

## ECLA EUROPEAN CLASSIFICATION

- B42D**                    **BOOKS; BOOK COVERS; LOOSE LEAVES; PRINTED MATTER OF SPECIAL FORMAT OR STYLE NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR; DEVICES FOR USE THEREWITH; MOVABLE-STRIP WRITING OR READING APPARATUS** (book stands [A47B19/00](#); book-rests [A47B23/00](#))<br/>
- B42D1/00**                **Books or other bound products** (match books [A24F27/12](#); picture books with additional toy effects [A63H33/38](#); indexing features [B42F21/00](#); educational or demonstration appliances [G09B](#), e.g. textbooks for teaching foreign languages [G09B19/08](#))
- [B42D1/00B](#)                . [N: with at least two separate sets of sheets (loose-leaf binders with two or more filing appliances [B42F13/00B8](#))]
- [B42D1/00C](#)                . [N: Back of leaves or signatures prepared for binding]
- [B42D1/00D](#)                . [N: characterised by shape or material of the sheets ([B42D1/08](#) and [B42D1/10](#) take precedence)]
- [B42D1/00D2](#)                . . [N: Perforated or punched sheets]
- [B42D1/00D2B](#)                . . . [N: having plural perforation lines, e.g. for detaching parts of the sheets]
- [B42D1/00D4](#)                . . [N: with at least one foldable or folded sheet]
- [B42D1/00D6](#)                . . [N: Sheets or sheet blocks combined with other articles]
- [B42D1/00D8](#)                . . [N: Sheet materials]
- [B42D1/00E](#)                . [N: characterised by printed matter not otherwise provided for]
- [B42D1/02](#)                . in which the fillings and covers are connected by end papers
- [B42D1/04](#)                . in which the fillings and the spine portions of the covers are secured integrally, e.g. paper-backs ("livres brochés", "Broschüren")
- [B42D1/06](#)                . in which the fillings and covers are united by other means
- [B42D1/08](#)                . Albums (filing features thereof [B42F](#))
- [B42D1/10](#)                . Files with adhesive strips for mounting papers
- B42D3/00**                **Book covers** (loose-leaf binders [B42F](#))
- [N: **Note**  
Details of covers which are the same for book covers and covers of loose-leaf binders, are classified in [B42D3/00](#) only  
]
- [B42D3/00B](#)                . [N: Covers or strips provided with adhesive for binding] [C9409]
- [B42D3/00C](#)                . [N: Devices for protecting or reinforcing edges or corners of covers (attaching said devices [B42C7/00G](#); for loose-leaf binders [B42F13/00B10](#))]

- B42D3/00D . [N: Indexing means on book covers (on loose-leaf binders [B42F13/00B12](#))]
- B42D3/00D1 . . [N: applied on the back of book covers]
- B42D3/02 . made of special materials [N: (covers of loose-leaf binders made of special materials [B42F13/00B2](#))]
- B42D3/04 . loose
- B42D3/04B . . [N: Protective cases for books]
- B42D3/06 . with hinges [N: (covers of loose-leaf binders with hinges [B42F13/00B4](#))]
- B42D3/08 . Ornamented covers
- B42D3/10 . with locks or closures [N: (covers of loose-leaf binders with locks or closures [B42F13/00B](#))]
- B42D3/12 . combined with other articles [N: (loose leaf-binders combined with other articles [B42F13/40](#))]
- B42D3/12B . . [N: incorporating sound producing or light emitting means or carrying sound records]
- B42D3/12C . . [N: enabling the book to be positioned upright (for loose-leaf binders [B42F13/40B](#))]
- B42D3/14 . . with column markers or line or heading indicators [N: with devices for indicating a page] [C9409]
- B42D3/14B . . . [N: attached to the back of the cover] [N9409]
- B42D3/16 . . with means for holding books open
- B42D3/18 . Other accessories
- B42D5/00**      **Sheets united without binding to form pads or blocks (processes therefor [B42B](#))**
- B42D5/00A . [N: perforated or punched sheets ([B42D5/06](#) takes precedence)]
- B42D5/00A2 . . [N: having plural perforation lines, e.g. for detaching parts of the sheets]
- B42D5/00B . [N: Note-pads]
- B42D5/00B1 . . [N: Supports for note-pads ([B42F9/00](#) takes precedence; underlays [B43L3/00](#))] [C9510]
- B42D5/00B1A . . . [N: combined with auxiliary devices]
- B42D5/00B1A1 . . . . [N: with light emitting devices]
- B42D5/00B2 . . [N: with means for engaging sheet perforations or slots]
- B42D5/02 . Form sets (book-keeping forms [B42D12/02](#))
- B42D5/02B . . [N: Cheque-books]
- B42D5/02B2 . . . [N: Holders for cheque-books; Articles combined with cheque-books]
- B42D5/02C . . [N: Continuous form sets]
- B42D5/02C2 . . . [N: Mailer assemblies]
- B42D5/02C2B . . . . [N: with return letter or return card]

- B42D5/02C4 . . . [N: Sheets or cards attached to a carrier strip or web (shipping forms [B42D15/00F1](#))] [C9502]
- B42D5/02D . . [N: Form set holders; Articles combined therewith]
- B42D5/04 . Calendar blocks (special apparatus for printing calendars [B41F17/04](#)) [N: (perpetual calendars [G09D3/00](#))]
- B42D5/04A . . [N: with means for engaging calendar sheet perforations or slots]
- B42D5/04B . . [N: Diaries; Memorandum calendars]
- B42D5/04C . . [N: Supports for desk-type calendars or diaries]
- B42D5/04C1 . . . [N: combined with auxiliary devices]
- B42D5/04D . . [N: Suspension devices therefor]
- B42D5/04E . . [N: in which the calendar sheet or sheets are combined with other articles]
- B42D5/04F . . [N: movable-strip-type calendars]
- B42D5/06 . . Tear-off calendar blocks
- B42D5/06B . . . [N: having plural perforation lines, e.g. for detaching parts of the sheets]

#### **B42D7/00 Newspapers or the like**

#### **B42D9/00 Bookmarkers; Spot indicators; Devices for holding books open (combined with covers [B42D3/16](#), indexing tabs for sheets [B42F21/00](#)); Leaf turners**

- B42D9/00B . [N: Devices for indicating a page in a book, e.g. bookmarkers ([B42D9/02](#) takes precedence; attached to book covers [B42D3/14B](#))] [N9409]
- B42D9/00B2 . . [N: permanently attached to the book] [N9409]
- B42D9/00B4 . . [N: removably attached to the book] [N9409]
- B42D9/00B4B . . . [N: clamped on the sheet] [N9409]
- B42D9/00B4C . . . [N: Loose bookmarkers] [N9804]
- B42D9/00C . [N: Devices for indicating a spot on a sheet ([B42D9/00B](#) takes precedence)] [N9409]
- B42D9/02 . Automatic bookmarkers
- B42D9/04 . Leaf turners
- B42D9/06 . . having an arm reset after each operation
- B42D9/06B . . . [N: magnetically or pneumatically actuated]
- B42D9/08 . . having radial arms, one per leaf, operated successively
- B42D9/08B . . . [N: actuated by hand]
- B42D9/08C . . . [N: actuated by a single spring]
- B42D9/08D . . . [N: actuated by a spring for each arm]
- B42D9/08E . . . [N: actuated by means other than springs]

#### **B42D11/00 Carrying forward or transferring entries from one page to another, e.g. for book-keeping**

#### **B42D12/00 Book-keeping books, forms or arrangements ([B42D11/00](#) takes precedence)**

- B42D12/00B . [N: Heading indicators]
- B42D12/02 . Book-keeping forms
- B42D12/02B . . [N: specially adapted for wages or salaries]
  
- B42D13/00** **Loose leaves modified for binding; Inserts** (loose leaves modified for temporary attachment [B42F3/00](#); indexing features [B42F21/00](#))
  
- B42D15/00** **Printed matter of special format or style not otherwise provided for** (sheets temporarily attached together or with objects so attached thereto [B42F](#); maps, diagrams [G09B29/00](#); labels [G09F3/00](#))
  
- B42D15/00B . [N: Paper provided with guiding marks, e.g. ruled, squared or scaled paper]
- B42D15/00C . [N: Securities, e.g. bank-notes, cheques, shares, bonds]
- B42D15/00C2 . . [N: with moirè effects]
- B42D15/00C4 . . [N: with security threads]
- B42D15/00D . [N: Owner certificates, insurance policies, guarantees]
- B42D15/00E . [N: Questionnaires, statistics (for manually- or mechanically-operated teaching appliances [G09B3/00](#))]
- B42D15/00E1 . . [N: Forms for staff or material planning; Inventories]
- B42D15/00F . [N: Forms specially designed for commercial use, e.g. bills, receipts, offer or order sheets, coupons]
- B42D15/00F1 . . [N: Shipping forms] [N9502]
- B42D15/00G . [N: Timetables, lists or forms for shooter enlistment, e.g. for use at competitions]
- B42D15/00H . [N: characterised by shape or material of the sheets]
- B42D15/00H2 . . [N: Foldable or folded sheets]
- B42D15/00H4 . . [N: Sheets combined with other articles]
- B42D15/00H6 . . [N: Sheet materials]
  
- B42D15/02 . Postcards; Greeting, menu, business or like cards; Letter cards or letter-sheets ([B42D15/10](#) takes precedence; envelopes [B65D27/00](#))
- B42D15/02C . . [N: combined with permanently fastened sound-producing or light-emitting means or carrying sound records]
- B42D15/02D . . [N: with peel-away layer hiding information (tickets for lottos or bingo games [A63F3/06F](#))]
- B42D15/02E . . [N: combined with permanently fastened other articles, e.g. photographs]
- B42D15/04 . . Foldable or multi-part cards or sheets
- B42D15/04B . . . [N: Foldable cards or sheets ([B42D15/04C](#) and [B42D15/08](#) take precedence)]
- B42D15/04C . . . [N: Multi-part cards or sheets, i.e. combined with detachably mounted articles]
- B42D15/04C2 . . . . [N: with photographs or slides]
- B42D15/08 . . . Letter-cards or letter-sheets, i.e. cards or sheets each of which is to be folded

- with the message inside and to serve as its own envelope for mailing
- B42D15/08A . . . . [N: with special means hiding information]
- B42D15/10 . Identity, credit, cheque or like information-bearing cards ([N: [B42D15/00C2](#), [B42D15/00C4](#) take precedence; holders for credit cards [A45C11/18C](#)]; recognition of data, cards used as record carriers [G06K](#); record carriers in general [G11](#)) [[C9411](#)]
- B42D15/10D . . [N: with holograms ([holography G03H](#))]
- B42D17/00** **Hanging or securing devices for books, newspapers or the like** (suspended filing appliances [B42F15/00](#))
- B42D17/00B . [N: Hand-held holders for facilitating the reading of newspapers or the like] [[N9510](#)]
- B42D19/00** **Movable-strip writing or reading apparatus** (manifolding apparatus [B41L](#); adapted for, or incorporated in, cash registers [G07G](#) [N: drawing board with moving strip [B43L5/02R](#)])
- B42D19/00B . [N: comprising reel to reel type winding and unwinding mechanisms]