

*(NOTE omitted)*

## H05 ELECTRIC TECHNIQUES NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR

**H05K PRINTED CIRCUITS; CASINGS OR CONSTRUCTIONAL DETAILS OF ELECTRIC APPARATUS; MANUFACTURE OF ASSEMBLAGES OF ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS**

1. This subclass covers:
  - combinations of a radio or television receiver with apparatus having a different main function;
  - printed circuits structurally associated with non-printed electric components.
2. In this subclass, the following expression is used with the meaning indicated:
  - "printed circuits" covers all kinds of mechanical constructions of circuits that consist of an insulating base or support carrying the conductor and are combined structurally with the conductor throughout their length, especially in a two-dimensional plane, the conductors of which are secured to the base in a non-dismountable manner, and also covers the processes or apparatus for manufacturing such constructions, e.g. forming the circuit by mechanical or chemical treatment of a conductive foil, paste, or film on an insulating support.

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

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1/024	. . . . {Dielectric details, e.g. changing the dielectric material around a transmission line}	1/028	. . . . {Bending or folding regions of flexible printed circuits ( <a href="#">H05K 1/0283</a> takes precedence)}
1/0242	. . . . {Structural details of individual signal conductors, e.g. related to the skin effect}	1/0281	. . . . {Reinforcement details thereof}
1/0243	. . . . {Printed circuits associated with mounted high frequency components}	1/0283	. . . . {Stretchable printed circuits}
1/0245	. . . . {Lay-out of balanced signal pairs, e.g. differential lines or twisted lines}	1/0284	. . {Details of three-dimensional rigid printed circuit boards ( <a href="#">H05K 1/119</a> takes precedence; shaping of the substrate <a href="#">H05K 3/0014</a> )}
1/0246	. . . . {Termination of transmission lines}	1/0286	. . {Programmable, customizable or modifiable circuits (by programmable non-printed jumper connections <a href="#">H05K 3/222</a> )}
1/0248	. . . . {Skew reduction or using delay lines}	1/0287	. . . {having an universal lay-out, e.g. pad or land grid patterns or mesh patterns}
1/025	. . . . {Impedance arrangements, e.g. impedance matching, reduction of parasitic impedance ( <a href="#">H05K 1/024</a> and <a href="#">H05K 1/0243</a> take precedence; for semiconductor devices <a href="#">H01L 23/66</a> )}	1/0289	. . . . {having a matrix lay-out, i.e. having selectively interconnectable sets of X-conductors and Y-conductors in different planes}
1/0251	. . . . . {related to vias or transitions between vias and transmission lines}	1/029	. . . {having a programmable lay-out, i.e. adapted for choosing between a few possibilities}
1/0253	. . . . . {Impedance adaptations of transmission lines by special lay-out of power planes, e.g. providing openings ( <a href="#">H05K 1/0251</a> takes precedence)}	1/0292	. . . {having a modifiable lay-out, i.e. adapted for engineering changes or repair ( <a href="#">H05K 1/0293</a> takes precedence)}
1/0254	. . . {High voltage adaptations; Electrical insulation details; Overvoltage or electrostatic discharge protection (electrostatic discharge protection for electric apparatus in general <a href="#">H05K 9/0067</a> , <a href="#">H05K 9/0079</a> ); Arrangements for regulating voltages or for using plural voltages}	1/0293	. . . {Individual printed conductors which are adapted for modification, e.g. fusable or breakable conductors, printed switches}
1/0256	. . . . {Electrical insulation details, e.g. around high voltage areas}	1/0295	. . . {adapted for choosing between different types or different locations of mounted components}
1/0257	. . . . {Overvoltage protection}	1/0296	. . {Conductive pattern lay-out details not covered by sub groups <a href="#">H05K 1/02</a> - <a href="#">H05K 1/0295</a> ( <a href="#">H05K 1/11</a> takes precedence; lay-out adapted to mounted component configuration <a href="#">H05K 1/18</a> )}
1/0259	. . . . . {Electrostatic discharge [ESD] protection}	1/0298	. . . {Multilayer circuits}
1/026	. . . . . {Spark gaps}	1/03	. . Use of materials for the substrate
1/0262	. . . . . {Arrangements for regulating voltages or for using plural voltages}	1/0306	. . . {Inorganic insulating substrates, e.g. ceramic, glass}
1/0263	. . . {High current adaptations, e.g. printed high current conductors or using auxiliary non-printed means; Fine and coarse circuit patterns on one circuit board ( <a href="#">H05K 1/0293</a> takes precedence)}	1/0313	. . . {Organic insulating material}
1/0265	. . . . {characterized by the lay-out of or details of the printed conductors, e.g. reinforced conductors, redundant conductors, conductors having different cross-sections}	1/032	. . . . {consisting of one material}
1/0266	. . {Marks, test patterns or identification means}	<b>NOTE</b>	
1/0268	. . . {for electrical inspection or testing}	In this group, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, a material is classified in the last appropriate place	
1/0269	. . . {for visual or optical inspection}	1/0326	. . . . . {containing O}
1/0271	. . {Arrangements for reducing stress or warp in rigid printed circuit boards, e.g. caused by loads, vibrations or differences in thermal expansion}	1/0333	. . . . . {containing S}
1/0272	. . {Adaptations for fluid transport, e.g. channels, holes}	1/034	. . . . . {containing halogen}
1/0274	. . {Optical details, e.g. printed circuits comprising integral optical means ( <a href="#">H05K 1/0269</a> takes precedence; coupling light guides with opto-electronic components <a href="#">G02B 6/42</a> )}	1/0346	. . . . . {containing N}
1/0275	. . {Security details, e.g. tampering prevention or detection}	1/0353	. . . . . {consisting of two or more materials, e.g. two or more polymers, polymer + filler, + reinforcement}
1/0277	. . {Bendability or stretchability details ( <a href="#">H05K 1/038</a> , <a href="#">H05K 3/4691</a> take precedence)}	1/036	. . . . . {Multilayers with layers of different types}
1/0278	. . . {Rigid circuit boards or rigid supports of circuit boards locally made bendable, e.g. by removal or replacement of material}	1/0366	. . . . . {reinforced, e.g. by fibres, fabrics ( <a href="#">H05K 1/036</a> takes precedence)}
		1/0373	. . . . . {containing additives, e.g. fillers ( <a href="#">H05K 1/036</a> takes precedence)}
		1/038	. . . {Textiles (used as reinforcing materials for organic insulating substrates <a href="#">H05K 1/0366</a> )}
		1/0386	. . . {Paper sheets (used as reinforcing materials for organic insulating substrates <a href="#">H05K 1/0366</a> )}
		1/0393	. . . {Flexible materials ( <a href="#">H05K 1/038</a> takes precedence; specific organic compositions are classified in <a href="#">H05K 1/0313</a> and subgroups)}
		1/05	. . . Insulated {conductive substrates, e.g. insulated} metal substrate

- 1/053 . . . . {the metal substrate being covered by an inorganic insulating layer}
- 1/056 . . . . {the metal substrate being covered by an organic insulating layer}
- 1/09 . . Use of materials for the {conductive, e.g. } metallic pattern
- 1/092 . . . {Dispersed materials, e.g. conductive pastes or inks}
- 1/095 . . . . {for polymer thick films, i.e. having a permanent organic polymeric binder}
- 1/097 . . . . {Inks comprising nanoparticles and specially adapted for being sintered at low temperature ([H05K 1/095 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/11 . . Printed elements for providing electric connections to or between printed circuits
- 1/111 . . . {Pads for surface mounting, e.g. lay-out}
- 1/112 . . . . {directly combined with via connections}
- 1/113 . . . . . {Via provided in pad; Pad over filled via}
- 1/114 . . . . . {Pad being close to via, but not surrounding the via}
- 1/115 . . . {Via connections; Lands around holes or via connections ([H05K 1/112 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/116 . . . . {Lands, clearance holes or other lay-out details concerning the surrounding of a via}
- 1/117 . . . {Pads along the edge of rigid circuit boards, e.g. for pluggable connectors}
- 1/118 . . . {specially for flexible printed circuits, e.g. using folded portions}
- 1/119 . . . {Details of rigid insulating substrates therefor, e.g. three-dimensional details ([H05K 1/117 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/14 . . Structural association of two or more printed circuits ([providing electric connection to or between printed circuits H05K 1/11, H01R 12/00](#))
- 1/141 . . . {One or more single auxiliary printed circuits mounted on a main printed circuit, e.g. modules, adapters ([H05K 1/142 and H05K 1/147 take precedence](#))}
- 1/142 . . . {Arrangements of planar printed circuit boards in the same plane, e.g. auxiliary printed circuit insert mounted in a main printed circuit}
- 1/144 . . . {Stacked arrangements of planar printed circuit boards}
- 1/145 . . . {Arrangements wherein electric components are disposed between and simultaneously connected to two planar printed circuit boards, e.g. Cordwood modules}
- 1/147 . . . {at least one of the printed circuits being bent or folded, e.g. by using a flexible printed circuit ([H05K 1/148 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/148 . . . {Arrangements of two or more hingeably connected rigid printed circuit boards, i.e. connected by flexible means}
- 1/16 . . incorporating printed electric components, e.g. printed resistor, capacitor, inductor
- 1/162 . . {incorporating printed capacitors}
- 1/165 . . {incorporating printed inductors}
- 1/167 . . {incorporating printed resistors}
- 1/18 . . Printed circuits structurally associated with non-printed electric components ([H05K 1/0201, H05K 1/023, H05K 1/0243, and H05K 1/16 take precedence](#))
- 1/181 . . {associated with surface mounted components}
- 1/182 . . {associated with components mounted in the printed circuit board, e.g. insert mounted components [IMC]}
- 1/183 . . . {Components mounted in and supported by recessed areas of the printed circuit board}
- 1/184 . . . {Components including terminals inserted in holes through the printed circuit board and connected to printed contacts on the walls of the holes or at the edges thereof or protruding over or into the holes}
- 1/185 . . . {Components encapsulated in the insulating substrate of the printed circuit or incorporated in internal layers of a multilayer circuit ([semiconductor chips encapsulated by interconnect and support structures H01L 23/5389, H01L 24/00](#))}
- 1/186 . . . . {manufactured by mounting on or connecting to patterned circuits before or during embedding}
- 1/187 . . . . . {the patterned circuits being prefabricated circuits, which are not yet attached to a permanent insulating substrate, e.g. on a temporary carrier}
- 1/188 . . . . {manufactured by mounting on or attaching to a structure having a conductive layer, e.g. a metal foil, such that the terminals of the component are connected to or adjacent to the conductive layer before embedding, and by using the conductive layer, which is patterned after embedding, at least partially for connecting the component}
- 1/189 . . {characterised by the use of a flexible or folded printed circuit ([H05K 3/326 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/00 Apparatus or processes for manufacturing printed circuits**
- 3/0002 . {for manufacturing artworks for printed circuits}
- 3/0005 . {for designing circuits by computer}
- 3/0008 . {for aligning or positioning of tools relative to the circuit board ([H05K 3/4638, H05K 3/4679 take precedence; for manufacturing assemblages of components H05K 13/0015](#))}
- 3/0011 . {Working of insulating substrates or insulating layers}
- 3/0014 . . {Shaping of the substrate, e.g. by moulding}
- 3/0017 . . {Etching of the substrate by chemical or physical means}
- 3/002 . . . {by liquid chemical etching}
- 3/0023 . . . {by exposure and development of a photosensitive insulating layer}
- 3/0026 . . . {by laser ablation}
- 3/0029 . . . . {of inorganic insulating material}
- 3/0032 . . . . {of organic insulating material}
- 3/0035 . . . . . {of blind holes, i.e. having a metal layer at the bottom}
- 3/0038 . . . . . {combined with laser drilling through a metal layer}
- 3/0041 . . . {by plasma etching}
- 3/0044 . . {Mechanical working of the substrate, e.g. drilling or punching ([H05K 3/0008 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/0047 . . . {Drilling of holes}
- 3/005 . . . {Punching of holes}
- 3/0052 . . . {Depaneling, i.e. dividing a panel into circuit boards; Working of the edges of circuit boards}

