage and using a constant current supply, e.g. chronopotentiometry}
- 27/4162 . . . {investigating the composition of gases, by the influence exerted on ionic conductivity in a liquid (conductometry in general G01N 27/06; amperometric gas sensors G01N 27/404)}
- 27/4163 . . . {checking the operation of, or calibrating, the measuring apparatus (G01N 27/3274, G01N 27/4175 and G01N 33/0006 take precedence)}
- 27/4165 {for pH meters}
- 27/4166 . . . {measuring a particular property of an electrolyte}
- 27/4167 {pH (electrodes therefor G01N 27/302, G01N 27/36)}
- 27/4168 {Oxidation-reduction potential, e.g. for chlorination of water (water analysis G01N 33/18)}
- 27/417 . . . using cells {, i.e. more than one cell} and probes with solid electrolytes
- 27/4175 {Calibrating or checking the analyser}
- 27/419 Measuring voltages or currents of oxygen pumping cells and oxygen concentration cells
- 27/42 . . . Measuring deposition or liberation of materials from an electrolyte; Coulometry, i.e. measuring coulomb-equivalent of material in an electrolyte
- 27/423 {Coulometry}
- 27/426 {by weighing}
- 27/44 using electrolysis to regenerate a reagent, e.g. for titration
- 27/447 . . . using electrophoresis {(aspects concerning peptides or proteins C07K 1/26; for non-analytical purposes B01D 57/02; separating particles by dielectrophoresis B03C 5/00)}
- 27/44704 {Details; Accessories}
- 27/44708 {Cooling}
- 27/44713 {Particularly adapted electric power supply}
- 27/44717 {Arrangements for investigating the separated zones, e.g. localising zones}
- 27/44721 {by optical means}
- 27/44726 {using specific dyes, markers or binding molecules}
- 27/4473 {by electric means}
- 27/44734 {by thermal means}
- 27/44739 {Collecting the separated zones, e.g. blotting to a membrane or punching of gel spots}
- 27/44743 {Introducing samples}
- 27/44747 {Composition of gel or of carrier mixture}
- 27/44752 {Controlling the zeta potential, e.g. by wall coatings}
- 27/44756 {Apparatus specially adapted therefor}
- 27/4476 {of the density gradient type}
- 27/44765 {of the counter-flow type}
- 27/44769 {Continuous electrophoresis, i.e. the sample being continuously introduced, e.g. free flow electrophoresis [FFE]}
- 27/44773 {Multi-stage electrophoresis, e.g. two-dimensional electrophoresis}
- 27/44778 {on a common gel carrier, i.e. 2D gel electrophoresis}
- 27/44782 {of a plurality of samples}
- 27/44786 {of the magneto-electrophoresis type}
- 27/44791 {Microapparatus (sample containers with integrated microfluidic structures B01L 3/5027)}
- 27/44795 {Isoelectric focusing}

- 27/453 Cells therefor
- 27/48 . . . Polarography, i.e. measuring changes in current under a slowly-varying voltage
- 27/49 . . . Systems involving the determination of the current at a single specific value, or small range of values, of applied voltage for producing selective measurement of one or more particular ionic species
- 27/60 . by investigating electrostatic variables, e.g. electrographic flow testing ([G01N 27/007](#) takes precedence); by investigating capacitance [G01N 27/22](#))
- 27/605 . . {for determining moisture content, e.g. humidity}
- 27/61 . . Investigating the presence of flaws
- 27/62 . by investigating the ionisation of gases; by investigating electric discharges, e.g. emission of cathode
- WARNING**
- Group [G01N 27/62](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G01N 23/2258](#).
- Groups [G01N 23/2258](#) and [G01N 27/62](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 27/622 . . {separating and identifying ionized molecules based on their mobility in a carrier gas, i.e. ion mobility spectrometry (mass spectrometry [H01J 49/26](#))}
- 27/624 . . . {using a non-uniform electric field, i.e. differential mobility spectrometry [DMS] or high-field asymmetric-waveform ion-mobility spectrometry [FAIMS]}
- 27/626 . . {using heat to ionise a gas}
- 27/628 . . . {and a beam of energy, e.g. laser enhanced ionisation}
- 27/64 . . using wave or particle radiation to ionise a gas, e.g. in an ionisation chamber ({discharge tubes for measuring pressure of introduced gas or for detecting presence of gas [H01J 41/02](#))}
- 27/66 . . . and measuring current or voltage
- 27/68 . . using electric discharge to ionise a gas
- 27/70 . . . and measuring current or voltage
- 27/72 . by investigating magnetic variables
- 27/725 . . {by using magneto-acoustical effects or the Barkhausen effect}
- 27/74 . . of fluids ([G01N 24/00](#) takes precedence)
- 27/745 . . . {for detecting magnetic beads used in biochemical assays (concerning the assays [G01N 33/54326](#); sensors therefor [G01R 33/1269](#); automatic analysers therefor [G01N 35/0098](#))}
- 27/76 . . . by investigating susceptibility {(measuring susceptibility [G01R 33/16](#))}
- 27/80 . . for investigating mechanical hardness, e.g. by investigating saturation or remanence of ferromagnetic material
- 27/82 . . for investigating the presence of flaws
- 27/825 . . . {by using magnetic attraction force ([G01N 27/84](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/83 . . . by investigating stray magnetic fields
- 27/84 by applying magnetic powder or magnetic ink
- 27/85 using magnetographic methods
- 27/87 using probes
- 27/90 . . . using eddy currents {(for measuring thickness [G01B 7/06](#))}
- 27/9006 {Details}
- 27/9013 {specially adapted for scanning}
- 27/902 {by moving the sensors}
- 27/9026 {by moving the material}
- 27/9033 {Sensors}
- 27/904 {and more than one sensor}
- 27/9046 {by analysing electrical signals}
- 27/9053 {Compensating for probe to workpiece spacing}
- 27/906 {Compensating for velocity}
- 27/9066 {by measuring the propagation time, or delaying the signals}
- 27/9073 {Recording measured data (in general [G01D](#))}
- 27/908 {synchronously with scanning}
- 27/9086 {Calibrating of recording device}
- 27/9093 {arrangements for supporting or marking or rejecting, e.g. machines (sorting individual articles or bulk material fit to be sorted piece-meal, controlled indirectly by devices which detect or measure some feature of the article or material to be sorted [B07C 5/00](#))}
- 27/92 . by investigating breakdown voltage ([G01N 27/60](#), [G01N 27/62](#) take precedence; testing of articles or specimens of solids or fluids for dielectric strength or breakdown voltage [G01R 31/12](#))
- 29/00 Investigating or analysing materials by the use of ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves; Visualisation of the interior of objects by transmitting ultrasonic or sonic waves through the object ([G01N 3/00](#) - [G01N 27/00](#) take precedence; measuring or indicating of ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves in general [G01H](#); systems using the reflection or reradiation of acoustic waves, e.g. acoustic imaging, [G01S 15/00](#); obtaining records by techniques analogous to photography using ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves [G03B 42/06](#); {medical diagnosis by ultrasounds [A61B 8/00](#); generating or transmitting mechanical or acoustic waves [B06B](#), [G10K](#); seismic or acoustic prospecting or detecting [G01V 1/00](#))}**
- 29/02 . Analysing fluids (using acoustic emission techniques [G01N 29/14](#) {; constructional or flow details for analysing fluids [G01N 29/222](#); optoacoustic fluid cells [G01N 29/2425](#))}
- 29/022 . . {Fluid sensors based on microsensors, e.g. quartz crystal-microbalance [QCM], surface acoustic wave [SAW] devices, tuning forks, cantilevers, flexural plate wave [FPW] devices (microdevices [per se](#) [B81B](#))}
- 29/024 . . by measuring propagation velocity or propagation time of acoustic waves
- 29/028 . . by measuring mechanical or acoustic impedance
- 29/032 . . by measuring attenuation of acoustic waves
- 29/036 . . by measuring frequency or resonance of acoustic waves
- 29/04 . Analysing solids (using acoustic emission techniques [G01N 29/14](#))
- 29/041 . . {on the surface of the material, e.g. using Lamb, Rayleigh or shear waves}
- 29/043 . . {in the interior, e.g. by shear waves}

- 29/045 . . {by imparting shocks to the workpiece and detecting the vibrations or the acoustic waves caused by the shocks (measuring resonant frequency [G01H 13/00](#); measuring strength properties by application of mechanical stress [G01N 3/00](#))}
- 29/046 . . . {using the echo of particles imparting on a surface; using acoustic emission of particles (investigating concentration of particle suspensions [G01N 15/06](#); devices for measuring flow of solids in suspension [G01F 1/74](#))}
- 29/048 . . {Marking the faulty objects}
- 29/06 . . Visualisation of the interior, e.g. acoustic microscopy {(medical or veterinary diagnosis using sonic waves [A61B 8/00](#); representation of acoustic wave distribution [G01H 3/125](#), [G01H 9/002](#); short-range imaging systems using reflection of acoustic waves [G01S 15/8906](#))}
- 29/0609 . . . {Display arrangements, e.g. colour displays (indicating or recording in connection with measuring in general [G01D](#))}
- 29/0618 {synchronised with scanning, e.g. in real-time}
- 29/0627 {Cathode-ray tube displays (in general [G01R 13/20](#))}
- 29/0636 {with permanent recording}
- 29/0645 {Display representation or displayed parameters, e.g. A-, B- or C-Scan}
- 29/0654 . . . {Imaging}
- 29/0663 {by acoustic holography (acoustical holography [per se](#) [G03H 3/00](#))}
- 29/0672 {by acoustic tomography (medical tomography [A61B 8/13](#))}
- 29/0681 {by acoustic microscopy, e.g. scanning acoustic microscopy}
- 29/069 {Defect imaging, localisation and sizing using, e.g. time of flight diffraction [TOFD], synthetic aperture focusing technique [SAFT], Amplituden-Laufzeit-Ortskurven [ALOK] technique}
- 29/07 . . by measuring propagation velocity or propagation time of acoustic waves
- 29/075 . . . {by measuring or comparing phase angle (measuring frequencies or phase angles [per se](#) [G01R 23/00](#), [G01R 25/00](#))}
- 29/09 . . by measuring mechanical or acoustic impedance
- 29/11 . . by measuring attenuation of acoustic waves
- 29/12 . . by measuring frequency or resonance of acoustic waves (measuring frequency or resonant frequency of mechanical vibrations or acoustic waves in general [G01H 1/06](#), [G01H 3/04](#), [G01H 13/00](#); acoustic resonators [G10K 11/04](#); vibration or shock testing of structures [G01M 7/00](#))}
- 29/14 . . using acoustic emission techniques {(echo of particles [G01N 29/046](#); measuring mechanical vibrations or acoustic waves in solids in general [G01H 1/00](#))}
- 29/22 . . Details {, e.g. general constructional or apparatus details}
- 29/221 . . {Arrangements for directing or focusing the acoustical waves (electronic orientation or focusing [G01N 29/262](#); sound directing or focusing [G10K 11/26](#); mechanical steering of sound transducers or their beams [G10K 11/35](#))}
- 29/222 . . {Constructional or flow details for analysing fluids (optoacoustic fluid cells [G01N 29/2425](#))}
- 29/223 . . {Supports, positioning or alignment in fixed situation (mounting transducers [per se](#) [G10K 11/004](#))}
- 29/225 . . {Supports, positioning or alignment in moving situation}
- 29/226 . . . {Handheld or portable devices}
- 29/227 . . {related to high pressure, tension or stress conditions}
- 29/228 . . {related to high temperature conditions}
- 29/24 . . Probes {(transducers for acoustic waves [B06B](#), [G10K](#); for measuring [G01H](#))}
- 29/2406 . . . {Electrostatic or capacitive probes, e.g. electret or cMUT-probes}
- 29/2412 . . . {using the magnetostrictive properties of the material to be examined, e.g. electromagnetic acoustic transducers [EMAT]; (investigating the presence of flaws using eddy currents [G01N 27/90](#), magnetostrictive transducers [B06B 1/08](#), measuring magnetostrictive properties [G01R 33/18](#))}
- 29/2418 . . . {using optoacoustic interaction with the material, e.g. laser radiation, photoacoustics (photoacoustic cells [G01N 21/1702](#); measuring characteristics of vibrations by using radiation-sensitive means [G01H 9/00](#); acousto-optical conversion techniques for short-range imaging [G01S 15/8965](#); sound-producing devices using laser bundle [G10K 15/046](#))}
- 29/2425 {optoacoustic fluid cells therefor}
- 29/2431 . . . {using other means for acoustic excitation, e.g. heat, microwaves, electron beams (sound producing devices not otherwise provided for [G10K 15/04](#))}
- 29/2437 . . . {Piezoelectric probes}
- 29/2443 {Quartz crystal probes}
- 29/245 {Ceramic probes, e.g. lead zirconate titanate [PZT] probes}
- 29/2456 . . . {Focusing probes (focusing arrangements [G01N 29/221](#))}
- 29/2462 . . . {Probes with waveguides, e.g. SAW devices}
- 29/2468 . . . {Probes with delay lines}
- 29/2475 . . . {Embedded probes, i.e. probes incorporated in objects to be inspected}
- 29/2481 . . . {Wireless probes, e.g. with transponders or radio links}
- 29/2487 . . . {Directing probes, e.g. angle probes (directing arrangements [G01N 29/221](#))}
- 29/2493 . . . {Wheel shaped probes}
- 29/26 . . Arrangements for orientation or scanning {by relative movement of the head and the sensor (mechanical steering of sound transducers or their beams [G10K 11/35](#))}
- 29/262 . . . {by electronic orientation or focusing, e.g. with phased arrays (phased arrays [per se](#) [G10K 11/34](#))}
- 29/265 . . . by moving the sensor relative to a stationary material

- 29/27 . . . by moving the material relative to a stationary sensor
- 29/275 . . . by moving both the sensor and the material
- 29/28 . . providing acoustic coupling {, e.g. [water impedance matching G10K 11/02](#)}
- 29/30 . . Arrangements for calibrating or comparing, e.g. with standard objects
- 29/32 . . Arrangements for suppressing undesired influences, e.g. temperature or pressure variations {, compensating for signal noise}
- 29/323 . . . {compensating for pressure or tension variations}
- 29/326 . . . {compensating for temperature variations}
- 29/34 . . Generating the ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves {, e.g. electronic circuits specially adapted therefor}
- 29/341 . . {with time characteristics}
- 29/343 . . . {pulse waves, e.g. particular sequence of pulses, bursts}
- 29/345 . . . {continuous waves}
- 29/346 . . {with amplitude characteristics, e.g. modulated signal}
- 29/348 . . {with frequency characteristics, e.g. single frequency signals, chirp signals ([measuring frequency of mechanical vibrations or acoustic waves in general G01H 1/06, G01H 3/04; measuring frequency or analysing frequency spectra G01R 23/00](#))}
- 29/36 . . Detecting the response signal {, e.g. electronic circuits specially adapted therefor}
- 29/38 . . by time filtering, e.g. using time gates
- 29/40 . . by amplitude filtering, e.g. by applying a threshold {or by gain control}
- 29/42 . . by frequency filtering {or by tuning to resonant frequency}
- 29/44 . . Processing the detected response signal {, e.g. electronic circuits specially adapted therefor ([digital signal processing per se G06F 17/00](#))}
- 29/4409 . . {by comparison}
- 29/4418 . . . {with a model, e.g. best-fit, regression analysis}
- 29/4427 . . . {with stored values, e.g. threshold values}
- 29/4436 . . . {with a reference signal ([amplitude comparison G01N 29/48](#))}
- 29/4445 . . {Classification of defects}
- 29/4454 . . {Signal recognition, e.g. specific values or portions, signal events, signatures}
- 29/4463 . . {Signal correction, e.g. distance amplitude correction [DAC], distance gain size [DGS], noise filtering}
- 29/4472 . . {Mathematical theories or simulation}
- 29/4481 . . {Neural networks}
- 29/449 . . {Statistical methods not provided for in [G01N 29/4409](#), e.g. averaging, smoothing and interpolation}
- 29/46 . . by spectral analysis, e.g. Fourier analysis {or wavelet analysis ([spectral signal processing per se G06F 17/14](#))}
- 29/48 . . by amplitude comparison
- 29/50 . . using auto-correlation techniques or cross-correlation techniques
- 29/52 . . using inversion methods other than spectral analysis, e.g. conjugated gradient inversion

30/00

Investigating or analysing materials by separation into components using adsorption, absorption or similar phenomena or using ion-exchange, e.g. chromatography ([G01N 3/00 - G01N 29/00](#) take precedence; separation for the preparation or production of components [B01D 15/00, B01D 53/02, B01D 53/14](#); solid sorbent compositions in general [B01J 20/00](#); ion-exchange in general [B01J 39/00 - B01J 49/00](#)) {or field flow fractionation (for preparation or production of components [B01D 21/00, B01D 43/00, B01D 45/00](#) or [B03C](#))}

NOTE

In this group, the following term is used with the meaning indicated:

- "conditioning" refers to the adjustment or control of environmental parameters, e.g. temperature or pressure.

- 30/0005 . . {Field flow fractionation}
- 2030/001 . . {hydrodynamic fractionation, e.g. CHDF or HDC}
- 2030/0015 . . {characterised by driving force}
- 2030/002 . . . {sedimentation or centrifugal FFF}
- 2030/0025 . . . {cross flow FFF}
- 2030/003 {Asymmetrical flow}
- 2030/0035 . . . {electrical field}
- 2030/004 . . {characterised by opposing force}
- 2030/0045 . . . {normal, i.e. diffusion or thermal FFF}
- 2030/005 . . . {steric FFF, i.e. diffusion negligible for larger particles; separation due to protrusion depth into carrier flow profile}
- 2030/0055 . . . {hyperlayer, i.e. different particle populations in hyperlayers elevated above wall}
- 2030/006 {lift hyperlayer, i.e. hydrodynamic lift forces dominate steric effect}
- 2030/0065 . . . {Dielectric FFF, i.e. opposing forces dominate hydrodynamic lift forces and steric effects}
- 2030/007 . . {programming of driving force ([carrier programming G01N 30/02](#))}
- 2030/0075 . . {Separation due to differential desorption}
- 2030/008 . . {Thermal desorption}
- 2030/0085 . . {the desorption energy being adapted to sample, e.g. laser tuned to molecular bonds}
- 2030/009 . . {Extraction}
- 2030/0095 . . {Separation specially adapted for use outside laboratory, e.g. field sampling, portable equipments}
- 30/02 . . Column chromatography
- 2030/022 . . {characterised by the kind of separation mechanism}
- 2030/025 . . . {Gas chromatography}
- 2030/027 . . . {Liquid chromatography}
- 30/04 . . Preparation or injection of sample to be analysed
- 2030/042 . . . {Standards}
- 2030/045 {internal}
- 2030/047 {external}
- 30/06 . . . Preparation
- 2030/062 {extracting sample from raw material}
- 2030/065 {using different phases to separate parts of sample}
- 2030/067 {by reaction, e.g. derivatising the sample}
- 30/08 using an enricher

2030/085	. . . . .	{using absorbing precolumn}	2030/345	. . . . .	{fluid electrical conductivity fixed during analysis}
30/10	. . . .	using a splitter	2030/347	. . . . .	{mixers}
30/12	. . . .	by evaporation	30/36	. . . .	in high pressure liquid systems
2030/121	. . . . .	{cooling; cold traps}	30/38	. . .	Flow patterns
2030/122	. . . . .	{cryogenic focusing}	2030/381	. . . .	{centrifugal chromatography}
2030/123	. . . . .	{using more than one trap}	2030/382	. . . .	{flow switching in a single column}
2030/125	. . . . .	{pyrolysing}	2030/383	. . . . .	{by using auxiliary fluid}
2030/126	. . . . .	{evaporating sample}	2030/385	. . . . .	{by switching valves}
2030/127	. . . . .	{PTV evaporation}	2030/386	. . . .	{Radial chromatography, i.e. with mobile phase traversing radially the stationary phase}
2030/128	. . . . .	{Thermal desorption analysis}	2030/387	. . . .	{Turbulent flow of mobile phase}
30/14	. . . .	by elimination of some components	2030/388	. . . .	{Elution in two different directions on one stationary phase}
2030/143	. . . . .	{selective absorption}	30/40	. . . .	using back flushing
2030/146	. . . . .	{using membranes}	2030/402	. . . . .	{purging a device}
30/16	. . .	Injection (G01N 30/24 takes precedence)	2030/405	. . . . .	{re-concentrating or inverting previous separation}
2030/162	. . . . .	{electromigration}	2030/407	. . . . .	{carrying out another separation}
2030/165	. . . . .	{retention gaps}	30/42	. . . .	using counter-current
2030/167	. . . . .	{on-column injection}	30/44	. . . .	using recycling of the fraction to be distributed
30/18	. . . .	using a septum or microsyringe	2030/445	. . . . .	{heart cut}
2030/185	. . . . .	{specially adapted to seal the inlet}	30/46	. . . .	using more than one column (G01N 30/44 takes precedence)
30/20	. . . .	using a sampling valve	30/461	. . . . .	{with serial coupling of separation columns}
2030/201	. . . . .	{multiport valves, i.e. having more than two ports}	30/462	. . . . .	{with different eluents or with eluents in different states (G01N 30/463 takes precedence)}
2030/202	. . . . .	{rotary valves}	30/463	. . . . .	{for multidimensional chromatography}
2030/204	. . . . .	{Linearly moving valves, e.g. sliding valves}	30/465	. . . . .	{with specially adapted interfaces between the columns}
2030/205	. . . . .	{Diaphragm valves, e.g. deformed member closing the passage}	30/466	. . . . .	{with separation columns in parallel}
2030/207	. . . . .	{with metering cavity, e.g. sample loop}	30/467	. . . . .	{all columns being identical}
2030/208	. . . . .	{with more than one cavity}	30/468	. . . . .	{involving switching between different column configurations}
30/22	. . . .	in high pressure liquid systems	30/48	. .	{Sorbent materials therefor}
30/24	. . .	Automatic injection systems	30/482	. . .	{Solid sorbents}
30/26	. .	Conditioning of the fluid carrier; Flow patterns	2030/484	. . .	{Solid sorbents}
30/28	. . .	Control of physical parameters of the fluid carrier	2030/486	. . .	{gels}
2030/285	. . . .	{electrically driven carrier}	2030/488	. . .	{liquid sorbents}
30/30	. . . .	of temperature	30/50	. .	Conditioning of the sorbent material or stationary liquid
2030/3007	. . . . .	{same temperature for whole column}	30/52	. . .	Physical parameters
2030/3015	. . . . .	{temperature gradients along column}	2030/521	. . . .	{form}
2030/3023	. . . . .	{using cryogenic fluids}	2030/522	. . . .	{pressure}
2030/303	. . . . .	{using peltier elements}	2030/524	. . . .	{structural properties}
2030/3038	. . . . .	{temperature control of column exit, e.g. of restrictors}	2030/525	. . . . .	{surface properties, e.g. porosity}
2030/3046	. . . . .	{temperature control of column inlet}	2030/527	. . . . .	{sorbent material in form of a membrane}
2030/3053	. . . . .	{using resistive heating}	2030/528	. . . . .	{Monolithic sorbent material}
2030/3061	. . . . .	{column or associated structural member used as heater}	30/54	. . . .	Temperature
2030/3069	. . . . .	{electrical resistance used to determine control temperature}	30/56	. . .	Packing methods or coating methods
2030/3076	. . . . .	{using specially adapted T(t) profile}	2030/562	. . . .	{packing}
2030/3084	. . . . .	{ovens}	2030/565	. . . . .	{slurry packing}
2030/3092	. . . . .	{Heat exchange between incoming and outgoing mobile phase}	2030/567	. . . .	{coating}
30/32	. . . .	of pressure or speed (G01N 30/36 takes precedence)	30/58	. . .	the sorbent moving as a whole
2030/322	. . . . .	{pulse dampers}	2030/582	. . . .	{micellar electrokinetic capillary chromatography [MECC]}
2030/324	. . . . .	{speed, flow rate}	2030/585	. . . . .	{Parallel current chromatography}
2030/326	. . . . .	{pumps}	2030/587	. . . . .	{Continuous annular chromatography}
2030/328	. . . . .	{valves, e.g. check valves of pumps}			
30/34	. . . .	of fluid composition, e.g. gradient (G01N 30/36 takes precedence)			
2030/342	. . . . .	{fluid composition fixed during analysis}			

30/60	. . Construction of the column	30/7233	. . . . {interfaced to liquid or superfluid chromatograph (interfaces in general for introducing or extracting samples to be analysed with specially adapted mass spectrometer, see H01J 49/04)}
30/6004	. . . {end pieces}	30/724	. . . . {Nebulising, aerosol formation or ionisation (spraying or atomising in general B05B)}
2030/6008	. . . . {capillary restrictors}	30/7246	. . . . . {by pneumatic means}
2030/6013	. . . . {interfaces to detectors}	30/7253	. . . . . {by thermal means, e.g. thermospray}
30/6017	. . . . {Fluid distributors}	30/726	. . . . . {by electrical or glow discharge}
30/6021	. . . . {Adjustable pistons}	30/7266	. . . . . {by electric field, e.g. electrospray}
30/6026	. . . . {Fluid seals}	30/7273	. . . . . {Desolvation chambers}
30/603	. . . . {retaining the stationary phase, e.g. Frits}	30/728	. . . . {Intermediate storage of effluent, including condensation on surface}
30/6034	. . . {joining multiple columns}	30/7286	. . . . . {the store moving as a whole, e.g. moving wire}
30/6039	. . . . {in series}	30/7293	. . . . {Velocity or momentum separators}
30/6043	. . . . {in parallel}	30/74	. . . Optical detectors {(measurement of intensity, velocity, spectral content, polarisation, or phase of infra-red, visible or ultra-violet light G01J)}
30/6047	. . . {with supporting means; Holders}	2030/743	. . . . {FTIR}
30/6052	. . . {body}	2030/746	. . . . {detecting along the line of flow, e.g. axial}
2030/6056	. . . . {using semiconductor micromachining techniques}	30/76	. . . Acoustical detectors {(measurement of mechanical vibrations or ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves G01H)}
30/606	. . . . {with fluid access or exit ports}	2030/765	. . . . {for measuring mechanical vibrations}
30/6065	. . . . {with varying cross section}	2030/77	. . . {detecting radioactive properties}
30/6069	. . . . {with compartments or bed substructure}	30/78	. . . using more than one detector
30/6073	. . . . {in open tubular form}	30/80	. . Fraction collectors
30/6078	. . . . . {Capillaries}	30/82	. . . Automatic means therefor
30/6082	. . . . {transparent to radiation}	30/84	. . Preparation of the fraction to be distributed
30/6086	. . . . {form designed to optimise dispersion}	2030/8405	. . . {using pyrolysis}
30/6091	. . . {Cartridges}	2030/8411	. . . {Intermediate storage of effluent, including condensation on surface}
30/6095	. . . {Micromachined or nanomachined, e.g. micro- or nanosize}	2030/8417	. . . . {the store moving as a whole, e.g. moving wire}
NOTE		2030/8423	. . . {using permeable separator tubes}
Attention is drawn to the Notes following the titles of class B81 and subclass B81B relating to "microstructural devices" and "microstructural systems" and the Notes following the title of subclass B82B relating to "nanostructures"		2030/8429	. . . {adding modifying material}
30/62	. . Detectors specially adapted therefor	2030/8435	. . . . {for chemical reaction}
2030/621	. . . {signal-to-noise ratio}	2030/8441	. . . . {to modify physical properties}
2030/623	. . . . {by modulation of sample feed or detector response}	2030/8447	. . . {Nebulising, aerosol formation or ionisation}
2030/625	. . . . {by measuring reference material, e.g. carrier without sample}	2030/8452	. . . . {Generation of electrically charged aerosols or ions}
2030/626	. . . {calibration, baseline}	2030/8458	. . . . . {of ions or clusters of individual ions}
2030/628	. . . {Multiplexing, i.e. several columns sharing a single detector}	2030/8464	. . . . {Uncharged atoms or aerosols}
30/64	. . . Electrical detectors	2030/847	. . . . {by pneumatic means}
2030/642	. . . . {photoionisation detectors}	2030/8476	. . . . {by thermal means}
2030/645	. . . . {electrical conductivity detectors}	2030/8482	. . . . {by electrical or glow discharge}
2030/647	. . . . {surface ionisation}	2030/8488	. . . . {by electric field}
30/66	. . . . Thermal conductivity detectors	2030/8494	. . . . {Desolvation chambers}
30/68	. . . . Flame ionisation detectors	30/86	. . Signal analysis
2030/685	. . . . {flame photometry}	30/8603	. . . {with integration or differentiation}
30/70	. . . . Electron capture detectors	30/8606	. . . . {Integration}
30/72	. . . Mass spectrometers {(mass spectrometers per se H01J 49/00)}	30/861	. . . . {Differentiation}
30/7206	. . . . {interfaced to gas chromatograph (interfaces in general for introducing or extracting samples to be analysed with specially adapted mass spectrometer, see H01J 49/04)}	30/8613	. . . . {Dividing or multiplying by a constant}
30/7213	. . . . . {splitting of the gaseous effluent}	30/8617	. . . . {Filtering, e.g. Fourier filtering}
30/722	. . . . . {through a gas permeable barrier (membranes, porous layers)}	2030/862	. . . . {Other mathematical operations for data preprocessing}
2030/7226	. . . . . {OWTC, short capillaries or transfer line used as column}	30/8624	. . . {Detection of slopes or peaks; baseline correction}
		30/8627	. . . . {Slopes}
		30/8631	. . . . {Peaks}

30/8634	. . . . . {Peak quality criteria}	30/90	. Plate chromatography, e.g. thin layer or paper chromatography
30/8637	. . . . . {Peak shape}	2030/903	. . {centrifugal chromatography}
30/8641	. . . . . {Baseline}	2030/906	. . {pressurised fluid phase}
30/8644	. . . . . {Data segmentation, e.g. time windows}	30/91	. . Application of the sample
2030/8648	. . . . . {Feature extraction not otherwise provided for}	30/92	. . Construction of the plate
30/8651	. . . {Recording, data acquisition, archiving and storage}	30/93	. . . Application of the sorbent layer
30/8655	. . . . . {Details of data formats}	30/94	. . Development
30/8658	. . . {Optimising operation parameters}	2030/945	. . . {Application of reagents to undeveloped plate}
30/8662	. . . . {Expert systems; optimising a large number of parameters}	30/95	. . Detectors specially adapted therefor; Signal analysis
30/8665	. . . {for calibrating the measuring apparatus}	30/96	. using ion-exchange (G01N 30/02 , G01N 30/90 take precedence)
30/8668	. . . . {using retention times}	2030/965	. . {suppressor columns}
30/8672	. . . . {not depending on an individual instrument, e.g. retention time indexes or calibration transfer}	31/00	Investigating or analysing non-biological materials by the use of the chemical methods specified in the subgroup (testing the effectiveness or completeness of sterilisation procedures without using enzymes or microorganisms A61L 2/28; measuring or testing processes involving enzymes or microorganisms C12Q 1/00); Apparatus specially adapted for such methods
30/8675	. . . {Evaluation, i.e. decoding of the signal into analytical information (for analysis of specific compounds see also G01N 30/88 and subgroups of G01N 33/00 ; chemical libraries per se C40B)}	31/002	. {Determining nitrogen by transformation into ammonia, e.g. KJELDAHL method}
30/8679	. . . . {Target compound analysis, i.e. whereby a limited number of peaks is analysed}	31/005	. {investigating the presence of an element by oxidation (G01N 31/12 takes precedence)}
30/8682	. . . . {Group type analysis, e.g. of components having structural properties in common}	31/007	. . {by measuring the quantity of water resulting therefrom (G01N 31/12 takes precedence)}
30/8686	. . . . {Fingerprinting, e.g. without prior knowledge of the sample components}	NOTE	
30/8689	. . . . {Peak purity of co-eluting compounds}		The observation of the progress of the reaction specified below by any of the methods specified in groups G01N 3/00 - G01N 3/00 - G01N 29/00 , if this is of major importance, is dealt with in the group concerned.
30/8693	. . . {Models, e.g. prediction of retention times, method development and validation}	31/02	. using precipitation {(measuring deposition or liberation of materials from an electrolyte G01N 27/42)}
30/8696	. . . {Details of Software}	31/10	. using catalysis
30/88	. . Integrated analysis systems specially adapted therefor, not covered by a single one of the groups G01N 30/04 - G01N 30/86 (signal analysis systems per se G06F , G06G)	31/12	. using combustion (G01N 25/20 takes precedence)
2030/8804	. . . {automated systems}	31/16	. using titration
2030/8809	. . . {analysis specially adapted for the sample}	31/162	. . {Determining the equivalent point by means of a discontinuity}
2030/8813	. . . . {biological materials}	31/164	. . . {by electrical or electrochemical means}
2030/8818	. . . . . {involving amino acids}	31/166	. . {Continuous titration of flowing liquids}
2030/8822	. . . . . {involving blood}	31/168	. . {Determining water content by using Karl Fischer reagent}
2030/8827	. . . . . {involving nucleic acids}	31/18	. . Burettes specially adapted for titration (burettes in general B01L 3/02)
2030/8831	. . . . . {involving peptides or proteins}	31/20	. using microanalysis, e.g. drop reaction
2030/8836	. . . . . {involving saccharides}	31/22	. using chemical indicators (G01N 31/02 takes precedence)
2030/884	. . . . . {organic compounds}	31/221	. . {for investigating pH value}
2030/8845	. . . . . {involving halogenated organic compounds}	31/222	. . {for investigating moisture content}
2030/885	. . . . . {involving polymers}	31/223	. . {for investigating presence of specific gases or aerosols (G01N 31/221 , G01N 31/222 take precedence; actuation of fire alarm by presence of smoke or gases G08B 17/10)}
2030/8854	. . . . . {involving hydrocarbons}	31/224	. . . {for investigating presence of dangerous gases}
2030/8859	. . . . {inorganic compounds}	31/225	. . . {for oxygen, e.g. including dissolved oxygen}
2030/8863	. . . . . {Fullerenes}	31/226	. . {for investigating the degree of sterilisation}
2030/8868	. . . . {elemental analysis, e.g. isotope dilution analysis}	31/227	. . {for nitrates or nitrites}
2030/8872	. . . . {impurities}		
2030/8877	. . . . {optical isomers}		
2030/8881	. . . {Modular construction, specially adapted therefor}		
2030/8886	. . . {Analysis of industrial production processes}		
2030/889	. . . {monitoring the quality of the stationary phase; column performance}		
2030/8895	. . . {Independent juxtaposition of embodiments; Reviews}		
30/89	. Inverse chromatography		

31/228	. . {for peroxides}	33/0062	. . . {concerning the measuring method, e.g. intermittent, or the display, e.g. digital}
31/229	. . {for investigating time/temperature history}	33/0063	. . . . {using a threshold to release an alarm or displaying means (alarm arrangements G08B , e.g. fire alarm actuated by the presence of smoke or gases G08B 17/10 , for other abnormal conditions G08B 21/00)}
33/00	Investigating or analysing materials by specific methods not covered by the preceding groups	33/0065	. . . . . {using more than one threshold}
33/0001	. {by organoleptic means}	33/0067	. . . . {by measuring the rate of variation of the concentration}
2033/0003	. {Composite materials}	2033/0068	. . . . {using a computer specifically programmed}
33/0004	. {Gaseous mixtures, e.g. polluted air (gaseous biological material G01N 33/497 ; exhaust gas of internal combustion engines G01M 15/102)}	33/007	. . . {Arrangements to check the analyser (calibrating G01N 33/0006)}
33/0006	. . {Calibrating gas analysers}	2033/0072	. . . . {by generating a test gas}
33/0008	. . . {Details concerning storage of calibration data, e.g. in EEPROM}	33/0073	. . . {Control unit therefor}
33/0009	. . {General constructional details of gas analysers, e.g. portable test equipment (G01N 1/22 takes precedence)}	33/0075	. . . . {for multiple spatially distributed sensors, e.g. for environmental monitoring (transmission systems for measured values G08C)}
33/0011	. . . {Sample conditioning (in general G01N 1/28)}	2033/0077	. {testing material properties on individual granules or tablets}
33/0013	. . . . {by a chemical reaction (G01N 33/0024 takes precedence)}	2033/0078	. {testing material properties on manufactured objects}
33/0014	. . . . {by eliminating a gas (G01N 33/0013 and G01N 33/0024 take precedence)}	2033/008	. . {sport articles (balls, skis, rackets)}
33/0016	. . . . {by regulating a physical variable, e.g. pressure, temperature}	2033/0081	. . {containers; packages; bottles}
33/0018	. . . . {by diluting a gas}	2033/0083	. . {vehicle parts}
2033/0019	. . . . {by preconcentration}	2033/0085	. . . {wheels}
33/0021	. . . . {involving the use of a carrier gas for transport to the sensor}	2033/0086	. . {clothes; hosiery}
33/0022	. . . {using a number of analysing channels}	2033/0088	. . {other articles}
33/0024	. . . . {a chemical reaction taking place or a gas being eliminated in one or more channels}	2033/009	. . . {seals}
33/0026	. . . {use of an alternating circulation of another gas (calibrating gas analysers G01N 33/0006)}	2033/0091	. {Powders}
33/0027	. . . {concerning the detector}	2033/0093	. {radioactive materials}
33/0029	. . . . {cleaning}	2033/0095	. {Semiconductive materials}
33/0031	. . . . {comprising two or more sensors, e.g. a sensor array (electrochemical electrode arrays G01N 27/27)}	2033/0096	. {testing material properties on thin layers or coatings}
33/0032	. . . . . {using two or more different physical functioning modes}	33/0098	. {Plants or trees (wood G01N 33/46)}
33/0034	. . . . . {comprising neural networks or related mathematical techniques}	33/02	. Food
33/0036	. . . . {Specially adapted to detect a particular component (all the other sub-groups of G01N 33/0004 take precedence)}	33/025	. . {Fruits or vegetables}
33/0037	. . . . . {for NO _x }	33/03	. . Edible oils or edible fats
33/0039	. . . . . {for O ₃ }	33/04	. . Dairy products
33/004	. . . . . {for CO, CO ₂ }	33/06	. . . Determining fat content, e.g. by butyrometer
33/0042	. . . . . {for SO ₂ , SO ₃ }	33/08	. . Eggs, e.g. by candling
33/0044	. . . . . {for H ₂ S, sulfides}	33/085	. . . {by candling}
33/0045	. . . . . {for Hg}	33/10	. . Starch-containing substances, e.g. dough
33/0047	. . . . . {for organic compounds}	2033/105	. . . {Pasta}
33/0049	. . . . . {for halogenated organic compounds}	33/12	. . Meat; fish
33/005	. . . . . {for H ₂ }	33/14	. . Beverages
33/0052	. . . . . {for gaseous halogens}	33/143	. . . {containing sugar}
33/0054	. . . . . {for ammonia}	33/146	. . . {containing alcohol}
33/0055	. . . . . {for radionuclides}	33/15	. Medicinal preparations {; Physical properties thereof, e.g. dissolubility (drug screening with animal cells G01N 33/5008 , drug screening with microorganisms C12Q 1/025)}
33/0057	. . . . . {for warfare agents or explosives (properties of explosives G01N 33/227)}	33/18	. Water {(treatment of water C02F)}
33/0059	. . . . . {avoiding interference of a gas with the gas to be measured}	33/1806	. . {biological or chemical oxygen demand (BOD or COD)}
33/006	. . . . . {avoiding interference of water vapour with the gas to be measured}	33/1813	. . {specific cations in water, e.g. heavy metals (electrochemical analysis G01N 27/26 ; detection of ions by colorimetry G01N 31/22)}
		33/182	. . {specific anions in water (electrochemical analysis G01N 27/26 ; detection of ions by colorimetry G01N 31/22)}
		33/1826	. . {organic contamination in water}

