

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

C CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

(NOTES omitted)

METALLURGY

C23 COATING METALLIC MATERIAL; COATING MATERIAL WITH METALLIC MATERIAL; CHEMICAL SURFACE TREATMENT; DIFFUSION TREATMENT OF METALLIC MATERIAL; COATING BY VACUUM EVAPORATION, BY SPUTTERING, BY ION IMPLANTATION OR BY CHEMICAL VAPOUR DEPOSITION, IN GENERAL; INHIBITING CORROSION OF METALLIC MATERIAL OR INCRUSTATION IN GENERAL

(NOTES omitted)

C23F NON-MECHANICAL REMOVAL OF METALLIC MATERIAL FROM SURFACE (working metal by laser beams [B23K 26/00](#); desurfacing by applying flames [B23K 7/00](#); working of metal by electro-erosion [B23H](#); producing decorative effects by removing surface material, e.g. by engraving, by etching, [B44C 1/22](#); electrolytic etching or polishing [C25F](#)); INHIBITING CORROSION OF METALLIC MATERIAL OR INCRUSTATION IN GENERAL; MULTI-STEP PROCESSES FOR SURFACE TREATMENT OF METALLIC MATERIAL INVOLVING AT LEAST ONE PROCESS PROVIDED FOR IN CLASS [C23](#) AND AT LEAST ONE PROCESS COVERED BY SUBCLASS [C21D](#) OR [C22F](#) OR CLASS [C25](#)

NOTES

1. protective layers or coating compositions or methods of applying them; these are classified in the appropriate places, e.g. [B05](#), [B44](#), [C09D](#), [C23C](#).
2. mechanical devices or constructional features of particular articles for inhibiting incrustation; these are classified in the appropriate places, e.g. in pipes or pipe fittings [F16L 58/00](#).
3. articles characterised by being made of materials selected for their properties of resistance to corrosion or incrustation; these are classified in the appropriate places, e.g. turbine blades [F01D 5/28](#).

WARNINGS

1. The following IPC group is not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for this IPC group is classified in the following CPC groups:
[C23F 1/24](#) covered by [C09K 13/00](#), [H01L 21/00](#)
2. In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

1/00	Etching metallic material by chemical means (manufacture of printing surfaces B41C ; manufacture of printed circuits H05K)	1/26	. . . . for etching refractory metals
		1/28	. . . . for etching iron group metals
		1/30	. . . . for etching other metallic material
1/02	. Local etching	1/32	. . . Alkaline compositions (C23F 1/42 takes precedence)
1/04	. . Chemical milling		
1/06	. Sharpening files	1/34	. . . . for etching copper or alloys thereof
1/08	. Apparatus, e.g. for photomechanical printing surfaces (photo- mechanical reproduction G03F)	1/36	. . . . for etching aluminium or alloys thereof
1/10	. Etching compositions (C23F 1/44 takes precedence)	1/38	. . . . for etching refractory metals
1/12	. . Gaseous compositions	1/40	. . . . for etching other metallic material
1/14	. . Aqueous compositions	1/42	. . . containing a dispersed water-immiscible liquid
1/16	. . . Acidic compositions (C23F 1/42 takes precedence)	1/44	. Compositions for etching metallic material from a metallic material substrate of different composition
		1/46	. Regeneration of etching compositions
1/18	. . . . for etching copper or alloys thereof	3/00	Brightening metals by chemical means
1/20	. . . . for etching aluminium or alloys thereof	3/02	. Light metals
1/22	. . . . for etching magnesium or alloys thereof	3/03	. . with acidic solutions

