

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

C CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

(NOTES omitted)

CHEMISTRY

C13 SUGAR INDUSTRY

(NOTE omitted)

C13B PRODUCTION OF SUCROSE; APPARATUS SPECIALLY ADAPTED THEREFOR

(chemically synthesised sugars or sugar derivatives [C07H](#); fermentation or enzyme-using processes for preparing compounds containing saccharide radicals [C12P 19/00](#))

NOTE

In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meanings indicated :

- "sugar" is used in its non-scientific meaning and refers to sucrose, also called "table sugar" or saccharose", a white crystalline disaccharide;
- "sugar juices" are solutions of sugar, essentially comprising sucrose, which are derived from different plants, e.g. beet, cane or maple;
- "syrops" are highly concentrated sugar juices.

5/00	Reducing the size of material from which sugar is to be extracted (for extraction of starch C08B 30/02)	20/00	Purification of sugar juices
5/02	• Cutting sugar cane		NOTE
5/04	• Shredding sugar cane		When classifying in this group, classification is also made in group B01D 15/08 insofar as subject matter of general interest relating to chromatography is concerned
5/06	• Slicing sugar beet		
5/08	• Knives; Adjustment or maintenance thereof		
10/00	Production of sugar juices (tapping of tree-juices A01G 23/10; tapping-spouts, receptacles for juices A01G 23/14)	20/002	• {using microorganisms or enzymes}
10/003	• {using chemicals other than extracting agents}	20/005	• {using chemicals not provided for in groups C13B 20/02 - C13B 20/14 }
10/006	• {Conservation of sugar juices}	20/007	• • {Saturation with gases or fumes, e.g. carbon dioxide}
10/02	• Expressing juice from sugar cane or similar material, e.g. sorghum saccharatum	20/02	• using alkaline earth metal compounds
10/025	• • {Treatment of sugar cane before extraction (C13B 5/00 takes precedence)}	20/04	• • followed by saturation
10/04	• • combined with imbibition	20/06	• • • with carbon dioxide or sulfur dioxide
10/06	• • Sugar-cane crushers	20/08	• by oxidation or reduction
10/08	• Extraction of sugar from sugar beet with water	20/10	• • using sulfur dioxide or sulfites
10/083	• • {Treatment of sugar beet before extraction (C13B 5/00 takes precedence)}	20/12	• using adsorption agents, e.g. active carbon
10/086	• • {Processes or apparatus with discontinuous loading}	20/123	• • {Inorganic agents, e.g. active carbon}
10/10	• • Continuous processes	20/126	• • {Organic agents, e.g. polyelectrolytes}
10/102	• • • {having rotatable means for agitation or transportation}	20/14	• using ion-exchange materials
10/105	• • • • {Rotating apparatus}	20/142	• • {Mixed bed (C13B 20/148 takes precedence)}
10/107	• • • {with transportation in the form of thin layers, e.g. by endless chains}	20/144	• • {using only cationic ion-exchange material (C13B 20/148 takes precedence)}
10/12	• • Details of extraction apparatus, e.g. arrangements of pipes or valves	20/146	• • {using only anionic ion-exchange material (C13B 20/148 takes precedence)}
10/14	• using extracting agents other than water, e.g. alcohol or salt solutions	20/148	• • {for fractionating, adsorption or ion exclusion processes combined with elution or desorption of a sugar fraction}
15/00	Expressing water from material from which sugar has been extracted (from starch-extracted material C08B 30/10)	20/16	• by physical means, e.g. osmosis or filtration
15/02	• between perforated moving belts	20/165	• • {using membranes, e.g. osmosis, ultrafiltration (electrodialysis C13B 20/18)}
		20/18	• by electrical means
		25/00	Evaporators or boiling pans specially adapted for sugar juices; Evaporating or boiling sugar juices
		25/001	• {with heating tubes or plates}
		25/003	• {with heating plates}

C13B

- 25/005 . {with heating coils}
- 25/006 . {rotating apparatus}
- 25/008 . {with direct contact between heating medium and sugar solution}
- 25/02 . Details, e.g. for preventing foaming or for catching juice
- 25/04 . . Heating equipment
- 25/06 . combined with measuring instruments for effecting control of the process
- 30/00 Crystallisation; Crystallising apparatus; Separating crystals from mother liquors {; Evaporating or boiling sugar juice}**
- 30/002 . {Evaporating or boiling sugar juice}
- 30/005 . . {using chemicals}
- 30/007 . . {Multiple effect evaporation}
- 30/02 . Crystallisation; Crystallising apparatus
- 30/021 . . {using chemicals}
- 30/022 . . {Continuous processes, apparatus therefor ([C13B 30/028](#) takes precedence)}
- 30/023 . . . {having rotatable means for agitation or transportation}
- 30/025 . . . {combined with measuring instruments for effecting control of the process}
- 30/026 . . {Discontinuous processes or apparatus therefor ([C13B 30/028](#) takes precedence)}
- 30/027 . . . {combined with measuring instruments for effecting control of the process}
- 30/028 . . {obtaining sugar crystals by drying sugar syrup or sugar juice, e.g. spray-crystallisation}
- 30/04 . Separating crystals from mother liquor
- 30/06 . . by centrifugal force
- 30/08 . . Washing residual mother liquor from crystals
- 30/10 . . . in centrifuges
- 30/12 . . Recycling mother liquor or wash liquors
- 30/14 . . Dissolving or refining raw sugar
- 35/00 Extraction of sucrose from molasses**
- 35/005 . {using microorganisms or enzymes}
- 35/02 . by chemical means
- 35/04 . . by precipitation as alkaline earth metal saccharates
- 35/06 . . using ion exchange
- 35/08 . by physical means, e.g. osmosis
- 40/00 Drying sugar**
- 40/002 . {Drying sugar or syrup in bulk}
- 40/005 . . {combined with agglomeration}
- 40/007 . {Drying sugar in compacted form, e.g. cubes}
- 45/00 Cutting machines specially adapted for sugar**
- 45/02 . in combination with sorting and packing machines
- 50/00 Sugar products, e.g. powdered, lump or liquid sugar; Working-up of sugar ([C13B 40/00](#), [C13B 45/00](#) take precedence; confectionery [A23G 3/00](#))**
- 50/002 . {Addition of chemicals or other foodstuffs}
- 50/004 . {Agglomerated sugar products; Agglomeration}
- 50/006 . {Molasses; Treatment of molasses (extraction of sucrose [C13B 35/00](#))}
- 50/008 . . {Drying}
- 50/02 . formed by moulding sugar
- 99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass**