

**ECLA****EUROPEAN CLASSIFICATION****C09F****NATURAL RESINS; FRENCH POLISH; DRYING-OILS; DRIERS (SICCATIVES); TURPENTINE****C09F1/00****Obtaining purification, or chemical modification of natural resins, e.g. oleo-resins**

## C09F1/02

- . Purification

## C09F1/04

- . Chemical modification, e.g. esterification ([resin soaps C11D](#))

**C09F3/00****Obtaining spirits of turpentine**

## C09F3/02

- . as a by-product in the paper-pulping process

**C09F5/00****Obtaining drying-oils (preparation of synthetic oil by polymerisation C08F, C08G)**

## C09F5/02

- . from natural sources

## C09F5/04

- . . from cashew nuts

## C09F5/06

- . by dehydration of hydroxylated fatty acids or oils

## C09F5/08

- . by esterification of fatty acids

## C09F5/10

- . Refining

## C09F5/12

- . . by distillation

**C09F7/00****Chemical modification of drying oils (modifying by copolymerisation C08F; polycondensation C08G; factice C08H)**

## C09F7/02

- . by oxidising

## C09F7/04

- . by voltolising

## C09F7/06

- . by polymerisation

## C09F7/08

- . by isomerisation

## C09F7/10

- . by re-esterification

## C09F7/12

- . Apparatus therefor

**C09F9/00****Compounds to be used as driers (siccatives)****C09F11/00****Preparation of French polish**