3/04	. Heavy metals	11/184	. . . {Phosphorous, arsenic, antimony or bismuth containing compounds}
3/06	. . with acidic solutions	11/185	. . . {Refractory metal-containing compounds}
4/00	Processes for removing metallic material from surfaces, not provided for in group C23F 1/00 or C23F 3/00	11/187	. . . {Mixtures of inorganic inhibitors}
4/02	. by evaporation	11/188	. . . . {containing phosphates}
4/04	. by physical dissolution	13/00	Inhibiting corrosion of metals by anodic or cathodic protection
11/00	Inhibiting corrosion of metallic material by applying inhibitors to the surface in danger of corrosion or adding them to the corrosive agent (adding inhibitors to mineral oil, fuels, or lubricants C10; adding inhibitors to pickling solutions C23G)	13/005	. {Anodic protection}
11/02	. in air or gases by adding vapour phase inhibitors	13/02	. cathodic; Selection of conditions, parameters or procedures for cathodic protection, e.g. of electrical conditions
11/04	. in markedly acid liquids	13/04	. . Controlling or regulating desired parameters
11/06	. in markedly alkaline liquids	13/06	. . Constructional parts, or assemblies of cathodic-protection apparatus
11/08	. in other liquids	13/08	. . . Electrodes specially adapted for inhibiting corrosion by cathodic protection; Manufacture thereof; Conducting electric current thereto
11/10	. . using organic inhibitors	13/10	. . . . Electrodes characterised by the structure (C23F 13/16 takes precedence)
NOTES		13/12	. . . . Electrodes characterised by the material (C23F 13/16 takes precedence)
1. A compound is classified in the last appropriate place.		13/14	. . . . . Material for sacrificial anodes
2. Esters or anhydrides of organic acids are classified as the relevant acid unless otherwise indicated. Salts of a compound with an inorganic compound are classified as that compound unless specifically provided for.		13/16	. . . . Electrodes characterised by the combination of the structure and the material
11/12	. . . Oxygen-containing compounds	13/18	. . . . Means for supporting electrodes
11/122	. . . . {Alcohols; Aldehydes; Ketones}	13/20	. . . . Conducting electric current to electrodes
11/124	. . . . {Carboxylic acids}	13/22	. . . . Monitoring arrangements therefor
11/126	. . . . . {Aliphatic acids}	14/00	Inhibiting incrustation in apparatus for heating liquids for physical or chemical purposes (adding scale preventives or removers to water C02F 5/00 (; inhibiting incrustation in polymerisation reactors C23F 15/005))
11/128	. . . . {Esters of carboxylic acids}	14/02	. by chemical means
11/14	. . . Nitrogen-containing compounds	15/00	Other methods of preventing corrosion or incrustation
11/141	. . . . {Amines; Quaternary ammonium compounds}	15/005	. {Inhibiting incrustation}
11/142	. . . . . {Hydroxy amines}	17/00	Multi-step processes for surface treatment of metallic material involving at least one process provided for in class C23 and at least one process covered by subclass C21D or C22F or class C25 (coating for obtaining at least two superposed coatings either by methods not provided for in a single one of main groups C23C 2/00 - C23C 26/00, or by combinations of methods provided for in subclasses C23C and C25D, C23C 28/00)
11/143	. . . . . {Salts of amines}	2201/00	Type of materials to be protected by cathodic protection
11/144	. . . . {Aminocarboxylic acids}	2201/02	. Concrete, e.g. reinforced
11/145	. . . . {Amides; N-substituted amides}	2213/00	Aspects of inhibiting corrosion of metals by anodic or cathodic protection
11/146	. . . . {containing a multiple nitrogen-to-carbon bond}	2213/10	. Controlling or regulating parameters
11/147	. . . . {containing a nitrogen-to-oxygen bond}	2213/11	. . for structures subject to stray currents
11/148	. . . . {containing a nitrogen-to-nitrogen bond}	2213/20	. Constructional parts or assemblies of the anodic or cathodic protection apparatus
11/149	. . . . {Heterocyclic compounds containing nitrogen as hetero atom}	2213/21	. . combining at least two types of anodic or cathodic protection
11/16	. . . Sulfur-containing compounds	2213/22	. . characterized by the ionic conductor, e.g. humectant, hydratant or backfill
11/161	. . . . {Mercaptans}	2213/30	. Anodic or cathodic protection specially adapted for a specific object
11/162	. . . . {Thioaldehydes; Thioketones}		
11/163	. . . . {Sulfonic acids}		
11/164	. . . . {containing a -SO ₂ -N group}		
11/165	. . . . {Heterocyclic compounds containing sulfur as hetero atom}		
11/167	. . . Phosphorus-containing compounds		
11/1673	. . . . {Esters of phosphoric or thiophosphoric acids}		
11/1676	. . . . {Phosphonic acids}		
11/173	. . . Macromolecular compounds		
11/18	. . using inorganic inhibitors		
11/181	. . . {Nitrogen containing compounds}		
11/182	. . . {Sulfur, boron or silicon containing compounds}		

C23F

- 2213/31 . . Immersed structures, e.g. submarine structures
- 2213/32 . . Pipes