- 3/0055 . . {After-treatment, e.g. cleaning or desmearing of holes}
- 3/0058 . {Laminating printed circuit boards onto other substrates, e.g. metallic substrates ([H05K 1/0281 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/0061 . . {onto a metallic substrate, e.g. a heat sink ([heat sinks for electric apparatus H05K 7/20](#))}
- 3/0064 . . {onto a polymeric substrate}
- 3/0067 . . {onto an inorganic, non-metallic substrate}
- 3/007 . {Manufacture or processing of a substrate for a printed circuit board supported by a temporary or sacrificial carrier ([H05K 1/187](#), [H05K 3/20](#) and [H05K 3/4682 take precedence](#))}
- 3/0073 . {Masks not provided for in groups [H05K 3/02](#) - [H05K 3/46](#), e.g. for photomechanical production of patterned surfaces}
- 3/0076 . . {characterised by the composition of the mask}
- 3/0079 . . {characterised by the method of application or removal of the mask ([H05K 3/0091 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/0082 . . {characterised by the exposure method of radiation-sensitive masks}
- 3/0085 . {Apparatus for treatments of printed circuits with liquids not provided for in groups [H05K 3/02](#) - [H05K 3/46](#); conveyors and holding means therefor (apparatus specially adapted for manufacturing assemblages of electric components, e.g. printed circuit boards, [H05K 13/00](#))}
- 3/0088 . . {for treatment of holes}
- 3/0091 . {Apparatus for coating printed circuits using liquid non-metallic coating compositions}
- 3/0094 . {Filling or covering plated through-holes or blind plated vias, e.g. for masking or for mechanical reinforcement}
- 3/0097 . {Processing two or more printed circuits simultaneously, e.g. made from a common substrate, or temporarily stacked circuit boards ([H05K 3/0052 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/02 . in which the conductive material is applied to the surface of the insulating support and is thereafter removed from such areas of the surface which are not intended for current conducting or shielding
- 3/022 . . {Processes for manufacturing precursors of printed circuits, i.e. copper-clad substrates}
- 3/025 . . . {by transfer of thin metal foil formed on a temporary carrier, e.g. peel-apart copper}
- 3/027 . . {the conductive material being removed by irradiation, e.g. by photons, alpha or beta particles}
- 3/04 . . the conductive material being removed mechanically, e.g. by punching
- 3/041 . . . {by using a die for cutting the conductive material}
- 3/043 . . . {by using a moving tool for milling or cutting the conductive material}
- 3/045 . . . {by making a conductive layer having a relief pattern, followed by abrading of the raised portions}
- 3/046 . . . {by selective transfer or selective detachment of a conductive layer}
- 3/048 . . . . {using a lift-off resist pattern or a release layer pattern}
- 3/06 . . the conductive material being removed chemically or electrolytically, e.g. by photo-etch process {(semi-additive methods [H05K 3/108](#))}
- 3/061 . . . {Etching masks}
- 3/062 . . . . {consisting of metals or alloys or metallic inorganic compounds ([H05K 3/065 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/064 . . . . {Photoresists}
- 3/065 . . . . {applied by electrographic, electrophotographic or magnetographic methods}
- 3/067 . . . {Etchants}
- 3/068 . . . {Apparatus for etching printed circuits}
- 3/07 . . . being removed electrolytically
- 3/08 . . the conductive material being removed by electric discharge, e.g. by spark erosion
- 3/10 . in which conductive material is applied to the insulating support in such a manner as to form the desired conductive pattern
- 3/101 . . {by casting or moulding of conductive material}
- 3/102 . . {by bonding of conductive powder, i.e. metallic powder ([H05K 3/12 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/103 . . {by bonding or embedding conductive wires or strips}
- 3/105 . . {by conversion of non-conductive material on or in the support into conductive material, e.g. by using an energy beam}
- 3/106 . . . {by photographic methods}
- 3/107 . . {by filling grooves in the support with conductive material ([H05K 3/045](#), [H05K 3/101](#), [H05K 3/1258](#) and [H05K 3/465 take precedence](#))}
- 3/108 . . {by semi-additive methods; masks therefor (characterised by metallic etch mask [H05K 3/062](#); electroplating methods or apparatus [H05K 3/241](#))}
- 3/12 . . using {thick film techniques, e.g.} printing techniques to apply the conductive material {or similar techniques for applying conductive paste or ink patterns}
- 3/1208 . . . {Pretreatment of the circuit board, e.g. modifying wetting properties; Patterning by using affinity patterns ([providing shape patterns H05K 3/1258](#); [adhesion treatments H05K 3/38](#))}
- 3/1216 . . . {by screen printing or stencil printing}
- 3/1225 . . . . {Screens or stencils; Holders therefor}
- 3/1233 . . . . {Methods or means for supplying the conductive material and for forcing it through the screen or stencil}
- 3/1241 . . . {by ink-jet printing or drawing by dispensing}
- 3/125 . . . . {by ink-jet printing}
- 3/1258 . . . {by using a substrate provided with a shape pattern, e.g. grooves, banks, resist pattern}
- 3/1266 . . . {by electrographic or magnetographic printing}
- 3/1275 . . . {by other printing techniques, e.g. letterpress printing, intaglio printing, lithographic printing, offset printing}
- 3/1283 . . . {After-treatment of the printed patterns, e.g. sintering or curing methods}
- 3/1291 . . . . {Firing or sintering at relative high temperatures for patterns on inorganic boards, e.g. co-firing of circuits on green ceramic sheets}
- 3/14 . . using spraying techniques to apply the conductive material {, e.g. vapour evaporation}
- 3/143 . . . {Masks therefor ([H05K 3/048 takes precedence](#))}



- 3/146 . . . {By vapour deposition}
- 3/16 . . . by cathodic sputtering
- 3/18 . . using precipitation techniques to apply the conductive material
- 3/181 . . . {by electroless plating (adhesives therefor [H05K 3/387](#))}
- 3/182 . . . . {characterised by the patterning method}
- 3/184 . . . . . {using masks}
- 3/185 . . . . . {by making a catalytic pattern by photo-imaging}
- 3/187 . . . . . {means therefor, e.g. baths, apparatus}
- 3/188 . . . {by direct electroplating}
- 3/20 . . by affixing prefabricated conductor pattern {([H05K 1/187](#), [H05K 3/046](#), [H05K 3/4658](#), [H05K 3/4682](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/202 . . . {using self-supporting metal foil pattern}
- 3/205 . . . {using a pattern electroplated or electroformed on a metallic carrier}
- 3/207 . . . {using a prefabricated paste pattern, ink pattern or powder pattern}
- 3/22 . Secondary treatment of printed circuits {([H05K 3/1283](#) takes precedence; embedding circuits in grooves by pressure [H05K 3/107](#))}
- 3/222 . . {Completing of printed circuits by adding non-printed jumper connections (printed jumper connections [H05K 3/4685](#))}
- 3/225 . . {Correcting or repairing of printed circuits ([H05K 1/0292](#), [H05K 3/222](#), [H05K 3/288](#), [H05K 3/4685](#) take precedence)}
- 3/227 . . {Drying of printed circuits}
- 3/24 . . Reinforcing the conductive pattern {(by solder coating [H05K 3/3457](#))}
- 3/241 . . . {characterised by the electroplating method; means therefor, e.g. baths or apparatus}
- 3/242 . . . . {characterised by using temporary conductors on the printed circuit for electrically connecting areas which are to be electroplated}
- 3/243 . . . {characterised by selective plating, e.g. for finish plating of pads (selective plating for making the circuit pattern [H05K 3/108](#), [H05K 3/182](#))}
- 3/244 . . . {Finish plating of conductors, especially of copper conductors, e.g. for pads or lands (selective plating methods [H05K 3/243](#); finish plating of conductors made by printing techniques [H05K 3/246](#); solder as finish [H05K 3/3457](#), e.g. by plating [H05K 3/3473](#))}
- 3/245 . . . {Reinforcing conductive patterns made by printing techniques or by other techniques for applying conductive pastes, inks or powders; Reinforcing other conductive patterns by such techniques}
- 3/246 . . . . {Reinforcing conductive paste, ink or powder patterns by other methods, e.g. by plating}
- 3/247 . . . . {Finish coating of conductors by using conductive pastes, inks or powders}
- 3/248 . . . . . {fired compositions for inorganic substrates}
- 3/249 . . . . . {comprising carbon particles as main constituent}
- 3/26 . . Cleaning or polishing of the conductive pattern
- 3/28 . . Applying non-metallic protective coatings {([H05K 3/0091](#) takes precedence; methods for intermediate insulating layers for build-up multilayer circuits [H05K 3/4673](#))}
- 3/281 . . . {by means of a preformed insulating foil ([H05K 3/284](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/282 . . . . {for inhibiting the corrosion of the circuit, e.g. for preserving the solderability}
- 3/284 . . . . {for encapsulating mounted components ([H05K 1/185](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/285 . . . . {Permanent coating compositions}
- 3/287 . . . . . {Photosensitive compositions}
- 3/288 . . . . {Removal of non-metallic coatings, e.g. for repairing}
- 3/30 . Assembling printed circuits with electric components, e.g. with resistor
- 3/301 . . {by means of a mounting structure ([H05K 3/325](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/303 . . {Surface mounted components, e.g. affixing before soldering, aligning means, spacing means ([H05K 3/32](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/305 . . . . {Affixing by adhesive}
- 3/306 . . {Lead-in-hole components, e.g. affixing or retention before soldering, spacing means ([H05K 3/32](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/308 . . . . {Adaptations of leads (connectors to printed circuits [H01R 12/00](#))}
- 3/32 . . electrically connecting electric components or wires to printed circuits
- 3/321 . . . . {by conductive adhesives}
- 3/323 . . . . . {by applying an anisotropic conductive adhesive layer over an array of pads}
- 3/325 . . . . {by abutting or pinching, i.e. without alloying process; mechanical auxiliary parts therefor (adaptations of leads inserted in holes for press-fit connections [H05K 3/308](#))}
- 3/326 . . . . . {the printed circuit having integral resilient or deformable parts, e.g. tabs or parts of flexible circuits ([H05K 3/365](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/328 . . . . {by welding}
- 3/34 . . . . by soldering
- 3/3405 . . . . . {Edge mounted components, e.g. terminals}
- 3/341 . . . . . {Surface mounted components}
- 3/3415 . . . . . {on both sides of the substrate or combined with lead-in-hole components}
- 3/3421 . . . . . {Leaded components}
- 3/3426 . . . . . {characterised by the leads}
- 3/3431 . . . . . {Leadless components}
- 3/3436 . . . . . {having an array of bottom contacts, e.g. pad grid array or ball grid array components}
- 3/3442 . . . . . {having edge contacts, e.g. leadless chip capacitors, chip carriers}
- 3/3447 . . . . . {Lead-in-hole components ([H05K 3/3415](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/3452 . . . . . {Solder masks}
- 3/3457 . . . . . {Solder materials or compositions; Methods of application thereof}
- 3/3463 . . . . . {Solder compositions in relation to features of the printed circuit board or the mounting process}
- 3/3468 . . . . . {Applying molten solder}
- 3/3473 . . . . . {Plating of solder}

- 3/3478 . . . . {Applying solder preforms; Transferring prefabricated solder patterns}
- 3/3485 . . . . {Applying solder paste, slurry or powder (thick film methods for applying conductive paste or ink patterns [H05K 3/12](#))}
- 3/3489 . . . . {Composition of fluxes; Methods of application thereof; Other methods of activating the contact surfaces}
- 3/3494 . . . . {Heating methods for reflowing of solder (using integral heating means [H05K 1/0212](#))}
- 3/36 . . . . Assembling printed circuits with other printed circuits ([H05K 7/142](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/361 . . {Assembling flexible printed circuits with other printed circuits}
- 3/363 . . . {by soldering}
- 3/365 . . . {by abutting, i.e. without alloying process}
- 3/366 . . {substantially perpendicularly to each other ([H05K 3/361](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/368 . . {parallel to each other ([H05K 3/361](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/38 . . Improvement of the adhesion between the insulating substrate and the metal
- 3/381 . . {by special treatment of the substrate}
- 3/382 . . {by special treatment of the metal}
- 3/383 . . . {by microetching}
- 3/384 . . . {by plating}
- 3/385 . . . {by conversion of the surface of the metal, e.g. by oxidation, whether or not followed by reaction or removal of the converted layer}
- 3/386 . . {by the use of an organic polymeric bonding layer, e.g. adhesive}
- 3/387 . . . {for electroless plating ([H05K 3/4661](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/388 . . {by the use of a metallic or inorganic thin film adhesion layer}
- 3/389 . . {by the use of a coupling agent, e.g. silane}
- 3/40 . . Forming printed elements for providing electric connections to or between printed circuits
- 3/4007 . . {Surface contacts, e.g. bumps ([H05K 3/4092](#) takes precedence; deposition of finish layers on pads [H05K 3/24](#); forming solder bumps [H05K 3/3457](#))}
- 3/4015 . . . {using auxiliary conductive elements, e.g. pieces of metal foil, metallic spheres}
- 3/403 . . {Edge contacts; Windows or holes in the substrate having plural connections on the walls thereof ([H05K 3/4092](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/4038 . . {Through-connections; Vertical interconnect access [VIA] connections ([H05K 3/403](#), [H05K 3/42](#) take precedence)}
- 3/4046 . . . {using auxiliary conductive elements, e.g. metallic spheres, eyelets, pieces of wire}
- 3/4053 . . . {by thick-film techniques}
- 3/4061 . . . . {for via connections in inorganic insulating substrates}
- 3/4069 . . . . {for via connections in organic insulating substrates}
- 3/4076 . . . {by thin-film techniques}
- 3/4084 . . . {by deforming at least one of the conductive layers}
- 3/4092 . . {Integral conductive tabs, i.e. conductive parts partly detached from the substrate}
- 3/42 . . Plated through-holes {or plated via connections}
- 3/421 . . . {Blind plated via connections ([H05K 3/422](#), [H05K 3/423](#) and [H05K 3/425](#) take precedence)}
- 3/422 . . . {characterised by electroless plating method; pretreatment therefor}
- 3/423 . . . {characterised by electroplating method}
- 3/424 . . . . {by direct electroplating}
- 3/425 . . . {characterised by the sequence of steps for plating the through-holes or via connections in relation to the conductive pattern}
- 3/426 . . . . {initial plating of through-holes in substrates without metal}
- 3/427 . . . . {initial plating of through-holes in metal-clad substrates}
- 3/428 . . . . {initial plating of through-holes in substrates having a metal pattern}
- 3/429 . . . {Plated through-holes specially for multilayer circuits, e.g. having connections to inner circuit layers}
- 3/44 . . Manufacturing insulated metal core circuits {or other insulated electrically conductive core circuits ([H05K 3/0058](#), [H05K 3/4608](#), and [H05K 3/4641](#) take precedence)}
- 3/445 . . {having insulated holes or insulated via connections through the metal core}
- 3/46 . . Manufacturing multilayer circuits
- 3/4602 . . {characterized by a special circuit board as base or central core whereon additional circuit layers are built or additional circuit boards are laminated}
- 3/4605 . . . {made from inorganic insulating material}
- 3/4608 . . . {comprising an electrically conductive base or core}
- 3/4611 . . {by laminating two or more circuit boards ([H05K 3/4652](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/4614 . . . {the electrical connections between the circuit boards being made during lamination}
- 3/4617 . . . . {characterized by laminating only or mainly similar single-sided circuit boards}
- 3/462 . . . . {characterized by laminating only or mainly similar double-sided circuit boards}
- 3/4623 . . . {the circuit boards having internal via connections between two or more circuit layers before lamination, e.g. double-sided circuit boards ([H05K 3/462](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/4626 . . . {characterised by the insulating layers or materials ([H05K 3/4688](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/4629 . . . . {laminating inorganic sheets comprising printed circuits, e.g. green ceramic sheets}
- 3/4632 . . . . {laminating thermoplastic or uncured resin sheets comprising printed circuits without added adhesive materials between the sheets}
- 3/4635 . . . . {laminating flexible circuit boards using additional insulating adhesive materials between the boards}
- 3/4638 . . . {Aligning and fixing the circuit boards before lamination; Detecting or measuring the misalignment after lamination; Aligning external circuit patterns or via connections relative to internal circuits}
- 3/4641 . . . {having integrally laminated metal sheets or special power cores}

