

ECLA**EUROPEAN CLASSIFICATION****H04H****BROADCAST COMMUNICATION (multiplex communication H04J;
pictorial communication aspects of broadcast systems H04N)****Notes** [N0902]

1. In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

- "broadcast" is simultaneous distribution of identical signals to plural receiving stations. The term "broadcast" does not include distribution to receiving stations which is controlled by requests or responses from the receiving stations;
- "broadcast information" covers all kinds of information distributed by broadcast systems;
- "broadcast-related information" is information required by services provided via broadcast systems, other than broadcast information;
- "broadcast time" is a time when particular broadcast information exists and is available;
- "broadcast channel" is a channel via which broadcast information is distributed, e.g. carrier waves, time slots, cables or wireless broadcast service areas;
- "broadcast space" is either a set of broadcast channels in which particular broadcast information exists and is available or a geographical area determined by the set of broadcast channels;
- "broadcast space-time" is space-time determined by broadcast space and broadcast time in which particular broadcast information exists and is available;
- "broadcast system" is a system which consists of transmitter, transponder and receiver for broadcast;
- "broadcast-related system" is a system which is directly affected by generation, broadcast, reception or use of broadcast information;
- "broadcast service" is a service directly provided by a broadcast system, i.e. distribution service of broadcast information;
- "broadcast-related service" is a service provided by broadcast-related systems;
- "A with a direct linkage to B" means that A directly affects B or that A is directly affected by B.

2. In this subclass, multi-aspect classification is applied, so that subject matter characterised by aspects covered by more than one of its groups, which is considered to represent information of interest for search, may also be classified in each of those groups.

H04H20/00

Arrangements for broadcast or for distribution combined with broadcast [N0607]
[C0711]

H04H20/02

. Arrangements for relaying broadcast information [N0607]

H04H20/04

. . from field pickup units (FPU) [N0607]

H04H20/06

. . among broadcast stations [N0607]

H04H20/08

. . among terminal devices [N0607]

H04H20/10

. Arrangements for replacing or switching information during the broadcast or the distribution [N0607] [C0711]

- H04H20/10A . . [N: Transmitter-side switching] [N1205]
- H04H20/10B . . [N: Receiver-side switching] [N1205]
- H04H20/12 . Arrangements for observation, testing or troubleshooting [N0607]
- H04H20/14 . . for monitoring programmes [N0607] [C0711]
- H04H20/16 . Arrangements for broadcast or for distribution of identical information repeatedly [N0607] [C0711]
- H04H20/18 . Arrangements for synchronising broadcast or distribution via plural systems [N0607] [C0711]
- H04H20/20 . Arrangements for broadcast or distribution of identical information via plural systems [N0607]
- H04H20/22 . . Arrangements for broadcast of identical information via plural broadcast systems [N0607] [C0711]
- H04H20/24 . . Arrangements for distribution of identical information via broadcast system and non-broadcast system [N0607] [C0711]
- H04H20/26 . Arrangements for switching distribution systems [N0712]
- H04H20/28 . Arrangements for simultaneous broadcast of plural pieces of information [N0712]
- H04H20/30 . . by a single channel [N0712]
- H04H20/31 . . . using in-band signals, e.g. subsonic or cue signal [N0711]
- H04H20/33 . . by plural channels [N0711]
- H04H20/34 . . . using an out-of-band subcarrier signal [N0711]
- H04H20/36 . . for AM broadcasts [N0711]
- H04H20/38 . Arrangements for distribution where lower stations, e.g. receivers, interact with the broadcast [N0711]
- H04H20/40 . Arrangements for broadcast specially adapted for accumulation-type receivers [N0712]
- H04H20/42 . Arrangements for resource management [N0711]
- H04H20/42A . . [N: Transmitter side] [N1205]
- H04H20/42B . . [N: Receiver side] [N1205]
- H04H20/44 . Arrangements characterised by circuits or components specially adapted for broadcast [N0711]
- H04H20/46 . . specially adapted for broadcast systems covered by groups [H04H20/53-H04H20/95](#) [N0711]
- H04H20/47 . . . specially adapted for stereophonic broadcast systems [N0711]
- H04H20/48 for FM stereophonic broadcast systems [N0711]
- H04H20/49 for AM stereophonic broadcast systems [N0711]
- H04H20/51 . . . specially adapted for satellite broadcast systems [N0711]
- H04H20/53 . Arrangements specially adapted for specific applications, e.g. for traffic information or for mobile receivers [N0711]

- H04H20/55 . . for traffic information [N0711]
- H04H20/57 . . for mobile receivers [N0711]
- H04H20/59 . . for emergency or urgency [N0712]
- H04H20/61 . . for local area broadcast, e.g. instore broadcast [N0711]
- H04H20/62 . . . for transportation systems, e.g. in vehicles [N0711]
- H04H20/63 . . . to plural spots in a confined site, e.g. MATV (Master Antenna Television) [N0711]

