

ECLA EUROPEAN CLASSIFICATION

G06F **ELECTRICAL DIGITAL DATA PROCESSING (computers in which a part of the computation is effected hydraulically or pneumatically G06D; optically G06E; self-contained input or output peripheral equipment G06K; impedance networks using digital techniques H03H) [C9603]**

[N: **WARNING** [C2012.08]

The following IPC groups are not used in the internal ECLA classification scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following ECLA groups:

[G06F3/18](#) covered by [G06F3/00](#), [G06K11/00](#)

[G06F7/04](#) covered by [G06F7/02](#)

[G06F9/302-G06F9/318](#) covered by [G06F9/30](#)

- [G06F9/40](#) covered by [G06F9/44F1A](#) and subgroups - [G06F9/42](#) covered by [G06F9/44F1A1](#) and subgroups - [G06F9/45](#) covered by [G06F8/41](#) and subgroups

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Note

In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

- "handling" includes processing or transporting of data;

- "data processing equipment" means an association of an electric digital data processor classifiable under group [G06F7/00](#), with one or more arrangements classifiable under groups [G06F1/00](#) to [G06F5/00](#) and [G06F9/00](#) to [G06F13/00](#).

G06F1/00 **Details of data-processing equipment not covered by groups [G06F3/00](#) to [G06F13/00](#), [N: e.g. cooling, packaging or power supply specially adapted for computer application (security arrangements for protecting computers or computer systems against unauthorised activity [G06F21/00](#))] [C0702]**

G06F1/02 . Digital function generators [N: (evaluating functions by calculating only [G06F7/544](#), [G06F7/60](#); generating sawtooth or staircase waveforms [H03K4/00](#))]

G06F1/02W . . [N: Waveform generators, i.e. devices for generating periodical functions of time, e.g. direct digital synthesizers ([G06F1/025](#), [G06F1/03](#) take precedence) [N9904]

G06F1/025 . . for functions having two-valued amplitude, e.g. Walsh functions [N: (generation of pulse trains in general [H03K3/00](#))]

G06F1/025W . . . [N: Walsh or analogous functions]

G06F1/03 . . working, at least partly, by table look-up ([G06F1/025](#) takes precedence)]

Note

In order to be classified in this group, the table must contain function values of the desired or an intermediate function, not merely coefficients.

G06F1/03D . . . [N: Logarithmic or exponential functions ([G06F1/03P](#), [G06F1/035](#) take precedence)]

G06F1/03P . . . [N: the table being stored on a peripheral device, e.g. papertape, drum]

G06F1/03W . . . [N: Waveform generators, i.e. devices for generating periodical functions of time, e.g. direct digital synthesizers ([G06F1/03P](#), [G06F1/035](#) take precedence)]

- G06F1/03W2 [N: in which the phase increment is adjustable, e.g. by using an adder-accumulator]
- G06F1/03W2C [N: the phase increment itself being a composed function of two or more variables, e.g. frequency and phase]
- G06F1/03W4 [N: for generating simultaneously two or more related waveforms, e.g. with different phase angles only]
- G06F1/035 Reduction of table size [N: ([G06F1/03P](#) takes precedence)]
- G06F1/035B [N: by using symmetrical properties of the function, e.g. using most significant bits for quadrant control]
- G06F1/035D [N: by using two or more smaller tables, e.g. addressed by parts of the argument]

- G06F1/04 Generating or distributing clock signals or signals derived directly therefrom
- G06F1/06 Clock generators producing several clock signals [N: ([G06F1/08](#) to [G06F1/14](#) take precedence)] [C9811]
- G06F1/08 Clock generators with changeable or programmable clock frequency [C9811]
- G06F1/10 Distribution of clock signals [N: e.g. skew] [C9811]
- G06F1/10L [N: in which the distribution is at least partially optical] [N9811]
- G06F1/12 Synchronisation of different clock signals [N: provided by a plurality of clock generators] [C9811]
- G06F1/14 Time supervision arrangements, e.g. real time clock

- G06F1/16 Constructional details or arrangements ([instrument details G12B](#))
- G06F1/16D [N: Constructional details related to the housing of computer displays, e.g. of CRT monitors, of flat displays ([constructional details related to flat displays integrated in a portable computer, e.g. laptop, handheld computer G06F1/16P9D](#); [constructional details related to television receivers H04N5/64](#))] [N9910] [C1012]
- G06F1/16D2 [N: Arrangements to protect the display from incident light, e.g. hoods] [N9910]
- G06F1/16D4 [N: Multimedia displays, e.g. with integrated or attached speakers, cameras, microphones] [N9910]
- G06F1/16D6 [N: Arrangements to support accessories mechanically attached to the display housing ([G06F1/16D2](#), [G06F1/16D4](#) take precedence)] [N9910]
- G06F1/16D6D [N: to support filters or lenses] [N9910]
- G06F1/16D6F [N: to support document holders] [N9910]
- G06F1/16P [N: for portable computers ([cooling arrangements therefor G06F1/20P](#); [constructional details or arrangements for pocket calculators, electronic agendas or books G06F15/02C](#); [constructional details of portable telephone sets: with several bodies H04M1/02A](#))] [C1107]
- G06F1/16P1 [N: with several enclosures having relative motions, each enclosure supporting at least one I/O or computing function ([constructional details of portable telephones comprising a plurality of mechanically joined movable body parts H04M1/02A2](#))] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P1F [N: with folding flat displays, e.g. laptop computers or notebooks having a clamshell configuration, with body parts pivoting to an open position around an axis parallel to the plane they define in closed position] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P1F2 [N: the display being foldable up to the back of the other housing with a single degree of freedom, e.g. by 360° rotation over the axis defined by the rear edge of the base enclosure] [1012]
- G06F1/16P1F4 [N: changing, e.g. reversing, the face orientation of the screen with a two degrees of freedom mechanism, e.g. for folding into tablet PC like

- position or orienting towards the direction opposite to the user to show to a second user] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P1R [N: with enclosures rotating around an axis perpendicular to the plane they define or with ball-joint coupling, e.g. PDA with display enclosure orientation changeable between portrait and landscape by rotation with respect to a coplanar body enclosure] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P1S [N: with sliding enclosures, e.g. sliding keyboard or display] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P3 [N: with a single-body enclosure integrating a flat display, e.g. Personal Digital Assistants [PDAs]] [N9701] [C1107]
- G06F1/16P4 [N: Carrying enclosures containing additional elements, e.g. case for a laptop and a printer]
- G06F1/16P5 [N: Wearable computers, e.g. on a belt] [N9701]
- G06F1/16P6 [N: External expansion units, e.g. docking stations] [N9610]
- G06F1/16P9 [N: Constructional details or arrangements of portable computers not specific to the type of enclosures covered by groups [G06F1/16P1](#) to [G06F1/16P3](#)] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9B [N: Details related to the integration of battery packs and other power supplies such as fuel cells or integrated AC adapter (details of mounting batteries in general [H01M2/10C2](#))] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D [N: Details related to the display arrangement, including those related to the mounting of the display in the housing (constructional details related to the housing of computer displays in general [G06F1/16D](#))] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D1 [N: the display being based on projection] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D2 [N: the display being formed by a plurality of foldable display components ([G06F1/16P9D5](#) takes precedence)] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D3 [N: the display being associated to a digitizer, e.g. laptops that can be used as penpads (touchpads integrated in a laptop or similar computer [G06F1/16P9P6](#); secondary touch screen [G06F1/16P9P6T](#); details related to the relative motion of the display enclosure with respect to the body enclosure; e.g. to move between laptop and tablet PC configuration [G06F1/16P1](#))] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D4 [N: the display being suitable to be used in combination with an external overhead projector] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D5 [N: including at least an additional display ([G06F1/16P9P6T](#) takes precedence)] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D5A [N: the additional display being independently orientable, e.g. for presenting information to a second user] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D5S [N: the additional display being small, e.g. for presenting status information] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D7 [N: the display being flexible, e.g. mimicking a sheet of paper, or rollable)] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9D8 [N: the display being detachable, e.g. for remote use] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9E [N: Details related to functional adaptations of the enclosure, e.g. to provide protection against EMI, shock, water, or to host detachable peripherals like a mouse or removable expansions units like PCMCIA cards, or to provide access to internal components for maintenance or to removable storage supports like CDs or DVDs, or to mechanically mount accessories (mounting of accessories to a computer display [G06F1/16D6](#); display hoods [G06F1/16D2](#); cooling arrangements for portable computers [G06F1/20P](#))] [N1012]
- G06F1/16P9E1 [N: related to the mounting of internal components, e.g. disc drive or any other functional module] [N1012]