- 3/4644 . . {by building the multilayer layer by layer, i.e. build-up multilayer circuits ([making via holes in the insulating layers H05K 3/0011](#); special circuit boards as base or core whereon the multilayer is built [H05K 3/4602](#))}
- 3/4647 . . . {by applying an insulating layer around previously made via studs}
- 3/465 . . . {by applying an insulating layer having channels for the next circuit layer}
- 3/4652 . . . {Adding a circuit layer by laminating a metal foil or a preformed metal foil pattern ([H05K 3/4647 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/4655 . . . . {by using a laminate characterized by the insulating layer ([general-purpose insulating materials H05K 1/03](#), [H05K 3/4673](#))}
- 3/4658 . . . . {characterized by laminating a prefabricated metal foil pattern, e.g. by transfer}
- 3/4661 . . . {Adding a circuit layer by direct wet plating, e.g. electroless plating; insulating materials adapted therefor ([other insulating materials H05K 3/387](#))}
- 3/4664 . . . {Adding a circuit layer by thick film methods, e.g. printing techniques or by other techniques for making conductive patterns by using pastes, inks or powders ([H05K 3/4647 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/4667 . . . . {characterized by using an inorganic intermediate insulating layer}
- 3/467 . . . {Adding a circuit layer by thin film methods ([H05K 3/4647 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/4673 . . . {Application methods or materials of intermediate insulating layers not specially adapted to any one of the previous methods of adding a circuit layer ([similar methods for protective coatings H05K 3/28](#))}
- 3/4676 . . . . {Single layer compositions}
- 3/4679 . . . {Aligning added circuit layers or via connections relative to previous circuit layers}
- 3/4682 . . . {Manufacture of core-less build-up multilayer circuits on a temporary carrier or on a metal foil}
- 3/4685 . . {Manufacturing of cross-over conductors}
- 3/4688 . . {Composite multilayer circuits, i.e. comprising insulating layers having different properties ([having a special base or central core H05K 3/4602](#))}
- 3/4691 . . . {Rigid-flexible multilayer circuits comprising rigid and flexible layers, e.g. having in the bending regions only flexible layers}
- 3/4694 . . . {Partitioned multilayer circuits having adjacent regions with different properties, e.g. by adding or inserting locally circuit layers having a higher circuit density ([H05K 3/4691 takes precedence](#))}
- 3/4697 . . {having cavities, e.g. for mounting components ([H05K 3/4691 takes precedence](#))}
- 5/00 Casings, cabinets or drawers for electric apparatus**
- 5/0004 . {comprising several parts forming a closed casing}
- 5/0008 . . {assembled by screws}
- 5/0013 . . {assembled by resilient members}
- 5/0017 . {with display or control units}
- 5/0021 . {Side-by-side or stacked arrangements}
- 5/0026 . {provided with connectors and printed circuit boards [PCB], e.g. automotive electronic control units}
- 5/003 . . {having an integrally preformed housing}
- 5/0034 . . {having an overmolded housing covering the PCB}
- 5/0039 . . {having a tubular housing wherein the PCB is inserted longitudinally}
- 5/0043 . . {comprising a frame housing mating with two lids wherein the PCB is flat mounted on the frame housing}
- 5/0047 . . {having a two-part housing enclosing a PCB}
- 5/0052 . . . {characterized by joining features of the housing parts}
- 5/0056 . . . {characterized by features for protecting electronic components against vibration and moisture, e.g. potting, holders for relatively large capacitors}
- 5/006 . . . {characterized by features for holding the PCB within the housing}
- 5/0065 . . {wherein modules are associated together, e.g. electromechanical assemblies, modular structures}
- 5/0069 . . {having connector relating features for connecting the connector pins with the PCB or for mounting the connector body with the housing}
- 5/0073 . . {having specific features for mounting the housing on an external structure}
- 5/0078 . . {specially adapted for acceleration sensors, e.g. crash sensors, airbag sensors}
- 5/0082 . . {specially adapted for transmission control units, e.g. gearbox controllers}
- 5/0086 . {portable, e.g. battery operated apparatus ([casings for switching devices H01H 9/02](#))}
- 5/0091 . {Housing specially adapted for small components ([for resistors H01C](#); [for capacitors H01G](#); [for integrated circuits H01L 23/00](#))}
- 5/0095 . . {hermetically-sealed}
- 5/02 Details
- 5/0204 . . {Mounting supporting structure on the outside of casings ([mounting supporting structure in casings H05K 7/14](#))}
- 5/0208 . . {Interlock mechanisms; Means for avoiding unauthorised use or function, e.g. tamperproof}
- 5/0213 . . {Thermal insulation; Venting means; Condensation eliminators}
- 5/0217 . . {Mechanical details of casings ([G06F 1/1613](#), [H01M 50/20](#), [H04M 1/0202 take precedence](#))}
- 5/0221 . . . {Locks; Latches}
- 5/0226 . . . {Hinges ([H02B 1/38 takes precedence](#))}
- 5/023 . . . {Handles; Grips}
- 5/0234 . . . {Feet; Stands; Pedestals, e.g. wheels for moving casing on floor}
- 5/0239 . . . {Lids; Hoods, e.g. members for covering aperture}
- 5/0243 . . . {for decorative purposes}
- 5/0247 . . {Electrical details of casings, e.g. terminals, passages for cables or wiring}
- 5/0252 . . {Labels, e.g. for identification, markings or configuration store}
- 5/0256 . . {of interchangeable modules or receptacles therefor, e.g. cartridge mechanisms}
- 5/026 . . . {having standardized interfaces ([flash memory cards G06K 19/077](#))}

- 5/0265 . . . . {of PCMCIA type}
- 5/0269 . . . . {Card housings therefor, e.g. covers, frames, PCB}
- 5/0273 . . . . {having extensions for peripherals, e.g. LAN, antennas ([details of antennas H01Q 1/2275](#))}
- 5/0278 . . . . {of USB type ([details relating to connectors H01R 27/00](#))}
- 5/0282 . . . {Adapters for connecting cards having a first standard in receptacles having a second standard}
- 5/0286 . . . {Receptacles therefor, e.g. card slots, module sockets, card groundings}
- 5/0291 . . . . {for multiple cards}
- 5/0295 . . . . {having ejection mechanisms}
- 5/03 . . Covers
- 5/04 . Metal casings
- 5/06 . Hermetically-sealed casings {(specially adapted for small components [H05K 5/0095](#))}
- 5/061 . . {sealed by a gasket held between a removable cover and a body, e.g. O-ring, packing}
- 5/062 . . {sealed by a material injected between a non-removable cover and a body, e.g. hardening in situ}
- 5/063 . . {sealed by a labyrinth structure provided at the joining parts}
- 5/064 . . {sealed by potting, e.g. waterproof resin poured in a rigid casing}
- 5/065 . . {sealed by encapsulation, e.g. waterproof resin forming an integral casing, injection moulding}
- 5/066 . . {sealed by fusion of the joining parts without bringing material; sealed by brazing}
- 5/067 . . {containing a dielectric fluid}
- 5/068 . . {having a pressure compensation device, e.g. membrane ([venting means H05K 5/0213](#))}
- 5/069 . . {Other details of the casing, e.g. wall structure, passage for a connector, a cable, a shaft}
- 7/00 Constructional details common to different types of electric apparatus (casings, cabinets, drawers [H05K 5/00](#))**
- 7/005 . {arrangements of circuit components without supporting structure}
- 7/02 . Arrangements of circuit components or wiring on supporting structure
- 7/023 . . {Stackable modules}
- 7/026 . . {Multiple connections subassemblies}
- 7/04 . . on conductive chassis
- 7/06 . . on insulating boards {, e.g. wiring harnesses ([for printed circuits H05K 1/18, H05K 3/30](#))}
- 7/08 . . . on perforated boards
- 7/10 . . Plug-in assemblages of components {, e.g. IC sockets}
- 7/1007 . . . {with means for increasing contact pressure at the end of engagement of coupling parts}
- 7/1015 . . . {having exterior leads}
- 7/1023 . . . . {co-operating by abutting, e.g. flat pack}
- 7/103 . . . . {co-operating by sliding, e.g. DIP carriers}
- 7/1038 . . . . {with spring contact pieces ([H05K 7/1046 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/1046 . . . . {J-shaped leads}
- 7/1053 . . . {having interior leads}
- 7/1061 . . . . {co-operating by abutting}
- 7/1069 . . . . {with spring contact pieces}
- 7/1076 . . . . {co-operating by sliding}
- 7/1084 . . . . . {pin grid array package carriers}
- 7/1092 . . . {with built-in components, e.g. intelligent sockets}
- 7/12 . . Resilient or clamping means for holding component to structure
- 7/14 . Mounting supporting structure in casing or on frame or rack
- 7/1401 . . {comprising clamping or extracting means ([H05K 7/10 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/1402 . . . {for securing or extracting printed circuit boards}
- 7/1404 . . . . {by edge clamping, e.g. wedges}
- 7/1405 . . . . {by clips or resilient members, e.g. hooks}
- 7/1407 . . . . {by turn-bolt or screw member}
- 7/1408 . . . . {by a unique member which latches several boards, e.g. locking bars}
- 7/1409 . . . . {by lever-type mechanisms}
- 7/1411 . . . {for securing or extracting box-type drawers}
- 7/1412 . . . . {hold down mechanisms, e.g. avionic racks}
- 7/1414 . . . {with power interlock}
- 7/1415 . . . {manual gripping tools}
- 7/1417 . . {having securing means for mounting boards, plates or wiring boards ([H05K 7/1461 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/1418 . . . {Card guides, e.g. grooves ([H05K 7/1425 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/142 . . . {Spacers not being card guides}
- 7/1421 . . {Drawers for printed circuit boards}
- 7/1422 . . {Printed circuit boards receptacles, e.g. stacked structures, electronic circuit modules or box like frames}
- 7/1424 . . . {Card cages}
- 7/1425 . . . . {of standardised dimensions, e.g. 19"-subrack}
- 7/1427 . . . {Housings}
- 7/1428 . . . . {for small modular apparatus with terminal block}
- 7/1429 . . . . {for circuits carrying a CPU and adapted to receive expansion cards}
- 7/1431 . . . . . {Retention mechanisms for CPU modules}
- 7/1432 . . . . {for power drive units}
- 7/1434 . . . . {for electronics exposed to high gravitational force; Cylindrical housings}
- 7/1435 . . . {Expandable constructions}
- 7/1438 . . {Back panels or connecting means therefor; Terminals; Coding means to avoid wrong insertion}
- 7/1439 . . . {Back panel mother boards}
- 7/1441 . . . . {with a segmented structure}
- 7/1442 . . . . {with a radial structure}
- 7/1444 . . . . {Complex or three-dimensional-arrangements; Stepped or dual mother boards}
- 7/1445 . . . . {with double-sided connections}
- 7/1447 . . . {External wirings; Wiring ducts; Laying cables}
- 7/1448 . . . . {with connections to the front board}
- 7/1449 . . . . {with connections to the back board}
- 7/1451 . . . . {with connections between circuit boards or units}
- 7/1452 . . . {Mounting of connectors; Switching; Reinforcing of back panels}



- 7/1454 . . . . {Alignment mechanisms; Drawout cases}
- 7/1455 . . . . {Coding for prevention of wrong insertion}
- 7/1457 . . . {Power distribution arrangements}
- 7/1458 . . . {Active back panels; Back panels with filtering means}
- 7/1459 . . . {Circuit configuration, e.g. routing signals}
- 7/1461 . . {Slidable card holders; Card stiffeners; Control or display means therefor}
- 7/1462 . . {for programmable logic controllers [PLC] for automation or industrial process control}
- 7/1464 . . . {Functional units accommodated in the same PLC module housing}
- 7/1465 . . . {Modular PLC assemblies with separable functional units}
- 7/1467 . . . {PLC mounted in a cabinet or chassis}
- 7/1468 . . . {Mechanical features of input/output (I/O) modules}
- 7/1469 . . . . {Terminal blocks for connecting sensors}
- 7/1471 . . . . {Modules for controlling actuators}
- 7/1472 . . . . {Bus coupling modules, e.g. bus distribution modules}
- 7/1474 . . . {Mounting of modules, e.g. on a base or rail or wall}
- 7/1475 . . . {Bus assemblies for establishing communication between PLC modules}
- 7/1477 . . . . {including backplanes}
- 7/1478 . . . . {including a segmented bus}
- 7/1479 . . . . {including decentralized modules, e.g. connected to other modules using fieldbus}
- 7/1481 . . . {User interface, e.g. status displays; Programming interface, e.g. connector for computer programming; Monitoring}
- 7/1482 . . . {PLC power supply; PLC accessories, e.g. for safety}
- 7/1484 . . . {Electrical diagrams relating to constructional features, e.g. signal routing within PLC; Provisions for disaster recovery, e.g. redundant systems}
- 7/1485 . . {Servers; Data center rooms, e.g. 19-inch computer racks}
- 7/1487 . . . {Blade assembly, e.g. cases and inner arrangements}
- 7/1488 . . . {Cabinets therefore, e.g. chassis, racks}
- 7/1489 . . . . {characterized by the mounting of blades therein, e.g. brackets, rails, trays ([H05K 7/1491 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/1491 . . . . {having cable management arrangements (management of optical cables [G02B 6/444](#); in telecommunication cabinets [H04Q 1/06](#))}
- 7/1492 . . . . {having electrical distribution arrangements, e.g. power supply or data communications}
- 7/1494 . . . . {having hardware for monitoring blades, e.g. keyboards, displays ([methods or software therefore H05K 7/1498](#))}
- 7/1495 . . . . {providing data protection in case of earthquakes, floods, storms, nuclear explosions, intrusions, fire}
- 7/1497 . . . {Rooms for data centers; Shipping containers therefor}
- 7/1498 . . . {Resource management, Optimisation arrangements, e.g. configuration, identification, tracking, physical location ([thermal management H05K 7/20836](#))}
- 7/16 . . on hinges or pivots
- 7/18 . . Construction of rack or frame
- 7/183 . . {support rails therefor}
- 7/186 . . {for supporting telecommunication equipment ([selecting apparatus H04Q 1/02](#))}
- 7/20 . . Modifications to facilitate cooling, ventilating, or heating
- 7/20009 . . {using a gaseous coolant in electronic enclosures (in cabinets of standardized dimensions [H05K 7/20536](#); in server cabinets [H05K 7/20709](#); in vehicle electronic casings [H05K 7/20845](#); in power control electronics [H05K 7/2089](#); in displays [H05K 7/20954](#))}
- 7/20127 . . . {Natural convection}
- 7/20136 . . . {Forced ventilation, e.g. by fans ([H05K 7/202 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/20145 . . . . {Means for directing air flow, e.g. ducts, deflectors, plenum or guides}
- 7/20154 . . . . {Heat dissipaters coupled to components}
- 7/20163 . . . . {the components being isolated from air flow, e.g. hollow heat sinks, wind tunnels or funnels}
- 7/20172 . . . . {Fan mounting or fan specifications}
- 7/20181 . . . . {Filters; Louvers}
- 7/2019 . . . . {Fan safe systems, e.g. mechanical devices for non stop cooling}
- 7/202 . . . {Air circulating in closed loop within enclosure wherein heat is removed through heat-exchangers}
- 7/20209 . . . {Thermal management, e.g. fan control}
- 7/20218 . . {using a liquid coolant without phase change in electronic enclosures (in cabinets of standardized dimensions [H05K 7/20536](#); in server cabinets [H05K 7/20709](#); in vehicle electronic casings [H05K 7/20845](#); in power control electronics [H05K 7/2089](#); in displays [H05K 7/20954](#))}
- 7/20236 . . . {by immersion}
- 7/20245 . . . {by natural convection; Thermosiphons}
- 7/20254 . . . {Cold plates transferring heat from heat source to coolant}
- 7/20263 . . . {Heat dissipaters releasing heat from coolant}
- 7/20272 . . . {Accessories for moving fluid, for expanding fluid, for connecting fluid conduits, for distributing fluid, for removing gas or for preventing leakage, e.g. pumps, tanks or manifolds}
- 7/20281 . . . {Thermal management, e.g. liquid flow control}
- 7/2029 . . {using a liquid coolant with phase change in electronic enclosures (in cabinets of standardized dimensions [H05K 7/20536](#); in server cabinets [H05K 7/20709](#); in vehicle electronic casings [H05K 7/20845](#); in power control electronics [H05K 7/2089](#); in displays [H05K 7/20954](#))}
- 7/203 . . . {by immersion}
- 7/20309 . . . {Evaporators}
- 7/20318 . . . {Condensers}
- 7/20327 . . . {Accessories for moving fluid, for connecting fluid conduits, for distributing fluid or for preventing leakage, e.g. pumps, tanks or manifolds}
- 7/20336 . . . {Heat pipes, e.g. wicks or capillary pumps}
- 7/20345 . . . {Sprayers; Atomizers}
- 7/20354 . . . {Refrigerating circuit comprising a compressor}