- H04H20/65 . Arrangements characterised by transmission systems for broadcast [N0711]
- H04H20/67 . . Common-wave systems, i.e. using separate transmitters operating on substantially the same frequency [N0711]
- H04H20/69 . . Optical systems [N0712]
- H04H20/71 . . Wireless systems [N0711]
- H04H20/72 . . . of terrestrial networks [N0712]
- H04H20/74 . . . of satellite networks [N0712]
- H04H20/76 . . Wired systems [N0607]
- H04H20/77 . . . using carrier waves [N0711]
- H04H20/78 CATV (Community Antenna Television) systems [N0711]
- H04H20/79 using downlink of the CATV systems, e.g. audio broadcast via CATV network [N0711]
- H04H20/80 having frequencies in two or more frequency bands, e.g. medium wave and VHF [N0712]
- H04H20/81 combined with telephone network over which the broadcast is continuously available [N0711]
- H04H20/82 . . . using signals not modulated onto a carrier [N0712]
- H04H20/83 not sharing the network with any other service [N0711]
- H04H20/84 . . . combined with power distribution network [N0712]

- H04H20/86 . Arrangements characterised by the broadcast information itself [N0711]
- H04H20/88 . . Stereophonic broadcast systems [N: (multiplex system in general H04J)] [N0712]
- H04H20/89 . . . using three or more audio channels, e.g. triphonic or quadraphonic [N0712]
- H04H20/91 . . broadcasting computer programmes [N0711]
- H04H20/93 . . which locates resources of other pieces of information, e.g. URL (Uniform Resource Locator) [N0712]
- H04H20/95 . . characterised by a specific format, e.g. MP3 (MPEG-1 Audio Layer 3) [N0711]

- H04H40/00 Arrangements specially adapted for receiving broadcast information [N0607] [C0711]**

- H04H40/09 . Arrangements for receiving desired information automatically according to timetables [N0711]

- H04H40/18 . Arrangements characterised by circuits or components specially adapted for receiving [N0712]

- H04H40/27 . . specially adapted for broadcast systems covered by groups [H04H20/53](#) - [H04H20/95](#) [N0711] [C0806]

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| H04H40/36 | . . . specially adapted for stereophonic broadcast receiving [N0711] |
| H04H40/45 | for FM stereophonic broadcast systems receiving [N0711] |
| H04H40/54 | generating subcarriers [N0711] |
| H04H40/63 | for separation improvements or adjustments [N0711] |
| H04H40/72 | for noise suppression [N0711] |
| H04H40/81 | for stereo-monaural switching [N0711] |
| H04H40/90 | . . . specially adapted for satellite broadcast receiving [N0711] |
| H04H60/00 | Arrangements for broadcast applications with a direct linking to broadcast information or broadcast space-time; Broadcast-related systems [N0607] [C0711] |
| H04H60/02 | . Arrangements for generating broadcast information; Arrangements for generating broadcast-related information with a direct linking to broadcast information or to broadcast space-time; Arrangements for simultaneous generation of broadcast information and broadcast-related information [N0607] [C0711] |
| H04H60/04 | . . Studio equipment; Interconnection of studios [N0607] [C0711] |
| H04H60/05 | . . . Mobile studios [N0711] |
| H04H60/06 | . . Arrangements for scheduling broadcast services or broadcast-related services [N0607] [C0711] |
| H04H60/07 | . . characterised by processes or methods for the generation [N0711] |
| H04H60/09 | . Arrangements for device control with a direct linkage to broadcast information or to broadcast space-time; Arrangements for control of broadcast-related services [N0711] |
| H04H60/11 | . . Arrangements for counter-measures when a portion of broadcast information is unavailable [N0607] |
| H04H60/12 | . . . wherein another information is substituted for the portion of broadcast information [N0712] |
| H04H60/13 | . . Arrangements for device control affected by the broadcast information [N0711] |
| H04H60/14 | . . Arrangements for conditional access to broadcast information or to broadcast-related services [N0607] |
| H04H60/15 | . . . on receiving information [N0711] |
| H04H60/16 | . . . on playing information [N0712] |
| H04H60/17 | . . . on recording information [N0711] |
| H04H60/18 | . . . on copying information [N0712] |
| H04H60/19 | . . . on transmission of information [N0711] |
| H04H60/20 | . . . on secondary editing information [N0712] |
| H04H60/21 | . . . Billing for the use of broadcast information or broadcast-related information [N0711] |
| H04H60/22 | per use [N0712] |
| H04H60/23 | . . . using cryptography, e.g. encryption, authentication, key distribution [N0711] |
| H04H60/25 | . Arrangements for updating broadcast information or broadcast-related information [N0711] |
| H04H60/27 | . Arrangements for recording or accumulating broadcast information or broadcast-related information [N0711] |
| H04H60/29 | . Arrangements for monitoring broadcast services or broadcast-related services [N0711] |

