

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

ENGINES OR PUMPS

F02 COMBUSTION ENGINES; HOT-GAS OR COMBUSTION-PRODUCT ENGINE PLANTS

F02N STARTING OF COMBUSTION ENGINES; STARTING AIDS FOR SUCH ENGINES, NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR

NOTES

1. Attention is drawn to the notes preceding class [F01](#).
2. The starting of engines which are not explicitly stated to be combustion engines will be classified in this subclass insofar as their starting is equivalent to that of combustion engines.

Muscle-operated starting apparatus

- 1/00 Starting apparatus having hand cranks (with intermediate power storage [F02N 5/00](#) - [F02N 15/00](#))**
- 1/005 . {Safety means ([F02N 1/02](#) takes precedence)}
- 1/02 . having safety means preventing damage caused by reverse rotation
- 3/00 Other muscle-operated starting apparatus (with intermediate power storage [F02N 5/00](#) - [F02N 15/00](#))**
- 3/02 . having pull-cords
- 3/04 . having foot-actuated levers

- 9/04 . the pressure fluid being generated otherwise, e.g. by compressing air

- 11/00 Starting of engines by means of electric motors**
- 11/003 . {said electric motor being also used as a drive for auxiliaries, e.g. for driving transmission pumps or fuel pumps during engine stop}
- 11/006 . {using a plurality of electric motors}
- 11/02 . the motors having longitudinally-shiftable rotors
- 11/04 . the motors being associated with current generators
- 11/06 . . and with ignition apparatus
- 11/08 . Circuits {or control means} specially adapted for starting of engines
- 11/0803 . . {characterised by means for initiating engine start or stop ([F02N 11/0814](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/0807 . . . {Remote means}
- 11/0811 . . . {using a timer}
- 11/0814 . . {comprising means for controlling automatic idle-start-stop}
- 11/0818 . . . {Conditions for starting or stopping the engine or for deactivating the idle-start-stop mode}
- 11/0822 {related to action of the driver}
- 11/0825 {related to prevention of engine restart failure, e.g. disabling automatic stop at low battery state}
- 11/0829 {related to special engine control, e.g. giving priority to engine warming-up or learning}
- 11/0833 {Vehicle conditions ([F02N 11/0822](#), [F02N 11/0825](#) take precedence)}
- 11/0837 {Environmental conditions thereof, e.g. traffic, weather or road conditions}
- 11/084 {State of vehicle accessories, e.g. air condition or power steering}
- 11/0844 . . . {with means for restarting the engine directly after an engine stop request, e.g. caused by change of driver mind}
- 11/0848 . . {with means for detecting successful engine start, e.g. to stop starter actuation}
- 11/0851 . . {characterised by means for controlling the engagement or disengagement between engine and starter, e.g. meshing of pinion and engine gear}

Power-operated starting apparatus; Muscle-operated starting apparatus with intermediate power storage

- 5/00 Starting apparatus having mechanical power storage**
- 5/02 . of spring type
- 5/04 . of inertia type
- 7/00 Starting apparatus having fluid-driven auxiliary engines or apparatus**
- 7/02 . the apparatus being of single-stroke piston type, e.g. pistons acting on racks or pull-cords
- 7/04 . . the pistons acting on screw-threaded members to effect rotation
- 7/06 . the engines being of reciprocating-piston type (of internal-combustion type [F02N 7/10](#))
- 7/08 . the engines being of rotary type
- 7/10 . characterised by using auxiliary engines or apparatus of combustion type (by using explosive cartridges [F02N 13/00](#))
- 7/12 . . the engines being of rotary type, e.g. turbines ([F02N 7/14](#) takes precedence)
- 7/14 . . the starting engines being readily removable from main engines, e.g. of portable type
- 9/00 Starting of engines by supplying auxiliary pressure fluid to their working chambers**
- 9/02 . the pressure fluid being generated directly by combustion (by using explosive cartridges [F02N 13/00](#))