G06F1/16P9E2	. . . . .	[N: related to integrated arrangements for adjusting the position of the main body with respect to the supporting surface, e.g. legs for adjusting the tilt angle] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K	. . . . .	[N: Details related to the integrated keyboard] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K2	. . . . .	[N: Arrangements for ergonomically adjusting the disposition of keys of the integrated keyboard] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K4	. . . . .	[N: Arrangements for reducing the size of the integrated keyboard for transport, e.g. foldable keyboards, keyboards with collapsible keys (G06F1/16P9K2 takes precedence)] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K6	. . . . .	[N: Arrangements for adjusting the tilt angle of the integrated keyboard independently from the main body (adjusting the tilt angle integrally with the main body G06F1/16P9E2)] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K8	. . . . .	[N: Detachable keyboards] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K10	. . . . .	[N: Special purpose buttons or auxiliary keyboards, e.g. retractable mini keypads, keypads or buttons that remain accessible at closed laptop (G06F1/16P9K4 takes precedence)] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9K12	. . . . .	[N: Arrangements for projecting a virtual keyboard] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9M	. . . . .	[N: Miscellaneous details related to the relative movement between the different enclosures or enclosure parts which could be adopted independently from the movement typologies specified in G06F1/16P1 and subgroups] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9M2	. . . . .	[N: for detecting open or closed state or particular intermediate positions assumed by movable parts of the enclosure, e.g. detection of display lid position with respect to main body in a laptop, detection of opening of the cover of battery compartment] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9M4	. . . . .	[N: for locking or maintaining the movable parts of the enclosure in a fixed position, e.g. latching mechanism at the edge of the display in a laptop or for the screen protective cover of a PDA (G06F1/16P9M6 takes precedence)] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9M6	. . . . .	[N: Details related solely to hinges (hinge details related to the transmission of signals or power are classified in G06F1/16P9M8)] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9M8	. . . . .	[N: for the transmission of signal or power between the different housings, e.g. details of wired or wireless communication, passage of cabling] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P	. . . . .	[N: Constructional details or arrangements related to integrated I/O peripherals not covered by groups G06F1/16P9B to G06F1/16P9M] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P2	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being an integrated camera] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P4	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being integrated loudspeakers] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P6	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being an integrated pointing device, e.g. trackball in the palm rest area, mini-joystick integrated between keyboard keys, touch pads or touch stripes (G06F1/16P9D3 takes precedence; constructional details of pointing devices G06F3/033 ; joysticks in general G05G9/047)] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P6T	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being a secondary touch screen used as control interface, e.g. virtual buttons or sliders] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P7	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being a single or a set of motion sensors for pointer control or gesture input obtained by sensing movements of the portable computer] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P8	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being a printing or scanning device] [N1012]
G06F1/16P9P9	. . . . .	[N: the I/O peripheral being a sending/receiving arrangement to establish a cordless communication link, e.g. radio or infrared link, integrated

- cellular phone (details of antennas disposed inside a computer
[H01Q1/22G2](#)) [N1012]
- G06F1/18 . . Packaging or power distribution [N: (for electrical apparatus in general [H05K](#),
[H02J](#))]
- G06F1/18E . . . [N: Enclosures (for electric apparatus in general [H05K5/00](#); for portable
computers [G06F1/16P](#))]
- G06F1/18E2 [N: with special features, e.g. for use in industrial environments; grounding or
shielding against radio frequency interference (RFI) or electromagnetical
interference (EMI) (in general [H05K9/00](#))]
- G06F1/18S [N: Internal mounting support structures, e.g. for printed circuit boards (in
general [H05K7/14F](#)), internal connecting means (for buses [G06F13/40E4](#))]
- G06F1/18S2 [N: Mounting of motherboards (in general [H05K7/14F7C](#))] [N0702]
- G06F1/18S4 [N: Mounting of expansion boards (in general [H05K7/14D](#))] [N0702]
- G06F1/18S5 [N: Securing of expansion boards in correspondence to slots provided at the
computer enclosure (in general [H05K7/14B2](#))] [N0702]
- G06F1/18S6 [N: Mounting of fixed and removable disk drives (constructional details of
disk drives housings in general [G11B33/00](#))] [N0702]
- G06F1/18S8 [N: Mounting of power supply units (power supply for computers, per se
[G06F1/26](#))] [N0702]
- G06F1/18V [N: Power distribution]
- G06F1/20 . . Cooling means
- G06F1/20P [N: for portable computers, e.g. for laptops] [N0108]
- G06F1/20T [N: comprising thermal management] [N9812]
- G06F1/22 . . Means for limiting or controlling the pin/gate ratio
- G06F1/24 . . Resetting means (micro-programme loading [G06F9/24](#); restoration from data faults
[G06F11/00](#))
- G06F1/26 . . Power supply means, e.g. regulation thereof (for memories [G11C](#); [N: regulation in
general [G05F](#)])
- G06F1/26B . . . [N: Arrangements for using multiple switchable power supplies, e.g. battery and AC
([G06F1/30](#) takes precedence)] [N9812]
- G06F1/26P . . . [N: Arrangements to supply power to external peripherals either directly from the
computer or under computer control, e.g. supply of power through the
communication port, computer controlled power-strips] [N0006]
- G06F1/28 . . Supervision thereof, e.g. detecting power-supply failure by out of limits supervision
- G06F1/30 . . Means for acting in the event of power-supply failure or interruption, e.g.
power-supply fluctuations (for resetting only [G06F1/24](#); involving the processing of
data-words [G06F11/00](#))
- G06F1/30F [N: in the event of power-supply fluctuations] [N9812]
- [N: **WARNING**
Not complete, see also [G06F1/30](#)
]
- G06F1/32 . . Means for saving power
- G06F1/32P [N: Power Management, i.e. event-based initiation of power-saving mode]
[N9812]
- G06F1/32P1 [N: Monitoring a parameter, a device or an event triggering a change in
power modality] [N1204]

G06F1/32P1A	. . . . .	[N: Monitoring remote activity, e.g. over telephone line, network connection] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1B	. . . . .	[N: Monitoring battery level, i.e. power saving action initiated when battery voltage goes below a certain level] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1C	. . . . .	[N: Monitoring of peripheral devices] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1C2	. . . . .	[N: of display devices] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1C4	. . . . .	[N: of disk drive devices] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1C6	. . . . .	[N: of memory devices] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1D	. . . . .	[N: Monitoring task completion, e.g. by use of idle timer, STOP command, WAIT command] [N1204]
G06F1/32P1U	. . . . .	[N: Monitoring user presence or absence] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5	. . . . .	[N: Action, measure or step performed to reduce power consumption] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5C	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by disabling clock generation or distribution] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5F	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by lowering clock frequency] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5M	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in micro controller unit] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5N	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by software initiated power-off] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in peripheral device] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P1	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in bus] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P2	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in optical drive] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P3	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in cursor control device, e.g. mouse, joystick, trackball] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P4	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in digitizer or tablet] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P5	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in display device] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P6	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in hard disk drive] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P7	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in keyboard] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P8	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in memory, e.g. RAM, cache] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P9	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in modem or I/O interface] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P10	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in PCMCIA card] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5P11	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in printer] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5S	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by switching off individual functional units in a computer system, i.e. selective power distribution] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5T	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by task scheduling] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5U	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by switching to a less power consuming processor, e.g. sub-CPU] [N1204]
G06F1/32P5V	. . . . .	[N: Power saving by lowering supply or operating voltage] [N1204]

G06F3/00

Input arrangements for transferring data to be processed into a form capable of being handled by the computer; Output arrangements for transferring data from processing unit to output unit, e.g. interface arrangements (typewriters B41J; conversion of physical variables [F15B5/00](#), G01; image acquisition [G06T1/00](#), [G06F9/00](#); coding, decoding or code conversion in general H03M ; transmission of digital information H04L; [N: in regulating or control systems G05B])

G06F3/00B

[N: Specific input/output arrangements not covered by [G06F3/02](#) to [G06F3/16](#), e.g. facsimile, microfilm (facsimile per se [H04N1/00](#); viewers photographic printing [G03B](#); electrography, magnetography [G03G](#); other optical apparatus [G02B27/00](#))