- 7/20363 . . . {Refrigerating circuit comprising a sorber}
- 7/20372 . . . {Cryogenic cooling; Nitrogen liquid cooling}
- 7/20381 . . . {Thermal management, e.g. evaporation control}
- 7/2039 . . {characterised by the heat transfer by conduction from the heat generating element to a dissipating body (arrangements for increasing/decreasing heat-transfer, e.g. fins details, [F28F 13/00](#))}
- 7/20409 . . . {Outer radiating structures on heat dissipating housings, e.g. fins integrated with the housing}
- 7/20418 . . . . {the radiating structures being additional and fastened onto the housing}
- 7/20427 . . . . {having radiation enhancing surface treatment, e.g. black coating}
- 7/20436 . . . {Inner thermal coupling elements in heat dissipating housings, e.g. protrusions or depressions integrally formed in the housing}
- 7/20445 . . . . {the coupling element being an additional piece, e.g. thermal standoff}
- 7/20454 . . . . . {with a conformable or flexible structure compensating for irregularities, e.g. cushion bags, thermal paste}
- 7/20463 . . . . . {Filling compound, e.g. potted resin}
- 7/20472 . . . . . {Sheet interfaces}
- 7/20481 . . . . . {characterised by the material composition exhibiting specific thermal properties}
- 7/2049 . . . . {Pressing means used to urge contact, e.g. springs}
- 7/205 . . . {Heat-dissipating body thermally connected to heat generating element via thermal paths through printed circuit board [PCB] ([details of PCBs relating to heat transfer H05K 1/0201](#))}
- 7/20509 . . . {Cold plates, e.g. multi-component heat spreader, support plates, non closed structures}
- 7/20518 . . . {Unevenly distributed heat load, e.g. different sectors at different temperatures, localised cooling, hot spots}
- 7/20536 . . {for racks or cabinets of standardized dimensions, e.g. 19-inch electronic racks}
- 7/20545 . . . {Natural convection of gaseous coolant; Heat transfer by conduction from electronic boards}
- 7/20554 . . . {Forced ventilation of a gaseous coolant ([in closed loop H05K 7/206 or H05K 7/20609 or H05K 7/20618](#))}
- 7/20563 . . . . {within sub-racks for removing heat from electronic boards}
- 7/20572 . . . . {within cabinets for removing heat from sub-racks, e.g. plenum}
- 7/20581 . . . . . {Cabinets including a drawer for fans}
- 7/2059 . . . . {within rooms for removing heat from cabinets, e.g. by air conditioning device}
- 7/206 . . . {Air circulating in closed loop within cabinets wherein heat is removed through air-to-air heat-exchanger}
- 7/20609 . . . {Air circulating in closed loop within cabinets wherein heat is removed through air-to-liquid heat-exchanger}
- 7/20618 . . . {Air circulating in different modes under control of air guidance flaps}
- 7/20627 . . . {Liquid coolant without phase change}
- 7/20636 . . . . {within sub-racks for removing heat from electronic boards}
- 7/20645 . . . . {within cabinets for removing heat from sub-racks}
- 7/20654 . . . . {within rooms for removing heat from cabinets}
- 7/20663 . . . {Liquid coolant with phase change, e.g. heat pipes}
- 7/20672 . . . . {within sub-racks for removing heat from electronic boards}
- 7/20681 . . . . {within cabinets for removing heat from sub-racks}
- 7/2069 . . . . {within rooms for removing heat from cabinets}
- 7/207 . . . {Thermal management, e.g. cabinet temperature control}
- 7/20709 . . {for server racks or cabinets; for data centers, e.g. 19-inch computer racks}
- 7/20718 . . . {Forced ventilation of a gaseous coolant ([in closed loop H05K 7/20754](#))}
- 7/20727 . . . . {within server blades for removing heat from heat source}
- 7/20736 . . . . {within cabinets for removing heat from server blades}
- 7/20745 . . . . {within rooms for removing heat from cabinets, e.g. by air conditioning device}
- 7/20754 . . . {Air circulating in closed loop within cabinets}
- 7/20763 . . . {Liquid cooling without phase change}
- 7/20772 . . . . {within server blades for removing heat from heat source}
- 7/20781 . . . . {within cabinets for removing heat from server blades}
- 7/2079 . . . . {within rooms for removing heat from cabinets}
- 7/208 . . . {Liquid cooling with phase change}
- 7/20809 . . . . {within server blades for removing heat from heat source}
- 7/20818 . . . . {within cabinets for removing heat from server blades}
- 7/20827 . . . . {within rooms for removing heat from cabinets, e.g. air conditioning devices}
- 7/20836 . . . {Thermal management, e.g. server temperature control}
- 7/20845 . . {for vehicle electronic casings}
- 7/20854 . . . {Heat transfer by conduction from internal heat source to heat radiating structure ([H05K 7/20863 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/20863 . . . {Forced ventilation, e.g. on heat dissipaters coupled to components}
- 7/20872 . . . {Liquid coolant without phase change}
- 7/20881 . . . {Liquid coolant with phase change}
- 7/2089 . . {for power electronics, e.g. for inverters for controlling motor}
- 7/209 . . . {Heat transfer by conduction from internal heat source to heat radiating structure ([H05K 7/20909 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/20909 . . . {Forced ventilation, e.g. on heat dissipaters coupled to components}
- 7/20918 . . . . {the components being isolated from air flow, e.g. hollow heat sinks, wind tunnels or funnels}
- 7/20927 . . . {Liquid coolant without phase change}
- 7/20936 . . . {Liquid coolant with phase change}
- 7/20945 . . . {Thermal management, e.g. inverter temperature control}
- 7/20954 . . {for display panels}

- 7/20963 . . . {Heat transfer by conduction from internal heat source to heat radiating structure [\(H05K 7/20972 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 7/20972 . . . {Forced ventilation, e.g. on heat dissipaters coupled to components}
- 7/20981 . . . {Liquid coolant without phase change}
- 7/2099 . . . {Liquid coolant with phase change}
- 9/00 Screening of apparatus or components against electric or magnetic fields (devices for absorbing radiation from an antenna [H01Q 17/00](#))**
- 9/0001 . {Rooms or chambers ([anechoic chambers G01R 29/0821](#))}
- 9/0003 . . {Shielded walls, floors, ceilings, e.g. wallpaper, wall panel, electro-conductive plaster, concrete, cement, mortar}
- 9/0005 . . {Shielded windows}
- 9/0007 . {Casings ([standardised racks H05K 9/0062](#))}
- 9/0009 . . {with provisions to reduce EMI leakage through the joining parts}
- 9/0015 . . {Gaskets or seals}
- 9/0016 . . . {having a spring contact}
- 9/0018 . . {with provisions to reduce aperture leakages in walls, e.g. terminals, connectors, cables}
- 9/002 . . {with localised screening}
- 9/0022 . . . {of components mounted on printed circuit boards [PCB] ([shields integrated within component packages H01L 23/552; shields integrated within PCB H05K 1/0218](#))}
- 9/0024 . . . . {Shield cases mounted on a PCB, e.g. cans, caps, conformal shields}
- 9/0026 . . . . . {integrally formed from metal sheet}
- 9/0028 . . . . . {with retainers or specific soldering features}
- 9/003 . . . . . {made from electro-conductive plastic material or combining different shielding materials}
- 9/0032 . . . . . {having multiple parts, e.g. frames mating with lids}
- 9/0033 . . . . . {disposed on both PCB faces}
- 9/0035 . . . . . {with retainers mounted beforehand on the PCB, e.g. clips}
- 9/0037 . . . . {Housings with compartments containing a PCB, e.g. partitioning walls}
- 9/0039 . . . {Galvanic coupling of ground layer on printed circuit board [PCB] to conductive casing ([printed shielding conductors, ground planes or power planes for reduction of cross-talk or noise in printed circuits H05K 1/0218](#))}
- 9/0041 . . {Ventilation panels having provisions for screening}
- 9/0043 . . {being flexible containers, e.g. pouch, pocket, bag}
- 9/0045 . . {being rigid plastic containers having a coating of shielding material}
- 9/0047 . . {being rigid plastic containers having conductive particles, fibres or mesh embedded therein}
- 9/0049 . . {being metallic containers}
- 9/005 . . {being nesting containers}
- 9/0052 . . {Shielding other than Faraday cages}
- 9/0054 . . {specially adapted for display applications}
- 9/0056 . . {specially adapted for microwave applications}
- 9/0058 . . {specially adapted for optoelectronic applications}
- 9/006 . . {specially adapted for signal processing applications, e.g. CATV, tuner, antennas amplifier}
- 9/0062 . {Structures of standardised dimensions, e.g. 19" rack, chassis for servers or telecommunications}
- 9/0064 . {Earth or grounding circuit}
- 9/0066 . {Constructional details of transient suppressor}
- 9/0067 . {Devices for protecting against damage from electrostatic discharge}
- 9/0069 . {Methods for measuring the shielding efficiency; Apparatus therefor; Isolation container for testing}
- 9/0071 . {Active shielding}
- 9/0073 . {Shielding materials ([H05K 9/0003 takes precedence](#))}
- 9/0075 . . {Magnetic shielding materials}
- 9/0077 . . . {comprising superconductors}
- 9/0079 . . {Electrostatic discharge protection, e.g. ESD treated surface for rapid dissipation of charges}
- 9/0081 . . {Electromagnetic shielding materials, e.g. EMI, RFI shielding ([H05K 9/0003 takes precedence](#))}
- 9/0083 . . . {comprising electro-conductive non-fibrous particles embedded in an electrically insulating supporting structure, e.g. powder, flakes, whiskers ([H05K 9/0086 takes precedence](#))}
- 9/0084 . . . {comprising a single continuous metallic layer on an electrically insulating supporting structure, e.g. metal foil, film, plating coating, electro-deposition, vapour-deposition}
- 9/0086 . . . {comprising a single discontinuous metallic layer on an electrically insulating supporting structure, e.g. metal grid, perforated metal foil, film, aggregated flakes, sintering}
- 9/0088 . . . {comprising a plurality of shielding layers; combining different shielding material structure}
- 9/009 . . . {comprising electro-conductive fibres, e.g. metal fibres, carbon fibres, metallised textile fibres, electro-conductive mesh, woven, non-woven mat, fleece, cross-linked}
- 9/0092 . . . {comprising electro-conductive pigments, e.g. paint, ink, tampon printing}
- 9/0094 . . {being light-transmitting, e.g. transparent, translucent}
- 9/0096 . . . {for television displays, e.g. plasma display panel}
- 9/0098 . . {for shielding electrical cables}
- 10/00 Arrangements for improving the operating reliability of electronic equipment, e.g. by providing a similar standby unit**
- 11/00 Combinations of a radio or television receiver with apparatus having a different main function {combined with clocks [G04B 47/00](#); controlled by a clock [G04C 21/28](#)}**
- 11/02 . with vehicles
- 13/00 Apparatus or processes specially adapted for manufacturing or adjusting assemblages of electric components**
- 13/0007 . {using handtools ([for mounting on a circuit board H05K 13/0447](#))}
- 13/0015 . {Orientation; Alignment; Positioning}
- 13/003 . {Placing of components on belts holding the terminals}