- 33/1833 . . . {Oil in water ([water in oil G01N 33/2847](#))}
- 2033/184 . . . {herbicides, pesticides, fungicides, insecticides, or the like}
- 33/1846 . . . {Total carbon analysis}
- 33/1853 . . {hardness of water}
- 33/186 . . {using one or more living organisms, e.g. a fish}
- 33/1866 . . . {using microorganisms ([G01N 33/1806 takes precedence](#))}
- 2033/1873 . . {ice or snow}
- 33/188 . . {Determining the state of nitrification (biological treatment of water by aerobic or anaerobic processes for denitrification of water [C02F 3/305](#))}
- 33/1886 . . {using probes, e.g. submersible probes, buoys}
- 33/1893 . . {using flow cells}
- 33/20 . Metals
- 33/203 . . {for the presence of a volatilizable, e.g. gaseous component}
- 33/206 . . {in molten state, e.g. after local fusion}
- 33/22 . Fuels, explosives {(liquid hydrocarbons [G01N 33/28](#))}
- 33/222 . . {Solid fuels, e.g. coal}
- 33/225 . . {Gaseous fuels, e.g. natural gas}
- 33/227 . . {Explosives, e.g. combustive properties thereof (detecting explosives in air [G01N 33/0057](#))}
- 33/24 . Earth materials ([G01N 33/42 takes precedence](#) ; testing the nature of borehole walls, formation testing [E21B 49/00](#); investigation of foundation soil in situ [E02D 1/00](#); geophysics, e.g. prospecting [G01V](#))}
- 33/241 . . {for hydrocarbon content (drilling mud [G01N 33/2823](#); drilling per se [E21B](#); prospecting [G01V](#))}
- 2033/243 . . {for determining biological parameters concerning composting, biodegradability or bioavailability}
- 2033/245 . . {for agricultural purposes}
- 33/246 . . {for water content (for control of watering [A01G 25/167](#))}
- 2033/248 . . {related to manure as a biological product, i.e. excluding artificial fertilizers}
- 33/26 . Oils; viscous liquids; paints; inks ([G01N 33/22 takes precedence](#))
- 33/28 . . Oils {, i.e. hydrocarbon liquids} ({gaseous fuels [G01N 33/225](#); edible oils or edible fats [G01N 33/03](#))}
- 33/2805 . . . {investigating the resistance to heat or oxidation (to the weather, to corrosion, or to light [G01N 17/00](#))}
- 33/2811 . . . {by measuring cloud point or pour point of oils}
- 33/2817 . . . {using a test engine (testing of engines [G01M 15/00](#))}
- 33/2823 . . . {raw oil, drilling fluid or polyphasic mixtures (hydrocarbon content of earth materials [G01N 33/241](#); prospecting [G01V](#); drilling per se [E21B](#))}
- 33/2829 . . . {mixtures of fuels, e.g. determining the RON-number}
- 33/2835 . . . {specific substances contained in the oil or fuel}
- 33/2841 {gas in oil, e.g. hydrogen in insulating oil}
- 33/2847 {Water in oil (basic sediment and water [G01N 33/2823](#); oil in water [G01N 33/1833](#))}
- 33/2852 {alcohol/fuel mixtures}
- 33/2858 {metal particles}
- 33/2864 {lead content}
- 33/287 {Sulfur content}
- 33/2876 {Total acid number}
- 33/2882 {Markers (marking of fuels [C10L 1/003](#))}
- 33/2888 . . . {Lubricating oil characteristics, e.g. deterioration (lubricating properties [G01N 33/30](#))}
- 33/2894 . . . {for metal working or machining}
- 33/30 . . . for lubricating properties
- 33/32 . . Paints; inks {(investigating resistance to the weather, to corrosion, to light [G01N 17/00](#))}
- 33/34 . Paper
- 33/343 . . {paper pulp}
- 33/346 . . {paper sheets}
- 33/36 . Textiles
- 33/362 . . {material before processing, e.g. bulk cotton or wool}
- 33/365 . . {filiform textiles, e.g. yarns (for measuring diameter [G01B](#))}
- 33/367 . . {Fabric or woven textiles (optical analysis of moving sheets [G01N 21/86](#))}
- 33/38 . Concrete; ceramics; glass; bricks
- 33/381 . . {precious stones; pearls}
- 33/383 . . {Concrete, cement}
- 33/385 . . {Crystals}
- 33/386 . . {Glass}
- 33/388 . . {Ceramics}
- 33/40 . Grinding-materials
- 33/42 . Road-making materials ([G01N 33/38 takes precedence](#))
- 33/44 . Resins; rubber; leather
- 33/442 . . {Resins, plastics}
- 33/445 . . {Rubber}
- 33/447 . . {Leather}
- 33/46 . Wood
- 33/48 . Biological material, e.g. blood, urine ([G01N 33/02 - G01N 33/14](#), [G01N 33/26](#), [G01N 33/44](#), [G01N 33/46 take precedence](#); determining the germinating capacity of seeds [A01C 1/02](#); Haemocytometers (counting blood corpuscles distributed over a surface by scanning the surface [G06M 11/02](#))}
- 33/483 . . Physical analysis of biological material
- 33/4833 . . . {of solid biological material, e.g. tissue samples, cell cultures ([tissue in vivo A61B 5/00](#); cell suspensions [G01N 33/48735](#))}
- 33/4836 {using multielectrode arrays}
- 33/487 . . . of liquid biological material
- 33/48707 {by electrical means ([G01N 33/49](#), [G01N 33/493 take precedence](#))}
- 33/48714 {for determining substances foreign to the organism, e.g. drugs or heavy metals (drugs by chemical analysis [G01N 33/94](#))}
- 33/48721 {Investigating individual macromolecules, e.g. by translocation through nanopores (Coulter counters in general [G01N 15/12](#); fabrication methods for nanoscale apertures [B81B 1/00](#); sequencing of nucleic acids [C12Q 1/68](#))}

33/48728	. . . . .	{Investigating individual cells, e.g. by patch clamp, voltage clamp (investigating individual particles in general G01N 15/10)}
33/48735	. . . . .	{Investigating suspensions of cells, e.g. measuring microbe concentration (by chemical means C12Q 1/04 ; colony counters C12M 1/34 ; concentration of particle suspensions in general G01N 15/06)}
33/48742	. . . . .	{Determining urea by measuring the volume of a gas (in general G01N 7/14 - G01N 7/18)}
33/4875	. . . . .	{Details of handling test elements, e.g. dispensing or storage, not specific to a particular test method (test-elements per se B01L , automatic analysers G01N 35/00 , in-vivo analysis on the human body for medical diagnosis A61B)}
33/48757	. . . . .	{Test elements dispensed from a stack}
33/48764	. . . . .	{Test tape taken off a spool}
33/48771	. . . . .	{Coding of information, e.g. calibration data, lot number}
33/48778	. . . . .	{Containers specially adapted therefor, e.g. for dry storage}
33/48785	. . . . .	{Electrical and electronic details of measuring devices for physical analysis of liquid biological material not specific to a particular test method, e.g. user interface or power supply}
33/48792	. . . . .	{Data management, e.g. communication with processing unit (for in vivo diagnostics A61B 5/0002 ; transmission systems for measured values G08C)}
33/49	. . . . .	Blood {(taking blood samples A61B 5/15 ; chemical methods for determining blood cell populations G01N 33/5094 ; chemical analysis of blood groups or blood types G01N 33/80)}
33/4905	. . . . .	{Determining clotting time of blood (by chemical methods G01N 33/86 , C12Q 1/54)}
33/491	. . . . .	{by separating the blood components (G01N 15/05 takes precedence)}
33/4915	. . . . .	{using flow cells (flow cytometry G01N 15/14)}
33/492	. . . . .	{Determining multiple analytes}
33/4925	. . . . .	{measuring blood gas content, e.g. O ₂ , CO ₂ , HCO ₃ }
33/493	. . . . .	urine
33/497	. . . . .	of gaseous biological material, e.g. breath {(for evaluating respiratory organs A61B 5/08)}
33/4972	. . . . .	{Determining alcohol content (for vehicle safety devices B60K 28/06)}
2033/4975	. . . . .	{other than oxygen, carbon dioxide or alcohol, e.g. organic vapours}
2033/4977	. . . . .	{metabolic gass from microbes, cell cultures, plant tissues and the like}
33/50	. . . . .	Chemical analysis of biological material, e.g. blood, urine; Testing involving biospecific ligand binding methods; Immunological testing (measuring or testing processes involving enzymes or microorganisms, compositions or test papers therefor; processes for forming such compositions, condition responsive control in microbiological or enzymological processes C12Q)
NOTES		
1. In this group, the following expression is used with the meaning indicated: "involving", when used in relation to a material, includes the testing for the material as well as employing the material as a determinant or reactant in a test for a different material.		
2. In groups G01N 33/52 – G01N 33/98 , the last place priority rule is applied, i.e. at each hierarchical level, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, classification is made in the last appropriate place.		
3. Documents relating to new peptides or new DNA or its corresponding mRNA, encoding for the peptides, and their use in measuring or testing processes are classified in subclass C07K or in group C12N 9/00 according to the peptides, with the appropriate indexing codes relating to their use in diagnostics. However, if the investigating or analysing aspects are of interest, the documents are classified in this group.		
33/5002	. . . . .	{Partitioning blood components}
33/5005	. . . . .	{involving human or animal cells (immunoassay G01N 33/56966 ; immunoassays of protozoa G01N 33/56905 ; protozoa in screening assays C12Q 1/025)}
33/5008	. . . . .	{for testing or evaluating the effect of chemical or biological compounds, e.g. drugs, cosmetics}
33/5011	. . . . .	{for testing antineoplastic activity}
33/5014	. . . . .	{for testing toxicity}
33/5017	. . . . .	{for testing neoplastic activity}
33/502	. . . . .	{for testing non-proliferative effects}
33/5023	. . . . .	{on expression patterns}
33/5026	. . . . .	{on cell morphology}
33/5029	. . . . .	{on cell motility}
33/5032	. . . . .	{on intercellular interactions}
33/5035	. . . . .	{on sub-cellular localization}
33/5038	. . . . .	{involving detection of metabolites per se }
33/5041	. . . . .	{involving analysis of members of signalling pathways}
33/5044	. . . . .	{involving specific cell types}
33/5047	. . . . .	{Cells of the immune system}
33/505	. . . . .	{involving T-cells}
33/5052	. . . . .	{involving B-cells}
33/5055	. . . . .	{involving macrophages}
33/5058	. . . . .	{Neurological cells}
33/5061	. . . . .	{Muscle cells}
33/5064	. . . . .	{Endothelial cells}
33/5067	. . . . .	{Liver cells}
33/507	. . . . .	{Pancreatic cells}
33/5073	. . . . .	{Stem cells}

- 33/5076 {involving cell organelles, e.g. Golgi complex, endoplasmic reticulum}
- 33/5079 {Mitochondria}
- 33/5082 {Supracellular entities, e.g. tissue, organisms}
- 33/5085 {of invertebrates}
- 33/5088 {of vertebrates}
- 33/5091 {for testing the pathological state of an organism}
- 33/5094 {for blood cell populations (red blood cells [G01N 33/80](#))}
- 33/5097 {involving plant cells (immunoassays of plant cells [G01N 33/56961](#); unicellular algae, photoplankton and photosynthetic bacteria in screening assays [C12Q 1/025](#))}
- 33/52 Use of compounds or compositions for colorimetric, spectrophotometric or fluorometric investigation, e.g. use of reagent paper {and including single- and multilayer analytical elements (immunological elements [G01N 33/54386](#); involving labelled immunochemicals [G01N 33/58](#); for haemoglobin or occult blood [G01N 33/72](#))}
- 33/521 {Single-layer analytical elements}
- 33/523 {the element being adapted for a specific analyte}
- 33/525 {Multi-layer analytical elements}
- 33/526 {the element being adapted for a specific analyte}
- 33/528 {Atypical element structures, e.g. gloves, rods, tampons, toilet paper}
- 33/53 Immunoassay; Biospecific binding assay; Materials therefor
- 33/5302 {Apparatus specially adapted for immunological test procedures}
- 33/5304 {Reaction vessels, e.g. agglutination plates (for solid-phase systems [G01N 33/543](#))}
- 33/5306 {Improving reaction conditions, e.g. reduction of non-specific binding, promotion of specific binding}
- 33/5308 {for analytes not provided for elsewhere, e.g. nucleic acids, uric acid, worms, mites}
- 33/531 Production of immunochemical test materials
- 33/532 Production of labelled immunochemicals
- 33/533 with fluorescent label
- 33/534 with radioactive label
- 33/535 with enzyme label {or co-enzymes, co-factors, enzyme inhibitors or enzyme substrates}
- 33/536 with immune complex formed in liquid phase
- 33/537 with separation of immune complex from unbound antigen or antibody
- 33/5375 {by changing the physical or chemical properties of the medium or immunochemicals, e.g. temperature, density, pH, partitioning}
- 33/538 by sorbent column, particles or resin strip {, i.e. sorbent materials}
- 33/539 involving precipitating reagent {, e.g. ammonium sulfate}
- 33/541 Double or second antibody {, i.e. precipitating antibody}
- 33/542 with steric inhibition or signal modification, e.g. fluorescent quenching
- 33/543 with an insoluble carrier for immobilising immunochemicals
- 33/54306 {Solid-phase reaction mechanisms}
- 33/54313 {the carrier being characterised by its particulate form}
- 33/5432 {Liposomes or microcapsules}
- 33/54326 {Magnetic particles}
- 33/54333 {Modification of conditions of immunological binding reaction, e.g. use of more than one type of particle, use of chemical agents to improve binding, choice of incubation time or application of magnetic field during binding reaction}
- 33/5434 {using magnetic particle immunoreagent carriers which constitute new materials *per se*}
- 33/54346 {Nanoparticles}
- 33/54353 {with ligand attached to the carrier via a chemical coupling agent (coatings [G01N 33/54393](#))}
- 33/5436 {with ligand physically entrapped within the solid phase (liposomes [G01N 33/5432](#); immunological test elements [G01N 33/54386](#))}
- 33/54366 {Apparatus specially adapted for solid-phase testing}
- 33/54373 {involving physiochemical end-point determination, e.g. wave-guides, FETS, gratings}
- 33/5438 {Electrodes}
- 33/54386 {Analytical elements}
- 33/54393 {Improving reaction conditions or stability, e.g. by coating or irradiation of surface, by reduction of non-specific binding, by promotion of specific binding}
- 33/544 the carrier being organic
- 33/545 Synthetic resin
- 33/546 as water suspendable particles {(not used, [see G01N 33/54313](#))}
- 33/547 with antigen or antibody attached to the carrier via a bridging agent {(not used, [see G01N 33/54353](#))}
- 33/548 Carbohydrates, e.g. dextran
- 33/549 with antigen or antibody entrapped within the carrier {(not used, [see G01N 33/5436](#))}
- 33/551 the carrier being inorganic
- 33/552 Glass or silica
- 33/553 Metal or metal coated
- 33/554 the carrier being a biological cell or cell fragment, e.g. bacteria, yeast cells
- 33/555 Red blood cell
- 33/556 Fixed or stabilised red blood cell
- 33/557 using kinetic measurement, i.e. time rate of progress of an antigen-antibody interaction
- 33/558 using diffusion or migration of antigen or antibody
- 33/559 through a gel, e.g. Ouchterlony technique
- 33/561 Immunoelectrophoresis
- 33/563 involving antibody fragments {(not used, [see G01N 33/6857](#))}

33/564	. . . . .	for pre-existing immune complex or autoimmune disease {, i.e. systemic lupus erythematosus, rheumatoid arthritis, multiple sclerosis, rheumatoid factors or complement components C1-C9}	2033/57453	. . . . .	{of lung}
33/566	. . . . .	using specific carrier or receptor proteins as ligand binding reagents {where possible specific carrier or receptor proteins are classified with their target compounds}	2033/57457	. . . . .	{of skin}
33/567	. . . . .	utilising isolate of tissue or organ as binding agent	2033/57461	. . . . .	{of liver, pancreas or kidney}
33/569	. . . . .	for microorganisms, e.g. protozoa, bacteria, viruses	2033/57465	. . . . .	{of stomach or intestine}
33/56905	. . . . .	{Protozoa}	33/57469	. . . . .	{involving tumor associated glycolinkage, i.e. TAG}
33/56911	. . . . .	{Bacteria}	33/57473	. . . . .	{involving carcinoembryonic antigen, i.e. CEA}
33/56916	. . . . .	{Enterobacteria, e.g. shigella, salmonella, klebsiella, serratia}	33/57476	. . . . .	{involving oncofetal proteins}
33/56922	. . . . .	{Campylobacter}	33/5748	. . . . .	{involving oncogenic proteins}
33/56927	. . . . .	{Chlamydia}	33/57484	. . . . .	{involving compounds serving as markers for tumor, cancer, neoplasia, e.g. cellular determinants, receptors, heat shock/stress proteins, A-protein, oligosaccharides, metabolites}
33/56933	. . . . .	{Mycoplasma}	33/57488	. . . . .	{involving compounds identifiable in body fluids}
33/56938	. . . . .	{Staphylococcus}	33/57492	. . . . .	{involving compounds localized on the membrane of tumor or cancer cells}
33/56944	. . . . .	{Streptococcus}	33/57496	. . . . .	{involving intracellular compounds}
33/5695	. . . . .	{Mycobacteria}	33/576	. . . . .	for hepatitis
33/56955	. . . . .	{involved in periodontal diseases}	33/5761	. . . . .	{Hepatitis B}
33/56961	. . . . .	{Plant cells or fungi}	33/5762	. . . . .	{Hepatitis B core antigen}
33/56966	. . . . .	{Animal cells}	33/5764	. . . . .	{Hepatitis B surface antigen}
33/56972	. . . . .	{White blood cells}	33/5765	. . . . .	{Hepatitis delta antigen}
33/56977	. . . . .	{HLA or MHC typing}	33/5767	. . . . .	{non-A, non-B hepatitis}
33/56983	. . . . .	{Viruses}	33/5768	. . . . .	{Hepatitis A}
33/56988	. . . . .	{AIDS or HTLV}	33/577	. . . . .	involving monoclonal antibodies {binding reaction mechanisms characterised by the use of monoclonal antibodies; monoclonal antibodies <i>per se</i> are classified with their corresponding antigens; (G01N 33/53 - G01N 33/576 take precedence) }
33/56994	. . . . .	{Herpetoviridae, e.g. cytomegalovirus, Epstein-Barr virus}	33/579	. . . . .	involving limulus lysate
33/571	. . . . .	for venereal disease, e.g. syphilis, gonorrhoea (herpes G01N 33/56994 ; chlamydia G01N 33/56927)}	NOTE		
33/573	. . . . .	for enzymes or isoenzymes	Groups G01N 33/53 - G01N 33/576 take precedence over groups G01N 33/58 - G01N 33/98		
33/5735	. . . . .	{co-enzymes or co-factors, e.g. NAD, ATP}			
33/574	. . . . .	for cancer			
NOTE					
In this group:					
• relevant features relating to a specifically defined cancer are only classified in groups G01N 33/57407 - G01N 33/57449					
• relevant features describing cancer markers related to multiple forms of cancer are classified in groups G01N 33/57484 - G01N 33/57496					
2033/57403	. . . . .	{of breast}	33/58	. . . . .	involving labelled substances (G01N 33/53 takes precedence ; for testing in vivo A61K 49/00)
33/57407	. . . . .	{Specifically defined cancers}	33/581	. . . . .	{with enzyme label (including co-enzymes, co-factors, enzyme inhibitors or substrates)}
33/57411	. . . . .	{of cervix}	33/582	. . . . .	{with fluorescent label}
33/57415	. . . . .	{of breast}	33/583	. . . . .	{with non-fluorescent dye label}
33/57419	. . . . .	{of colon}	33/585	. . . . .	{with a particulate label, e.g. coloured latex}
33/57423	. . . . .	{of lung}	33/586	. . . . .	{Liposomes, microcapsules or cells}
33/57426	. . . . .	{leukemia}	33/587	. . . . .	{Nanoparticles}
33/5743	. . . . .	{of skin, melanoma}	33/588	. . . . .	{with semiconductor nanocrystal label, e.g. quantum dots}
33/57434	. . . . .	{of prostate}	33/60	. . . . .	involving radioactive labelled substances (tracers G21H 5/02)
33/57438	. . . . .	{of liver, pancreas or kidney}	33/62	. . . . .	involving urea
33/57442	. . . . .	{of the uterus and endometrial}	33/64	. . . . .	involving ketones
33/57446	. . . . .	{of stomach or intestine}	33/66	. . . . .	involving blood sugars, e.g. galactose
33/57449	. . . . .	{of ovaries}	33/68	. . . . .	involving proteins, peptides or amino acids {(involving lipoproteins G01N 33/92)}
			33/6803	. . . . .	{General methods of protein analysis not limited to specific proteins or families of proteins}
			33/6806	. . . . .	{Determination of free amino acids}