- G06F3/00B6 . . . [N: Input arrangements through a video camera]
- G06F3/00S . [N: Digital input from or digital output to memories of the shift register type, e.g. magnetic bubble memories, C-C-D memories (magnetic bubble memories per se [G11C19/08](#), CCD memories per se [G11C19/28](#))]
- G06F3/01 . Input arrangements or combined input and output arrangements for interaction between user and computer (G06F3/16 takes precedence) [N0611]
- G06F3/01B . . [N: Arrangements for interaction with the human body, e.g. for user immersion in virtual reality (for handicapped people in general [A61F4/00](#); robot control [B25J](#); tactile signalling [G08B](#); blind teaching [G09B21/00](#); for electrophonic musical instruments [G10H1/34C](#); electronic switches characterised by the way in which the control signals are generated [H03K17/94](#))] [N0611]
- G06F3/01B2 . . . [N: Head tracking input arrangements] [N0611]
- G06F3/01B4 . . . [N: Eye tracking input arrangements (G06F3/01B8 takes precedence)] [N0611]
- G06F3/01B6 . . . [N: Hand-worn input/output arrangements, e.g. data gloves] [N0611]
- G06F3/01B8 . . . [N: Input arrangements based on nervous system activity detection, e.g. brain waves (EEG) detection, electromyograms (EMG) detection, electrodermal response detection] [N0611]
- G06F3/01F . . [N: Input arrangements with force or tactile feedback as computer generated output to the user] [N0611]
- G06F3/01G . . [N: Gesture based interaction, e.g. based on a set of recognized hand gestures (interaction based on gestures traced on a digitiser [G06F3/048A3G](#))] [N0611] [C0703]
- G06F3/01M . . [N: Input/output arrangements for oriental characters] [N0611]
- G06F3/02 . . Input arrangements using manually operated switches, e.g. using keyboards or dials (keyboard switches per se [H01H13/70](#); electronic switches characterised by the way in which the control signals are generated [H03K17/94](#)) [C0611]
- G06F3/02A . . . [N: Constructional details or processes of manufacture of the input device] [C0611]
- G06F3/02A1 [N: Lever arrangements for operating keyboard cursor control keys in a joystick-like manner] [N9809]
- G06F3/02A2 [N: Arrangements for adjusting the tilt angle of a keyboard, e.g. pivoting legs (for keyboards integrated in a laptop computer [G06F1/16P9K6](#))] [N9809] [C1107]
- G06F3/02A3 [N: Arrangements integrating additional peripherals in a keyboard, e.g. card or barcode reader, optical scanner] [N9809]
- G06F3/02A3P [N: Arrangements providing an integrated pointing device in a keyboard, e.g. trackball, mini-joystick (for pointing devices integrated in a laptop computer [G06F1/16P9P6](#); joysticks [G05G9/047](#); constructional details of pointing devices [G06F3/033](#))] [N9809] [C1107]
- G06F3/02A4 [N: Arrangements for ergonomically adjusting the disposition of keys of a keyboard (for keyboards integrated in a laptop computer [G06F1/16P9K2](#))] [N9809] [C1107]
- G06F3/02A5 [N: Special purpose keyboards] [N9809]
- G06F3/02A6 [N: Arrangements for reducing keyboard size for transport or storage, e.g. foldable keyboards, keyboards with collapsible keys ([G06F3/02A4](#) takes precedence; for keyboards integrated in a laptop computer [G06F1/16P9K4](#))] [N9809] [C1107]
- G06F3/02A9 [N: Key guide holders] [N9909]
- G06F3/02H . . . [N: Cooperation and interconnection of the input arrangement with other

- functional units of a computer (G06F3/023 to G06F3/037 take precedence)]
- G06F3/023 . . . Arrangements for converting discrete items of information into a coded form, e.g. arrangements for interpreting keyboard generated codes as alphanumeric codes, operand codes or instruction codes (coding in connection with keyboards or like devices in general H03M11/00)] [C0701]
- G06F3/023C [N: Cordless keyboards] [N0003]
- G06F3/023K [N: Manual direct entries, e.g. key to main memory]
- G06F3/023M [N: Character input methods] [N9804]
- G06F3/023M2 [N: using switches operable in different directions] [N9804]
- G06F3/023M4 [N: using chord techniques (G06F3/023M2 takes precedence)] [N9804]
- G06F3/023M6 [N: using selection techniques to select from displayed items] [N9804]
- G06F3/023M8 [N: using prediction or retrieval techniques] [N9804]
- G06F3/023P [N: Programmable keyboards (key guide holders G06F3/02A9)] [C9909]
- G06F3/027 for insertion of decimal point [N: (display of decimal point [G06F3/14A](#); complete desk- top or hand- held calculators [G06F15/02](#))]
- G06F3/03 . . Arrangements for converting the position or the displacement of a member into a coded form [C0701]
- G06F3/03H [N: Detection arrangements using opto-electronic means (constructional details of pointing devices not related to the detection arrangement using opto-electronic means [G06F3/033](#) and subgroups; optical digitisers [G06F3/042](#))] [N0701]
- [N: **WARNING**
Groups [G06F3/03H](#) and [G06F3/03H3](#) are not complete, pending a reorganisation. See also [G06F3/042](#) and subgroups
]
- G06F3/03H1 [N: comprising a plurality of distinctive and separately oriented light emitters or reflectors associated to the pointing device, e.g. remote cursor controller with distinct and separately oriented LEDs at the tip whose radiations are captured by a photo-detector associated to the screen] [N1205]
- G06F3/03H2 [N: for tracking the rotation of a spherical or circular member, e.g. optical rotary encoders used in mice or trackballs using a tracking ball or in mouse scroll wheels (tracking relative movement in co-operation with a regularly or irregularly patterned surface, e.g. as in optical mice G06F3/03H3; constructional details of scroll or thumb-wheels G06F3/033L; optical rotary encoders G01D5/347C; thumb wheel switches H01H19/00B)] [N1205]
- G06F3/03H3 [N: in co-operation with a patterned surface, e.g. absolute position or relative movement detection for an optical mouse or pen positioned with respect to a coded surface] [N0701]
- G06F3/03H3A [N: by optically sensing the absolute position with respect to a regularly patterned surface forming a passive digitiser, e.g. pen optically detecting position indicative tags printed on a paper sheet (constructional details of pen-shaped pointing devices G06F3/033P2, G06F3/033P3, G06F3/037)] [N1205]
- G06F3/03H6 [N: using a plurality of light emitters or reflectors or a plurality of detectors forming a reference frame from which to derive the orientation of the object, e.g. by triangulation or on the basis of reference deformation in the picked up image] [N1205]
- G06F3/033 Pointing devices displaced or positioned by the user, e.g. mice, trackballs, pens or joysticks; Accessories therefor [N: (constructional details of joysticks G05G9/047; arrangement for interfacing a joystick to a computer G06F3/038)] [C0701]

G06F3/033B	. . . .	[N: Foot operated pointing devices] [C0701]
G06F3/0338	. . . .	with detection of limited linear or angular displacement of an operating part of the device from a neutral position, e.g. isotonic or isometric joysticks [N1208]
G06F3/0346	. . . .	with detection of the device orientation or free movement in a 3D space, e.g. 3D mice, 6-DOF [six degrees of freedom] pointers using gyroscopes, accelerometers or tilt-sensors [N1208]
G06F3/0354	. . . .	with detection of 2D relative movements between the device, or an operating part thereof, and a plane or surface, e.g. 2D mice, trackballs, pens or pucks [N1208]
G06F3/0354C	. . . . .	[N: Mouse/trackball convertible devices, in which the same ball is used to track the 2D relative movement] [N1208]
G06F3/0354L	. . . . .	[N: Light pens for emitting or receiving light] [N1208]
G06F3/0354M	. . . . .	[N: Mice or pucks (G06F3/0354C takes precedence)] [N1208]
G06F3/0354M2	. . . . .	[N: having dual sensing arrangement, e.g. two balls or two coils used to track rotation of the pointing device] [N1208]
G06F3/0354N	. . . . .	[N: Pens or stylus] [N1208]
G06F3/0354N2	. . . . .	[N: using a rotatable ball at the tip as position detecting member] [N1208]
G06F3/0354P	. . . . .	[N: Touch pads, in which fingers can move on a surface] [N1208]
G06F3/0354S	. . . . .	[N: Sliders, in which the moving part moves in a plane] [N1208]
G06F3/0354T	. . . . .	[N: Trackballs (G06F3/0354C takes precedence)] [N1208]
G06F3/0362	. . . . .	with detection of 1D translations or rotations of an operating part of the device, e.g. scroll wheels, sliders, knobs, rollers or belts [N1208]
G06F3/037	. . . . .	using the raster scan of a cathode-ray tube (CRT) for detecting the position of the member, e.g. light pens cooperating with CRT monitors [C0701]
G06F3/038	. . . . .	Control and interface arrangements therefor, e.g. drivers or device-embedded control circuitry [N0701]
G06F3/038E	. . . . .	[N: Signal control means within the pointing device] [N0701]
G06F3/038L	. . . . .	[N: for light pen] [N0701]
G06F3/039	. . . . .	Accessories therefor, e.g. mouse pads (furniture aspects A47B21/00) [N0701]
G06F3/039M	. . . . .	[N: Mouse pads] [N0701]
G06F3/041	. . . .	Digitisers, e.g. for touch screens or touch pads, characterized by the transducing means [N0701]
G06F3/041D	. . . . .	[N: Integrated displays and digitisers] [N0701]
G06F3/041F	. . . . .	[N: using force sensing means]
G06F3/041T	. . . . .	[N: Control and interface arrangements for touch screen][N: WARNING: Not complete, seeG06F3/048A3] [N0701]
G06F3/041T2	. . . . .	[N: for error correction or compensation, e.g. parallax, calibration, alignment] [N0701]
G06F3/042	. . . . .	by opto-electronic means [N: (pens detecting optically their absolute position with respect to a coded surface G06F3/03H3)] [N0701]
G06F3/042B	. . . . .	[N: by interrupting or reflecting a light beam, e.g. optical touch-screen] [N0701]
G06F3/042B4	. . . . .	[N: using sweeping light beams, e.g. using rotating or vibrating mirror] [N0701]
G06F3/042C	. . . . .	[N: using a single imaging device like a video camera for tracking the

- absolute position of a single or a plurality of objects with respect to an imaged reference surface, e.g. video camera imaging a display or a projection screen, a table or a wall surface, on which a computer generated image is displayed or projected (tracking a projected light spot to determine a position on a display surface G06F3/038L)] [N1205]
- G06F3/042C1 [N: tracking fingers with respect to a virtual keyboard projected or printed on the surface (virtual keyboards on touch screens G06F3/048A3T)] [N1205]
- G06F3/042P [N: by sensing at the edges of the touch surface the interruption of optical paths, e.g. an illumination plane, parallel to the touch surface which may be virtual (sensing beam interruptions in a planar beam grid of an optical touch-screen G06F3/042B)] [N1205]
- G06F3/043 using propagating acoustic waves [N0701]
- G06F3/043G [N: in which the acoustic waves are either generated by a movable member and propagated within a surface layer or propagated within a surface layer and captured by a movable member] [N0701]
- G06F3/043R [N: in which generating transducers and detecting transducers are attached to a single acoustic waves transmission substrate] [N0701]
- G06F3/044 by capacitive means [N0701]
- G06F3/045 using resistive elements, e.g. single continuous surface or two parallel surfaces put in contact [N0701]
- G06F3/046 by electromagnetic means [N0701]
- G06F3/047 using sets of wires, e.g. crossed wires [N0701]
- G06F3/048 Interaction techniques based on graphical user interfaces [GUI] [N1208]

Notes

- [N1208]
- G06F3/0481 based on specific properties of the displayed interaction object or a metaphor-based environment, e.g. interaction with desktop elements like windows or icons, or assisted by a cursor's changing behaviour or appearance [N1208]
- G06F3/0481C [N: interaction techniques based on cursor appearance or behaviour being affected by the presence of displayed objects, e.g. visual feedback during interaction with elements of a graphical user interface through change in cursor appearance, constraint movement or attraction/repulsion with respect to a displayed object (interaction techniques based on cursor behaviour involving tactile or force feedback G06F3/01F)] [N1208]
- G06F3/0481E [N: Interaction with three-dimensional environments, e.g. control of viewpoint to navigate in the environment] [N1208]
- G06F3/0481H [N: using icons (graphical programming languages using iconic symbols G06F8/34)] [N1208]
- G06F3/0482 interaction with lists of selectable items, e.g. menus [N1208]
- G06F3/0483 interaction with page-structured environments, e.g. book metaphor [N1208]
- G06F3/0484 for the control of specific functions or operations, e.g. selecting or manipulating an object or an image, setting a parameter value or selecting a range [N1208]
- G06F3/0484A [N: Selection of a displayed object (G06F3/0482 takes precedence)] [N1208]
- G06F3/0484M [N: for image manipulation, e.g. dragging, rotation] [N1208]
- G06F3/0484P [N: Interaction techniques to control parameter settings, e.g. interaction with sliders, dials] [N1208]
- G06F3/0485 Scrolling or panning [N1208]

- G06F3/0485B [N: Interaction with scrollbars] [N1208]
- G06F3/0486 Drag-and-drop [N1208]
- G06F3/0487 using specific features provided by the input device, e.g. functions controlled by the rotation of a mouse with dual sensing arrangements, or of the nature of the input device, e.g. tap gestures based on pressure sensed by a digitiser [N1208]
- G06F3/0488 using a touch-screen or digitiser, e.g. input of commands through traced gestures [N1208]
- G06F3/0488G [N: for entering handwritten data, e.g. gestures, text] [N1208]
- G06F3/0488T [N: by partitioning the screen or tablet into independently controllable areas, e.g. virtual keyboards, menus (G06F3/0488G takes precedence)] [N1208]
- G06F3/0489 using dedicated keyboard keys or combinations thereof [N1208]
- G06F3/0489C [N: Arrangements for controlling cursor position based on codes indicative of cursor displacements from one discrete location to another, e.g. using cursor control keys associated to different directions or using the tab key (arrangements for controlling cursor position based on coordinate signals G06F3/038)] [N1208]
- G06F3/0489G [N: Guidance during keyboard input operation, e.g. prompting (help systems G06F9/44W2)] [N1208]
- G06F3/0489S [N: Special input arrangements or commands for improving display capability] [N1208]

- G06F3/05 Digital input using the sampling of an analogue quantity at regular intervals of time, [N: input from a/d converter or output to d/a converter] (analogue- digital conversion per se [H03M1/00](#); sampling per se [H03K17/00](#); sample- and- hold arrangements per se [G11C27/02](#))

- G06F3/06 Digital input from or digital output to record carriers, [N: e.g. RAID, emulated record carriers, networked record carriers (recording or reproducing devices per se [G11B](#); error detection, error correction, monitoring per se regarding storage systems [G06F11](#); accessing or addressing within memory systems or architectures [G06F12](#); information retrieval [G06F17/30](#))] [C1201]

- G06F3/06A [N: Dedicated interfaces to storage systems] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2 [N: specifically adapted to achieve a particular effect] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2A [N: Improving or facilitating administration, e.g. storage management] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2A2 [N: by facilitating the interaction with a user or administrator] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2A4 [N: by facilitating the process of upgrading existing storage systems] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2C [N: Saving storage space on storage systems] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2P [N: Improving I/O performance] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2P2 [N: in relation to response time] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2P4 [N: in relation to throughput] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2R [N: Improving the reliability of storage systems] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2R2 [N: in relation to life time, e.g. increasing Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF)] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2R4 [N: in relation to availability] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2R6 [N: in relation to data integrity, e.g. data losses, bit errors] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A2S [N: Securing storage systems] [N1201]

G06F3/06A2S2	. . . . .	[N: in relation to access] [N1201]
G06F3/06A2S4	. . . . .	[N: in relation to content] [N1201]
G06F3/06A2W	. . . . .	[N: Power saving in storage systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A2Z	. . . . .	[N: Reducing size or complexity of storage systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4	. . . . .	[N: making use of a particular technique] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4C	. . . . .	[N: Configuration or reconfiguration of storage systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4C1	. . . . .	[N: by allocating resources to storage systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4C2	. . . . .	[N: by initialisation or re-initialisation of storage systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4C4	. . . . .	[N: by changing the state or mode of one or more devices] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4C6	. . . . .	[N: by changing the path, e.g. traffic rerouting, path reconfiguration] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4C8	. . . . .	[N: Permissions] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4F	. . . . .	[N: Organizing or formatting or addressing of data] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4F2	. . . . .	[N: Management of blocks] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4F2D	. . . . .	[N: De-duplication techniques] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4F4	. . . . .	[N: Management of files] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4F6	. . . . .	[N: Management of space entities, e.g. partitions, extents, pools] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4H	. . . . .	[N: Horizontal data movement in storage systems, i.e. moving data in between storage devices or systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4H2	. . . . .	[N: Migration mechanisms] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4H2L	. . . . .	[N: Lifecycle management] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4H4	. . . . .	[N: Replication mechanisms] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4H6	. . . . .	[N: Erasing, e.g. deleting, data cleaning, moving of data to a wastebasket] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4M	. . . . .	[N: Monitoring storage devices or systems] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4T	. . . . .	[N: Vertical data movement, i.e. input-output transfer; data movement between one or more hosts and one or more storage devices] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4T2	. . . . .	[N: Data buffering arrangements] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4T4	. . . . .	[N: Controller construction arrangements] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4T6	. . . . .	[N: Command handling arrangements, e.g. command buffers, queues, command scheduling] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4T8	. . . . .	[N: Format or protocol conversion arrangements] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4V	. . . . .	[N: Virtualisation aspects] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4V2	. . . . .	[N: at device level, e.g. emulation of a storage device or system] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4V4	. . . . .	[N: at area level, e.g. provisioning of virtual or logical volumes] [N1201]
G06F3/06A4V6	. . . . .	[N: at data level, e.g. file, record or object virtualisation] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6	. . . . .	[N: adopting a particular infrastructure] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6D	. . . . .	[N: Distributed or networked storage systems, e.g. storage area networks [SAN], network attached storage [NAS]] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6L	. . . . .	[N: In-line storage system] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6L2	. . . . .	[N: Single storage device] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6L2D	. . . . .	[N: Disk device] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6L2D2	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Magnetic disk device] [N1201]
G06F3/06A6L2D4	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Optical disk device, e.g. CD-ROM, DVD] [N1201]

- G06F3/06A6L2F [N: Non-volatile semiconductor memory device, e.g. flash memory, one time programmable memory [OTP]] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L2H [N: Hybrid storage device] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L2T [N: Tape device] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L4 [N: Plurality of storage devices] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L4H [N: Hybrid storage combining heterogeneous device types, e.g. hierarchical storage, hybrid arrays] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L4L [N: Libraries, e.g. tape libraries, jukebox] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L4N [N: Non-volatile semiconductor memory arrays] [N1201]
- G06F3/06A6L4R [N: Disk arrays, e.g. RAID, JBOD] [N1201]
- G06F3/08 from or to individual record carriers, e.g. punched card, [N: memory card, integrated circuit (IC) card, smart card (record carriers for use with machines and with at least a part designed to carry digital markings [G06K19/00](#); coded identity card or credit card with a coded signal [G07F7/10](#))] [C1201]

- G06F3/09 Digital output to typewriters

- G06F3/12 Digital output to print unit, [N: e.g. line printer, chain printer] (digital output to typewriter [G06F3/09](#); printing of alphanumeric characters [G06K15/02](#))
- G06F3/12A [N: Dedicated interfaces to print systems] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2 [N: specifically adapted to achieve a particular effect] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A [N: Improving or facilitating administration, e.g. print management] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A10 [N: resulting in reduced user or operator actions, e.g. presetting, automatic actions, using hardware token storing data] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A12 [N: resulting in increased flexibility in print job configuration, e.g. job settings, print requirements, job tickets] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A14 [N: resulting in increased flexibility in input data format or job format or job type] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A16 [N: resulting in the user being informed about print result after a job submission] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A18 [N: resulting in improved quality of the output result, e.g. print layout, colours, workflows, print preview] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2A20 [N: resulting in adapted or bridged legacy communication protocols, e.g. emulation, protocol extension] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2E [N: Facilitating exception or error detection and recovery, e.g. fault, media or consumables depleted] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2P [N: Improving printing performance] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2P2 [N: achieving reduced delay between job submission and print start] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2P2F [N: at an intermediate node or at the final node] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2P2S [N: at the submitting node] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2P4 [N: achieving increased printing speed, i.e. reducing the time between printing start and printing end] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2P6 [N: achieving reduced idle time at the output device or increased asset utilization] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2R [N: Reducing or saving of used resources, e.g. avoiding waste of consumables or improving usage of hardware resources] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A2R2 [N: with regard to consumables, e.g. ink, toner, paper] [N1111]

G06F3/12A2R4	. . . . .	[N: with regard to computing resources, e.g. memory, CPU] [N1111]
G06F3/12A2R6	. . . . .	[N: with regard to power consumption] [N1111]
G06F3/12A2S	. . . . .	[N: Increasing security of the print job] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4	. . . . .	[N: specifically adapted to use a particular technique] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4C	. . . . .	[N: Client or server resources management] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4C2	. . . . .	[N: Software update, e.g. print driver, modules, plug-ins, fonts] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4C4	. . . . .	[N: Discovery of devices having required properties] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4C6	. . . . .	[N: Printer definition files] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4C8	. . . . .	[N: Printing driverless or using generic drivers] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4D	. . . . .	[N: Printer resources management or printer maintenance, e.g. device status, power levels] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4D2	. . . . .	[N: Software or firmware update, e.g. device firmware management] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4D4	. . . . .	[N: Device related settings, e.g. IP address, Name, Identification] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4D6	. . . . .	[N: Transmitting printer device capabilities, e.g. upon request or periodically] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4D8	. . . . .	[N: Errors handling and recovery, e.g. reprinting (G06F3/12A4M28A takes precedence)] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4D8C	. . . . .	[N: caused by end of consumables, e.g. paper, ink, toner] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4F	. . . . .	[N: Connection management] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M	. . . . .	[N: Print job management] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M10	. . . . .	[N: Secure printing, e.g. user identification, user rights for device usage, unallowed content, blanking portions or fields of a page, releasing held jobs] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M12	. . . . .	[N: Restricting the usage of resources, e.g. usage or user levels, credit limit, consumables, special fonts] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M14	. . . . .	[N: Parallel printing or parallel ripping] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M16	. . . . .	[N: Dividing a job according to job requirements, e.g. black/white and colour pages, covers and body of books, tabs] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M18	. . . . .	[N: Image or content composition onto a page] [N1111] [C1207]
G06F3/12A4M18V	. . . . .	[N: Variable data printing, e.g. document forms, templates, labels, coupons, advertisements, logos, watermarks, transactional printing, fixed content versioning] [N1204]
G06F3/12A4M20	. . . . .	[N: Job translation or job parsing, e.g. page banding] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M20C	. . . . .	[N: by conversion to intermediate or common format] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M20H	. . . . .	[N: by handling markup languages, e.g. XSL, XML, HTML] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M20P	. . . . .	[N: by conversion to printer ready format] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M20R	. . . . .	[N: by printer language recognition, e.g. PDL, PCL, PDF] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M22	. . . . .	[N: Page layout or assigning input pages onto output media, e.g. imposition] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M22M	. . . . .	[N: for continuous media, e.g. web media, rolls] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M22S	. . . . .	[N: for sheet based media] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M24	. . . . .	[N: Configuration of print job parameters, e.g. using UI at the client] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M24A	. . . . .	[N: Automatic configuration, e.g. by driver] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M24C	. . . . .	[N: Settings incompatibility, e.g. constraints, user requirements vs.

		device capabilities] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M24F	. . . . .	[N: User feedback, e.g. print preview, test print, proofing, pre-flight checks] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M24S	. . . . .	[N: by using pre-stored settings, e.g. job templates, presets, print styles] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M24U	. . . . .	[N: by updating job settings at the printer] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M26	. . . . .	[N: Print job monitoring, e.g. job status] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M28	. . . . .	[N: Job scheduling, e.g. queuing, determine appropriate device] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M28A	. . . . .	[N: by using alternate printing] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M28G	. . . . .	[N: by grouping or ganging jobs] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M28P	. . . . .	[N: based on job priority, e.g. re-arranging the order of jobs, e.g. the printing sequence] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M28R	. . . . .	[N: by assigning post-processing resources] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M30	. . . . .	[N: Printing by reference, e.g. retrieving document/image data for a job from a source mentioned in the job] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M32	. . . . .	[N: Job repository, e.g. non-scheduled jobs, delay printing] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M34	. . . . .	[N: Job submission, e.g. submitting print job order or request not the print data itself] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M34B	. . . . .	[N: by broadcasting server] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M34F	. . . . .	[N: by using hot folders, e.g. folder for which print settings or print data management rules are set in advance] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M34J	. . . . .	[N: Job submission at the printing node, e.g. creating a job from a data stored locally or remotely (G06F3/12A4M10 takes precedence)] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M34S	. . . . .	[N: Digital storefront, e.g. e-ordering, web2print, submitting a job from a remote submission screen] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M36	. . . . .	[N: Print job history, e.g. logging, accounting, tracking] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4M38	. . . . .	[N: Deleting of print job] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4P	. . . . .	[N: Print workflow management, e.g. defining or changing a workflow, cross publishing] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4P2	. . . . .	[N: within a printer driver, e.g. driver resides either on a server or on a client] [N1111]
G06F3/12A4P4	. . . . .	[N: using filter pipeline, e.g. outside the driver, adding traps] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6	. . . . .	[N: specifically adapted to adopt a particular infrastructure] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6C	. . . . .	[N: Controller construction, e.g. aspects of the interface hardware] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6D	. . . . .	[N: Direct printing, e.g. sending document file, using memory stick, printing from a camera] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6E	. . . . .	[N: Multi engine printer devices, e.g. one entity having multiple output engines] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6H	. . . . .	[N: High volume printer device] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6L	. . . . .	[N: Local printer device] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6R	. . . . .	[N: Remote printer device, e.g. being remote from client or server] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6R10	. . . . .	[N: via local network] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6R12	. . . . .	[N: via internet] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6R14	. . . . .	[N: in client-server-printer device configuration] [N1111]
G06F3/12A6R16	. . . . .	[N: in server-client-printer device configuration, e.g. the server does not

- see the printer] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A6R18 [N: in server-printer device-client configuration, e.g. print flow goes from server to printer and then bidirectional from printer to client, i.e. the client does not communicate with the server] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A6S [N: Pool of printer devices: self-managing printing devices in a network, e.g. without a server] [N1111]
- G06F3/12A6T [N: Mobile client, e.g. wireless printing] [N1111]
- G06F3/12C [N: Printer information exchange with computer] [N9801]
- G06F3/12C1 [N: Status or feedback related to information exchange] [N9801]
- G06F3/12C2 [N: Buffering means] [N9801]
- G06F3/12J [N: Printer job scheduling or printer resource handling (**Allocation of resources to tasks G06F9/46A2**)] [N9801]
- G06F3/12T [N: Printer code translation, conversion, emulation, compression; Configuration of printer parameters] [N9801]
- G06F3/12T1 [N: Printer language recognition, e.g. programme control language, page description language] [N9801]
- G06F3/13 Digital output to plotter; [N: Cooperation and interconnection of the plotter with other functional units]
- G06F3/14 Digital output to display device; [N: Cooperation and interconnection of the display device with other functional units] (**control of display in general G09G; arrangements for producing a permanent visual presentation of the output data G06K15/00**)
- G06F3/14A [N: General aspects irrespective of display type, e.g. determination of decimal point position, display with fixed or driving decimal point, suppression of non-significant zeros]
- G06F3/14B [N: with means for detecting differences between the image stored in the host and the images displayed on the displays] [C0711]
- G06F3/14C [N: controlling a plurality of local displays, e.g. CRT and flat panel display] [N0105]
- G06F3/14C2 [N: using a single graphics controller] [N0105]
- G06F3/14C4 [N: using more than one graphics controller] [N0105]
- G06F3/14C6 [N: display composed of modules, e.g. video walls] [N0105]
- G06F3/14T [N: involving copying of the display data of a local workstation or window to a remote workstation or window so that an actual copy of the data is displayed simultaneously on two or more displays, e.g. teledisplay] [N0105]
- G06F3/14T1 [N: with means for detecting differences between the image stored in the host and the images displayed on the remote displays] [N0105]
- G06F3/147 using display panels
- G06F3/147A [N: with conversion of CRT control signals to flat panel control signals, e.g. adapting the palette memory]
- G06F3/153 using cathode-ray tubes
- G06F3/16 Sound input; Sound output (conversion of speech into digital information or vice versa G10L) [C1201]
- G06F3/16D [N: Interface to dedicated audio devices, e.g. audio drivers, interface to CODECs] [N1201]
- G06F3/16M [N: Management of the audio stream, e.g. setting of volume, audio stream path] [N1201]

- G06F3/16U . . [N: Audio in a user interface, e.g. using voice commands for navigating, audio feedback] [N1201]

G06F5/00 **Methods or arrangements for data conversion without changing the order or content of the data handled (by coding or decoding [H03M](#))**

- G06F5/01 . for shifting, e.g. justifying, scaling, normalising [N: (digital stores in which the information is moved stepwise, e.g. shift-registers [G11C19/00](#); digital stores in which the information circulates [G11C21/00](#))]
- G06F5/01F . . [N: in floating-point computations] [N9601]
- G06F5/01M . . [N: having at least two separately controlled shifting levels, e.g. using shifting matrices ([G06F5/01F](#) takes precedence)] [C9601]
- G06F5/01R . . [N: using recirculating storage elements]
- G06F5/06 . for changing the speed of data flow, i.e. speed regularising[N: or timing, e.g. delay lines, FIFO buffers; over- or underrun control therefor;([G06F7/78](#)takes precedence)] [C0605]
- G06F5/06P . . [N: Partitioned buffers, e.g. allowing multiple independent queues, bidirectional FIFO`s]
- G06F5/08 . . having a sequence of storage locations, the intermediate ones not being accessible for either enqueue or dequeue operations, e.g. using a shift register[N: ([G06F5/06P](#) takes precedence; shift registers per se [G11C19/00](#))] [N0512]
- G06F5/08B . . . [N: in which the data is recirculated] [N0512]
- G06F5/10 . . having a sequence of storage locations each being individually accessible for both enqueue and dequeue operations, e.g. using random access memory[N: ([G06F5/06P](#) takes precedence)] [N0512]
- G06F5/12 . . . Means for monitoring the fill level; Means for resolving contention, i.e. conflicts between simultaneous enqueue and dequeue operations [N0512]
- G06F5/14 for overflow or underflow handling, e.g. full or empty flags [N0512]
- G06F5/16 . . Multiplexed systems, i.e. using two or more similar devices that are alternately accessed for enqueue and dequeue operations, e.g. ping pong buffers [N0512]

G06F7/00 **Methods or arrangements for processing data by operating upon the order or content of the data handled (logic circuits [H03K19/00](#))**

- G06F7/02 . Comparing digital values ([G06F7/06](#), [N: [G06F7/22](#),] [G06F7/38](#) take precedence; information retrieval [G06F17/30](#); comparing pulses [H03K5/22](#))
- G06F7/02A . . [N: adaptive, e.g. self learning]
- G06F7/02M . . [N: Magnitude comparison, i.e. determining the relative order of operands based on their numerical value, e.g. window comparator] [N9812]

[N: **WARNING**

Not complete. For documents published before July 1970 see also [G06F7/02](#)]

- G06F7/06 . Arrangements for sorting, selecting, merging or comparing data on individual record carriers (sorting of postal letters [B07C](#); conveying record carriers from one station to another [G06K13/02](#))
- G06F7/08 . . Sorting, i.e. grouping record carriers in numerical or other ordered sequence according to the classification of at least some of the information they carry (by merging two or more sets of carriers in ordered sequence [G06F7/16](#))

- G06F7/10 . . . Selecting, i.e. obtaining data of one kind from those record carriers which are identifiable by data of a second kind from a mass of ordered or randomly-distributed record carriers
- G06F7/12 . . . with provision for printing-out a list of selected items
- G06F7/14 . . . Merging, i.e. combining at least two sets of record carriers each arranged in the same ordered sequence to produce a single set having the same ordered sequence
- G06F7/16 . . . Combined merging and sorting
- G06F7/20 . . . Comparing separate sets of record carriers arranged in the same sequence to determine whether at least some of the data in one set is identical with that in the other set or sets
- G06F7/22 . . . Arrangements for sorting or merging computer data on continuous record carriers, e.g. tape, drum, disc
- G06F7/24 . . . Sorting, i.e. extracting data from one or more carriers, rearranging the data in numerical or other ordered sequence, and rerecording the sorted data on the original carrier or on a different carrier or set of carriers [N: [sorting methods in general](#)] ([G06F7/36](#) takes precedence)
- G06F7/26 . . . the sorted data being recorded on the original record carrier within the same space in which the data had been recorded prior to their sorting, without using intermediate storage [N: [contains no documents](#), see [G06F7/24](#)]
- G06F7/32 . . . Merging, i.e. combining data contained in ordered sequence on at least two record carriers to produce a single carrier or set of carriers having all the original data in the ordered sequence [N: [merging methods in general](#)] ([G06F7/36](#) takes precedence)
- G06F7/36 . . . Combined merging and sorting
- G06F7/38 . . . Methods or arrangements for performing computations using exclusively denominational number representation, e.g. using binary, ternary, decimal representation
- G06F7/38B . . . [N: [using cryogenic components, e.g. Josephson gates](#)]
- G06F7/38C . . . [N: [using magnetic or similar elements \(parametric and other resonant circuits G06F7/38D\)](#)]
- G06F7/38C1 [N: [magnetic bubbles](#)]
- G06F7/38C2 [N: [decimal, radix 20 or 12 \(G06F7/38C1 takes precedence\)](#)]
- G06F7/38D . . . [N: [using other various devices such as electro-chemical, microwave, surface acoustic wave, neuristor, electron beam switching, resonant, e.g. parametric, ferro-resonant](#)]
- G06F7/40 . . . using contact- making devices, e.g. electro- magnetic relay ([G06F7/46](#) takes precedence)
- G06F7/40C [N: [binary](#)]
- G06F7/42 Adding; Subtracting [N: [G06F7/40C](#) takes precedence]
- G06F7/44 Multiplying; Dividing [N: [G06F7/40C](#) takes precedence]
- G06F7/44A [N: [by successive additions or subtractions](#)]
- G06F7/44B [N: [by partial product forming \(with electric multiplication table\)](#)]
- G06F7/46 . . . using electromechanical counter-type accumulators
- G06F7/46A [N: [Adding; subtracting](#)]
- G06F7/46B [N: [Multiplying; dividing](#)]
- G06F7/46B1 [N: [by successive additions or subtractions](#)]

- G06F7/46B2 [N: by partial product forming (with electric multiplication table)]
- G06F7/46B3 [N: by successive multiplication or division by 2]
- G06F7/46B4 [N: by using preset multiples of the multiplicand or the divisor]
- G06F7/46C [N: for evaluating functions by calculation]
- G06F7/48 . . using non-contact-making devices, e.g. tube, solid state device; using unspecified devices
- G06F7/48K [N: Computations with complex numbers] [N0111]
- G06F7/48K2 [N: Complex multiplication] [N0111]
- G06F7/48K4 [N: using coordinate rotation digital computer (CORDIC)] [N0111]
- G06F7/48S [N: using signed-digit representation] [N0203]
- G06F7/483 Computations with numbers represented by a non-linear combination of denominational numbers, e.g. rational numbers, logarithmic number system, floating-point numbers (conversion to or from floating-point codes [H03M7/24](#)) [N: ([G06F7/48K](#), [G06F7/48S](#), [G06F7/49](#), [G06F7/491](#), [G06F7/544](#) take precedence)] [N0605] [C1207]
- G06F7/483L [N: Logarithmic number system] [N0605]
- G06F7/483R [N: Computations with rational numbers] [N1204]
- G06F7/485 Adding; Subtracting [N: ([G06F7/483L](#), [G06F7/483R](#) take precedence)] [N0605] [C1207]
- G06F7/487 Multiplying; Dividing [N: ([G06F7/483L](#), [G06F7/483R](#) take precedence)] [N0605] [C1207]
- G06F7/487B [N: Dividing] [N0605]
- G06F7/487C [N: Multiplying] [N0605]
- G06F7/49 Computations with a radix, other than binary, 8, 16 or decimal, e.g. ternary, negative or imaginary radices, mixed radix [N: non-linear PCM ([G06F7/48S](#) takes precedence)] [C0203]
- [N: **WARNING**
[N0801]
Not complete. For radix 12 or 20 see provisionally also [G06F7/491](#) and subgroups
]
- G06F7/491 Computations with decimal numbers [N: radix 12 or 20. (G06F7/48S takes precedence)] [N0605]
- G06F7/491A [N: Adding; Subtracting (G06F7/492, G06F7/498 take precedence)] [N0605]
- G06F7/491B [N: Multiplying; Dividing (G06F7/492, G06F7/498 take precedence)] [N0605]
- G06F7/491B1 [N: Dividing] [N0605]
- G06F7/492 using a binary weighted representation within each denomination [N: G06F7/498 takes precedence] [N0605]
- G06F7/492A [N: Adding; Subtracting (G06F7/493 takes precedence)]
- G06F7/493 the representation being the natural binary coded representation, i.e. 8421-code [N0605]
- [N: **WARNING**
[N1209]Not complete. See provisionally also [G06F7/491](#)
]
- G06F7/494 Adding; Subtracting [N0605]