- 13/0038 . . {placing the components in a predetermined order}
- 13/0053 . {Arrangements for assisting the manual mounting of components, e.g. special tables or light spots indicating the place for mounting}
- 13/0061 . {Tools for holding the circuit boards during processing; handling transport of printed circuit boards}
- 13/0069 . . {Holders for printed circuit boards}
- 13/0076 . . {Straightening or aligning terminal leads of pins mounted on boards, during transport of the boards}
- 13/0084 . {Containers and magazines for components, e.g. tube-like magazines}
- 13/0092 . {Treatment of the terminal leads as a separate operation (during transport [H05K 13/0076](#), [H05K 13/023](#); during mounting [H05K 13/04](#))}
- 13/02 . Feeding of components
- 13/021 . . {Loading or unloading of containers ([H05K 13/028](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/0215 . . {Interconnecting of containers, e.g. splicing of tapes}
- 13/022 . . {with orientation of the elements}
- 13/023 . . {with bending or straightening of the terminal leads}
- 13/024 . . . {Straightening or aligning terminal leads}
- 13/025 . . . . {of components having oppositely extending terminal leads}
- 13/026 . . . . {of components having terminal leads in side by side relationship, e.g. using combing elements}
- 13/027 . . {Fluid transport of components}
- 13/028 . . {Simultaneously loading a plurality of loose objects, e.g. by means of vibrations, pressure differences, magnetic fields}
- 13/029 . . {Feeding axial lead components, e.g. using vibrating bowls, magnetic fields ([H05K 13/022](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/04 . Mounting of components {, e.g. of leadless components}
- 13/0404 . . {Pick-and-place heads or apparatus, e.g. with jaws}
- 13/0406 . . . {Drive mechanisms for pick-and-place heads, e.g. details relating to power transmission, motors or vibration damping}
- 13/0408 . . . {Incorporating a pick-up tool}
- 13/0409 . . . . {Sucking devices}
- 13/041 . . . . {having multiple pick-up tools}
- 13/0411 . . . {having multiple mounting heads}
- 13/0413 . . . {with orientation of the component while holding it; Drive mechanisms for gripping tools, e.g. lifting, lowering or turning of gripping tools}
- 13/0417 . . {Feeding with belts or tapes}
- 13/0419 . . . {tape feeders}
- 13/0421 . . . {with treatment of the terminal leads}
- 13/0426 . . . {for components being oppositely extending terminal leads ([H05K 13/0421](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/043 . . {Feeding one by one by other means than belts}
- 13/0434 . . . {with containers}
- 13/0439 . . . {incorporating means for treating the terminal leads only before insertion}
- 13/0443 . . . {incorporating means for treating the terminal leads before and after insertion or only after insertion}
- 13/0447 . . {Hand tools therefor}
- 13/0452 . . {Mounting machines or lines comprising a plurality of tools for guiding different components to the same mounting place ([H05K 13/0406](#), [H05K 13/041](#) take precedence)}
- 13/0456 . . {simultaneously punching the circuit board}
- 13/046 . . {Surface mounting ([surface mounted components H05K 3/341](#))}
- 13/0465 . . . {by soldering ([H05K 13/0469](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/0469 . . . {by applying a glue or viscous material}
- 13/0473 . . {Cutting and clinching the terminal ends of the leads after they are fitted on a circuit board}
- 13/0478 . . {Simultaneously mounting of different components}
- 13/0482 . . . {using templates; using magazines, the configuration of which corresponds to the sites on the boards where the components have to be attached}
- 13/0486 . . {Replacement and removal of components}
- 13/0491 . . . {Hand tools therefor}
- 13/0495 . . {having a plurality of work-stations}
- 13/06 . Wiring by machine
- 13/065 . . {Accessories therefor, e.g. light spots}
- 13/08 . Monitoring manufacture of assemblages
- 13/081 . . {Integration of optical monitoring devices in assembly lines; Processes using optical monitoring devices specially adapted for controlling devices or machines in assembly lines}
- 13/0812 . . . {the monitoring devices being integrated in the mounting machine, e.g. for monitoring components, leads, component placement}
- 13/0813 . . . {Controlling of single components prior to mounting, e.g. orientation, component geometry ([H05K 13/0812](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/0815 . . . {Controlling of component placement on the substrate during or after manufacturing}
- 13/0817 . . . {Monitoring of soldering processes ([inspection of solder joints or of printed solder paste G01N 21/95684](#))}
- 13/0818 . . . {Setup of monitoring devices prior to starting mounting operations; Teaching of monitoring devices for specific products; Compensation of drifts during operation, e.g. due to temperature shifts}
- 13/082 . . {Integration of non-optical monitoring devices, i.e. using non-optical inspection means, e.g. electrical means, mechanical means or X-rays}
- 13/083 . . {Quality monitoring using results from monitoring devices, e.g. feedback loops ([H05K 13/084](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/084 . . {Product tracking, e.g. of substrates during the manufacturing process; Component traceability}
- 13/085 . . {Production planning, e.g. of allocation of products to machines, of mounting sequences at machine or facility level}
- 13/0853 . . . {Determination of transport trajectories inside mounting machines}



13/0857	. . . {Product-specific machine setup; Changeover of machines or assembly lines to new product type}	2201/0206	. . . Materials
13/086	. . {Supply management, e.g. supply of components or of substrates}	2201/0209	. . . . Inorganic, non-metallic particles
13/087	. . {Equipment tracking or labelling, e.g. tracking of nozzles, feeders or mounting heads}	2201/0212	. . . . Resin particles
13/0882	. . {Control systems for mounting machines or assembly lines, e.g. centralized control, remote links, programming of apparatus and processes as such ( <a href="#">H05K 13/083</a> takes precedence)}	2201/0215	. . . . Metallic fillers
13/0885	. . {Power supply}	2201/0218	. . . . Composite particles, i.e. first metal coated with second metal
13/0888	. . {Ergonomics; Operator safety; Training; Failsafe systems}	2201/0221	. . . . Insulating particles having an electrically conductive coating
13/089	. . {Calibration, teaching or correction of mechanical systems, e.g. of the mounting head}	2201/0224	. . . . Conductive particles having an insulating coating
13/0895	. . {Maintenance systems or processes, e.g. indicating need for maintenance}	2201/0227	. . . . Insulating particles having an insulating coating
<b>2201/00</b>	<b>Indexing scheme relating to printed circuits covered by <a href="#">H05K 1/00</a></b>	2201/023	. . . . Hard particles, i.e. particles in conductive adhesive at least partly penetrating an electrode
2201/01	. Dielectrics	2201/0233	. . . . Deformable particles ( <a href="#">insulating particles having an electrically conductive coating <a href="#">H05K 2201/0221</a></a> )
2201/0104	. . Properties and characteristics in general	2201/0236	. . . . Plating catalyst as filler in insulating material ( <a href="#">catalytic ink <a href="#">H05K 2203/0709</a></a> )
2201/0108	. . . Transparent	2201/0239	. . . . Coupling agent for particles ( <a href="#">using a coupling agent to improve the adhesion between an insulating substrate and a metal <a href="#">H05K 3/389</a></a> )
2201/0112	. . . Absorbing light, e.g. dielectric layer with carbon filler for laser processing	2201/0242	. . . Shape of an individual particle
2201/0116	. . . Porous, e.g. foam	2201/0245	. . . . Flakes, flat particles or lamellar particles
2201/012	. . . Flame-retardant; Preventing of inflammation	2201/0248	. . . . Needles or elongated particles; Elongated cluster of chemically bonded particles ( <a href="#">microfibers <a href="#">H05K 2201/0251</a>; stacked conductors <a href="#">H05K 2201/0379</a></a> )
2201/0125	. . . Shrinkable, e.g. heat-shrinkable polymer	2201/0251	. . . . Non-conductive microfibers ( <a href="#">relatively short elongated particles <a href="#">H05K 2201/0248</a></a> )
2201/0129	. . . Thermoplastic polymer, e.g. auto-adhesive layer; Shaping of thermoplastic polymer	2201/0254	. . . . Microballoons or hollow filler particles
2201/0133	. . . Elastomeric or compliant polymer ( <a href="#">elastomeric conductor <a href="#">H05K 2201/0314</a></a> )	2201/0257	. . . . Nanoparticles ( <a href="#">inks comprising nanoparticles <a href="#">H05K 1/097</a></a> )
2201/0137	. . Materials	2201/026	. . . . Nanotubes or nanowires
2201/0141	. . . Liquid crystal polymer [LCP]	2201/0263	. . . Details about a collection of particles
2201/0145	. . . Polyester, e.g. polyethylene terephthalate [PET], polyethylene naphthalate [PEN]	2201/0266	. . . . Size distribution
2201/015	. . . Fluoropolymer, e.g. polytetrafluoroethylene [PTFE]	2201/0269	. . . . Non-uniform distribution or concentration of particles
2201/0154	. . . Polyimide	2201/0272	. . . . Mixed conductive particles, i.e. using different conductive particles, e.g. differing in shape
2201/0158	. . . Polyalkene or polyolefin, e.g. polyethylene [PE], polypropylene [PP]	2201/0275	. . Fibers and reinforcement materials
2201/0162	. . . Silicon containing polymer, e.g. silicone	2201/0278	. . . Polymeric fibers
2201/0166	. . . Polymeric layer used for special processing, e.g. resist for etching insulating material or photoresist used as a mask during plasma etching	2201/0281	. . . Conductive fibers
2201/017	. . . Glass ceramic coating, e.g. formed on inorganic substrate ( <a href="#">inorganic, non-metallic substrates <a href="#">H05K 1/0306</a></a> )	2201/0284	. . . Paper, e.g. as reinforcement ( <a href="#">paper sheet substrates <a href="#">H05K 1/0386</a></a> )
2201/0175	. . . Inorganic, non-metallic layer, e.g. resist or dielectric for printed capacitor	2201/0287	. . . Unidirectional or parallel fibers
2201/0179	. . . Thin film deposited insulating layer, e.g. inorganic layer for printed capacitor	2201/029	. . . Woven fibrous reinforcement or textile ( <a href="#">textile substrates <a href="#">H05K 1/038</a></a> )
2201/0183	. . Dielectric layers	2201/0293	. . . Non-woven fibrous reinforcement
2201/0187	. . . with regions of different dielectrics in the same layer, e.g. in a printed capacitor for locally changing the dielectric properties	2201/0296	. . . Fibers with a special cross-section, e.g. elliptical
2201/0191	. . . wherein the thickness of the dielectric plays an important role	2201/03	. Conductive materials
2201/0195	. . . Dielectric or adhesive layers comprising a plurality of layers, e.g. in a multilayer structure	2201/0302	. . Properties and characteristics in general
2201/02	. Fillers; Particles; Fibers; Reinforcement materials	2201/0305	. . . Solder used for other purposes than connections between PCB or components, e.g. for filling vias or for programmable patterns
2201/0203	. . Fillers and particles	2201/0308	. . . Shape memory alloy [SMA]
		2201/0311	. . . Metallic part with specific elastic properties, e.g. bent piece of metal as electrical contact

- 2201/0314 . . . Elastomeric connector or conductor, e.g. rubber with metallic filler ([elastomeric dielectric H05K 2201/0133](#))
- 2201/0317 . . . Thin film conductor layer; Thin film passive component
- 2201/032 . . Materials
- 2201/0323 . . . Carbon
- 2201/0326 . . . Inorganic, non-metallic conductor, e.g. indium-tin oxide [ITO]
- 2201/0329 . . . Intrinsically conductive polymer [ICP]; Semiconductive polymer
- 2201/0332 . . Structure of the conductor
- 2201/0335 . . . Layered conductors or foils
- 2201/0338 . . . . Layered conductor, e.g. layered metal substrate, layered finish layer, layered thin film adhesion layer ([etched tri-metal structure H05K 2201/0361](#))
- 2201/0341 . . . . Intermediate metal, e.g. before reinforcing of conductors by plating
- 2201/0344 . . . . Electroless sublayer, e.g. Ni, Co, Cd or Ag; Transferred electroless sublayer
- 2201/0347 . . . . Overplating, e.g. for reinforcing conductors or bumps; Plating over filled vias ([reinforcing the conductive pattern H05K 3/24](#))
- 2201/035 . . . . Paste overlayer, i.e. conductive paste or solder paste over conductive layer
- 2201/0352 . . . . Differences between the conductors of different layers of a multilayer
- 2201/0355 . . . . Metal foils
- 2201/0358 . . . . Resin coated copper [RCC]
- 2201/0361 . . . . Etched tri-metal structure, i.e. metal layers or metal patterns on both sides of a different central metal layer which is later at least partly etched
- 2201/0364 . . . Conductor shape
- 2201/0367 . . . . Metallic bump or raised conductor not used as solder bump ([solder materials or compositions and methods of application thereof H05K 3/3457](#))
- 2201/037 . . . . Hollow conductors, i.e. conductors partially or completely surrounding a void, e.g. hollow waveguides
- 2201/0373 . . . . Conductors having a fine structure, e.g. providing a plurality of contact points with a structured tool ([providing micro- or nanometer scale roughness on a metal surface H05K 2203/0307](#))
- 2201/0376 . . . . Flush conductors, i.e. flush with the surface of the printed circuit
- 2201/0379 . . . . Stacked conductors
- 2201/0382 . . . . Continuously deformed conductors
- 2201/0385 . . . . Displaced conductors
- 2201/0388 . . . Other aspects of conductors
- 2201/0391 . . . . Using different types of conductors
- 2201/0394 . . . . Conductor crossing over a hole in the substrate or a gap between two separate substrate parts
- 2201/0397 . . . . Tab ([forming integral conductive tabs H05K 3/4092](#))
- 2201/04 . . Assemblies of printed circuits
- 2201/041 . . Stacked PCBs, i.e. having neither an empty space nor mounted components in between
- 2201/042 . . Stacked spaced PCBs; Planar parts of folded flexible circuits having mounted components in between or spaced from each other
- 2201/043 . . Stacked PCBs with their backs attached to each other without electrical connection
- 2201/044 . . Details of backplane or midplane for mounting orthogonal PCBs
- 2201/045 . . Hierarchy auxiliary PCB, i.e. more than two levels of hierarchy for daughter PCBs are important
- 2201/046 . . Planar parts of folded PCBs making an angle relative to each other ([assembling printed circuits perpendicularly to each other H05K 3/366](#))
- 2201/047 . . Box-like arrangements of PCBs
- 2201/048 . . Second PCB mounted on first PCB by inserting in window or holes of the first PCB
- 2201/049 . . PCB for one component, e.g. for mounting onto mother PCB
- 2201/05 . . Flexible printed circuits [FPCs]
- 2201/051 . . Rolled
- 2201/052 . . Branched
- 2201/053 . . Tails
- 2201/055 . . Folded back on itself
- 2201/056 . . Folded around rigid support or component
- 2201/057 . . Shape retainable
- 2201/058 . . Direct connection between two or more FPCs or between flexible parts of rigid PCBs
- 2201/06 . . Thermal details
- 2201/062 . . Means for thermal insulation, e.g. for protection of parts
- 2201/064 . . Fluid cooling, e.g. by integral pipes
- 2201/066 . . Heatsink mounted on the surface of the PCB ([heatsink inserted in the PCB H05K 2201/10416](#))
- 2201/068 . . wherein the coefficient of thermal expansion is important
- 2201/07 . . Electric details
- 2201/0707 . . Shielding
- 2201/0715 . . . provided by an outer layer of PCB
- 2201/0723 . . . provided by an inner layer of PCB
- 2201/073 . . High voltage adaptations ([overvoltage protection H05K 1/0257](#))
- 2201/0738 . . . Use of voltage responsive materials, e.g. voltage switchable dielectric or varistor materials
- 2201/0746 . . . Protection against transients, e.g. layout adapted for plugging of connector
- 2201/0753 . . Insulation
- 2201/0761 . . . Insulation resistance, e.g. of the surface of the PCB between the conductors
- 2201/0769 . . . Anti metal-migration, e.g. avoiding tin whisker growth
- 2201/0776 . . Resistance and impedance
- 2201/0784 . . . Uniform resistance, i.e. equalizing the resistance of a number of conductors
- 2201/0792 . . . Means against parasitic impedance; Means against eddy currents
- 2201/08 . . Magnetic details
- 2201/083 . . Magnetic materials
- 2201/086 . . . for inductive purposes, e.g. printed inductor with ferrite core
- 2201/09 . . Shape and layout
- 2201/09009 . . Substrate related
- 2201/09018 . . . Rigid curved substrate