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| 11/0855 | . . . {during engine shutdown or after engine stop before start command, e.g. pre-engagement of pinion} | 15/06 | . . . the toothed gears being moved by axial displacement |
| 11/0859 | . . {specially adapted to the type of the starter motor or integrated into it} | 2015/061 | {said axial displacement being limited, e.g. by using a stopper} |
| 11/0862 | . . {characterised by the electrical power supply means, e.g. battery} | 15/062 | {Starter drives} |
| 11/0866 | . . . {comprising several power sources, e.g. battery and capacitor or two batteries} | 15/063 | {with resilient shock absorbers} |
| 11/087 | . . {Details of the switching means in starting circuits, e.g. relays or electronic switches} | 15/065 | {with blocking means} |
| 2011/0874 | . . . {characterised by said switch being an electronic switch} | 15/066 | {the starter being of the coaxial type} |
| 2011/0877 | . . . {said switch being used as a series-parallel switch, e.g. to switch circuit elements from series to parallel connection} | 15/067 | {the starter comprising an electro-magnetically actuated lever} |
| 2011/0881 | . . {Components of the circuit not provided for by previous groups} | 15/068 | {starter drive being actuated by muscular force} |
| 2011/0885 | . . . {Capacitors, e.g. for additional power supply} | 15/08 | . . the gearing being of friction type |
| 2011/0888 | . . . {DC/DC converters} | 15/10 | . Safety devices not otherwise provided for |
| 2011/0892 | . . . {Two coils being used in the starting circuit, e.g. in two windings in the starting relay or two field windings in the starter} | | |
| 2011/0896 | . . . {Inverters for electric machines, e.g. starter-generators} | | |
| 11/10 | . Safety devices (F02N 11/08 takes precedence) | 19/00 | Starting aids for combustion engines, not otherwise provided for |
| 11/101 | . . {for preventing engine starter actuation or engagement} | 19/001 | . {Arrangements thereof} |
| 11/103 | . . . {according to the vehicle transmission or clutch status} | 2019/002 | . {Aiding engine start by acting on fuel} |
| 11/105 | . . . {when the engine is already running (F02N 11/0848 takes precedence)} | 19/004 | . {Aiding engine start by using decompression means or variable valve actuation} |
| 11/106 | . . {for stopping or interrupting starter actuation} | 19/005 | . {Aiding engine start by starting from a predetermined position, e.g. pre-positioning or reverse rotation} |
| 11/108 | . . {for diagnosis of the starter or its components} | 2019/007 | . . {using inertial reverse rotation} |
| 11/12 | . Starting of engines by means of mobile, e.g. portable, starting sets | 2019/008 | . . {the engine being stopped in a particular position} |
| 11/14 | . Starting of engines by means of electric starters with external current supply (F02N 11/12 takes precedence) | 19/02 | . Aiding engine start by thermal means, e.g. using lighted wicks |
| 13/00 | Starting of engines, or driving of starting apparatus by use of explosives, e.g. stored in cartridges | 19/04 | . . by heating of fluids used in engines |
| 13/02 | . Cartridges specially adapted therefor | 19/06 | . . . by heating of combustion-air by flame generating means, e.g. flame glow-plugs |
| 15/00 | Other power-operated starting apparatus; Component parts, details, or accessories, not provided for in, or of interest apart from groups F02N 5/00 - F02N 13/00 | 19/08 | Arrangement thereof |
| 15/003 | . {Starters comprising a brake mechanism} | 19/10 | . . . by heating of engine coolants |
| 15/006 | . {Assembling or mounting of starting devices} | 99/00 | Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass |
| 15/02 | . Gearing between starting-engines and started engines; Engagement or disengagement thereof | 99/002 | . {Starting combustion engines by ignition means} |
| 15/021 | . . {the gearing including disengaging starter jaws} | 99/004 | . . {Generation of the ignition spark} |
| 15/022 | . . {the starter comprising an intermediate clutch} | 99/006 | . . {Providing a combustible mixture inside the cylinder} |
| 15/023 | . . . {of the overrunning type} | 99/008 | . . {Providing a combustible mixture outside the cylinder} |
| 15/025 | . . . {of the friction type} | 2200/00 | Parameters used for control of starting apparatus |
| 15/026 | . . . {of the centrifugal type} | 2200/02 | . said parameters being related to the engine |
| 15/027 | . . . {of the pawl type} | 2200/021 | . . Engine crank angle |
| 15/028 | . . . {of the jaw type} | 2200/022 | . . Engine speed |
| 15/04 | . . the gearing including disengaging toothed gears | 2200/023 | . . Engine temperature |
| 15/043 | . . . {the gearing including a speed reducer} | 2200/024 | . . Engine oil temperature |
| 15/046 | {of the planetary type} | 2200/025 | . . Engine oil pressure |
| | | 2200/026 | . . Catalyst temperature |
| | | 2200/04 | . said parameters being related to the starter motor |
| | | 2200/041 | . . Starter speed |
| | | 2200/042 | . . Starter torque |
| | | 2200/043 | . . Starter voltage |
| | | 2200/044 | . . Starter current |
| | | 2200/045 | . . Starter temperature or parameters related to it |
| | | 2200/046 | . . Energy or power necessary for starting |
| | | 2200/047 | . . Information about pinion position |
| | | 2200/048 | . . Information about pinion speed, both translational or rotational speed |