[N: **WARNING**

		[N1209]Not complete. See provisionally also G06F7/491A]
G06F7/495	. . . . .	{7 dots} in digit-serial fashion, i.e. having a single digit-handling circuit treating all denominations after each other [N0605]
G06F7/496	. . . . .	Multiplying; Dividing [N0605]
		[N: WARNING [N1209]Not complete. See provisionally also G06F7/491B , G06F7/491B1]
G06F7/498	. . . . .	using counter-type accumulators [N0605]
G06F7/498A	. . . . .	[N: Adding; Subtracting] [N0605]
G06F7/498B	. . . . .	[N: Multiplying; Dividing] [N0605]
G06F7/498B1	. . . . .	[N: by successive additions or subtractions] [N0605]
G06F7/498B2	. . . . .	[N: by successive multiplication or division by 2] [N0605]
G06F7/498B3	. . . . .	[N: by table look-up] [N0605]
G06F7/499	. . . . .	Denomination or exception handling, e.g. rounding, overflow [N: Note: documents published before 12-2005 are not systematically classified in the subgroups of G06f7/499 : See the relevant subgroup of G06f7/48 and the ICOs S06F7:499+] [N0605]
G06F7/499E	. . . . .	[N: Exception handling] [N0605]
G06F7/499E1	. . . . .	[N: Overflow or underflow] [N0605]
G06F7/499E1M	. . . . .	[N: Mantissa overflow or underflow in handling floating-point numbers] [N0605]
G06F7/499E1S	. . . . .	[N: Saturation, i.e. clipping the result to a minimum or maximum value] [N0605]
G06F7/499E2	. . . . .	[N: Division by zero] [N0605]
G06F7/499M	. . . . .	[N: Modulo N reduction of final result] [N0605]
G06F7/499N	. . . . .	[N: Normalisation mentioned as feature only] [N0605]
G06F7/499R	. . . . .	[N: Significance control] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2	. . . . .	[N: Rounding] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2A	. . . . .	[N: Sticky bit] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2B	. . . . .	[N: Implementation of IEEE-754 Standard] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2C	. . . . .	[N: Rounding to nearest (G06F7/499R2B takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2D	. . . . .	[N: Rounding towards positive infinity (G06F7/499R2B takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2E	. . . . .	[N: Rounding towards negative infinity, e.g. truncation of two's complement numbers (G06F7/499R2B takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2F	. . . . .	[N: Rounding towards zero (G06F7/499R2B takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/499R2G	. . . . .	[N: Rounding away from zero] [N0605]
G06F7/499R4	. . . . .	[N: Interval arithmetic] [N0605]
G06F7/499S	. . . . .	[N: Sign extension] [N0605]
G06F7/50	. . . . .	Adding; Subtracting (G06F7/483 to G06F7/491, G06F7/544 take precedence) [C0605]
G06F7/501	. . . . .	Half or full adders, i.e. basic adder cells for one denomination

		CLUSIVE-OR circuits H03K 19/21) [N0605]
G06F7/501A	. . . . .	[N: using algebraic addition of the input signals, e.g. Kirchhoff adders] [N0605]
G06F7/501D	. . . . .	[N: forming at least one of the output signals directly from the minterms of the input signals, i.e. with a minimum number of gate levels] [N0605]
G06F7/502	. . . . .	Half adders; Full adders consisting of two cascaded half adders [N: (G06F7/501A takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/503	. . . . .	using carry switching, i.e. the incoming carry being connected directly, or only via an inverter, to the carry output under control of a carry propagate signal [N0605]
G06F7/504	. . . . .	in bit-serial fashion, i.e. having a single digit-handling circuit treating all denominations after each other [N0605]
G06F7/504M	. . . . .	[N: for multiple operands] [N0605]
G06F7/505	. . . . .	[N: in bit-parallel fashion, i.e. having a different digit-handling circuit for each denomination (half or full adders G06F7/501)] [N0605]
G06F7/505C	. . . . .	[N: using carry completion detection, either over all stages or at sample stages only] [N0605]
G06F7/505J	. . . . .	[N: in which one operand is a constant, i.e. incrementers or decrementers] [N0605]
G06F7/505T	. . . . .	[N: using table look-up; using programmable logic arrays (G06F7/509 takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/506	. . . . .	with simultaneous carry generation for, or propagation over, two or more stages [N0605]
G06F7/507	. . . . .	using selection between two conditionally calculated carry or sum values [N0605]
G06F7/508	. . . . .	using carry look-ahead circuits [N0605]
G06F7/509	. . . . .	for multiple operands, e.g. digital integrators [N0605]
G06F7/509A	. . . . .	[N: word-serial, i.e. with an accumulator-register] [N0605]
G06F7/52	. . .	Multiplying; Dividing (G06F7/483 to G06F7/491, G06F7/544 take precedence) [C0605]
G06F7/523	. . . . .	Multiplying only [N0605]
G06F7/523E	. . . . .	[N: using indirect methods, e.g. quarter square method, via logarithmic domain] [N0605]
G06F7/525	. . . . .	in serial-serial fashion, i.e. both operands being entered serially (G06F7/533 takes precedence) [N0605]
G06F7/527	. . . . .	in serial-parallel fashion, i.e. one operand being entered serially and the other in parallel (G06F7/533 takes precedence) [N0605]
G06F7/527A	. . . . .	[N: with row wise addition of partial products] [N0605]
G06F7/527A1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: using carry save adders] [N0605]
G06F7/527B	. . . . .	[N: with column wise addition of partial products] [N0605]
G06F7/53	. . . . .	in parallel-parallel fashion, i.e. both operands being entered in parallel (G06F7/533 takes precedence) [N0605]
G06F7/53A	. . . . .	[N: with row wise addition of partial products (G06F7/53C takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/53A1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: using carry save adders] [N0605]
G06F7/53B	. . . . .	[N: with column wise addition of partial products, e.g. using Wallace tree, Dadda counters (G06F7/53C takes precedence)] [N0605]
G06F7/53C	. . . . .	[N: partitioned, i.e. using repetitively a smaller parallel parallel

- multiplier or using an array of such smaller multipliers] [N0605]
- G06F7/533 Reduction of the number of iteration steps or stages, e.g. using the Booth algorithm, log-sum, odd-even [N0605]
- G06F7/533B [N: by skipping over strings of zeroes or ones, e.g. using the Booth Algorithm] [N0605]
- G06F7/533C [N: by using multiple bit scanning, i.e. by decoding groups of successive multiplier bits in order to select an appropriate precalculated multiple of the multiplicand as a partial product] [N0605]
- G06F7/533C2 {7 dots} [N: overlapped, i.e. with successive bitgroups sharing one or more bits being recoded into signed digit representation, e.g. using the Modified Booth Algorithm] [N0605]
- G06F7/533C2A {8 dots} [N: each bitgroup having two new bits, e.g. 2nd order MBA] [N0605]
- G06F7/535 Dividing only [N0605]
- G06F7/537 Reduction of the number of iteration steps or stages, e.g. using the Sweeny-Robertson-Tocher (SRT) algorithm [N: not used, see G06F7/535 or G06F7/537S] [N0605]
- G06F7/537S [N: Non restoring calculation, where each digit is either negative, zero or positive, e.g. SRT; WARNING: Not complete. Provisionally see G06F7/535 + S06F7:537S] [N0605]
- G06F7/544 for evaluating functions by calculation ([N: [G06F7/48S](#) take precedence]; with a look-up table [G06F1/02](#); [N: complex mathematical operations [G06F17/10](#)][C0203]
- G06F7/544A [N: Sum of products (for applications thereof, see the relevant places, e.g. [G06F17/10](#), [H03H17/00](#))]
- G06F7/544C [N: using crossaddition algorithms, e.g. CORDIC]
- G06F7/548 Trigonometric functions; Co-ordinate transformations
- G06F7/552 Powers or roots, [N: e.g. Pythagorean sums] [C9801]
- G06F7/552R [N: Roots or inverse roots of single operands] [N9801]
- G06F7/556 Logarithmic or exponential functions
- G06F7/57 Arithmetic logic units (ALU), i.e. arrangements or devices for performing two or more of the operations covered by groups G06F7/483-G06F7/556 or for performing logical operations (instruction execution G06F9/30) [N: G06F7/49, G06F7/491 take precedence (logic gate circuits H03K19/00)] [N0605]
- G06F7/575 Basic arithmetic logic units, i.e. devices selectable to perform either addition, subtraction or one of several logical operations, using, at least partially, the same circuitry [N0605]
- G06F7/58 Random or pseudo-random number generators [N: (random pulse generators [H03K3/84](#); secret telegraphic communication [H04L9/00](#); lottery apparatus [G07C15/00](#))]
- G06F7/58P [N: Pseudo-random number generators] [N0005]
- G06F7/58P1 [N: using finite field arithmetic, e.g. using a linear feedback shift register] [N0005]
- G06F7/58P3 [N: using an integer algorithm, e.g. using linear congruential method] [N0005]
- G06F7/58R [N: Random number generators, i.e. based on natural stochastic processes] [N0005]
- G06F7/60 Methods or arrangements for performing computations using a digital non-denominational number representation, i.e. number representation without radix; Computing devices using combinations of denominational and non-denominational