33/6809	. . . . .	{involving fluorescent derivatizing reagents reacting non-specifically with all amino acids}	33/74	. . .	involving hormones {or other non-cytokine intercellular protein regulatory factors such as growth factors, including receptors to hormones and growth factors}
33/6812	. . . . .	{Assays for specific amino acids}	33/743	. . . . .	{Steroid hormones}
33/6815	. . . . .	{containing sulfur, e.g. cysteine, cystine, methionine, homocysteine}	33/746	. . . . .	{Erythropoietin}
33/6818	. . . . .	{Sequencing of polypeptides}	33/76	. . . . .	Human chorionic gonadotropin {including luteinising hormone, follicle stimulating hormone, thyroid stimulating hormone or their receptors}
33/6821	. . . . .	{involving C-terminal degradation}	33/78	. . . . .	Thyroid gland hormones {, e.g. T3, T4, TBH, TBG or their receptors}
33/6824	. . . . .	{involving N-terminal degradation, e.g. Edman degradation}	33/80	. . .	involving blood groups or blood types {or red blood cells (white blood cells G01N 33/56972)}
33/6827	. . . . .	{Total protein determination, e.g. albumin in urine}	33/82	. . .	involving vitamins {or their receptors}
33/683	. . . . .	{involving metal ions}	33/84	. . .	involving inorganic compounds or pH
33/6833	. . . . .	{Copper, e.g. Folin-, Lowry-, biuret methods}	33/86	. . .	involving blood coagulating time {or factors, or their receptors}
33/6836	. . . . .	{Silver staining}	33/88	. . .	involving prostaglandins {or their receptors}
33/6839	. . . . .	{involving dyes, e.g. Coomassie blue, bromocresol green}	33/90	. . .	involving iron binding capacity of blood
33/6842	. . . . .	{Proteomic analysis of subsets of protein mixtures with reduced complexity, e.g. membrane proteins, phosphoproteins, organelle proteins}	33/92	. . .	involving lipids, e.g. cholesterol {, lipoproteins, or their receptors (steroid hormones G01N 33/743)}
33/6845	. . . . .	{Methods of identifying protein-protein interactions in protein mixtures}	33/94	. . .	involving narcotics {or drugs or pharmaceuticals, neurotransmitters or associated receptors}
33/6848	. . . . .	{Methods of protein analysis involving mass spectrometry}	33/9406	. . . . .	{Neurotransmitters}
33/6851	. . . . .	{Methods of protein analysis involving laser desorption ionisation mass spectrometry}	33/9413	. . . . .	{Dopamine}
33/6854	. . . . .	{Immunoglobulins}	33/942	. . . . .	{Serotonin, i.e. 5-hydroxy-tryptamine}
33/6857	. . . . .	{Antibody fragments}	33/9426	. . . . .	{GABA, i.e. gamma-amino-butyrate}
33/686	. . . . .	{Anti-idiotype}	33/9433	. . . . .	{(Nor)adrenaline}
33/6863	. . . . .	{Cytokines, i.e. immune system proteins modifying a biological response such as cell growth proliferation or differentiation, e.g. TNF, CNF, GM-CSF, lymphotoxin, MIF or their receptors}	33/944	. . . . .	{Acetylcholine}
33/6866	. . . . .	{Interferon}	33/9446	. . . . .	{Antibacterials}
33/6869	. . . . .	{Interleukin}	33/9453	. . . . .	{Cardioregulators, e.g. antihypotensives, antiarrhythmics}
33/6872	. . . . .	{Intracellular protein regulatory factors and their receptors, e.g. including ion channels}	33/946	. . . . .	{CNS-stimulants, e.g. cocaine, amphetamines}
33/6875	. . . . .	{Nucleoproteins}	33/9466	. . . . .	{Antidepressants}
33/6878	. . . . .	{in epitope analysis}	33/9473	. . . . .	{Anticonvulsants, e.g. phenobarbitol, phenytoin}
33/6881	. . . . .	{from skin}	33/948	. . . . .	{Sedatives, e.g. cannabinoids, barbiturates (opiates G01N 33/9486)}
33/6884	. . . . .	{from lung}	33/9486	. . . . .	{Analgesics, e.g. opiates, aspirine}
33/6887	. . . . .	{from muscle, cartilage or connective tissue}	33/9493	. . . . .	{Immunosuppressants}
33/689	. . . . .	{related to pregnancy or the gonads}	33/96	. . .	involving blood or serum control standard
33/6893	. . . . .	{related to diseases not provided for elsewhere}	33/98	. . .	involving alcohol, e.g. ethanol in breath
33/6896	. . . . .	{Neurological disorders, e.g. Alzheimer's disease}	NOTE		In groups G01N 35/00 - G01N 35/085 , the indexing codes of G01N are added
33/70	. . .	involving creatine or creatinine	35/00	Automatic analysis not limited to methods or materials provided for in any single one of groups G01N 1/00 - G01N 33/00; Handling materials therefor	
33/72	. . .	involving blood pigments, e.g. haemoglobin, bilirubin {or other porphyrins; involving occult blood}	35/00009	. . .	{provided with a sample supporting tape, e.g. with absorbent zones}
33/721	. . . . .	{Haemoglobin}	2035/00019	. . .	{cassette structures}
33/723	. . . . .	{Glycosylated haemoglobin}	35/00029	. . .	{provided with flat sample substrates, e.g. slides (G01N 35/028 takes precedence)}
33/725	. . . . .	{using peroxidative activity}	2035/00039	. . .	{Transport arrangements specific to flat sample substrates, e.g. pusher blade}
33/726	. . . . .	{Devices}	2035/00049	. . .	{for loading/unloading a carousel}
33/728	. . . . .	{Bilirubin; including biliverdin}			

2035/00059	. . . {vacuum chucks}	2035/00564	. . {Handling or washing solid phase elements, e.g. beads}
35/00069	. . {whereby the sample substrate is of the bio-disk type, i.e. having the format of an optical disk}	2035/00574	. . . {Means for distributing beads}
2035/00079	. . {Evaporation covers for slides}	35/00584	. {Control arrangements for automatic analysers}
2035/00089	. . {Magazines}	35/00594	. . {Quality control, including calibration or testing of components of the analyser}
2035/00099	. . {Characterised by type of test elements}	35/00603	. . . {Reinspection of samples}
2035/00108	. . . {Test strips, e.g. paper}	35/00613	. . . {Quality control}
2035/00118	. . . . {for multiple tests}	35/00623	. . . . {of instruments}
2035/00128	. . . . {with pressing or squeezing devices}	2035/00633	. . . . . {logging process history of individual samples}
2035/00138	. . . {Slides}	2035/00643	. . . . . {detecting malfunctions in conveying systems}
2035/00148	. . . {Test cards, e.g. Biomerieux or McDonnell multiwell test cards}	2035/00653	. . . . . {statistical methods comparing labs or apparatuses}
2035/00158	. . . {Elements containing microarrays, i.e. "biochip"}	35/00663	. . . . . {of consumables}
2035/00168	. . {Manufacturing or preparing test elements}	2035/00673	. . . . . {of reagents}
2035/00178	. {Special arrangements of analysers}	2035/00683	. . . . . {of detectors}
2035/00188	. . {the analyte being in the solid state}	35/00693	. . . {Calibration}
2035/00198	. . . {Dissolution analysers}	2035/00702	. . . . {Curve-fitting; Parameter matching; Calibration constants}
2035/00207	. . {Handling bulk quantities of analyte}	35/00712	. . . {Automatic status testing, e.g. at start-up or periodic}
2035/00217	. . . {involving measurement of weight}	35/00722	. . {Communications; Identification}
2035/00227	. . . {Monitoring a process (online)}	35/00732	. . . {Identification of carriers, materials or components in automatic analysers}
2035/00237	. . {Handling microquantities of analyte, e.g. microvalves, capillary networks}	2035/00742	. . . . {Type of codes}
2035/00247	. . . {Microvalves}	2035/00752	. . . . . {bar codes}
2035/00257	. . . . {Capillary stop flow circuits}	2035/00762	. . . . . {magnetic code}
2035/00267	. . . . {Meltable plugs}	2035/00772	. . . . . {mechanical or optical code other than bar code}
2035/00277	. . {Special precautions to avoid contamination (e.g. enclosures, glove-boxes, sealed sample carriers, disposal of contaminated material)}	2035/00782	. . . . . {reprogrammable code}
2035/00287	. . . {movable lid/cover for sample or reaction tubes}	2035/00792	. . . . . {Type of components bearing the codes, other than sample carriers}
2035/00297	. . . {Antistatic arrangements}	2035/00801	. . . . . {Holders for sample carriers, e.g. trays, carroussel, racks}
2035/00306	. . {Housings, cabinets, control panels (details)}	2035/00811	. . . . . {consumable or exchangeable components other than sample carriers, e.g. detectors, flow cells}
2035/00316	. . . {Detecting door closure}	2035/00821	. . . . . {nature of coded information}
2035/00326	. . {Analysers with modular structure}	2035/00831	. . . . . {identification of the sample, e.g. patient identity, place of sampling}
2035/00336	. . . {Analysers adapted for operation in microgravity, i.e. spaceflight}	2035/00841	. . . . . {results of the analyses}
2035/00346	. {Heating or cooling arrangements}	2035/00851	. . . . . {process control parameters}
2035/00356	. . {Holding samples at elevated temperature (incubation)}	2035/00861	. . . . {printing and sticking of identifiers}
2035/00366	. . . {Several different temperatures used}	35/00871	. . . {Communications between instruments or with remote terminals}
2035/00376	. . . {Conductive heating, e.g. heated plates}	2035/00881	. . . . {network configurations}
2035/00386	. . . {using fluid heat transfer medium}	2035/00891	. . . {Displaying information to the operator}
2035/00396	. . . . {where the fluid is a liquid}	2035/009	. . . . {alarms, e.g. audible}
2035/00405	. . . {Microwaves}	2035/0091	. . . . {GUI [graphical user interfaces]}
2035/00415	. . . {Other radiation}	35/0092	. . {Scheduling}
2035/00425	. . {Heating or cooling means associated with pipettes or the like, e.g. for supplying sample/reagent at given temperature}	2035/0093	. . . {random access not determined by physical position}
2035/00435	. . {Refrigerated reagent storage}	2035/0094	. . . {optimisation; experiment design}
2035/00445	. . {Other cooling arrangements}	35/0095	. . . {introducing urgent samples with priority, e.g. Short Turn Around Time Samples [STATS]}
2035/00455	. . {Controlling humidity in analyser}	2035/0096	. . . {post analysis management of samples, e.g. marking, removing, storing}
2035/00465	. {Separating and mixing arrangements}	2035/0097	. . {monitoring reactions as a function of time}
2035/00475	. . {Filters}		
2035/00485	. . . {combined with sample carriers}		
2035/00495	. . {Centrifuges}		
2035/00504	. . . {combined with carousels}		
2035/00514	. . {Stationary mixing elements}		
2035/00524	. . {Mixing by agitating sample carrier}		
2035/00534	. . {Mixing by a special element, e.g. stirrer}		
2035/00544	. . . {using fluid flow}		
2035/00554	. . . {using ultrasound}		

- 35/0098 . {involving analyte bound to insoluble magnetic carrier, e.g. using magnetic separation ([magnetic particles used in immunoassays G01N 33/54326; magnetic separation in general B03C](#))}
- 35/0099 . {comprising robots or similar manipulators ([robots per se B25J](#))}
- 35/02 . using a plurality of sample containers moved by a conveyor system past one or more treatment or analysis stations {(G01N 35/0098 and G01N 35/0099 take precedence)}
- 35/021 . . {having a flexible chain, e.g. "cartridge belt", conveyor for reaction cells or cuvettes}
- 2035/023 . . . {forming cuvettes in situ, e.g. from plastic strip}
- 35/025 . . {having a carousel or turntable for reaction cells or cuvettes}
- 35/026 . . {having blocks or racks of reaction cells or cuvettes}
- 35/028 . . {having reaction cells in the form of microtitration plates}
- 35/04 . . Details of the conveyor system {(G01N 35/021 - G01N 35/028 take precedence)}
- 2035/0401 . . . {Sample carriers, cuvettes or reaction vessels}
- 2035/0403 {Sample carriers with closing or sealing means}
- 2035/0405 {manipulating closing or opening means, e.g. stoppers, screw caps, lids or covers}
- 2035/0406 {Individual bottles or tubes}
- 2035/0408 {connected in a flexible chain}
- 2035/041 {lifting items out of a rack for access}
- 2035/0412 {Block or rack elements with a single row of samples}
- 2035/0413 {moving in one dimension}
- 2035/0415 {moving in two dimensions in a horizontal plane}
- 2035/0417 {forming an endless chain in a vertical plane}
- 2035/0418 {Plate elements with several rows of samples}
- 2035/042 {moved independently, e.g. by fork manipulator}
- 2035/0422 {carried on a linear conveyor}
- 2035/0424 {Two or more linear conveyors}
- 2035/0425 {Stacks, magazines or elevators for plates}
- 2035/0427 {nestable or stockable}
- 2035/0429 {Sample carriers adapted for special purposes}
- 2035/0431 {characterised by material of construction}
- 2035/0432 {integrated with measuring devices}
- 2035/0434 {in the form of a syringe or pipette tip}
- 2035/0436 {with pre-packaged reagents, i.e. test-packs}
- 2035/0437 {Cleaning cuvettes or reaction vessels}
- 2035/0439 . . . {Rotary sample carriers, i.e. carousels}
- 2035/0441 {for samples}
- 2035/0443 {for reagents}
- 2035/0444 {for cuvettes or reaction vessels}
- 2035/0446 {Combinations of the above}
- 2035/0448 {composed of interchangeable ring elements}
- 2035/0449 {using centrifugal transport of liquid}
- 2035/0451 {composed of interchangeable sectors}
- 2035/0453 {Multiple carousels working in parallel}
- 2035/0455 {Coaxial carousels}
- 2035/0456 {Spiral tracks}
- 2035/0458 {Multiple concentric rows of wells}
- 2035/046 . . . {General conveyor features}
- 2035/0462 {Buffers [FIFO] or stacks [LIFO] for holding carriers between operations}
- 2035/0463 {in incubators}
- 2035/0465 {Loading or unloading the conveyor}
- 2035/0467 {Switching points ("aiguillages")}
- 2035/0468 {converging, e.g. selecting carriers from multiple incoming streams}
- 2035/047 {diverging, e.g. sending carriers to different analysers}
- 2035/0472 {for selective recirculation of carriers}
- 2035/0474 . . . {Details of actuating means for conveyors or pipettes}
- 2035/0475 {electric, e.g. stepper motor, solenoid}
- 2035/0477 {Magnetic}
- 2035/0479 {hydraulic or pneumatic}
- 2035/0481 {Pneumatic tube conveyors; Tube mails; "Rohrpost"}
- 2035/0482 {Transmission}
- 2035/0484 {Belt or chain}
- 2035/0486 {Gearing, cams}
- 2035/0487 {Helix or lead screw}
- 2035/0489 {Self-propelled units}
- 2035/0491 {Position sensing, encoding; closed-loop control}
- 2035/0493 {Locating samples; identifying different tube sizes}
- 2035/0494 {Detecting or compensating positioning errors}
- 2035/0496 . . . {Other details}
- 2035/0498 {Drawers used as storage or dispensing means for vessels or cuvettes}
- 35/08 . using a stream of discrete samples flowing along a tube system, e.g. flow injection analysis
- 35/085 . . {Flow Injection Analysis}
- 35/10 . Devices for transferring samples {or any liquids} to, in, or from, the analysis apparatus, e.g. suction devices, injection devices {(G01N 35/0099 takes precedence)}
- 35/1002 . . {Reagent dispensers}
- 35/1004 . . {Cleaning sample transfer devices}
- 2035/1006 . . . {Rinsing only the inside of the tip}
- 35/1009 . . {Characterised by arrangements for controlling the aspiration or dispense of liquids}
- 35/1011 . . . {Control of the position or alignment of the transfer device}
- 2035/1013 {Confirming presence of tip}
- 35/1016 . . . {Control of the volume dispensed or introduced}
- 2035/1018 {Detecting inhomogeneities, e.g. foam, bubbles, clots}
- 2035/102 {Preventing or detecting loss of fluid by dripping}
- 2035/1023 {using a valve in the tip or nozzle}
- 2035/1025 . . . {Fluid level sensing}
- 2035/1027 . . {General features of the devices}
- 2035/103 . . . {using disposable tips}
- 2035/1032 . . . {Dilution or aliquotting}
- 2035/1034 . . . {Transferring microquantities of liquid}
- 2035/1037 {Using surface tension, e.g. pins or wires}

2035/1039	. . . . {Micropipettes, e.g. microcapillary tubes}	2201/0235	. . . . with gas filters in casing
2035/1041	. . . . {Ink-jet like dispensers}	2201/0236	. . . Explosion proof
2035/1044	. . . . {Using pneumatic means}	2201/0238	. . . Moisture monitoring or controlling
2035/1046	. . . . {Levitated, suspended drops}	2201/024	. . Modular construction
2035/1048	. . . {using the transfer device for another function}	2201/0245	. . . with insertable-removable part
2035/1051	. . . . {for transporting containers, e.g. retained by friction}	2201/025	. . Mechanical control of operations
2035/1053	. . . . {for separating part of the liquid, e.g. filters, extraction phase}	2201/0253	. . . Switches mounted at the casing
2035/1055	. . . . {for immobilising reagents, e.g. dried reagents}	2201/0256	. . . Sensor for insertion of sample, cuvette, test strip
2035/1058	. . . . {for mixing}	2201/04	. Batch operation; multisample devices
2035/106	. . . . . {by sucking and blowing}	2201/0407	. . with multiple optical units, e.g. one per sample
2035/1062	. . . . {for testing the liquid while it is in the transfer device}	2201/0415	. . Carrusel, sequential
35/1065	. . {Multiple transfer devices}	2201/0423	. . . with rotating optics
35/1067	. . . {for transfer to or from containers having different spacing}	2201/043	. . . . optics constituted by optical fibre multiplex selector
2035/1069	. . . . {by adjusting the spacing between multiple probes of a single transferring head}	2201/0438	. . Linear motion, sequential
35/1072	. . . {with provision for selective pipetting of individual channels}	2201/0446	. . Multicell plate, sequential
35/1074	. . . {arranged in a two-dimensional array}	2201/0453	. . Multicell sequential and multitest, e.g. multiwavelength
2035/1076	. . . {plurality or independently movable heads}	2201/0461	. . Simultaneous, e.g. video imaging
35/1079	. . {with means for piercing stoppers or septums}	2201/0469	. . One cell, sequential, e.g. successive samples
35/1081	. . {characterised by the means for relatively moving the transfer device and the containers in an horizontal plane (G01N 35/1011 takes precedence)}	2201/0476	. . Keyboard controlled, e.g. for plural analysis at one sample, channel selection, coding
35/1083	. . . {with one horizontal degree of freedom}	2201/0484	. . Computer controlled
2035/1086	. . . . {Cylindrical, e.g. variable angle}	2201/0492	. . Automatised microscope
2035/1088	. . . . . {Coaxial with a carousel}	2201/06	. Illumination; Optics
35/109	. . . {with two horizontal degrees of freedom}	2201/061	. . Sources
2035/1093	. . . . {Cylindrical, e.g. variable radius and angle}	2201/06106	. . . Plural sources used for calibration
35/1095	. . {for supplying the samples to flow-through analysers (for a specific analyser see relevant groups, e.g. under G01N 15/00 , G01N 21/00 , G01N 27/00 , G01N 30/00 , H01J 49/00)}	2201/06113	. . . Coherent sources; lasers
35/1097	. . . {characterised by the valves (valves in general F16K)}	2201/0612	. . . . Laser diodes
37/00	Details not covered by any other group of this subclass	2201/06126	. . . Large diffuse sources
37/005	. {Measurement methods not based on established scientific theories}	2201/06133	. . . . Light tables
2201/00	Features of devices classified in G01N 21/00	2201/0614	. . . . Diffusing light tube with sample within
2201/02	. Mechanical	2201/06146	. . . Multisources for homogenisation, as well sequential as simultaneous operation
2201/021	. . Special mounting in general	2201/06153	. . . . the sources being LED's
2201/0212	. . . Liquid borne; swimming apparatus	2201/0616	. . . Ambient light is used
2201/0214	. . . Airborne	2201/06166	. . . Line selective sources
2201/0216	. . . Vehicle borne	2201/06173	. . . . IR sources from heated molecular species
2201/0218	. . . Submersible, submarine	2201/0618	. . . . Halogene sources
2201/022	. . Casings	2201/06186	. . . Resistance heated; wire sources; lamelle sources
2201/0221	. . . Portable; cableless; compact; hand-held	2201/06193	. . . Secondary <u>in-situ</u> sources, e.g. fluorescent particles
2201/0222	. . . Pocket size	2201/062	. . LED's
2201/0224	. . . Pivoting casing	2201/0621	. . . Supply
2201/0225	. . . Part of casing being slidable, telescopic	2201/0622	. . . Use of a compensation LED
2201/0227	. . . Sealable enclosure	2201/0623	. . . Use of a reference LED
2201/0228	. . . Moulded parts	2201/0624	. . . Compensating variation in output of LED source
2201/023	. . Controlling conditions in casing	2201/0625	. . . Modulated LED
2201/0231	. . . Thermostating	2201/0626	. . . Use of several LED's for spatial resolution
2201/0233	. . . Gas purge	2201/0627	. . . Use of several LED's for spectral resolution
		2201/0628	. . . Organic LED [OLED]
		2201/063	. . Illuminating optical parts
		2201/0631	. . . Homogenising elements
		2201/0632	. . . . homogenising by integrating sphere
		2201/0633	. . . Directed, collimated illumination
		2201/0634	. . . Diffuse illumination
		2201/0635	. . . Structured illumination, e.g. with grating
		2201/0636	. . . Reflectors
		2201/0637	. . . . Elliptic