2201/09027	. . .	Non-rectangular flat PCB, e.g. circular	2201/09336	. . . .	Signal conductors in same plane as power plane
2201/09036	. . .	Recesses or grooves in insulating substrate ( <a href="#">recess in metallic substrate H05K 2201/09745</a> )	2201/09345	. . . .	Power and ground in the same plane; Power planes for two voltages in one plane
2201/09045	. . .	Locally raised area or protrusion of insulating substrate ( <a href="#">rigid curved substrate H05K 2201/09018</a> )	2201/09354	. . . .	Ground conductor along edge of main surface ( <a href="#">edge contacts H05K 3/403</a> )
2201/09054	. . .	Raised area or protrusion of metal substrate	2201/09363	. . . .	wherein only contours around conductors are removed for insulation
2201/09063	. . .	Holes or slots in insulating substrate not used for electrical connections	2201/09372	. . . .	Pads and lands
2201/09072	. . .	Hole or recess under component or special relationship between hole and component	2201/09381	. . . .	Shape of non-curved single flat metallic pad, land or exposed part thereof; Shape of electrode of leadless component ( <a href="#">notches in edge pads H05K 2201/09181</a> )
2201/09081	. . .	Tongue or tail integrated in planar structure, e.g. obtained by cutting from the planar structure	2201/0939	. . . .	Curved pads, e.g. semi-circular or elliptical pads or lands
2201/0909	. . .	Preformed cutting or breaking line	2201/094	. . . .	Array of pads or lands differing from one another, e.g. in size, pitch, thickness; Using different connections on the pads ( <a href="#">using different types of conductors H05K 2201/0391</a> )
2201/091	. . .	Locally and permanently deformed areas including dielectric material	2201/09409	. . . .	Multiple rows of pads, lands, terminals or dummy patterns; Multiple rows of mounted components
2201/09109	. . .	Locally detached layers, e.g. in multilayer	2201/09418	. . . .	Special orientation of pads, lands or terminals of component, e.g. radial or polygonal orientation
2201/09118	. . .	Moulded substrate	2201/09427	. . . .	Special relation between the location or dimension of a pad or land and the location or dimension of a terminal
2201/09127	. . .	PCB or component having an integral separable or breakable part	2201/09436	. . . .	Pads or lands on permanent coating which covers the other conductors
2201/09136	. . .	Means for correcting warpage	2201/09445	. . . .	Pads for connections not located at the edge of the PCB, e.g. for flexible circuits
2201/09145	. . .	Edge details	2201/09454	. . . .	Inner lands, i.e. lands around via or plated through-hole in internal layer of multilayer PCB
2201/09154	. . .	Bevelled, chamfered or tapered edge	2201/09463	. . . .	Partial lands, i.e. lands or conductive rings not completely surrounding the hole ( <a href="#">landless plated-through hole or via H05K 2201/09545</a> )
2201/09163	. . .	Slotted edge	2201/09472	. . . .	Recessed pad for surface mounting ( <a href="#">recess in pad H05K 2201/09745</a> ); Recessed electrode of component
2201/09172	. . .	Notches between edge pads	2201/09481	. . . .	Via in pad; Pad over filled via ( <a href="#">if used for surface mounting H05K 1/113</a> )
2201/09181	. . .	Notches in edge pads	2201/0949	. . . .	Pad close to a hole, not surrounding the hole ( <a href="#">if used for surface mounting H05K 1/114</a> )
2201/0919	. . .	Exposing inner circuit layers or metal planes at the side edge of the PCB or at the walls of large holes ( <a href="#">shielding provided by an inner layer of PCB H05K 2201/0723</a> )	2201/095	. . . .	Conductive through-holes or vias
2201/092	. . .	Exposing inner circuit layers or metal planes at the walls of high aspect ratio holes ( <a href="#">forming plated-through holes H05K 3/42; cutting around hole H05K 2203/0242</a> )	2201/09509	. . . .	Blind vias, i.e. vias having one side closed
2201/09209	. . .	Shape and layout details of conductors	2201/09518	. . . .	Deep blind vias, i.e. blind vias connecting the surface circuit to circuit layers deeper than the first buried circuit layer
2201/09218	. . .	Conductive traces	2201/09527	. . . .	Inverse blind vias, i.e. bottoms outwards in multilayer PCB; Blind vias in centre of PCB having opposed bottoms
2201/09227	. . . .	Layout details of a plurality of traces, e.g. escape layout for Ball Grid Array [BGA] mounting	2201/09536	. . . .	Buried plated through-holes, i.e. plated through-holes formed in a core before lamination
2201/09236	. . . .	Parallel layout ( <a href="#">layout of balanced signal pairs H05K 1/0245; superposed layout H05K 2201/09672</a> )	2201/09545	. . . .	Plated through-holes or blind vias without lands
2201/09245	. . . .	Crossing layout ( <a href="#">alternating conductors H05K 2201/097</a> )	2201/09554	. . . .	Via connected to metal substrate
2201/09254	. . . .	Branched layout	2201/09563	. . . .	Metal filled via ( <a href="#">plated through-hole filled with insulating material H05K 2201/0959</a> )
2201/09263	. . . .	Meander			
2201/09272	. . . .	Layout details of angles or corners			
2201/09281	. . . .	Layout details of a single conductor ( <a href="#">meander H05K 2201/09263; layout details of angles or corners H05K 2201/09272</a> )			
2201/0929	. . .	Conductive planes			
2201/093	. . . .	Layout of power planes, ground planes or power supply conductors, e.g. having special clearance holes therein ( <a href="#">reduction of cross-talk, noise or interference by patterned shielding planes, ground planes or power planes H05K 1/0224</a> )			
2201/09309	. . . .	Core having two or more power planes; Capacitive laminate of two power planes			
2201/09318	. . . .	Core having one signal plane and one power plane			
2201/09327	. . . .	Special sequence of power, ground and signal layers in multilayer PCB			

2201/09572	. . . .	Solder filled plated through-hole in the final product ( <a href="#">soldering lead-in-hole components H05K 3/3447</a> )	2201/09818	. .	Shape or layout details not covered by a single group of <a href="#">H05K 2201/09009</a> - <a href="#">H05K 2201/09809</a>
2201/09581	. . . .	Applying an insulating coating on the walls of holes	2201/09827	. . .	Tapered, e.g. tapered hole, via or groove ( <a href="#">bevelled, chamfered or tapered edge H05K 2201/09154</a> )
2201/0959	. . . .	Plated through-holes or plated blind vias filled with insulating material	2201/09836	. . .	Oblique hole, via or bump
2201/096	. . . .	Vertically aligned vias, holes or stacked vias	2201/09845	. . .	Stepped hole, via, edge, bump or conductor
2201/09609	. . . .	Via grid, i.e. two-dimensional array of vias or holes in a single plane ( <a href="#">interposers H05K 2201/10378</a> )	2201/09854	. . .	Hole or via having special cross-section, e.g. elliptical
2201/09618	. . . .	Via fence, i.e. one-dimensional array of vias	2201/09863	. . .	Concave hole or via
2201/09627	. . . .	Special connections between adjacent vias, not for grounding vias ( <a href="#">redundant conductors or connections H05K 2201/0979</a> )	2201/09872	. . .	Insulating conformal coating ( <a href="#">foil encapsulation H05K 2203/1311</a> )
2201/09636	. . . .	Details of adjacent, not connected vias	2201/09881	. . .	Coating only between conductors, i.e. flush with the conductors
2201/09645	. . . .	Patterning on via walls; Plural lands around one hole	2201/0989	. . .	Coating free areas, e.g. areas other than pads or lands free of solder resist
2201/09654	. . .	covering at least two types of conductors provided for in <a href="#">H05K 2201/09218</a> - <a href="#">H05K 2201/095</a>	2201/099	. . .	Coating over pads, e.g. solder resist partly over pads
2201/09663	. . . .	Divided layout, i.e. conductors divided in two or more parts ( <a href="#">branched layout H05K 2201/09254</a> )	2201/09909	. . .	Special local insulating pattern, e.g. as dam around component
2201/09672	. . . .	Superposed layout, i.e. in different planes ( <a href="#">parallel traces in one plane H05K 2201/09236</a> )	2201/09918	. . .	Optically detected marks used for aligning tool relative to the PCB, e.g. for mounting of components
2201/09681	. . . .	Mesh conductors, e.g. as a ground plane	2201/09927	. . .	Machine readable code, e.g. bar code
2201/0969	. . . .	Apertured conductors	2201/09936	. . .	Marks, inscriptions, etc. for information
2201/097	. . . .	Alternating conductors, e.g. alternating different shaped pads, twisted pairs; Alternating components	2201/09945	. . .	Universal aspects, e.g. universal inner layers or via grid, or anisotropic interposer
2201/09709	. . . .	Staggered pads, lands or terminals; Parallel conductors in different planes	2201/09954	. . .	More mounting possibilities, e.g. on same place of PCB, or by using different sets of edge pads
2201/09718	. . . .	Clearance holes	2201/09963	. . .	Programming circuit by using small elements, e.g. small PCBs
2201/09727	. . . .	Varying width along a single conductor; Conductors or pads having different widths	2201/09972	. . .	Partitioned, e.g. portions of a PCB dedicated to different functions; Boundary lines therefore; Portions of a PCB being processed separately or differently
2201/09736	. . . .	Varying thickness of a single conductor; Conductors in the same plane having different thicknesses	2201/09981	. . .	Metallised walls
2201/09745	. . . .	Recess in conductor, e.g. in pad or in metallic substrate	2201/09985	. . .	Hollow waveguide combined with printed circuit
2201/09754	. . . .	Connector integrally incorporated in the PCB or in housing ( <a href="#">mounted connector H05K 2201/10189</a> )	2201/0999	. . .	Circuit printed on or in housing, e.g. housing as PCB; Circuit printed on the case of a component; PCB affixed to housing
2201/09763	. . . .	Printed component having superposed conductors, but integrated in one circuit layer	2201/10	. .	Details of components or other objects attached to or integrated in a printed circuit board
2201/09772	. . . .	Conductors directly under a component but not electrically connected to the component ( <a href="#">cooling of mounted components by printed thermal vias H05K 1/0206</a> )	2201/10007	. .	Types of components
2201/09781	. . . .	Dummy conductors, i.e. not used for normal transport of current; Dummy electrodes of components	2201/10015	. . .	Non-printed capacitor
2201/0979	. . . .	Redundant conductors or connections, i.e. more than one current path between two points	2201/10022	. . .	Non-printed resistor
2201/098	. . . .	Special shape of the cross-section of conductors, e.g. very thick plated conductors	2201/1003	. . .	Non-printed inductor
2201/09809	. . . .	Coaxial layout ( <a href="#">reduction of cross-talk, noise or interference by printed shielding conductors for shielding around a single via or around a group of vias H05K 1/0222</a> )	2201/10037	. . .	Printed or non-printed battery
			2201/10045	. . .	Mounted network component having plural terminals
			2201/10053	. . .	Switch
			2201/1006	. . .	Non-printed filter
			2201/10068	. . .	Non-printed resonator
			2201/10075	. . .	Non-printed oscillator
			2201/10083	. . .	Electromechanical or electro-acoustic component, e.g. microphone
			2201/1009	. . .	Electromotor
			2201/10098	. . .	Components for radio transmission, e.g. radio frequency identification [RFID] tag, printed or non-printed antennas
			2201/10106	. . .	Light emitting diode [LED]
			2201/10113	. . .	Lamp



2201/10121	. . .	Optical component, e.g. opto-electronic component	2201/10431	. .	Details of mounted components ( <a href="#">printed components H05K 1/16</a> )
2201/10128	. . .	Display	2201/10439	. . .	Position of a single component
2201/10136	. . .	Liquid Crystal display [LCD]	2201/10446	. . . .	Mounted on an edge ( <a href="#">soldering edge mounted components H05K 3/3405</a> ; <a href="#">edge terminals H05K 2201/1034</a> )
2201/10143	. . .	Solar cell	2201/10454	. . . .	Vertically mounted
2201/10151	. . .	Sensor	2201/10462	. . . .	Flat component oriented parallel to the PCB surface
2201/10159	. . .	Memory	2201/10469	. . . .	Asymmetrically mounted component
2201/10166	. . .	Transistor	2201/10477	. . . .	Inverted
2201/10174	. . .	Diode	2201/10484	. . . .	Obliquely mounted
2201/10181	. . .	Fuse	2201/10492	. . . .	Electrically connected to another device ( <a href="#">mounted components directly electrically connected to each other H05K 2201/1053</a> )
2201/10189	. . .	Non-printed connector	2201/105	. . . .	Mechanically attached to another device ( <a href="#">attached components H05K 2201/10537</a> )
2201/10196	. . .	Variable component, e.g. variable resistor	2201/10507	. . .	Involving several components
2201/10204	. . .	Dummy component, dummy PCB or template, e.g. for monitoring, controlling of processes, comparing, scanning	2201/10515	. . . .	Stacked components
2201/10212	. . .	Programmable component	2201/10522	. . . .	Adjacent components
2201/10219	. . .	Thermoelectric component	2201/1053	. . . .	Mounted components directly electrically connected to each other, i.e. not via the PCB
2201/10227	. .	Other objects, e.g. metallic pieces	2201/10537	. . . .	Attached components
2201/10234	. . .	Metallic balls ( <a href="#">solder balls H05K 2203/041</a> )	2201/10545	. . . .	Related components mounted on both sides of the PCB
2201/10242	. . .	Metallic cylinders ( <a href="#">small solder preforms other than balls H05K 2203/0415</a> )	2201/10553	. . .	Component over metal, i.e. metal plate in between bottom of component and surface of PCB
2201/1025	. . .	Metallic discs ( <a href="#">small solder preforms other than balls H05K 2203/0415</a> )	2201/1056	. . .	Metal over component, i.e. metal plate over component mounted on or embedded in PCB
2201/10257	. . .	Hollow pieces of metal, e.g. used in connection between component and PCB	2201/10568	. . .	Integral adaptations of a component or an auxiliary PCB for mounting, e.g. integral spacer element
2201/10265	. . .	Metallic coils or springs, e.g. as part of a connection element	2201/10575	. . .	Insulating foil under component ( <a href="#">permanent spacer or stand-off H05K 2201/2036</a> )
2201/10272	. . .	Busbars, i.e. thick metal bars mounted on the PCB as high-current conductors ( <a href="#">metal strips H05K 2201/1028</a> )	2201/10583	. . .	Cylindrically shaped component; Fixing means therefore
2201/1028	. . .	Thin metal strips as connectors or conductors	2201/1059	. . .	Connections made by press-fit insertion
2201/10287	. . .	Metal wires as connectors or conductors	2201/10598	. . .	Means for fastening a component, a casing or a heat sink whereby a pressure is exerted on the component towards the PCB
2201/10295	. . .	Metallic connector elements partly mounted in a hole of the PCB	2201/10606	. . .	Permanent holder for component or auxiliary PCB mounted on a PCB ( <a href="#">clamping a component by an element or a set of elements H05K 2201/10393</a> )
2201/10303	. . . .	Pin-in-hole mounted pins	2201/10613	. .	Details of electrical connections of non-printed components, e.g. special leads
2201/1031	. . .	Surface mounted metallic connector elements	2201/10621	. . .	Components characterised by their electrical contacts
2201/10318	. . . .	Surface mounted metallic pins	2201/10628	. . . .	Leaded surface mounted device ( <a href="#">soldering surface mounted leaded components H05K 3/3421</a> )
2201/10325	. . .	Sockets, i.e. female type connectors comprising metallic connector elements integrated in, or bonded to a common dielectric support	2201/10636	. . . .	Leadless chip, e.g. chip capacitor or resistor
2201/10333	. . .	Individual female type metallic connector elements	2201/10643	. . . .	Disc shaped leadless component
2201/1034	. . .	Edge terminals, i.e. separate pieces of metal attached to the edge of the PCB ( <a href="#">tab H05K 2201/0397</a> )	2201/10651	. . . .	Component having two leads, e.g. resistor, capacitor
2201/10348	. . .	Fuzz's as connector elements, i.e. small pieces of metallic fiber to make connection	2201/10659	. . . .	Different types of terminals for the same component, e.g. solder balls combined with leads
2201/10356	. . .	Cables	2201/10666	. . . .	Plated through-hole for surface mounting on PCB
2201/10363	. . .	Jumpers, i.e. non-printed cross-over connections	2201/10674	. . . .	Flip chip
2201/10371	. . .	Shields or metal cases	2201/10681	. . . .	Tape Carrier Package [TCP]; Flexible sheet connector
2201/10378	. . .	Interposers			
2201/10386	. . .	Clip leads; Terminals gripping the edge of a substrate			
2201/10393	. . .	Clamping a component by an element or a set of elements			
2201/10401	. . .	Eyelets, i.e. rings inserted into a hole through a circuit board			
2201/10409	. . .	Screws			
2201/10416	. . .	Metallic blocks or heatsinks completely inserted in a PCB ( <a href="#">metallic supports H05K 3/0061</a> )			
2201/10424	. . .	Frame holders			