- H04H60/31 . . Arrangements for monitoring the use made of the broadcast services [N0711]
- H04H60/32 . . Arrangements for monitoring conditions of receiving stations, e.g. malfunction or breakdown of receiving stations [N0712]
- H04H60/33 . . Arrangements for monitoring the users' behaviour or opinions [N0711]
- H04H60/35 . Arrangements for identifying or recognising characteristics with a direct linkage to broadcast information or to broadcast space-time, e.g. for identifying broadcast stations or for identifying users [N0711]
- H04H60/37 . . for identifying segments of broadcast information, e.g. scenes or extracting programme ID [N0711]
- H04H60/37A . . . [N: Programme] [N1205]
- H04H60/37B . . . [N: Commercial] [N1205]
- H04H60/37C . . . [N: Scene] [N1205]
- H04H60/38 . . for identifying broadcast time or space [N0712]
- H04H60/39 . . . for identifying broadcast space-time (use of Electronic Programme Guides [H04H60/72](#)) [N0711]
- H04H60/40 . . . for identifying broadcast time [N0712]
- H04H60/41 . . . for identifying broadcast space, i.e. broadcast channels, broadcast stations or broadcast areas [N0711]
- H04H60/42 for identifying broadcast areas [N0712]
- H04H60/43 for identifying broadcast channels [N0711]
- H04H60/44 for identifying broadcast stations [N0712]
- H04H60/45 . . for identifying users [N0711]
- H04H60/46 . . for recognising users' preferences [N0712]
- H04H60/47 . . for recognising genres [N0711]
- H04H60/48 . . for recognising items expressed in broadcast information [N0711]
- H04H60/49 . . for identifying locations [N0711]
- H04H60/50 . . . of broadcast or relay stations [N0712]
- H04H60/51 . . . of receiving stations [N0711]
- H04H60/52 . . . of users [N0712]
- H04H60/53 . . . of destinations [N0711]
- H04H60/54 . . . where broadcast information is generated [N0712]
- H04H60/56 . Arrangements characterised by components specially adapted for monitoring, identification or recognition covered by groups [H04H60/29-H04H60/54](#) [N0712]
- H04H60/58 . . of audio [N: (determination or detection of speech characteristics in general [G10L11/00](#); speech recognition in general [G10L15/00](#))] [N0712]
- H04H60/59 . . of video [N: (recognising characters or patterns in general [G06K9/00](#))] [N0711]
- H04H60/61 . Arrangements for services using the result of monitoring, identification or recognition covered by groups [H04H60/29-H04H60/54](#) [N0711]
- H04H60/63 . . for services of sales [N: (data processing systems or methods specially adapted for electronic commerce [G06Q30/00](#))] [N0711]
- H04H60/64 . . for providing detail information [N0712]
- H04H60/65 . . for using the result on users' side [N0711]
- H04H60/66 . . for using the result on distributors' side [N0712]

- H04H60/68 . Systems specially adapted for using specific information, e.g. geographical or meteorological information [N0712]
- H04H60/70 . . using geographical information, e.g. maps, charts or atlases [N0712]
- H04H60/71 . . using meteorological information [N0711]
- H04H60/72 . . using EPGs (Electronic Programme Guides) (focusing on identifying broadcast space-time H04H60/39; [N: menu type display of EPG in television receivers H04N5/445M]) [N0712]
- H04H60/73 . . using meta-information [N0711]
- H04H60/74 . . . using programme related information, e.g. title, composer or interpreter [N0712]
- H04H60/76 . Arrangements characterised by transmission systems other than for broadcast, e.g. the Internet [N: (for broadcast H04H20/65)] [N0712]
- H04H60/78 . . characterised by source locations or destination locations [N0712]
- H04H60/79 . . . characterised by transmission among broadcast stations [N0711]
- H04H60/80 . . . characterised by transmission among terminal devices [N0712]
- H04H60/81 . . characterised by the transmission system itself [N0711]
- H04H60/82 . . . the transmission system being the Internet [N0711]
- H04H60/83 accessed over telephonic networks [N0712]
- H04H60/84 which are fixed telephone networks [N0711]
- H04H60/85 which are mobile communication networks [N0711]
- H04H60/86 accessed over CATV networks [N0711]
- H04H60/87 accessed over computer networks [N0712]
- H04H60/88 which are wireless networks [N0711]
- H04H60/89 which are wired networks [N0711]
- H04H60/90 . . . Wireless transmission systems [N0712]
- H04H60/91 Mobile communication networks (for accessing the Internet H04H60/85) [N0711]
- H04H60/92 for local area [N0711]
- H04H60/93 . . . Wired transmission systems [N0711]
- H04H60/94 Telephonic networks (for accessing the Internet H04H60/84) [N0711]
- H04H60/95 for local area [N0711]
- H04H60/96 CATV systems (for accessing the Internet H04H60/86) [N0711]
- H04H60/97 using uplink of the CATV systems [N0711]
- H04H60/98 . . . Physical distribution of media, e.g. postcards, CDs or DVDs [N0711]