2201/0638	. . .	Refractive parts	2201/1053	. . .	System of scan mirrors for composite motion of beam
2201/0639	. . . .	Sphere lens	2201/1056	. . .	Prism scan, diasporameter
2201/064	. .	Stray light conditioning	2201/106	. .	Acousto-optical scan
2201/0642	. . .	Light traps; baffles	2201/107	. .	CRT flying spot scan
2201/0644	. . . .	Simple baffled tube construction	2201/108	. .	Miscellaneous
2201/0646	. . .	Light seals	2201/1082	. . .	Descanning
2201/0648	. . .	Shutters	2201/1085	. . .	Using optical fibre array and scanner
2201/065	. .	Integrating spheres	2201/1087	. . .	Focussed scan beam, e.g. laser
2201/0655	. . .	Hemispheres	2201/11	. .	Monitoring and controlling the scan
2201/066	. .	Modifiable path; multiple paths in one sample	2201/112	. . .	Grating pulse time encoder
2201/0662	. . .	Comparing measurements on two or more paths in one sample	2201/115	. . .	Optical equalisation of scan intensity
2201/0664	. . .	Using two ways, i.e. two devices in same path in one sample	2201/117	. . .	Indexed, memorised or programmed scan
2201/0666	. . .	Selectable paths; insertable multiple sources	2201/12	. .	Circuits of general importance; Signal processing
2201/0668	. . .	Multiple paths; optimisable path length	2201/121	. .	Correction signals
2201/067	. .	Electro-optic, magneto-optic, acousto-optic elements	2201/1211	. . .	for temperature
2201/0675	. . .	SLM	2201/1212	. . . .	and switch-off from upwarming
2201/068	. .	Optics, miscellaneous	2201/1214	. . .	for humidity
2201/0683	. . .	Brewster plate; polarisation controlling elements	2201/1215	. . .	for interfering gases
2201/0686	. . .	Cold filter; IR filter	2201/1217	. . .	for index of solution, carrying fluids
2201/069	. .	Supply of sources	2201/1218	. . .	for pressure variations
2201/0691	. . .	Modulated (not pulsed supply)	2201/122	. .	Kinetic analysis; determining reaction rate
2201/0692	. . .	Regulated sources; stabilised supply	2201/1222	. . .	Endpoint determination; reaction time determination
2201/0693	. . .	Battery powered circuitry	2201/1224	. . .	Polymerisation
2201/0694	. . .	Microprocessor controlled supply	2201/1226	. . .	Relaxation methods, e.g. temperature jump, field jump
2201/0695	. . .	Supply to maintain constant beam intensity	2201/1228	. . .	Reading time being controlled, e.g. by microprocessor
2201/0696	. . .	Pulsed	2201/123	. .	Conversion circuit
2201/0697	. . . .	Pulsed lasers	2201/1232	. . .	Log representation, e.g. for low transmittance
2201/0698	. . . .	Using reference pulsed source	2201/1235	. . .	Measuring or displaying selectably absorbance or density
2201/0699	. . . .	Randomly pulsed source	2201/1237	. . .	Measuring extrema
2201/08	. .	Optical fibres; light guides	2201/124	. .	Sensitivity
2201/0806	. .	Light rod	2201/1241	. . .	Multirange
2201/0813	. .	Arrangement of collimator tubes, glass or empty	2201/1242	. . .	Validating, e.g. range invalidation, suspending operation
2201/082	. .	Fibres for a reference path	2201/1244	. . .	Ambient light detector, e.g. for invalidating
2201/0826	. .	Fibre array at source, distributing	2201/1245	. . .	Averaging several measurements
2201/0833	. .	Fibre array at detector, resolving	2201/1247	. . .	Thresholding
2201/084	. .	Fibres for remote transmission	2201/1248	. . .	Validating from signal shape, slope, peak
2201/0846	. .	Fibre interface with sample, e.g. for spatial resolution	2201/125	. .	Digital circuitry
2201/0853	. .	Movable fibre optical member, e.g. for scanning or selecting	2201/126	. .	Microprocessor processing
2201/086	. .	Modular construction, e.g. disconnectable fibre parts	2201/1263	. . .	Microprocessor is used as variant to separate part circuits
2201/0866	. .	Use of GRIN elements	2201/1266	. . .	Interface card
2201/0873	. .	Using optically integrated constructions	2201/127	. .	Calibration; base line adjustment; drift compensation
2201/088	. .	Using a sensor fibre	2201/12707	. . .	Pre-test of apparatus, e.g. dark test, sensor test
2201/0886	. . .	and using OTDR	2201/12715	. . .	Zero adjustment, i.e. to verify calibration
2201/0893	. .	Using fibres for resolution in time	2201/12723	. . .	Self check capacity; automatic, periodic step of checking
2201/10	. .	Scanning	2201/1273	. . .	Check triggered by sensing conditions, e.g. ambient changes
2201/101	. .	Scanning measuring head	2201/12738	. . .	Selectively initiating check
2201/102	. .	Video camera	2201/12746	. . .	Calibration values determination
2201/103	. .	Scanning by mechanical motion of stage	2201/12753	. . . .	and storage
2201/1035	. . .	3D motion	2201/12761	. . . .	Precalibration, e.g. for a given series of reagents
2201/104	. .	Mechano-optical scan, i.e. object and beam moving	2201/12769	. . . .	and adjusting controls, e.g. zero and 100 %
2201/1042	. . .	X, Y scan, i.e. object moving in X, beam in Y	2201/12776	. . . .	Automatic scaling up
2201/1045	. . .	Spiral scan			
2201/1047	. . .	with rotating optics and moving stage			
2201/105	. .	Purely optical scan			

2201/12784	. . . . Base line obtained from computation, histogram	2203/0075	. . . . Strain-stress relations or elastic constants
2201/12792	. . . . Compensating own radiation in apparatus	2203/0076	. . . . Hardness, compressibility or resistance to crushing
2201/128	. . . . Alternating sample and standard or reference part in one path	2203/0078	. . . . using indentation
2201/1281	. . . . Reflecting part, i.e. for autocollimation	2203/008	. . . . Residual indentation measurement
2201/1283	. . . . Opaque part	2203/0082	. . . . Indentation characteristics measured during load
2201/1285	. . . . Standard cuvette	2203/0083	. . . . Rebound strike or reflected energy
2201/1286	. . . . More than one cuvette	2203/0085	. . . . Compressibility
2201/1288	. . . . Calibration medium periodically inserted in one cell	2203/0087	. . . . Resistance to crushing
2201/129	. . . . Using chemometrical methods	2203/0089	. . . . Biorheological properties
2201/1293	. . . . resolving multicomponent spectra	2203/0091	. . . . Peeling or tearing
2201/1296	. . . . using neural networks	2203/0092	. . . . Visco-elasticity, solidification, curing, cross-linking degree, vulcanisation or strength properties of semi-solid materials
2201/13	. . . . Standards, constitution	2203/0094	. . . . Visco-elasticity
2203/00	Investigating strength properties of solid materials by application of mechanical stress	2203/0096	. . . . Fibre-matrix interaction in composites
2203/0001	. . . . Type of application of the stress	2203/0098	. . . . Tests specified by its name, e.g. Charpy, Brinell, Mullen
2203/0003	. . . . Steady	2203/02	. . . . Details not specific for a particular testing method
2203/0005	. . . . Repeated or cyclic	2203/0202	. . . . Control of the test
2203/0007	. . . . Low frequencies up to 100 Hz	2203/0204	. . . . Safety arrangements, e.g. remote control, emergency stop
2203/0008	. . . . High frequencies from 10 000 Hz	2203/0206	. . . . Means for supplying or positioning specimens or exchangeable parts of the machine such as indenters...
2203/001	. . . . Impulsive	2203/0208	. . . . Specific programs of loading, e.g. incremental loading or pre-loading
2203/0012	. . . . Constant speed test	2203/021	. . . . Treatment of the signal; Calibration
2203/0014	. . . . Type of force applied	2203/0212	. . . . Theories, calculations
2203/0016	. . . . Tensile or compressive	2203/0214	. . . . Calculations a priori without experimental data
2203/0017	. . . . Tensile	2203/0216	. . . . Finite elements
2203/0019	. . . . Compressive	2203/0218	. . . . Calculations based on experimental data
2203/0021	. . . . Torsional	2203/022	. . . . Environment of the test
2203/0023	. . . . Bending	2203/0222	. . . . Temperature
2203/0025	. . . . Shearing	2203/0224	. . . . Thermal cycling
2203/0026	. . . . Combination of several types of applied forces	2203/0226	. . . . High temperature; Heating means
2203/0028	. . . . Rotation and bending	2203/0228	. . . . Low temperature; Cooling means
2203/003	. . . . Generation of the force	2203/023	. . . . Pressure
2203/0032	. . . . using mechanical means	2203/0232	. . . . High pressure
2203/0033	. . . . Weight	2203/0234	. . . . Low pressure; Vacuum
2203/0035	. . . . Spring	2203/0236	. . . . Other environments
2203/0037	. . . . involving a rotating movement, e.g. gearing, cam, eccentric, or centrifuge effects	2203/0238	. . . . Inert
2203/0039	. . . . Hammer or pendulum	2203/024	. . . . Corrosive
2203/0041	. . . . Human or animal power	2203/0242	. . . . With circulation of a fluid
2203/0042	. . . . Pneumatic or hydraulic means	2203/0244	. . . . Tests performed " <u>in situ</u> " or after " <u>in situ</u> " use
2203/0044	. . . . Pneumatic means	2203/0246	. . . . Special simulation of " <u>in situ</u> " conditions, scale models or dummies
2203/0046	. . . . Vacuum	2203/0248	. . . . Tests "on-line" during fabrication
2203/0048	. . . . Hydraulic means	2203/025	. . . . Geometry of the test
2203/005	. . . . Electromagnetic means	2203/0252	. . . . Monoaxial, i.e. the forces being applied along a single axis of the specimen
2203/0051	. . . . Piezoelectric means	2203/0254	. . . . Biaxial, the forces being applied along two normal axes of the specimen
2203/0053	. . . . Cutting or drilling tools	2203/0256	. . . . Triaxial, i.e. the forces being applied along three normal axes of the specimen
2203/0055	. . . . using mechanical waves, e.g. acoustic	2203/0258	. . . . Non axial, i.e. the forces not being applied along an axis of symmetry of the specimen
2203/0057	. . . . using stresses due to heating, e.g. conductive heating, radiative heating	2203/026	. . . . Specifications of the specimen
2203/0058	. . . . Kind of property studied	2203/0262	. . . . Shape of the specimen
2203/006	. . . . Crack, flaws, fracture or rupture	2203/0264	. . . . Beam
2203/0062	. . . . Crack or flaws	2203/0266	. . . . Cylindrical specimens
2203/0064	. . . . Initiation of crack		
2203/0066	. . . . Propagation of crack		
2203/0067	. . . . Fracture or rupture		
2203/0069	. . . . Fatigue, creep, strain-stress relations or elastic constants		
2203/0071	. . . . Creep		
2203/0073	. . . . Fatigue		

2203/0268	. . . . Dumb-bell specimens	2203/0694	. . . . Temperature
2203/027	. . . . Specimens with holes or notches	2223/00	Investigating materials by wave or particle radiation
2203/0272	. . . . Cruciform specimens	2223/01	. by radioactivity, nuclear decay
2203/0274	. . . . Tubular or ring-shaped specimens	2223/03	. by transmission
2203/0276	. . . . Spherical specimens	2223/04	. . and measuring absorption
2203/0278	. . . . Thin specimens	2223/041	. . . X-ray absorption fine structure [EXAFS]
2203/028	. . . . . One dimensional, e.g. filaments, wires, ropes or cables	2223/043	. . . gamma ray resonance absorption (Mossbauer effect)
2203/0282	. . . . . Two dimensional, e.g. tapes, webs, sheets, strips, disks or membranes	2223/045	. combination of at least 2 measurements (transmission and scatter)
2203/0284	. . . Bulk material, e.g. powders	2223/05	. by diffraction, scatter or reflection
2203/0286	. . . Miniature specimen; Testing on microregions of a specimen	2223/051	. . correcting for scatter
2203/0288	. . . Springs	2223/052	. . reflection
2203/029	. . . . Leaf spring	2223/053	. . back scatter
2203/0292	. . . . Coil spring	2223/054	. . small angle scatter
2203/0294	. . . . Airs-spring, air bag spring or bellows	2223/055	. . scatter raster collimator
2203/0296	. . . Welds	2223/056	. . diffraction
2203/0298	. . . Manufacturing or preparing specimens	2223/0561	. . . diffraction cameras
2203/04	. . Chucks, fixtures, jaws, holders or anvils	2223/0563	. . . measure of energy-dispersion spectrum of diffracted radiation
2203/0405	. . . Features allowing alignment between specimen and chucks	2223/0565	. . . diffraction of electrons, e.g. LEED
2203/0411	. . . using pneumatic or hydraulic pressure	2223/0566	. . . analysing diffraction pattern
2203/0417	. . . using vacuum	2223/0568	. . . spectro-diffractometry
2203/0423	. . . using screws	2223/063	. . inelastic scatter, e.g. Compton effect
2203/0429	. . . using adhesive bond; Gluing	2223/064	. . interference of radiation, e.g. Borrmann effect
2203/0435	. . . modifying the type of the force applied, e.g. the chuck transforms a compressive machine for applying a bending test	2223/07	. secondary emission
2203/0441	. . . with dampers or shock absorbing means	2223/071	. . combination of measurements, at least 1 secondary emission
2203/0447	. . . Holders for quick insertion/removal of test pieces	2223/072	. . combination of measurements, 2 kinds of secondary emission
2203/0452	. . . Cushioning layer between test piece and grip	2223/073	. . use of a laser
2203/0458	. . . characterised by their material	2223/074	. . activation analysis
2203/0464	. . . with provisions for testing more than one specimen at the time	2223/0745	. . . neutron-gamma activation analysis
2203/047	. . . . in series	2223/076	. . X-ray fluorescence
2203/0476	. . . . in parallel	2223/0763	. . . Compton background correcting
2203/0482	. . . comprising sensing means	2223/0766	. . . X-ray fluorescence with indicator, tags
2203/0488	. . . . Diamond anvil cells	2223/079	. . incident electron beam and measuring excited X-rays
2203/0494	. . . . Clamping ring, "whole periphery" clamping	2223/08	. . incident electron beam and measuring cathode luminescence (U.V.)
2203/06	. . Indicating or recording means; Sensing means	2223/081	. . incident ion beam, e.g. proton
2203/0605	. . . Mechanical indicating, recording or sensing means	2223/0813	. . . incident ion beam and measuring X-rays [PIXE]
2203/0611	. . . Hydraulic or pneumatic indicating, recording or sensing means	2223/0816	. . . incident ion beam and measuring secondary ion beam [SIMS]
2203/0617	. . . Electrical or magnetic indicating, recording or sensing means	2223/084	. . photo-electric effect
2203/0623	. . . . using piezo-electric gauges	2223/085	. . photo-electron spectrum [ESCA, XPS]
2203/0629	. . . . using thin films, paintings	2223/086	. . Auger electrons
2203/0635	. . . . using magnetic properties	2223/09	. . exo-electron emission
2203/0641	. . . using optical, X-ray, ultra-violet, infrared or similar detectors	2223/095	. . tribo-emission
2203/0647	. . . . Image analysis	2223/10	. Different kinds of radiation or particles
2203/0652	. . . . using contrasting ink, painting, staining	2223/1003	. . monochromatic
2203/0658	. . . using acoustic or ultrasonic detectors	2223/1006	. . different radiations, e.g. X and alpha
2203/0664	. . . using witness specimens	2223/101	. . electromagnetic radiation
2203/067	. . . Parameter measured for estimating the property	2223/1013	. . . gamma
2203/0676	. . . . Force, weight, load, energy, speed or acceleration	2223/1016	. . . X-ray
2203/0682	. . . . Spatial dimension, e.g. length, area, angle	2223/102	. . beta or electrons
2203/0688	. . . . Time or frequency	2223/104	. . ions
		2223/1045	. . . alpha
		2223/105	. . molecular or atomic beams
		2223/106	. . neutrons

2223/1063	. . . fast	2223/351	. . prohibiting charge accumulation on sample substrate
2223/1066	. . . thermal	2223/40	. Imaging
2223/107	. . protons	2223/401	. . image processing
2223/108	. . positrons; electron-positron annihilation	2223/402	. . mapping distribution of elements
2223/11	. . neutrino	2223/403	. . mapping with false colours
2223/20	. Sources of radiation	2223/404	. . contrast medium
2223/201	. . betatron	2223/405	. . mapping of a material property
2223/202	. . isotopes	2223/406	. . fluoroscopic image
2223/203	. . synchrotron	2223/407	. . stimulable phosphor sheet
2223/204	. . source created from radiated target	2223/408	. . display on monitor
2223/205	. . natural source	2223/409	. . embedding or impregnating the object
2223/206	. . sources operating at different energy levels	2223/41	. . imaging specifically internal structure
2223/30	. Accessories, mechanical or electrical features	2223/411	. . tv imaging from fluorescent screen
2223/301	. . portable apparatus	2223/412	. . use of image converter tube [PMT]
2223/302	. . comparative arrangements	2223/413	. . sensor array [CCD]
2223/303	. . calibrating, standardising	2223/414	. . stereoscopic system
2223/3032	. . . periodic calibration, e.g. with filter wheel	2223/415	. . radiographic film
2223/3035	. . . phantom	2223/416	. . wrap around
2223/3037	. . . standards (constitution)	2223/417	. . recording with co-ordinate markings
2223/304	. . electric circuits, signal processing	2223/418	. . electron microscope
2223/305	. . computer simulations	2223/419	. . computed tomograph
2223/306	. . computer control	2223/42	. . image digitised, -enhanced in an image processor
2223/307	. . cuvettes-sample holders	2223/421	. . digitised image, analysed in real time (recognition algorithms)
2223/3075	. . . correcting for the properties of the container, e.g. empty	2223/422	. . windows within the image
2223/308	. . support of radiation source	2223/423	. . multispectral imaging-multiple energy imaging
2223/309	. . support of sample holder	2223/424	. . energy subtraction image processing (dual energy processing)
2223/31	. . temperature control	2223/425	. . temporal (time difference) subtraction processing
2223/3103	. . . cooling, cryostats	2223/426	. . image comparing, unknown with known substance
2223/3106	. . . heating, furnaces	2223/427	. . stepped imaging (selected area of sample is changed)
2223/311	. . high pressure testing, anvil cells	2223/50	. Detectors
2223/312	. . powder preparation	2223/501	. . array
2223/313	. . filters, rotating filter disc	2223/5015	. . . linear array
2223/314	. . chopper	2223/502	. . ionisation chamber
2223/315	. . monochromators	2223/503	. . auxiliary reference detector
2223/316	. . collimators	2223/504	. . pin-diode
2223/317	. . windows	2223/505	. . scintillation
2223/318	. . protective films	2223/5055	. . . scintillation crystal coupled to PMT
2223/319	. . using opaque penetrant medium	2223/506	. . time-of-flight
2223/32	. . adjustments of elements during operation	2223/507	. . secondary-emission detector
2223/321	. . manipulator for positioning a part	2223/508	. . photo-acoustic
2223/322	. . immersed detecting head	2223/509	. . infra-red
2223/323	. . irradiation range monitor, e.g. light beam	2223/60	. Specific applications or type of materials
2223/33	. . scanning, i.e. relative motion for measurement of successive object-parts	2223/601	. . density profile
2223/3301	. . . beam is modified for scan, e.g. moving collimator	2223/602	. . crystal growth
2223/3302	. . . object and detector fixed	2223/603	. . superlattices
2223/3303	. . . object fixed; source and detector move	2223/604	. . monocrystal
2223/3304	. . . helicoidal scan	2223/605	. . phases
2223/3305	. . . detector fixed; source and body moving	2223/606	. . texture
2223/3306	. . . object rotates	2223/607	. . strain
2223/3307	. . . source and detector fixed; object moves	2223/608	. . superconductors
2223/3308	. . . object translates	2223/61	. . thin films, coatings
2223/331	. . rocking curve analysis	2223/611	. . patterned objects; electronic devices
2223/335	. . electronic scanning	2223/6113	. . . printed circuit board [PCB]
2223/34	. . sensing means for gap between source and detector	2223/6116	. . . semiconductor wafer
2223/345	. . mathematical transformations on beams or signals, e.g. Fourier	2223/612	. . biological material
2223/348	. . ellipsoidal collector	2223/6123	. . . bone mineral