- 2201/10689 . . . . . Leaded Integrated Circuit [IC] package, e.g. dual-in-line [DIL]
- 2201/10696 . . . . . Single-in-line [SIL] package
- 2201/10704 . . . . . Pin grid array [PGA]
- 2201/10712 . . . . . Via grid array, e.g. via grid array capacitor
- 2201/10719 . . . . . Land grid array [LGA]
- 2201/10727 . . . . . Leadless chip carrier [LCC], e.g. chip-modules for cards
- 2201/10734 . . . . . Ball grid array [BGA]; Bump grid array
- 2201/10742 . . . . . Details of leads
- 2201/1075 . . . . . Shape details
- 2201/10757 . . . . . Bent leads
- 2201/10765 . . . . . Leads folded back, i.e. bent with an angle of 180 deg
- 2201/10772 . . . . . Leads of a surface mounted component bent for providing a gap between the lead and the pad during soldering
- 2201/1078 . . . . . Leads having locally deformed portion, e.g. for retention
- 2201/10787 . . . . . Leads having protrusions, e.g. for retention or insert stop
- 2201/10795 . . . . . Details of lead tips, e.g. pointed
- 2201/10803 . . . . . Tapered leads, i.e. leads having changing width or diameter
- 2201/1081 . . . . . Special cross-section of a lead; Different cross-sections of different leads; Matching cross-section, e.g. matched to a land
- 2201/10818 . . . . . Flat leads
- 2201/10825 . . . . . Distorted or twisted flat leads, i.e. deformed by torque
- 2201/10833 . . . . . having a curved or folded cross-section
- 2201/1084 . . . . . Notched leads
- 2201/10848 . . . . . Thinned leads
- 2201/10856 . . . . . Divided leads, e.g. by slot in length direction of lead, or by branching of the lead
- 2201/10863 . . . . . Adaptations of leads or holes for facilitating insertion
- 2201/10871 . . . . . Leads having an integral insert stop
- 2201/10878 . . . . . Means for retention of a lead in a hole
- 2201/10886 . . . . . Other details
- 2201/10893 . . . . . Grouped leads, i.e. element comprising multiple leads distributed around but not through a common insulator
- 2201/10901 . . . . . Lead partly inserted in hole or via
- 2201/10909 . . . . . Materials of terminal, e.g. of leads or electrodes of components
- 2201/10916 . . . . . Terminals having auxiliary metallic piece, e.g. for soldering
- 2201/10924 . . . . . Leads formed from a punched metal foil ([affixing a prefabricated self-supporting metal foil pattern H05K 3/202](#))
- 2201/10931 . . . . . Exposed leads, i.e. encapsulation of component partly removed for exposing a part of lead, e.g. for soldering purposes
- 2201/10939 . . . . . Lead of component used as a connector
- 2201/10946 . . . . . Leads attached onto leadless component after manufacturing the component
- 2201/10954 . . . . . Other details of electrical connections
- 2201/10962 . . . . . Component not directly connected to the PCB
- 2201/10969 . . . . . Metallic case or integral heatsink of component electrically connected to a pad on PCB
- 2201/10977 . . . . . Encapsulated connections ([applying non-metallic protective coatings for encapsulating mounted components H05K 3/284](#))
- 2201/10984 . . . . . Component carrying a connection agent, e.g. solder, adhesive ([soldering leadless components having an array of bottom contacts H05K 3/3436](#); [BGA components H05K 2201/10734](#))
- 2201/10992 . . . . . Using different connection materials, e.g. different solders, for the same connection
- 2201/20 . . . . . Details of printed circuits not provided for in [H05K 2201/01](#) - [H05K 2201/10](#)
- 2201/2009 . . . . . Reinforced areas, e.g. for a specific part of a flexible printed circuit
- 2201/2018 . . . . . Presence of a frame in a printed circuit or printed circuit assembly
- 2201/2027 . . . . . Guiding means, e.g. for guiding flexible circuits
- 2201/2036 . . . . . Permanent spacer or stand-off in a printed circuit or printed circuit assembly ([pattern for applying drops or paste H05K 2203/0545](#))
- 2201/2045 . . . . . Protection against vibrations
- 2201/2054 . . . . . Light-reflecting surface, e.g. conductors, substrates, coatings, dielectrics
- 2201/2063 . . . . . mixed adhesion layer containing metallic/inorganic and polymeric materials
- 2201/2072 . . . . . Anchoring, i.e. one structure gripping into another ([providing micro- or nanometer scale roughness on a metal surface H05K 2203/0307](#))
- 2201/2081 . . . . . Compound repelling a metal, e.g. solder
- 2201/209 . . . . . Auto-mechanical connection between a component and a PCB or between two PCBs
- 2203/00** **Indexing scheme relating to apparatus or processes for manufacturing printed circuits covered by [H05K 3/00](#)**
- 2203/01 . . . . . Tools for processing; Objects used during processing
- 2203/0104 . . . . . for patterning or coating
- 2203/0108 . . . . . Male die used for patterning, punching or transferring
- 2203/0113 . . . . . Female die used for patterning or transferring, e.g. temporary substrate having recessed pattern
- 2203/0117 . . . . . Pattern shaped electrode used for patterning, e.g. plating or etching
- 2203/0121 . . . . . Patterning, e.g. plating or etching by moving electrode
- 2203/0126 . . . . . Dispenser, e.g. for solder paste, for supplying conductive paste for screen printing or for filling holes
- 2203/013 . . . . . Inkjet printing, e.g. for printing insulating material or resist ([using ink-jet printing to form a conductive pattern H05K 3/125](#))
- 2203/0134 . . . . . Drum, e.g. rotary drum or dispenser with a plurality of openings
- 2203/0139 . . . . . Blade or squeegee, e.g. for screen printing or filling of holes
- 2203/0143 . . . . . Using a roller; Specific shape thereof; Providing locally adhesive portions thereon
- 2203/0147 . . . . . Carriers and holders

- 2203/0152 . . . Temporary metallic carrier, e.g. for transferring material ([affixing a prefabricated conductor pattern formed by electroplating or electroforming on a metallic carrier H05K 3/205](#))
- 2203/0156 . . . Temporary polymeric carrier or foil, e.g. for processing or transferring
- 2203/016 . . . Temporary inorganic, non-metallic carrier, e.g. for processing or transferring
- 2203/0165 . . . Holder for holding a Printed Circuit Board [PCB] during processing, e.g. during screen printing
- 2203/0169 . . . Using a temporary frame during processing
- 2203/0173 . . . Template for holding a PCB having mounted components thereon
- 2203/0178 . . Projectile, e.g. for perforating substrate
- 2203/0182 . . Using a temporary spacer element or stand-off during processing
- 2203/0186 . . Mask formed or laid on PCB, the mask having recesses or openings specially designed for mounting components or body parts thereof
- 2203/0191 . . Using tape or non-metallic foil in a process, e.g. during filling of a hole with conductive paste
- 2203/0195 . . Tool for a process not provided for in [H05K 3/00](#), e.g. tool for handling objects using suction, for deforming objects, for applying local pressure
- 2203/02 . . Details related to mechanical or acoustic processing, e.g. drilling, punching, cutting, using ultrasound
- 2203/0207 . . Partly drilling through substrate until a controlled depth, e.g. with end-point detection
- 2203/0214 . . Back-up or entry material, e.g. for mechanical drilling
- 2203/0221 . . Perforating
- 2203/0228 . . Cutting, sawing, milling or shearing
- 2203/0235 . . Laminating followed by cutting or slicing perpendicular to plane of the laminate; Embedding wires in an object and cutting or slicing the object perpendicular to direction of the wires
- 2203/0242 . . Cutting around hole, e.g. for disconnecting land or Plated Through-Hole [PTH] or for partly removing a PTH
- 2203/025 . . Abrading, e.g. grinding or sand blasting ([deburring, rounding, bevelling or smoothing conductor edges H05K 2203/0346](#))
- 2203/0257 . . Brushing, e.g. cleaning the conductive pattern by brushing or wiping
- 2203/0264 . . Peeling insulating layer, e.g. foil, or separating mask
- 2203/0271 . . Mechanical force other than pressure, e.g. shearing or pulling
- 2203/0278 . . Flat pressure, e.g. for connecting terminals with anisotropic conductive adhesive
- 2203/0285 . . Using ultrasound, e.g. for cleaning, soldering or wet treatment
- 2203/0292 . . Using vibration, e.g. during soldering or screen printing
- 2203/03 . . Metal processing
- 2203/0307 . . Providing micro- or nanometer scale roughness on a metal surface, e.g. by plating of nodules or dendrites
- 2203/0315 . . Oxidising metal
- 2203/0323 . . Working metal substrate or core, e.g. by etching, deforming
- 2203/033 . . Punching metal foil, e.g. solder foil ([affixing a prefabricated self-supporting metal foil pattern H05K 3/202](#))
- 2203/0338 . . Transferring metal or conductive material other than a circuit pattern, e.g. bump, solder, printed component ([affixing a prefabricated conductor pattern H05K 3/20](#))
- 2203/0346 . . Deburring, rounding, bevelling or smoothing conductor edges
- 2203/0353 . . Making conductive layer thin, e.g. by etching ([selective thinning for providing different thickness H05K 2203/0369](#))
- 2203/0361 . . Stripping a part of an upper metal layer to expose a lower metal layer, e.g. by etching or using a laser
- 2203/0369 . . Etching selective parts of a metal substrate through part of its thickness, e.g. using etch resist
- 2203/0376 . . Etching temporary metallic carrier substrate
- 2203/0384 . . Etch stop layer, i.e. a buried barrier layer for preventing etching of layers under the etch stop layer
- 2203/0392 . . Pretreatment of metal, e.g. before finish plating, etching ([improvement of the adhesion between an insulating substrate and a metal by special treatment of the metal H05K 3/382](#))
- 2203/04 . . Soldering or other types of metallurgic bonding ([using molten metal H05K 2203/128](#))
- 2203/0405 . . Solder foil, tape or wire
- 2203/041 . . Solder preforms in the shape of solder balls ([soldering leadless components having an array of bottom contacts H05K 3/3436](#))
- 2203/0415 . . Small preforms other than balls, e.g. discs, cylinders or pillars
- 2203/042 . . Remote solder depot on the PCB, the solder flowing to the connections from this depot
- 2203/0425 . . Solder powder or solder coated metal powder
- 2203/043 . . Reflowing of solder coated conductors, not during connection of components, e.g. reflowing solder paste
- 2203/0435 . . Metal coated solder, e.g. for passivation of solder balls
- 2203/044 . . Solder dip coating, i.e. coating printed conductors, e.g. pads by dipping in molten solder or by wave soldering
- 2203/0445 . . Removing excess solder on pads; removing solder bridges, e.g. for repairing or reworking
- 2203/045 . . Solder-filled plated through-hole [PTH] during processing wherein the solder is removed from the PTH after processing
- 2203/0455 . . PTH for surface mount device [SMD], e.g. wherein solder flows through the PTH during mounting
- 2203/046 . . Means for drawing solder, e.g. for removing excess solder from pads
- 2203/0465 . . Shape of solder, e.g. differing from spherical shape, different shapes due to different solder pads
- 2203/047 . . Soldering with different solders, e.g. two different solders on two sides of the PCB
- 2203/0475 . . Molten solder just before placing the component
- 2203/048 . . Self-alignment during soldering; Terminals, pads or shape of solder adapted therefor
- 2203/0485 . . Tacky flux, e.g. for adhering components during mounting