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| 2200/06 | . said parameters being related to the power supply or driving circuits for the starter | 2300/102 | . . Control of the starter motor speed; Control of the engine speed during cranking |
| 2200/061 | . . Battery state of charge [SOC] | 2300/104 | . . Control of the starter motor torque |
| 2200/062 | . . Battery current | 2300/106 | . . Control of starter current |
| 2200/063 | . . Battery voltage | 2300/108 | . . Duty cycle control or pulse width modulation [PWM] |
| 2200/064 | . . Battery temperature | 2300/20 | . characterised by the control method |
| 2200/065 | . . Relay current | 2300/202 | . . using different starting modes, methods, or actuators depending on circumstances, e.g. engine temperature or component wear |
| 2200/066 | . . Relay temperature | 2300/2004 | . . using adaptive control |
| 2200/08 | . said parameters being related to the vehicle or its components | 2300/2006 | . . using prediction of future conditions |
| 2200/0801 | . . Vehicle speed | 2300/2008 | . . using a model |
| 2200/0802 | . . Transmission state, e.g. gear ratio or neutral state | 2300/2011 | . . Control involving a delay; Control involving a waiting period before engine stop or engine start |
| 2200/0803 | . . Parking brake state | 2300/30 | . characterised by the use of digital means |
| 2200/0804 | . . Temperature inside the vehicle cabin | 2300/302 | . . using data communication |
| 2200/0805 | . . Detection of vehicle emergency state, e.g. from ABS, ESP, external sensors | 2300/304 | . . . with other systems inside the vehicle |
| 2200/0806 | . . Air condition state | 2300/306 | . . . with external senders or receivers, e.g. receiving signals from traffic lights, other vehicles or base stations |
| 2200/0807 | . . Brake booster state | | |
| 2200/0808 | . . Steering state, e.g. state of power assisted steering | | |
| 2200/0809 | . . Electrical loads | | |
| 2200/0811 | . . Heating state | | |
| 2200/0812 | . . Power-take-off state | | |
| 2200/0813 | . . Windscreen wiper state | | |
| 2200/0814 | . . Bonnet switches | | |
| 2200/0815 | . . Vehicle door sensors | | |
| 2200/10 | . said parameters being related to driver demands or status | | |
| 2200/101 | . . Accelerator pedal position | | |
| 2200/102 | . . Brake pedal position | | |
| 2200/103 | . . Clutch pedal position | | |
| 2200/104 | . . Driver's intention to turn, e.g. by evaluating direction indicators | | |
| 2200/105 | . . Driver behaviours or types, e.g. sportive or economic type driver | | |
| 2200/106 | . . Driver presence, e.g. detected by door lock, seat sensor or belt sensor | | |
| 2200/12 | . said parameters being related to the vehicle exterior | | |
| 2200/121 | . . Atmospheric pressure, e.g. for determination of geodetic height | | |
| 2200/122 | . . Atmospheric temperature | | |
| 2200/123 | . . Information about vehicle position, e.g. from navigation systems or GPS signals | | |
| 2200/124 | . . Information about road conditions, e.g. road inclination or surface | | |
| 2200/125 | . . Information about other vehicles, traffic lights or traffic congestion | | |
| 2200/14 | . said parameter being related to wear of starter or other components, e.g. based on total number of starts or age | | |

Muscle-operated starting apparatus

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| 2250/00 | Problems related to engine starting or engine's starting apparatus |
| 2250/02 | . Battery voltage drop at start, e.g. drops causing ECU reset |
| 2250/04 | . Reverse rotation of the engine |
| 2250/06 | . Engine stall and related control features, e.g. for automatic restart |
| 2250/08 | . Lubrication of starters; Sealing means for starters |
| 2300/00 | Control related aspects of engine starting |
| 2300/10 | . characterised by the control output, i.e. means or parameters used as a control output or target |