2223/6126	. . . tissue	2291/0215	. . . Mixtures of three or more gases, e.g. air
2223/613	. . moisture	2291/0217	. . . Smoke, combustion gases
2223/614	. . road surface	2291/022	. . Liquids
2223/615	. . composite materials, multilayer laminates	2291/0222	. . . Binary liquids
2223/616	. . earth materials	2291/0224	. . . Mixtures of three or more liquids
2223/617	. . ash in coal	2291/0226	. . . Oils, e.g. engine oils
2223/618	. . food	2291/0228	. . . Aqueous liquids
2223/619	. . wood	2291/023	. . Solids
2223/62	. . powders	2291/0231	. . . Composite or layered materials
2223/621	. . tobacco	2291/0232	. . . Glass, ceramics, concrete or stone
2223/622	. . paper	2291/0234	. . . Metals, e.g. steel
2223/623	. . plastics	2291/0235	. . . Plastics; polymers; soft materials, e.g. rubber
2223/624	. . steel, castings	2291/0237	. . . Thin materials, e.g. paper, membranes, thin films
2223/625	. . nuclear fuels, laser imploded targets	2291/0238	. . . Wood
2223/626	. . radioactive material	2291/024	. . Mixtures
2223/6265	. . . sample with radioactive tracer, tag, label	2291/02408	. . . Solids in gases, e.g. particle suspensions
2223/627	. . tyres	2291/02416	. . . Solids in liquids
2223/628	. . tubes, pipes	2291/02425	. . . Liquids in gases, e.g. sprays
2223/629	. . welds, bonds, sealing compounds	2291/02433	. . . Gases in liquids, e.g. bubbles, foams
2223/63	. . turbine blades	2291/02441	. . . Liquids in porous solids
2223/631	. . large structures, walls	2291/0245	. . . Gases in porous solids
2223/632	. . residual life, life expectancy	2291/02458	. . . Solids in solids, e.g. granules
2223/633	. . thickness, density, surface weight (unit area)	2291/02466	. . . Biological material, e.g. blood
2223/634	. . wear behaviour, roughness	2291/02475	. . . Tissue characterisation
2223/635	. . fluids, granulates	2291/02483	. . . Other human or animal parts, e.g. bones
2223/636	. . fluid sample with radioactive sources	2291/02491	. . . Materials with nonlinear acoustic properties
2223/637	. . liquid	2291/025	. . Change of phase or condition
2223/638	. . gas	2291/0251	. . . Solidification, icing, curing composites, polymerisation
2223/639	. . material in a container	2291/0252	. . . Melting, molten solids
2223/64	. . multiple-sample chamber, multiplicity of materials	2291/0253	. . . Condensation
2223/641	. . particle sizing	2291/0254	. . . Evaporation
2223/642	. . moving sheet, web	2291/0255	. . . (Bio)chemical reactions, e.g. on biosensors
2223/6425	. . . correcting for web flutter	2291/0256	. . . Adsorption, desorption, surface mass change, e.g. on biosensors
2223/643	. . object on conveyor	2291/0257	. . . . with a layer containing at least one organic compound
2223/645	. . quality control	2291/0258	. . . Structural degradation, e.g. fatigue of composites, ageing of oils
2223/646	. . flaws, defects	2291/028	. . Material parameters
2223/6462	. . . microdefects	2291/02809	. . . Concentration of a compound, e.g. measured by a surface mass change
2223/6464	. . . radioactive substance into defect site	2291/02818	. . . Density, viscosity
2223/6466	. . . flaws comparing to predetermined standards	2291/02827	. . . Elastic parameters, strength or force
2223/6468	. . . at different temperatures	2291/02836	. . . Flow rate, liquid level
2223/647	. . leak detection	2291/02845	. . . Humidity, wetness
2223/648	. . voids	2291/02854	. . . Length, thickness
2223/649	. . porosity	2291/02863	. . . Electric or magnetic parameters
2223/65	. . cavitation pits	2291/02872	. . . Pressure
2223/651	. . dust	2291/02881	. . . Temperature
2223/652	. . impurities, foreign matter, trace amounts	2291/0289	. . . Internal structure, e.g. defects, grain size, texture
2223/66	. . multiple steps inspection, e.g. coarse/fine	2291/04	. . Wave modes and trajectories
2291/00	Indexing codes associated with group G01N 29/00	2291/042	. . Wave modes
2291/01	. . Indexing codes associated with the measuring variable	2291/0421	. . . Longitudinal waves
2291/011	. . Velocity or travel time	2291/0422	. . . Shear waves, transverse waves, horizontally polarised waves
2291/012	. . Phase angle	2291/0423	. . . Surface waves, e.g. Rayleigh waves, Love waves
2291/014	. . Resonance or resonant frequency	2291/0425	. . . Parallel to the surface, e.g. creep waves
2291/015	. . Attenuation, scattering		
2291/017	. . Doppler techniques		
2291/018	. . Impedance		
2291/02	. . Indexing codes associated with the analysed material		
2291/021	. . Gases		
2291/0212	. . . Binary gases		

2291/0426	. . . Bulk waves, e.g. quartz crystal microbalance, torsional waves	2333/02	. . . Hepadnaviridae, e.g. hepatitis B virus
2291/0427	. . . Flexural waves, plate waves, e.g. Lamb waves, tuning fork, cantilever	2333/025	. . . Papovaviridae, e.g. papillomavirus, polyomavirus, SV40, BK virus, JC virus
2291/0428	. . . Mode conversion	2333/03	. . . Herpetoviridae, e.g. pseudorabies virus
2291/043	. . Complex trajectories	2333/032	. . . . Pseudorabies virus, i.e. Aujeszky virus
2291/044	. . Internal reflections (echoes), e.g. on walls or defects	2333/035	. . . . Herpes simplex virus I or II
2291/045	. . External reflections, e.g. on reflectors	2333/04	. . . . Varicella-zoster virus
2291/048	. . Transmission, i.e. analysed material between transmitter and receiver	2333/045	. . . . . Cytomegalovirus
2291/051	. . Perpendicular incidence, perpendicular propagation	2333/05	. . . . . Epstein-Barr virus
2291/052	. . Perpendicular incidence, angular propagation	2333/055	. . . . . Marek's disease virus
2291/055	. . Angular incidence, perpendicular propagation	2333/06	. . . . . Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis virus
2291/056	. . Angular incidence, angular propagation	2333/065	. . . . Poxviridae, e.g. avipoxvirus
2291/057	. . Angular incidence, parallel to surface propagation	2333/07	. . . . . Vaccinia virus; Variola virus
2291/10	. Number of transducers	2333/075	. . . . Adenoviridae
2291/101	. . one transducer	2333/08	. . RNA viruses
2291/102	. . one emitter, one receiver	2333/085	. . . Picornaviridae, e.g. coxsackie virus, echovirus, enterovirus
2291/103	. . one emitter, two or more receivers	2333/09	. . . . Foot-and-mouth disease virus
2291/104	. . two or more emitters, one receiver	2333/095	. . . . Rhinovirus
2291/105	. . two or more emitters, two or more receivers	2333/10	. . . . Hepatitis A virus
2291/106	. . one or more transducer arrays	2333/105	. . . . Poliovirus
2291/26	. Scanned objects	2333/11	. . . Orthomyxoviridae, e.g. influenza virus
2291/262	. . Linear objects	2333/115	. . . Paramyxoviridae, e.g. parainfluenza virus
2291/2623	. . . Rails; Railroads	2333/12	. . . . Mumps virus; Measles virus
2291/2626	. . . Wires, bars, rods	2333/125	. . . . Newcastle disease virus
2291/263	. . Surfaces	2333/13	. . . . Canine distemper virus
2291/2632	. . . flat	2333/135	. . . . Respiratory syncytial virus
2291/2634	. . . cylindrical from outside	2333/14	. . . Reoviridae, e.g. rotavirus, bluetongue virus, Colorado tick fever virus
2291/2636	. . . cylindrical from inside	2333/145	. . . Rhabdoviridae, e.g. rabies virus, Duvenhage virus, Mokda virus, vesicular stomatitis virus
2291/2638	. . . Complex surfaces	2333/15	. . . Retroviridae, e.g. bovine leukaemia virus, feline leukaemia virus, feline leukaemia virus, human T-cell leukaemia-lymphoma virus
2291/265	. . Spherical objects	2333/155	. . . . Lentiviridae, e.g. visna-maedi virus, equine infectious virus, FIV, SIV
2291/267	. . Welds	2333/16	. . . . . HIV-1, HIV-2
2291/2672	. . . Spot welding	2333/161	. . . . . gag-pol, e.g. p55, p24/25, p17/18, p7, p6, p66/68, p51/52, p31/34, p32, p40
2291/2675	. . . Seam, butt welding	2333/162	. . . . . env, e.g. gp160, gp110/120, gp41, V3, peptid T, DC4-Binding site
2291/2677	. . . Lapp welding	2333/163	. . . . . Regulatory proteins, e.g. tat, nef, rev, vif, vpu, vpr, vpt, vpx
2291/269	. . Various geometry objects	2333/165	. . . Coronaviridae, e.g. avian infectious bronchitis virus
2291/2691	. . . Bolts, screws, heads	2333/17	. . . . Porcine transmissible gastroenteritis virus
2291/2692	. . . Tyres	2333/175	. . . Bunyaviridae, e.g. California encephalitis virus, Rift valley fever virus, Hantaan virus
2291/2693	. . . Rotor or turbine parts	2333/18	. . . Togaviridae; Flaviviridae
2291/2694	. . . Wings or other aircraft parts	2333/181	. . . . Alphaviruses or Group A arboviruses, e.g. sindbis, VEE, EEE, WEE or semliki forest virus (rubella virus G01N 2333/19)
2291/2695	. . . Bottles, containers	2333/183	. . . . Flaviviridae, e.g. pestivirus, mucosal disease virus, bovine viral diarrhoea virus, classical swine fever virus (hog cholera virus) or border disease virus
2291/2696	. . . Wheels, Gears, Bearings	2333/185	. . . . . Flaviviruses or Group B arboviruses, e.g. yellow fever virus, japanese encephalitis, tick-borne encephalitis, dengue
2291/2697	. . . Wafer or (micro)electronic parts	2333/186	. . . . . Hepatitis C; Hepatitis NANB
2291/2698	. . . Other discrete objects, e.g. bricks	2333/188	. . . . . Hepatitis G; Hepatitis NANBNCNDNE
2333/00	Assays involving biological materials from specific organisms or of a specific nature	2333/19	. . . . . Rubella virus
NOTE			
In groups G01N 2333/47 - G01N 2333/994 indexing codes are assigned according to the chemical nature of the materials irrespective of the source organism.			
2333/001	. by chemical synthesis		
2333/003	. . of Peptide-nucleic acids (PNAs)		
2333/005	. from viruses		
2333/01	. . DNA viruses		
2333/015	. . . Parvoviridae, e.g. feline panleukopenia virus, human Parvovirus		

2333/195	. from bacteria	2333/41	. from lichens
NOTE		2333/415	. from plants
In groups G01N 2333/20 - G01N 2333/365 , where appropriate, after the bacteria terminology, the indication of the order (O), family (F) or genus (G) of the bacteria is given in brackets.		2333/42	. . Lectins, e.g. concanavalin, phytohaemagglutinin
2333/20	. . from Spirochaetales (O), e.g. Treponema, Leptospira	2333/425	. . Zeins
2333/205	. . from Campylobacter (G)	2333/43	. . Sweetening agents, e.g. thaumatin, monellin
2333/21	. . from Pseudomonadaceae (F)	2333/435	. from animals; from humans
2333/212	. . . Moraxellaceae, e.g. Acinetobacter, Moraxella, Oligella or Psychrobacter	2333/43504	. . from invertebrates
2333/215	. . from Halobacteriaceae (F)	2333/43508	. . . from crustaceans
2333/22	. . from Neisseriaceae (F), e.g. Acinetobacter	2333/43513	. . . from arachnidae
2333/225	. . from Alcaligenes (G)	2333/43517	. . . . from spiders
2333/23	. . from Brucella (G)	2333/43521	. . . . from scorpions
2333/235	. . from Bordetella (G)	2333/43526	. . . from worms
2333/24	. . from Enterobacteriaceae (F), e.g. Citrobacter, Serratia, Proteus, Providencia, Morganella, Yersinia	2333/4353	. . . . from nematodes
2333/245	. . . Escherichia (G)	2333/43534	. . . . . from Caenorhabditis
2333/25	. . . Shigella (G)	2333/43539	. . . . from cestodes
2333/255	. . . Salmonella (G)	2333/43543	. . . . . from Taenia
2333/26	. . . Klebsiella (G)	2333/43547	. . . . from trematodes
2333/265	. . . Enterobacter (G)	2333/43552	. . . from insects
2333/27	. . . Erwinia (G)	2333/43556	. . . . from ticks
2333/275	. . . Hafnia (G)	2333/4356	. . . . from wasps
2333/28	. . from Vibrionaceae (F)	2333/43565	. . . . from bees
2333/285	. . from Pasteurellaceae (F), e.g. Haemophilus influenza	2333/43569	. . . . from flies
2333/29	. . from Richettsiales (o)	2333/43573	. . . . . from Drosophila
2333/295	. . from Chlamydiales (o)	2333/43578	. . . . from silkworm
2333/30	. . from Mycoplasmatales, e.g. Pleuropneumonia-like organisms [PPLO]	2333/43582	. . . . from mites
2333/305	. . from Micrococcaceae (F)	2333/43586	. . . . from fleas
2333/31	. . . from Staphylococcus (G)	2333/43591	. . . . from mosquitoes
2333/315	. . from Streptococcus (G), e.g. Enterococci	2333/43595	. . . from coelenteratae, e.g. medusae
2333/3153	. . . Streptokinase	2333/44	. . from protozoa
2333/3156	. . . from Streptococcus pneumoniae (Pneumococcus) (Streptokinase G01N 2333/3153)	2333/445	. . . Plasmodium
2333/32	. . from Bacillus (G)	2333/45	. . . Toxoplasma
2333/325	. . . Bacillus thuringiensis crystal protein (delta-endotoxin)	2333/455	. . . Eimeria
2333/33	. . from Clostridium (G)	2333/46	. . from vertebrates
2333/335	. . from Lactobacillus (G)	2333/4603	. . . from fish
2333/34	. . from Corynebacterium (G)	2333/4606	. . . from amphibians
2333/345	. . from Brevibacterium (G)	2333/4609	. . . from reptiles
2333/35	. . from Mycobacteriaceae (F)	2333/4613	. . . . Snake venom
2333/355	. . from Nocardia (G)	2333/4616	. . . . . from Russell's viper
2333/36	. . from Actinomyces; from Streptomyces (G)	2333/462	. . . . . from Agkistrodon sp., e.g. acutase, ACTE
2333/365	. . from Actinoplanes (G)	2333/4623	. . . . . from Agkistrodon rhodostoma (Malayan pit viper); Arvin (R); Batroboxin; Ancrod
2333/37	. from fungi	2333/4626	. . . . . from Agkistrodon contortrix contortrix (copperhead snake); Protac (R)
2333/375	. . from Basidiomycetes	2333/463	. . . . . from Croतालus adamanteus (Eastern Diamondback rattlesnake); Crotolase
2333/38	. . from Aspergillus	2333/4633	. . . . . from Echis carinatus; Ecarin
2333/385	. . from Penicillium	2333/4636	. . . . . from Bothrops sp.
2333/39	. . from yeasts	2333/464	. . . . . from Bothrops atrox; Reptilase; Atroxin
2333/395	. . . from Saccharomyces	2333/4643	. . . . . from Bothrops jararaca; Botrocetin
2333/40	. . . from Candida	2333/4646	. . . . . from Oxyuran(eo)us scutellatus (Taipan snake of Elapidae family)
2333/405	. from algae	2333/465	. . . from birds
NOTE		In groups G01N 2333/47 - G01N 2333/994 indexing codes are assigned irrespective to the source of the indicated proteins.	
2333/47	. . . Assays involving proteins of known structure or function as defined in the subgroups	2333/4701	. . . . (not used)
2333/4701	. . . . (not used)	2333/4703	. . . . . Regulators; Modulating activity

2333/4704	. . . . .	Inhibitors; Suppressors	2333/523	. . . .	Beta-chemokines, e.g. RANTES, I-309/ TCA-3, MIP-1alpha, MIP-1beta/ACT-2/ LD78/SCIF, MCP-1/MCAF, MCP-2, MCP-3, LDCF-1or LDCF-2
2333/4706	. . . . .	stimulating, promoting or activating activity	2333/524	. . .	Thrombopoietin, i.e. C-MPL ligand
2333/4707	. . . . .	Guanosine triphosphatase activating protein, GAP	2333/525	. . .	Tumor necrosis factor [TNF]
2333/4709	. . . . .	Amyloid plaque core protein	2333/5255	. . . .	Lymphotoxin [LT]
2333/471	. . . . .	Pregnancy proteins, e.g. placenta proteins, alpha-feto-protein, pregnancy specific beta glycoprotein	2333/53	. . .	Colony-stimulating factor [CSF]
2333/4712	. . . . .	Muscle proteins, e.g. myosin, actin, protein	2333/535	. . . .	Granulocyte CSF; Granulocyte-macrophage CSF
2333/4713	. . . . .	Plasma globulins, lactoglobulin	2333/54	. . .	Interleukins [IL]
2333/4715	. . . . .	Cytokine-induced proteins	2333/5403	. . . .	IL-3
2333/4716	. . . . .	Complement proteins, e.g. anaphylatoxin, C3a, C5a	2333/5406	. . . .	IL-4
2333/4718	. . . . .	Lipocortins	2333/5409	. . . .	IL-5
2333/4719	. . . . .	G-proteins	2333/5412	. . . .	IL-6
2333/4721	. . . . .	Cationic antimicrobial peptides, e.g. defensins	2333/5415	. . . .	Leukaemia inhibitory factor [LIF]
2333/4722	. . . . .	Proteoglycans, e.g. aggrecan	2333/5418	. . . .	IL-7
2333/4724	. . . . .	Lectins	2333/5421	. . . .	IL-8
2333/4725	. . . . .	Mucins, e.g. human intestinal mucin	2333/5425	. . . .	IL-9
2333/4727	. . . . .	Calcium binding proteins, e.g. calmodulin	2333/5428	. . . .	IL-10
2333/4728	. . . . .	alpha-Glycoproteins	2333/5431	. . . .	IL-11
2333/473	. . . . .	Recognins, e.g. malignin	2333/5434	. . . .	IL-12
2333/4731	. . . . .	Casein	2333/5437	. . . .	IL-13
2333/4733	. . . . .	Acute pancreatitis-associated protein	2333/544	. . . .	IL-14
2333/4734	. . . . .	Villin	2333/5443	. . . .	IL-15
2333/4736	. . . . .	Retinoblastoma protein	2333/5446	. . . .	IL-16
2333/4737	. . . . .	C-reactive protein	2333/545	. . . .	IL-1
2333/4739	. . . . .	Cyclin; Prad 1	2333/55	. . . .	IL-2
2333/474	. . . . .	Pancreatic thread protein; Reg protein	2333/555	. . .	Interferons [IFN]
2333/4742	. . . . .	Keratin; Cytokeratin	2333/56	. . . .	IFN-alpha
2333/4743	. . . . .	Bactericidal/Permeability-increasing protein BPI	2333/565	. . . .	IFN-beta
2333/4745	. . . . .	Insulin-like growth factor binding protein	2333/57	. . . .	IFN-gamma
2333/4746	. . . . .	Cancer-associated SCM-recognition factor, CRISPP	2333/575	. .	Hormones (derived from pro-opiomelanocortin, pro-enkephalin or pro-dynorphin G01N 2333/665, corticotropin G01N 2333/695)
2333/4748	. . . . .	p53	2333/5751	. . .	Corticotropin releasing factor [CRF] (Urotensin)
2333/475	. .	Assays involving growth factors	2333/5752	. . .	Placental lactogen; Chorionic Somatomammotropin
2333/4753	. . .	Hepatocyte growth factor; Scatter factor; Tumor cytotoxic factor II	2333/5753	. . .	Calcitonin gene related peptide
2333/4756	. . .	Neuregulins, i.e. p185erbB2 ligands, glial growth factor, heregulin, ARIA, neu differentiation factor	2333/5754	. . .	Endothelin, vasoactive intestinal contractor [VIC]
2333/48	. . .	Nerve growth factor [NGF]	2333/5755	. . .	Neuropeptide Y
2333/485	. . .	Epidermal growth factor [EGF] (urogastrone)	2333/5756	. . .	Prolactin
2333/49	. . .	Platelet-derived growth factor [PDGF]	2333/5757	. . .	Vasoactive intestinal peptide [VIP] or related peptides
2333/495	. . .	Transforming growth factor [TGF]	2333/5758	. . .	Gastrin releasing peptide
2333/50	. . .	Fibroblast growth factors [FGF]	2333/5759	. . .	Thymosin or related peptides
2333/501	. . . .	acidic FGF [aFGF]	2333/58	. . .	Atrial natriuretic factor complex; Atriopeptin; Atrial natriuretic peptide [ANP]; Brain natriuretic peptide [BNP, proBNP]; Cardionatin; Cardiodilatin
2333/503	. . . .	basic FGF [bFGF]	2333/585	. . .	Calcitonins
2333/505	. . .	Erythropoietin [EPO]	2333/59	. . .	Follicle-stimulating hormone [FSH]; Chorionic gonadotropins, e.g. HCG; Luteinising hormone [LH]; Thyroid-stimulating hormone [TSH]
2333/51	. . .	Bone morphogenetic factor; Osteogenins; Osteogenic factor; Bone-inducing factor	2333/595	. . .	Gastrins; Cholecystokinins [CCK]
2333/515	. . .	Angiogenesis factors; Angiogenin	2333/60	. . .	Growth-hormone releasing factors (GH-RF) (Somatoliberin)
2333/52	. .	Assays involving cytokines	2333/605	. . .	Glucagons
2333/521	. . .	Chemokines	2333/61	. . .	Growth hormones [GH] (Somatotropin)
2333/522	. . . .	Alpha-chemokines, e.g. NAP-2, ENA-78, GRO-alpha/MGSA/NAP-3, GRO-beta/ MIP-2alpha, GRO-gamma/MIP-2beta, IP-10, GCP-2, MIG, PBSF, PF-4 or KC	2333/62	. . .	Insulins
			2333/63	. . .	Motilins

2333/635	. . .	Parathyroid hormone (parathormone); Parathyroid hormone-related peptides	2333/715	. . .	for cytokines; for lymphokines; for interferons
2333/64	. . .	Relaxins	2333/7151	. . . .	for tumor necrosis factor [TNF]; for lymphotoxin [LT]
2333/645	. . .	Secretins	2333/7153	. . . .	or colony-stimulating factors [CSF]
2333/65	. . .	Insulin-like growth factors (Somatomedins), e.g. IGF-1, IGF-2	2333/7155	. . . .	for interleukins [IL]
2333/655	. . .	Somatostatins	2333/7156	. . . .	for interferons [IFN]
2333/66	. . .	Thymopoietins	2333/7158	. . . .	for chemokines
2333/665	. .	Assays involving proteins derived from pro-opiomelanocortin, pro-enkephalin or pro-dynorphin	2333/72	. . .	for hormones (for neuromediators G01N 2333/70571)
2333/67	. . .	Lipotropins, e.g. beta, gamma lipotropin	2333/723	. . . .	Steroid/thyroid hormone superfamily, e.g. GR, EcR, androgen receptor, oestrogen receptor
2333/675	. . .	beta-Endorphins	2333/726	. . . .	G protein coupled receptor, e.g. TSHR-thyrotropin-receptor, LH/hCG receptor, FSH
2333/68	. . .	Melanocyte-stimulating hormone [MSH]	2333/745	. .	Assays involving non-enzymic blood coagulation factors
2333/685	. . . .	alpha-Melanotropin	2333/7452	. . .	Thrombomodulin
2333/69	. . . .	beta-Melanotropin	2333/7454	. . .	Tissue factor (tissue thromboplastin, Factor III)
2333/695	. . .	Corticotropin [ACTH]	2333/7456	. . .	Factor V
2333/70	. . .	Enkephalins	2333/7458	. . .	Protein S
2333/705	. .	Assays involving receptors, cell surface antigens or cell surface determinants	2333/75	. . .	Fibrin; Fibrinogen
2333/70503	. . .	Immunoglobulin superfamily, e.g. VCAMs, PECAM, LFA-3	2333/755	. . .	Factors VIII, e.g. factor VIII C [AHF], factor VIII Ag [VWF]
2333/70507	. . . .	C2D	2333/76	. .	Assays involving albumins other than in routine use for blocking surfaces or for anchoring haptens during immunisation
2333/7051	. . . .	T-cell receptor (TcR)-CD3 complex	2333/765	. . .	Serum albumin, e.g. HSA
2333/70514	. . . .	CD4	2333/77	. . .	Ovalbumin
2333/70517	. . . .	CD8	2333/775	. .	Apolipoproteins
2333/70521	. . . .	CD28, CD152	2333/78	. .	Connective tissue peptides, e.g. collagen, elastin, laminin, fibronectin, vitronectin, cold insoluble globulin [CIG]
2333/70525	. . . .	ICAM molecules, e.g. CD50, CD54, CD102	2333/785	. .	Alveolar surfactant peptides; Pulmonary surfactant peptides
2333/70528	. . . .	CD58	2333/79	. .	Transferrins, e.g. lactoferrins, ovotransferrins
2333/70532	. . . .	B7 molecules, e.g. CD80, CD86	2333/795	. .	Porphyryn- or corrin-ring-containing peptides
2333/70535	. . . .	Fc-receptors, e.g. CD16, CD32, CD64 (CD2314/705F)	2333/80	. .	Cytochromes
2333/70539	. . . .	MHC-molecules, e.g. HLA-molecules	2333/805	. .	Haemoglobins; Myoglobins
2333/70542	. . . .	CD106	2333/81	. .	Protease inhibitors
2333/70546	. . .	Integrin superfamily, e.g. VLAs, leuCAM, GPIIb/GPIIIa, LPAM	2333/8103	. .	Exopeptidase (E.C. 3.4.11-19) inhibitors
2333/7055	. . . .	Integrin beta1-subunit-containing molecules, e.g. CD29, CD49	2333/8107	. .	Endopeptidase (E.C. 3.4.21-99) inhibitors
2333/70553	. . . .	Integrin beta2-subunit-containing molecules, e.g. CD11, CD18	2333/811	. . .	Serine protease (E.C. 3.4.21) inhibitors
2333/70557	. . . .	Integrin beta3-subunit-containing molecules, e.g. CD41, CD51, CD61	2333/8114	. . . .	Kunitz type inhibitors
2333/7056	. . .	Selectin superfamily, e.g. LAM-1, GlyCAM, ELAM-1, PADGEM	2333/8117	. . . .	Bovine/basic pancreatic trypsin inhibitor (BPTI, aprotinin)
2333/70564	. . . .	Selectins, e.g. CD62	2333/8121	. . . .	Serpins
2333/70567	. . .	Nuclear receptors, e.g. retinoic acid receptor [RAR], RXR, nuclear orphan receptors	2333/8125	. . . .	Alpha-1-antitrypsin
2333/70571	. . .	for neuromediators, e.g. serotonin receptor, dopamine receptor	2333/8128	. . . .	Antithrombin III
2333/70575	. . .	NGF/TNF-superfamily, e.g. CD70, CD95L, CD153 or CD154 (NGF G01N 2333/48 , TNF G01N 2333/525)	2333/8132	. . . .	Plasminogen activator inhibitors
2333/70578	. . .	NGF-receptor/TNF-receptor superfamily, e.g. CD27, CD30 CD40 or CD95 (NGF-receptor G01N 2333/71 , TNF-receptor G01N 2333/7151)	2333/8135	. . . .	Kazal type inhibitors, e.g. pancreatic secretory inhibitor or ovomucoid
2333/70582	. . .	CD71	2333/8139	. . .	Cysteine protease (E.C. 3.4.22) inhibitors, e.g. cystatin
2333/70585	. . .	CD44	2333/8142	. . .	Aspartate protease (E.C. 3.4.23) inhibitors, e.g. HIV protease inhibitors
2333/70589	. . .	CD45	2333/8146	. . .	Metalloprotease (E.C. 3.4.24) inhibitors, e.g. tissue inhibitor of metallo proteinase, TIMP
2333/70592	. . .	CD52	2333/815	. .	from leeches, e.g. hirudin, eglin
2333/70596	. . .	Molecules with a "CD"-designation not provided for elsewhere in G01N 2333/705	2333/82	. .	Translation products from oncogenes
2333/71	. . .	for growth factors; for growth regulators	2333/825	. .	Metallothioneins

2333/90 . Enzymes; Proenzymes

NOTE

Enzymes are generally categorised below according to the "Nomenclature and Classification of Enzymes" of the International Commission on Enzymes. Where appropriate, this designation appears in the groups below in parenthesis.

2333/9005 . . Enzymes with nucleic acid structure; e.g. ribozymes

2333/901 . . Antibodies with enzymatic activity; e.g. abzymes

2333/9015 . . Ligases (6)

2333/902 . . Oxidoreductases (1.)

2333/90203 . . . acting on the aldehyde or oxo group of donors (1.2)

2333/90206 . . . acting on the CH-CH group of donors (1.3)

2333/90209 . . . acting on NADH or NADPH (1.6), e.g. those with a heme protein as acceptor (1.6.2) (general), Cytochrome-b5 reductase (1.6.2.2) or NADPH-cytochrome P450 reductase (1.6.2.4)

2333/90212 . . . acting on a sulfur group of donors (1.8)

2333/90216 . . . acting on a heme group of donors (1.9)

2333/90219 . . . acting on diphenols and related substances as donors (1.10)

2333/90222 with oxygen as acceptor (1.10.3) in general

2333/90225 with a definite EC number (1.10.3.-)

2333/90229 Catechol oxidase, i.e. Tyrosinase (1.10.3.1)

2333/90232 Laccase (1.10.3.2)

2333/90235 Ascorbate oxidase (1.10.3.3)

2333/90238 . . . acting on hydrogen as donor (1.12)

2333/90241 . . . acting on single donors with incorporation of molecular oxygen, i.e. oxygenases (1.13)

2333/90245 . . . acting on paired donors with incorporation of molecular oxygen (1.14)

2333/90248 with NADH or NADPH as one of the donors, and incorporation of one atom of oxygen 1.14.13

2333/90251 with a definite EC number (1.14.13.-)

2333/90254 Nitric-oxide synthase (NOS; 1.14.13.39)

2333/90258 with a reduced iron-sulfur protein as one donor (1.14.15) in general

2333/90261 with a definite EC number (1.14.15.-)

2333/90264 Steroid 11 beta monooxygenase (P-450 protein)(1.14.15.4)

2333/90267 Cholesterol monooxygenase (cytochrome P 450scs)(1.14.15.6)

2333/9027 Miscellaneous (1.14.99) (not used)

2333/90274 with a definite EC number (1.14.99.-) (not used)

2333/90277 Steroid 17 alpha-monooxygenase (1.14.99.9)

2333/9028 Steroid 21-monooxygenase (1.14.99.10)

2333/90283 . . . acting on superoxide radicals as acceptor (1.15)

2333/90287 . . . oxidising metal ions (1.16)

2333/9029 . . . acting on -CH₂- groups (1.17)

2333/90293 . . . acting on reduced ferredoxin as donor (1.18)

2333/90296 . . . acting on reduced flavodoxin as donor (1.19)

2333/904 . . . acting on CHOH groups as donors, e.g. glucose oxidase, lactate dehydrogenase (1.1)

2333/906 . . . acting on nitrogen containing compounds as donors (1.4, 1.5, 1.7)

2333/90605 acting on the CH-NH₂ group of donors (1.4)

2333/90611 with NAD or NADP as acceptor (1.4.1) in general

2333/90616 with a definite EC number (1.4.1.-)

2333/90622 Phenylalanine dehydrogenase (1.4.1.20)

2333/90627 with a cytochrome as acceptor (1.4.2)

2333/90633 with oxygen as acceptor (1.4.3) in general

2333/90638 with a definite EC number (1.4.3.-)

2333/90644 D-Amino acid oxidase (1.4.3.3)

2333/9065 acting on CH-NH groups of donors (1.5)

2333/90655 with NAD or NADP as acceptor (1.5.1) in general

2333/90661 with a definite EC number (1.5.1.-)

2333/90666 Dihydrofolate reductase [DHFR] (1.5.1.3)

2333/90672 with oxygen as acceptor (1.5.3) in general

2333/90677 with a definite EC number (1.5.3.-)

2333/90683 Sarcosine oxidase (1.5.3.1)

2333/90688 acting on other nitrogen compounds as donors (1.7)

2333/90694 with oxygen as acceptor (1.7.3), e.g. uricase (1.7.3.3)

2333/908 . . . acting on hydrogen peroxide as acceptor (1.11)

2333/91 . . Transferases (2.)

2333/91005 . . . transferring one-carbon groups (2.1)

2333/91011 Methyltransferases (general) (2.1.1.)

2333/91017 with definite EC number (2.1.1.-)

2333/91022 Catecholmethyltransferases (2.1.1.6)

2333/91028 Hydroxymethyl-, formyl-transferases (2.1.2)

2333/91034 Carboxyl- and carbamoyl transferases (2.1.3)

2333/9104 . . . Aldehyde and ketone transferases (2.2)

2333/91045 . . . Acyltransferases (2.3)

2333/91051 Acyltransferases other than aminoacyltransferases (general) (2.3.1)

2333/91057 with definite EC number (2.3.1.-)

2333/91062 Chloramphenicol-acetyltransferases (2.3.1.28)

2333/91068 Chalcone synthases (2.3.1.74)

2333/91074 Aminoacyltransferases (general) (2.3.2)

2333/9108 with definite EC number (2.3.2.-)

2333/91085 Transglutaminases; Factor XIIIq (2.3.2.13)

2333/91091 . . . Glycosyltransferases (2.4)

2333/91097 Hexosyltransferases (general) (2.4.1)

2333/91102 with definite EC number (2.4.1.-)

2333/91108 Levansucrases (2.4.1.10)

2333/91114 Cellulose synthases (2.4.1.12)

2333/9112 Sucrose synthases (2.4.1.13)

2333/91125 Sucrose phosphate synthases (2.4.1.14)

2333/91131 Glucan branching enzymes (2.4.1.18)

2333/91137 Cyclomalto dextrin glucano transferases (2.4.1.19)

2333/91142 Pentosyltransferases (2.4.2)

2333/91148 transferring other glycosyl groups (2.4.99)

2333/91154 transferring alkyl or aryl groups other than methyl groups (2.5)

2333/9116 transferring alkyl or aryl groups other than methyl groups (2.5)

2333/91165 general (2.5.1)

2333/91171 with definite EC number (2.5.1.-)

2333/91177 Glutathione transferases (2.5.1.18)

2333/91182	. . . . . Enolpyruvylshikimate-phosphate synthases (2.5.1.19)	2333/944	. . . . . acting on alpha-1, 6-glucosidic bonds, e.g. isoamylase, pullulanase
2333/91188	. . . . . transferring nitrogenous groups (2.6)	2333/946	. . . . . Dextranase
2333/91194	. . . . . transferring sulfur containing groups (2.8)	2333/948	. . . . . acting on peptide bonds (3.4)
2333/912	. . . . . transferring phosphorus containing groups, e.g. kinases (2.7)	2333/95	. . . . . Proteinases, i.e. endopeptidases (3.4.21-3.4.99)
2333/91205	. . . . . Phosphotransferases in general	2333/9506	. . . . . derived from viruses
2333/9121	. . . . . with an alcohol group as acceptor (2.7.1), e.g. general tyrosine, serine or threonine kinases	2333/9513	. . . . . derived from RNA viruses
2333/91215	. . . . . with a definite EC number (2.7.1.-)	2333/952	. . . . . derived from bacteria
2333/9122	. . . . . Thymidine kinase (2.7.1.21)	2333/954	. . . . . bacteria being Bacillus
2333/91225	. . . . . with a carboxyl group as acceptor (2.7.2)	2333/956	. . . . . Bacillus subtilis or Bacillus licheniformis
2333/9123	. . . . . with a nitrogenous group as acceptor (2.7.3), e.g. histidine kinases	2333/958	. . . . . derived from fungi
2333/91235	. . . . . with a phosphate group as acceptor (2.7.4)	2333/96	. . . . . from yeast
2333/9124	. . . . . Diphosphotransferases (2.7.6)	2333/962	. . . . . from Aspergillus
2333/91245	. . . . . Nucleotidyltransferases (2.7.7)	2333/964	. . . . . derived from animal tissue
2333/9125	. . . . . with a definite EC number (2.7.7.-)	2333/96402	. . . . . from non-mammals
2333/91255	. . . . . DNA-directed RNA polymerase (2.7.7.6)	2333/96405	. . . . . in general (not used)
2333/9126	. . . . . DNA-directed DNA polymerase (2.7.7.7)	2333/96408	. . . . . with EC number (not used)
2333/91265	. . . . . Polyribonucleotide nucleotidyl transferases, i.e. polynucleotide phosphorylase (2.7.7.8)	2333/96411	. . . . . Serine endopeptidases (3.4.21)
2333/9127	. . . . . DNA nucleotidyl-exotransferases, i.e. terminal nucleotidyl transferases (2.7.7.31)	2333/96413	. . . . . Cysteine endopeptidases (3.4.22)
2333/91275	. . . . . RNA-directed RNA polymerases, e.g. replicases (2.7.7.48)	2333/96416	. . . . . Aspartic endopeptidases (3.4.23)
2333/9128	. . . . . RNA-directed DNA polymerases, e.g. RT (2.7.7.49)	2333/96419	. . . . . Metalloendopeptidases (3.4.24)
2333/91285	. . . . . RNA uridyltransferases (2.7.7.52)	2333/96422	. . . . . from snakes
2333/9129	. . . . . Transferases for other substituted phosphate groups (2.7.8)	2333/96425	. . . . . from mammals
2333/91295	. . . . . with paired acceptors (2.7.9)	2333/96427	. . . . . in general (not used)
2333/914	. . . . . Hydrolases (3)	2333/9643	. . . . . with EC number (not used)
2333/916	. . . . . acting on ester bonds (3.1), e.g. phosphatases (3.1.3), phospholipases C or phospholipases D (3.1.4)	2333/96433	. . . . . Serine endopeptidases (3.4.21)
2333/918	. . . . . Carboxylic ester hydrolases (3.1.1)	2333/96436	. . . . . Granzymes
2333/92	. . . . . Triglyceride splitting, e.g. by means of lipase	2333/96438	. . . . . Dibasic site splicing serine proteases, e.g. furin
2333/922	. . . . . Ribonucleases (RNAses); Deoxyribonucleases (DNAses)	2333/96441	. . . . . with definite EC number (not used)
2333/924	. . . . . acting on glycosyl compounds (3.2)	2333/96444	. . . . . Factor X (3.4.21.6)
2333/926	. . . . . acting on alpha -1, 4-glucosidic bonds, e.g. hyaluronidase, invertase, amylase	2333/96447	. . . . . Factor VII (3.4.21.21)
2333/928	. . . . . acting on alpha -1, 4-glucosidic bonds, e.g. hyaluronidase, invertase, amylase	2333/9645	. . . . . Factor IX (3.4.21.22)
2333/93	. . . . . Fungal source	2333/96452	. . . . . Factor XI (3.4.21.27)
2333/932	. . . . . alpha-amylase from plant source	2333/96455	. . . . . Kallikrein (3.4.21.34; 3.4.21.35)
2333/934	. . . . . Glucoamylase	2333/96458	. . . . . Factor XII (3.4.21.38)
2333/936	. . . . . acting on beta-1, 4 bonds between N-acetylmuramic acid and 2-acetyl-amino 2-deoxy-D-glucose, e.g. lysozyme	2333/96461	. . . . . Protein C (3.4.21.69)
2333/938	. . . . . acting on beta-galactose-glycoside bonds, e.g. beta-galactosidase	2333/96463	. . . . . Blood coagulation factors not provided for in a preceding group or according to more than one of the proceeding groups
2333/94	. . . . . acting on alpha-galactose-glycoside bonds, e.g. alpha-galactosidase	2333/96466	. . . . . Cysteine endopeptidases (3.4.22)
2333/942	. . . . . acting on beta-1, 4-glucosidic bonds, e.g. cellulase	2333/96469	. . . . . Interleukin 1-beta convertase-like enzymes
		2333/96472	. . . . . Aspartic endopeptidases (3.4.23)
		2333/96475	. . . . . with definite EC number (not used)
		2333/96477	. . . . . Pepsin (3.4.23.1; 3.4.23.2; 3.4.23.3)
		2333/9648	. . . . . Chymosin, i.e. rennin (3.4.23.4)
		2333/96483	. . . . . Renin (3.4.23.15)
		2333/96486	. . . . . Metalloendopeptidases (3.4.24)
		2333/96488	. . . . . Phosphoramidon sensitive endothelin converting enzymes
		2333/96491	. . . . . with definite EC number (not used)