- 2203/049 . . Wire bonding
- 2203/0495 . . Cold welding
- 2203/05 . . Patterning and lithography; Masks; Details of resist
- 2203/0502 . . Patterning and lithography
- 2203/0505 . . . Double exposure of the same photosensitive layer
- 2203/0508 . . . Flood exposure
- 2203/0511 . . . Diffusion patterning
- 2203/0514 . . . Photodevelopable thick film, e.g. conductive or insulating paste
- 2203/0517 . . . Electrographic patterning
- 2203/052 . . . Magnetographic patterning
- 2203/0522 . . . Using an adhesive pattern
- 2203/0525 . . . Patterning by phototackifying or by photopatterning adhesive
- 2203/0528 . . . Patterning during transfer, i.e. without preformed pattern, e.g. by using a die, a programmed tool or a laser
- 2203/0531 . . . Decalcomania, i.e. transfer of a pattern detached from its carrier before affixing the pattern to the substrate
- 2203/0534 . . . Offset printing, i.e. transfer of a pattern from a carrier onto the substrate by using an intermediate member
- 2203/0537 . . . Transfer of pre-fabricated insulating pattern
- 2203/054 . . . Continuous temporary metal layer over resist, e.g. for selective electroplating
- 2203/0542 . . . Continuous temporary metal layer over metal pattern ([reinforcing the conductive pattern characterised by the electroplating method H05K 3/241](#))
- 2203/0545 . . . Pattern for applying drops or paste; Applying a pattern made of drops or paste ([using thick film techniques to apply conductive material by using a substrate with a shape pattern H05K 3/1258](#))
- 2203/0548 . . Masks
- 2203/0551 . . . Exposure mask directly printed on the PCB
- 2203/0554 . . . Metal used as mask for etching vias, e.g. by laser ablation
- 2203/0557 . . . Non-printed masks
- 2203/056 . . . Using an artwork, i.e. a photomask for exposing photosensitive layers
- 2203/0562 . . Details of resist
- 2203/0565 . . . Resist used only for applying catalyst, not for plating itself
- 2203/0568 . . . Resist used for applying paste, ink or powder
- 2203/0571 . . . Dual purpose resist, e.g. etch resist used as solder resist, solder resist used as plating resist
- 2203/0574 . . . Stacked resist layers used for different processes
- 2203/0577 . . . Double layer of resist having the same pattern
- 2203/058 . . . Additional resists used for the same purpose but in different areas, i.e. not stacked
- 2203/0582 . . . Coating by resist, i.e. resist used as mask for application of insulating coating or of second resist
- 2203/0585 . . . Second resist used as mask for selective stripping of first resist
- 2203/0588 . . . Second resist used as pattern over first resist
- 2203/0591 . . . Organic non-polymeric coating, e.g. for inhibiting corrosion thereby preserving solderability
- 2203/0594 . . . Insulating resist or coating with special shaped edges
- 2203/0597 . . . Resist applied over the edges or sides of conductors, e.g. for protection during etching or plating ([coating over pads H05K 2201/09818](#))
- 2203/06 . . Lamination
- 2203/061 . . of previously made multilayered subassemblies ([laminating only or mainly similar single-sided circuit boards H05K 3/4617](#); [laminating only or mainly similar double-sided circuit boards H05K 3/462](#))
- 2203/063 . . of preperforated insulating layer
- 2203/065 . . Binding insulating layers without adhesive, e.g. by local heating or welding, before lamination of the whole PCB
- 2203/066 . . Transfer laminating of insulating material, e.g. resist as a whole layer, not as a pattern ([transferring an insulating pattern H05K 2203/0537](#))
- 2203/068 . . Features of the lamination press or of the lamination process, e.g. using special separator sheets
- 2203/07 . . Treatments involving liquids, e.g. plating, rinsing
- 2203/0703 . . Plating
- 2203/0706 . . . Inactivating or removing catalyst, e.g. on surface of resist
- 2203/0709 . . . Catalytic ink or adhesive for electroless plating ([catalyst filler H05K 2201/0236](#))
- 2203/0713 . . . Plating poison, e.g. for selective plating or for preventing plating on resist
- 2203/0716 . . . Metallic plating catalysts, e.g. for direct electroplating of through holes; Sensitising or activating metallic plating catalysts
- 2203/072 . . . Electroless plating, e.g. finish plating or initial plating
- 2203/0723 . . . Electroplating, e.g. finish plating
- 2203/0726 . . . Electroforming, i.e. electroplating on a metallic carrier thereby forming a self-supporting structure
- 2203/073 . . . Displacement plating, substitution plating or immersion plating, e.g. for finish plating
- 2203/0733 . . . Method for plating stud vias, i.e. massive vias formed by plating the bottom of a hole without plating on the walls
- 2203/0736 . . Methods for applying liquids, e.g. spraying
- 2203/074 . . . Features related to the fluid pressure
- 2203/0743 . . . Mechanical agitation of fluid, e.g. during cleaning of the conductive pattern
- 2203/0746 . . . Local treatment using a fluid jet, e.g. for removing or cleaning material; Providing mechanical pressure using a fluid jet
- 2203/075 . . . Global treatment of printed circuits by fluid spraying, e.g. cleaning a conductive pattern using nozzles
- 2203/0753 . . . Reversing fluid direction, e.g. in holes
- 2203/0756 . . Uses of liquids, e.g. rinsing, coating, dissolving
- 2203/0759 . . . Forming a polymer layer by liquid coating, e.g. a non-metallic protective coating or an organic bonding layer
- 2203/0763 . . . Treating individual holes or single row of holes, e.g. by nozzle
- 2203/0766 . . . Rinsing, e.g. after cleaning or polishing a conductive pattern



- 2203/0769 . . . Dissolving insulating materials, e.g. coatings, not used for developing resist after exposure
- 2203/0773 . . . Dissolving the filler without dissolving the matrix material; Dissolving the matrix material without dissolving the filler
- 2203/0776 . . . Uses of liquids not otherwise provided for in [H05K 2203/0759](#) - [H05K 2203/0773](#)
- 2203/0779 . . characterised by the specific liquids involved
- 2203/0783 . . . Using solvent, e.g. for cleaning; Regulating solvent content of pastes or coatings for adjusting the viscosity
- 2203/0786 . . . Using an aqueous solution, e.g. for cleaning or during drilling of holes
- 2203/0789 . . . . Aqueous acid solution, e.g. for cleaning or etching
- 2203/0793 . . . . Aqueous alkaline solution, e.g. for cleaning or etching
- 2203/0796 . . . . Oxidant in aqueous solution, e.g. permanganate
- 2203/08 . Treatments involving gases
- 2203/081 . . Blowing of gas, e.g. for cooling or for providing heat during solder reflowing
- 2203/082 . . Suction, e.g. for holding solder balls or components
- 2203/083 . . Evaporation or sublimation of a compound, e.g. gas bubble generating agent
- 2203/085 . . Using vacuum or low pressure
- 2203/086 . . Using an inert gas
- 2203/087 . . Using a reactive gas
- 2203/088 . . Using a vapour or mist, e.g. cleaning using water vapor
- 2203/09 . Treatments involving charged particles
- 2203/092 . . Particle beam, e.g. using an electron beam or an ion beam
- 2203/095 . . Plasma, e.g. for treating a substrate to improve adhesion with a conductor or for cleaning holes
- 2203/097 . . . Corona discharge
- 2203/10 . Using electric, magnetic and electromagnetic fields; Using laser light
- 2203/101 . . Using electrical induction, e.g. for heating during soldering
- 2203/102 . . Using microwaves, e.g. for curing ink patterns or adhesive
- 2203/104 . . Using magnetic force, e.g. to align particles or for a temporary connection during processing
- 2203/105 . . Using an electrical field; Special methods of applying an electric potential ([electroplating H05K 2203/0723](#))
- 2203/107 . . Using laser light ([shaping a substrate by laser ablation H05K 3/0026](#))
- 2203/108 . . . Using a plurality of lasers or laser light with a plurality of wavelengths
- 2203/11 . Treatments characterised by their effect, e.g. heating, cooling, roughening
- 2203/1105 . . Heating or thermal processing not related to soldering, firing, curing or laminating, e.g. for shaping the substrate or during finish plating
- 2203/111 . . Preheating, e.g. before soldering
- 2203/1115 . . Resistance heating, e.g. by current through the PCB conductors or through a metallic mask
- 2203/1121 . . Cooling, e.g. specific areas of a PCB being cooled during reflow soldering ([details related to cooling of mounted components H05K 1/0203](#))
- 2203/1126 . . Firing, i.e. heating a powder or paste above the melting temperature of at least one of its constituents
- 2203/1131 . . Sintering, i.e. fusing of metal particles to achieve or improve electrical conductivity
- 2203/1136 . . Conversion of insulating material into conductive material, e.g. by pyrolysis
- 2203/1142 . . Conversion of conductive material into insulating material or into dissolvable compound
- 2203/1147 . . Sealing or impregnating, e.g. of pores
- 2203/1152 . . Replicating the surface structure of a sacrificial layer, e.g. for roughening
- 2203/1157 . . Using means for chemical reduction
- 2203/1163 . . Chemical reaction, e.g. heating solder by exothermic reaction ([oxidising metal H05K 2203/0315](#))
- 2203/1168 . . Graft-polymerization
- 2203/1173 . . Differences in wettability, e.g. hydrophilic or hydrophobic areas
- 2203/1178 . . Means for venting or for letting gases escape
- 2203/1184 . . Underetching, e.g. etching of substrate under conductors or etching of conductor under dielectrics; Means for allowing or controlling underetching
- 2203/1189 . . Pressing leads, bumps or a die through an insulating layer
- 2203/1194 . . Thermal treatment leading to a different chemical state of a material, e.g. annealing for stress-relief, aging
- 2203/12 . Using specific substances
- 2203/121 . . Metallo-organic compounds
- 2203/122 . . Organic non-polymeric compounds, e.g. oil, wax, thiol ([using solvent H05K 2203/0783](#))
- 2203/124 . . . Heterocyclic organic compounds, e.g. azole, furan
- 2203/125 . . Inorganic compounds, e.g. silver salt
- 2203/127 . . Lubricants, e.g. during drilling of holes
- 2203/128 . . Molten metals, e.g. casting thereof, or melting by heating and excluding molten solder ([spraying droplets of molten metal H05K 2203/1344](#))
- 2203/13 . Moulding and encapsulation; Deposition techniques; Protective layers
- 2203/1305 . . Moulding and encapsulation
- 2203/1311 . . . Foil encapsulation, e.g. of mounted components
- 2203/1316 . . . Moulded encapsulation of mounted components
- 2203/1322 . . . Encapsulation comprising more than one layer
- 2203/1327 . . . Moulding over PCB locally or completely ([applying non-metallic protective coatings for encapsulating mounted components H05K 3/284](#))
- 2203/1333 . . Deposition techniques, e.g. coating
- 2203/1338 . . . Chemical vapour deposition
- 2203/1344 . . . Spraying small metal particles or droplets of molten metal
- 2203/135 . . . Electrophoretic deposition of insulating material
- 2203/1355 . . . Powder coating of insulating material
- 2203/1361 . . . Coating by immersion in coating bath ([applying molten solder H05K 3/3468](#))
- 2203/1366 . . . Spraying coating ([apparatus for coating printed circuit boards using liquid non-metallic coating compositions H05K 3/0091](#))

- 2203/1372 . . . Coating by using a liquid wave ([solder dip coating H05K 2203/04](#))
- 2203/1377 . . Protective layers
- 2203/1383 . . . Temporary protective insulating layer
- 2203/1388 . . . Temporary protective conductive layer
- 2203/1394 . . . Covering open PTHs, e.g. by dry film resist or by metal disc
- 2203/14 . . Related to the order of processing steps
- 2203/1407 . . Applying catalyst before applying plating resist
- 2203/1415 . . Applying catalyst after applying plating resist
- 2203/1423 . . Applying catalyst before etching, e.g. plating catalyst in holes before etching circuit
- 2203/143 . . Treating holes before another process, e.g. coating holes before coating the substrate
- 2203/1438 . . Treating holes after another process, e.g. coating holes after coating the substrate ([metal used as mask for etching vias H05K 2203/0554](#))
- 2203/1446 . . Treatment after insertion of lead into hole, e.g. bending, cutting, caulking or curing of adhesive but excluding soldering
- 2203/1453 . . Applying the circuit pattern before another process, e.g. before filling of vias with conductive paste, before making printed resistors
- 2203/1461 . . Applying or finishing the circuit pattern after another process, e.g. after filling of vias with conductive paste, after making printed resistors
- 2203/1469 . . . Circuit made after mounting or encapsulation of the components
- 2203/1476 . . Same or similar kind of process performed in phases, e.g. coarse patterning followed by fine patterning
- 2203/1484 . . Simultaneous treatments, e.g. soldering lead-in-hole components simultaneously with surface mounted components
- 2203/1492 . . Periodical treatments, e.g. pulse plating of through-holes
- 2203/15 . . Position of the PCB during processing
- 2203/1509 . . Horizontally held PCB
- 2203/1518 . . Vertically held PCB
- 2203/1527 . . Obliquely held PCB
- 2203/1536 . . Temporarily stacked PCBs
- 2203/1545 . . Continuous processing, i.e. involving rolls moving a band-like or solid carrier along a continuous production path
- 2203/1554 . . Rotating or turning the PCB in a continuous manner
- 2203/1563 . . Reversing the PCB
- 2203/1572 . . Processing both sides of a PCB by the same process; Providing a similar arrangement of components on both sides; Making interlayer connections from two sides
- 2203/1581 . . Treating the backside of the PCB, e.g. for heating during soldering or providing a liquid coating on the backside
- 2203/159 . . Using gravitational force; Processing against the gravity direction; Using centrifugal force
- 2203/16 . . Inspection; Monitoring; Aligning
- 2203/161 . . Using chemical substances, e.g. colored or fluorescent, for facilitating optical or visual inspection
- 2203/162 . . Testing a finished product, e.g. heat cycle testing of solder joints ([patterns for electrical inspection or testing H05K 1/0268](#))
- 2203/163 . . Monitoring a manufacturing process
- 2203/165 . . Stabilizing, e.g. temperature stabilization
- 2203/166 . . Alignment or registration; Control of registration
- 2203/167 . . Using mechanical means for positioning, alignment or registration, e.g. using rod-in-hole alignment
- 2203/168 . . Wrong mounting prevention
- 2203/17 . . Post-manufacturing processes
- 2203/171 . . Tuning, e.g. by trimming of printed components or high frequency circuits
- 2203/173 . . Adding connections between adjacent pads or conductors, e.g. for modifying or repairing ([programmable, customizable or modifiable circuits H05K 1/0286](#))
- 2203/175 . . Configurations of connections suitable for easy deletion, e.g. modifiable circuits or temporary conductors for electroplating; Processes for deleting connections
- 2203/176 . . Removing, replacing or disconnecting component; Easily removable component ([thermal arrangements, e.g. to prevent overheating H05K 1/0201](#))
- 2203/178 . . Demolishing, e.g. recycling, reverse engineering, destroying for security purposes; Using biodegradable materials
- 2203/30 . . Details of processes not otherwise provided for in [H05K 2203/01 - H05K 2203/17](#)
- 2203/302 . . Bending a rigid substrate; Breaking rigid substrates by bending ([rigid circuit boards or rigid supports locally made bendable H05K 1/0278](#))
- 2203/304 . . Protecting a component during manufacturing
- 2203/306 . . Lifting the component during or after mounting; Increasing the gap between component and PCB
- 2203/308 . . Sacrificial means, e.g. for temporarily filling a space for making a via or a cavity or for making rigid-flexible PCBs

**Dummy groups for the purpose of scheme testing, logistics of documents or the like**

999/00 dummy group

**WARNING**

This group and its subgroups are not real classification places. They are used only for the purpose of scheme testing, logistics of documents or the like.

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