- 2333/96494 Matrix metalloproteases, e.g. 3.4.24.7
- 2333/96497 Enkephalinase (3.4.24.11)
- 2333/966 Elastase
- 2333/968 Plasmin, i.e. fibrinolysin
- 2333/972 Plasminogen activators
- 2333/9723 Urokinase
- 2333/9726 Tissue plasminogen activator
- 2333/974 Thrombin
- 2333/976 Trypsin; Chymotrypsin
- 2333/978 acting on carbon to nitrogen bonds other than peptide bonds (3.5)
- 2333/98 acting on amide bonds in linear amides (3.5.1)
- 2333/982 Asparaginase
- 2333/984 Penicillin amidase
- 2333/986 acting on amide bonds in cyclic amides (3.5.2), e.g. beta-lactamase (penicillinase, 3.5.2.6), creatinine amidohydrolase (creatininase, EC 3.5.2.10), N-methylhydantoinase (3.5.2.6)
- 2333/988 Lyases (4.), e.g. aldolases, heparinase, enolases, fumarase
- 2333/99 Isomerases (5.)
- 2333/992 Glucose isomerase; Xylose isomerase; Glucose-6-phosphate isomerase
- 2333/994 Pancreatin
- 2400/00 Assays, e.g. immunoassays or enzyme assays, involving carbohydrates**
- 2400/02 involving antibodies to sugar part of glycoproteins ([lectins from plants G01N 2333/42](#), [lectins from mammals G01N 2333/4724](#))
- 2400/10 Polysaccharides, i.e. having more than five saccharide radicals attached to each other by glycosidic linkages; Derivatives thereof, e.g. ethers, esters
- 2400/12 Homoglycans, i.e. polysaccharides having a main chain consisting of one single sugar
- 2400/14 alpha-D-Glucans, i.e. having alpha 1,n (n=3,4,6) linkages between saccharide units, e.g. pullulan
- 2400/16 Starch, amylose, amylopectin
- 2400/18 Cyclodextrin
- 2400/22 Dextran
- 2400/24 beta-D-Glucans, i.e. having beta 1,n (n=3,4,6) linkages between saccharide units, e.g. xanthan
- 2400/26 Cellulose
- 2400/28 Chitin, chitosan
- 2400/32 Galactans, e.g. agar, agarose, agaropectin, carrageenan
- 2400/34 alpha-D-Galacturonans, e.g. pectin
- 2400/36 beta-D-Fructofuranans, e.g. levan, insulin
- 2400/38 Heteroglycans, i.e. polysaccharides having more than one sugar residue in the main chain in either alternating or less regular sequence, e.g. gluco- or galactomannans, e.g. Konjac gum, Locust bean gum, Guar gum ([proteoglycans G01N 2333/4722](#))
- 2400/40 Glycosaminoglycans, i.e. GAG or mucopolysaccharides, e.g. chondroitin sulfate, dermatan sulfate, hyaluronic acid, heparin, heparan sulfate, and related sulfated polysaccharides
- 2400/44 Guluromannuronans, e.g. alginic acid
- 2400/46 Pectin
- 2400/48 Reserve carbohydrates, e.g. glycogen
- 2400/50 Lipopolysaccharides; LPS
- 2405/00 Assays, e.g. immunoassays or enzyme assays, involving lipids (lipopolysaccharides G01N 2400/50)**
- 2405/02 Triacylglycerols
- 2405/04 Phospholipids, i.e. phosphoglycerides
- 2405/06 Glycophospholipids, e.g. phosphatidyl inositol
- 2405/08 Sphingolipids
- 2405/10 Glycosphingolipids, e.g. cerebrosides, gangliosides
- 2407/00 Assays, e.g. immunoassays or enzyme assays, involving terpenes**
- 2407/02 Taxol; Taxanes
- 2410/00 Assays, e.g. immunoassays or enzyme assays, involving peptides of less than 20 amino acids**
- 2410/02 Angiotensins; Related peptides
- 2410/04 Oxytocins; Vasopressins; Related peptides
- 2410/06 Kallidins; Bradykinins; Related peptides
- 2410/08 Cyclosporins and related peptides
- 2410/10 Valinomycins and derivatives thereof
- 2415/00 Assays, e.g. immunoassays or enzyme assays, involving penicillins or cephalosporins**
- 2430/00 Assays, e.g. immunoassays or enzyme assays, involving synthetic organic compounds as analytes**
- 2430/10 Insecticides
- 2430/12 Pyrethroids
- 2430/20 Herbicides, e.g. DDT
- 2430/30 Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)
- 2430/40 Dioxins
- 2430/50 Polyaromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)
- 2430/60 Synthetic polymers other than synthetic polypeptides as analytes
- 2440/00 Post-translational modifications [PTMs] in chemical analysis of biological material**
- 2440/10 acylation, e.g. acetylation, formylation, lipoylation, myristoylation, palmitoylation
- 2440/12 alkylation, e.g. methylation, (iso-)prenylation, farnesylation
- 2440/14 phosphorylation
- 2440/16 (de-)amidation
- 2440/18 citrullination
- 2440/20 formation of disulphide bridges
- 2440/22 iodination
- 2440/24 hydroxylation
- 2440/26 nitrosylation
- 2440/28 PEGylation
- 2440/30 sulphation
- 2440/32 biotinylation
- 2440/34 addition of amino acid(s), e.g. arginylation, (poly-)glutamylolation, (poly-)glycylation
- 2440/36 addition of addition of other proteins or peptides, e.g. SUMOylation, ubiquitination
- 2440/38 addition of carbohydrates, e.g. glycosylation, glycation
- 2440/40 addition of nucleotides or derivatives, e.g. adenylation, flavin attachment
- 2446/00 Magnetic particle immunoreagent carriers**

- 2446/10 . the magnetic material being used to coat a pre-existing polymer particle but not being present in the particle core
 - 2446/20 . the magnetic material being present in the particle core
 - 2446/30 . the magnetic material being dispersed in the polymer composition before their conversion into particulate form
 - 2446/40 . the magnetic material being dispersed in the monomer composition prior to polymerisation
 - 2446/60 . the magnetic material being dispersed in a medium other than the main solvent prior to incorporation into the polymer particle
 - 2446/62 . . Magnetic material dispersed in water drop
 - 2446/64 . . Magnetic material dispersed in oil drop
 - 2446/66 . . Magnetic material dispersed in surfactant
 - 2446/80 . characterised by the agent used to coat the magnetic particles, e.g. lipids
 - 2446/84 . . Polymer coating, e.g. gelatin
 - 2446/86 . . the coating being pre-functionalised for attaching immunoreagents, e.g. aminodextran
 - 2446/90 . . characterised by small molecule linker used to couple immunoreagents to magnetic particles

 - 2458/00 Labels used in chemical analysis of biological material**
 - 2458/10 . Oligonucleotides as tagging agents for labelling antibodies
 - 2458/15 . Non-radioactive isotope labels, e.g. for detection by mass spectrometry
 - 2458/20 . Labels for detection by gas chromatography, e.g. haloaryl systems
 - 2458/30 . Electrochemically active labels
 - 2458/40 . Rare earth chelates

 - 2469/00 Immunoassays for the detection of microorganisms**
 - 2469/10 . Detection of antigens from microorganism in sample from host
 - 2469/20 . Detection of antibodies in sample from host which are directed against antigens from microorganisms

 - 2496/00 Reference solutions for assays of biological material**
 - 2496/05 . containing blood cells or plasma
 - 2496/10 . containing particles to mimic blood cells
 - 2496/15 . containing dyes to mimic optical absorption of, e.g. hemoglobin
 - 2496/25 . containing added polymers to stabilise biological material against degradation or maintain viscosity or density, e.g. gelatin, polyacrylamides, polyvinyl alcohol ([casein G01N 2333/4731](#), [albumins G01N 2333/76](#), [polysaccharides G01N 2400/10](#))
 - 2496/30 . . Polyethylene glycol, e.g. PEG
 - 2496/35 . . Polyvinylpyrrolidone, e.g. PVP
 - 2496/45 . containing protease inhibitors, e.g. sulfonylfluorides, chloromethylketones, organophosphates ([peptide-based protease inhibitors G01N 2333/81](#))
 - 2496/70 . Blood gas control solutions containing dissolved oxygen, bicarbonate and the like
 - 2496/80 . Multi-analyte reference solutions containing cholesterol, glucose and the like

 - 2500/00 Screening for compounds of potential therapeutic value**
 - 2500/02 . Screening involving studying the effect of compounds C on the interaction between interacting molecules A and B (e.g. A = enzyme and B = substrate for A, or A = receptor and B = ligand for the receptor)
 - 2500/04 . Screening involving studying the effect of compounds C directly on molecule A (e.g. C are potential ligands for a receptor A, or potential substrates for an enzyme A)
 - 2500/10 . involving cells
 - 2500/20 . cell-free systems

 - 2510/00 Detection of programmed cell death, i.e. apoptosis**
 - 2520/00 Use of whole organisms as detectors of pollution**
 - 2550/00 Electrophoretic profiling, e.g. for proteome analysis**
 - 2560/00 Chemical aspects of mass spectrometric analysis of biological material**
- NOTES**
1. Analysis of proteins, peptides or amino acids by mass spectrometry is classified in [G01N 33/6848](#) and [G01N 33/6851](#).
 2. Analysis of nucleic acids by mass spectrometry is classified in [C12Q 1/6872](#), [C12Q 2563/167](#) and [C12Q 2565/627](#).
- 2570/00 Omics, e.g. proteomics, glycomics or lipidomics; Methods of analysis focusing on the entire complement of classes of biological molecules or subsets thereof, i.e. focusing on proteomes, glycomes or lipidomes**
 - 2600/00 Assays involving molecular imprinted polymers/ polymers created around a molecular template**
 - 2610/00 Assays involving self-assembled monolayers [SAMs]**
 - 2650/00 Assays involving polymers whose constituent monomers bore biological functional groups before polymerization, i.e. vinyl, acryl derivatives of amino acids, sugars**
 - 2800/00 Detection or diagnosis of diseases**
- NOTES**
1. The indexing codes [G01N 2800/02](#) - [G01N 2800/44](#) are based on The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy (17th. Edition, Mark Beers and Robert Berkow).
 2. For diseases caused by microorganism where the microorganism is detected, which subject matter is classified in [G01N 33/569](#) and subgroups, [G01N 33/571](#) or [G01N 33/576](#), the present indexing scheme is not used.
 3. For cancers, which subject matter is classified in [G01N 33/574](#) and subgroups, the present indexing scheme is not used.
 4. When indexing in the following scheme, the organ takes precedence, e.g. inflammation of the skin is indexed with dermatological disorders and not with immunology or allergic disorders, asthma with pulmonary disorders and not with immunology or allergic disorders. Exception

G01N

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(continued)

is made for thrombosis which is indexed with haematological disorders.

more of groups [G01N 33/569](#) and subgroups, [G01N 33/571](#) or [G01N 33/576](#) and subgroups

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|----------|--|-----------|--|
| 2800/02 | . Nutritional disorders | 2800/28 | . Neurological disorders |
| 2800/04 | . Endocrine or metabolic disorders | 2800/2807 | . . Headache; Migraine |
| 2800/042 | . . Disorders of carbohydrate metabolism, e.g. diabetes, glucose metabolism | 2800/2814 | . . Dementia; Cognitive disorders |
| 2800/044 | . . Hyperlipemia or hypolipemia, e.g. dyslipidaemia, obesity | 2800/2821 | . . . Alzheimer |
| 2800/046 | . . Thyroid disorders | 2800/2828 | . . . Prion diseases |
| 2800/048 | . . Pituitary or hypothalamic - pituitary relationships, e.g. vasopressin or ADH related | 2800/2835 | . . Movement disorders, e.g. Parkinson, Huntington, Tourette |
| 2800/06 | . Gastro-intestinal diseases | 2800/2842 | . . Pain, e.g. neuropathic pain, psychogenic pain |
| 2800/062 | . . Gastritis or peptic ulcer disease | 2800/285 | . . Demyelinating diseases; Multiple sclerosis |
| 2800/065 | . . Bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn, ulcerative colitis, IBS | 2800/2857 | . . Seizure disorders; Epilepsy |
| 2800/067 | . . Pancreatitis or colitis | 2800/2864 | . . Sleep disorders |
| 2800/08 | . Hepato-biliary disorders other than hepatitis | 2800/2871 | . . Cerebrovascular disorders, e.g. stroke, cerebral infarct, cerebral haemorrhage, transient ischemic event |
| 2800/085 | . . Liver diseases, e.g. portal hypertension, fibrosis, cirrhosis, bilirubin | 2800/2878 | . . Muscular dystrophy |
| 2800/10 | . Musculoskeletal or connective tissue disorders | 2800/2885 | . . . Duchenne dystrophy |
| 2800/101 | . . Diffuse connective tissue disease, e.g. Sjögren, Wegener's granulomatosis | 2800/2892 | . . . Myotonic dystrophy |
| 2800/102 | . . . Arthritis; Rheumatoid arthritis, i.e. inflammation of peripheral joints | 2800/30 | . Psychoses; Psychiatry |
| 2800/104 | . . . Lupus erythematosus [SLE] | 2800/301 | . . Anxiety or phobic disorders |
| 2800/105 | . . Osteoarthritis, e.g. cartilage alteration, hypertrophy of bone | 2800/302 | . . Schizophrenia |
| 2800/107 | . . Crystal induced conditions; Gout | 2800/303 | . . Eating disorders, e.g. anorexia, bulimia |
| 2800/108 | . . Osteoporosis | 2800/304 | . . Mood disorders, e.g. bipolar, depression |
| 2800/12 | . Pulmonary diseases | 2800/305 | . . Attention deficit disorder; Hyperactivity |
| 2800/122 | . . Chronic or obstructive airway disorders, e.g. asthma COPD | 2800/306 | . . Chronic fatigue syndrome |
| 2800/125 | . . Adult respiratory distress syndrome | 2800/307 | . . Drug dependency, e.g. alcoholism |
| 2800/127 | . . Bronchitis | 2800/308 | . . Psychosexual disorders, e.g. sexual arousal disorder |
| 2800/14 | . Disorders of ear, nose or throat | 2800/32 | . Cardiovascular disorders |
| 2800/16 | . Ophthalmology | 2800/321 | . . Arterial hypertension |
| 2800/162 | . . Conjunctival disorders, e.g. conjunctivitis | 2800/322 | . . Orthostatic hypertension or syncope |
| 2800/164 | . . Retinal disorders, e.g. retinopathy | 2800/323 | . . Arteriosclerosis, Stenosis |
| 2800/166 | . . Cataract | 2800/324 | . . Coronary artery diseases, e.g. angina pectoris, myocardial infarction |
| 2800/168 | . . Glaucoma | 2800/325 | . . Heart failure or cardiac arrest, e.g. cardiomyopathy, congestive heart failure |
| 2800/18 | . Dental and oral disorders | 2800/326 | . . Arrhythmias, e.g. ventricular fibrillation, tachycardia, atrioventricular block, torsade de pointes |
| 2800/20 | . Dermatological disorders | 2800/327 | . . Endocarditis |
| 2800/202 | . . Dermatitis | 2800/328 | . . Vasculitis, i.e. inflammation of blood vessels |
| 2800/205 | . . Scaling palmar diseases, e.g. psoriasis, pityriasis | 2800/329 | . . Diseases of the aorta or its branches, e.g. aneurysms, aortic dissection |
| 2800/207 | . . Pigmentation disorders | 2800/34 | . Genitourinary disorders |
| 2800/22 | . Haematology | 2800/341 | . . Urinary incontinence |
| 2800/222 | . . Platelet disorders | 2800/342 | . . Prostate diseases, e.g. BPH, prostatitis |
| 2800/224 | . . Haemostasis or coagulation | 2800/344 | . . Disorders of the penis and the scrotum and erectile dysfunction |
| 2800/226 | . . Thrombotic disorders, i.e. thrombo-embolism irrespective of location/organ involved, e.g. renal vein thrombosis, venous thrombosis | 2800/345 | . . Urinary calculi |
| 2800/228 | . . Disorders of the spleen, e.g. splenic rupture, splenomegaly | 2800/347 | . . Renal failures; Glomerular diseases; Tubulointerstitial diseases, e.g. nephritic syndrome, glomerulonephritis; Renovascular diseases, e.g. renal artery occlusion, nephropathy |
| 2800/24 | . Immunology or allergic disorders (SLE G01N 2800/104) | 2800/348 | . . Urinary tract infections |
| 2800/245 | . . Transplantation related diseases, e.g. graft versus host disease | 2800/36 | . Gynecology or obstetrics |
| 2800/26 | . Infectious diseases, e.g. generalised sepsis | 2800/361 | . . Menstrual abnormalities or abnormal uterine bleeding, e.g. dysmenorrhea |

NOTE

Indexing code [G01N 2800/26](#) is not used for documents already classified in one or

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- 2800/365 . . Breast disorders, e.g. mastalgia, mastitis, Paget's disease
- 2800/367 . . Infertility, e.g. sperm disorder, ovulatory dysfunction
- 2800/368 . . Pregnancy complicated by disease or abnormalities of pregnancy, e.g. preeclampsia, preterm labour
- 2800/38 . Pediatrics
- 2800/382 . . Cystic fibrosis
- 2800/385 . . Congenital anomalies
- 2800/387 . . . Down syndrome; Trisomy 18; Trisomy 13
- 2800/40 . Disorders due to exposure to physical agents, e.g. heat disorders, motion sickness, radiation injuries, altitude sickness, decompression illness
- 2800/42 . Poisoning, e.g. from bites or stings
- 2800/44 . Multiple drug resistance
- 2800/50 . Determining the risk of developing a disease
- 2800/52 . Predicting or monitoring the response to treatment; Prognosis
- 2800/54 . Determining the risk of relapse
- 2800/56 . Staging of a disease; Further complications associated with the disease
- 2800/60 . Complex ways of combining multiple protein biomarkers for diagnosis
- 2800/70 . Mechanisms involved in disease identification
([G01N 2800/02](#) - [G01N 2800/44](#) take precedence)
- 2800/7004 . . Stress
- 2800/7009 . . . Oxidative stress
- 2800/7014 . . (Neo)vascularisation - Angiogenesis
- 2800/7019 . . Ischaemia
- 2800/7023 . . (Hyper)proliferation
- 2800/7028 . . . Cancer
- 2800/7033 . . Non-proliferative mechanisms
- 2800/7038 . . Hypoxia
- 2800/7042 . . Aging, e.g. cellular aging
- 2800/7047 . . Fibrils-Filaments-Plaque formation
- 2800/7052 . . Fibrosis
- 2800/7057 . . (Intracellular) signaling and trafficking pathways
- 2800/7061 . . . Endoplasmic reticulum to Golgi trafficking
- 2800/7066 . . . Metabolic pathways
- 2800/7071 Carbohydrate metabolism, e.g. glycolysis, gluconeogenesis
- 2800/7076 Amino acid metabolism
- 2800/708 Nitrogen metabolism, e.g. urea cycle
- 2800/7085 Lipogenesis or lipolysis, e.g. fatty acid metabolism
- 2800/709 . . Toxin induced
- 2800/7095 . . Inflammation