quantity representations, [N: e.g. using difunction pulse trains, STEELE computers, phase computers (conversion of digital data to or from non-denominational form [H03M5/00](#), [H03M7/00](#))] [C0806]

[N: **WARNING** [N0806]

Not complete: for computing devices using combinations of denominational and non-denominational quantity representations see also [G06F7/62](#)]

- G06F7/60E . . [N: using delta-sigma sequences] [C0806]
- G06F7/60H . . [N: Additive or subtractive mixing of two pulse rates into one (beat-frequency oscillators [H03B21/00](#); input circuits of electric counters, e.g. up-down counters [H03K21/00](#))]
- G06F7/60P . . [N: number-of-ones counters, i.e. devices for counting the number of input lines set to ONE among a plurality of input lines, also called bit counters or parallel counters (for applications thereof, see the relevant places, e.g. [G06F7/49](#), [G06F7/501A](#), [G06F7/509](#), [H03M1/00](#), [H03M7/20](#))] [C0605]
- G06F7/62 . . Performing operations exclusively by counting total number of pulses; [N: Multiplication, division or derived operations using combined denominational and incremental processing by counters, i.e. without column shift ([G06F7/68](#) takes precedence)]
- G06F7/64 . . Digital differential analysers, i.e. computing devices for differentiation, integration or solving differential or integral equations, using pulses representing increments; Other incremental computing devices for solving difference equations ([G06F7/70](#) takes precedence; differential analysers using hybrid computing techniques [G06J1/02](#)) [N: DDA application in numerical control [G05B19/18](#)]
- G06F7/66 . . . wherein pulses represent unitary increments only
- G06F7/68 . . using pulse rate multipliers or dividers [N: pulse rate multipliers or dividers per se] ([G06F7/70](#) takes precedence) [N: (frequency division in electronic watches [G04G3/02](#); frequency multiplication or division in oscillators [H03B19/00](#); frequency dividing counters per se [H03K23/00](#) to [H03K29/00](#))]
- G06F7/70 . . using stochastic pulse trains, i.e. randomly occurring pulses the average pulse rates of which represent numbers [N: (conversion of analogue signals into stochastic pulse trains and vice-versa [H03M1/04](#))]
- G06F7/72 . . using residue arithmetic
- G06F7/72A . . . [N: Modular inversion, reciprocal or quotient calculation ([G06F7/72F](#), [G06F7/72H](#), [G06F7/72M](#) take precedence)] [N0302] [C0302]
- G06F7/72C . . . [N: Modular multiplication ([G06F7/72F](#), [G06F7/72H](#), [G06F7/72M](#) take precedence)] [N0302] [C0302]
- G06F7/72E . . . [N: Modular exponentiation ([G06F7/72F](#)), ([G06F7/72H](#)), ([G06F7/72M](#) take precedence)] [N0302] [C0302]
- G06F7/72F . . . [N: Finite field arithmetic (for error detection or correction in general [H03M13/00](#), in computers [G06F11/10](#))]
- G06F7/72F1 [N: over elliptic curves] [N9909]
- G06F7/72F3 [N: Inversion; Reciprocal calculation; Division of elements of a finite field] [N9909]
- G06F7/72H . . . [N: Modulo N arithmetic, with N being either $(2^{**}n)-1$, $2^{**}n$ or $(2^{**}n)+1$, e.g. mod 3, mod 4 or mod 5 ([G06F7/72M](#) takes precedence)] [N0302]
- G06F7/72M . . . [N: using Montgomery reduction] [N9611]
- G06F7/72N . . . [N: using representation by a residue number system]
- G06F7/74 . . Selecting or encoding within a word the position of one or more bits having a specified value, e.g. most or least significant one or zero detection, priority encoders [N: (with

shifting G06F5/01)] [N0605]

- G06F7/76 . Arrangements for rearranging, permuting or selecting data according to predetermined rules, independently of the content of the data (according to the content of the data G06F7/06, G06F7/22; parallel / series conversion or vice versa H03M9/00) [N0605]
- G06F7/76L . . [N: having at least two separately controlled rearrangement levels, e.g. multistage interconnection networks (G06F7/76M to G06F7/76R take precedence)] [N0605]
- G06F7/76M . . [N: Masking] [N0605]
- G06F7/76P . . [N: Generation of all possible permutations] [N0605]
- G06F7/76R . . [N: Data position reversal, e.g. bit reversal, byte swapping] [N0605]
- G06F7/78 . . for changing the order of data flow, e.g. matrix transposition, LIFO buffers; Overflow or underflow handling therefor [N0605]
- G06F7/78C . . . [N: having a sequence of storage locations each being individually accessible for both enqueue and dequeue operations, e.g. using a RAM] [N0605]

- G06F8/00** [N: Arrangements for software engineering (execution of stored program [G06F9/06](#); testing or debugging [G06F11/36](#); hardware/software co-design [G06F17/50](#); software project management [G06Q10/00C](#))] [N1202]

- G06F8/10 . [N: Requirements analysis; Specification techniques] [N1202]

- G06F8/20 . [N: Software design] [N1202]
- G06F8/22 . . [N: Procedural] [N1202]
- G06F8/24 . . [N: Object oriented] [N1202]

- G06F8/30 . [N: Creation or generation of source code] [N1202]
- G06F8/31 . . [N: Programming languages or programming paradigms] [N1202]
- G06F8/311 . . . [N: Functional or applicative languages; Rewrite languages] [N1202]
- G06F8/312 . . . [N: List processing, e.g. LISP programming language] [N1202]
- G06F8/313 . . . [N: Logic programming, e.g. PROLOG programming language] [N1202]
- G06F8/3135 [N: Unification or backtracking] [N1202]
- G06F8/314 . . . [N: Parallel programming languages ([G06F8/313](#) takes precedence)] [N1202]
- G06F8/315 . . . [N: Object-oriented languages] [N1202]
- G06F8/316 . . . [N: Aspect-oriented programming techniques] [N1202]
- G06F8/33 . . [N: Intelligent editors (text processing [G06F17/21](#))] [N1202]
- G06F8/34 . . [N: Graphical or visual programming (use of icons for interaction with graphical user interfaces [G06F3/048](#))] [N1202]

- G06F8/35 . . [N: Model driven] [N1202]
- G06F8/355 . . . [N: Round-trip engineering] [N1204]
- G06F8/36 . . [N: Software reuse] [N1202]
- G06F8/37 . . [N: Compiler construction; Parser generation] [N1202]
- G06F8/38 . . [N: to implement user interfaces (interaction techniques for graphical user interfaces [G06F3/048](#))] [N1202]

- G06F8/40 . [N: Transformations of program code] [N1202]
- G06F8/41 . . [N: Compilation] [N1202]

G06F8/42	. . .	[N: Syntactic analysis] [N1202]
G06F8/423	. . . .	[N: Preprocessors] [N1202]
G06F8/425	. . . .	[N: Lexical analysis] [N1202]
G06F8/427	. . . .	[N: Parsing] [N1202]
G06F8/43	. . .	[N: Checking; Contextual analysis] [N1202]
G06F8/433	. . . .	[N: Dependency analysis; Data or control flow analysis] [N1202]
G06F8/434	. . . . .	[N: Pointers; Aliasing] [N1202]
G06F8/436	. . . .	[N: Semantic checking] [N1202]
G06F8/437	. . . . .	[N: Type checking] [N1202]
G06F8/44	. . .	[N: Encoding] [N1202]
G06F8/441	. . . .	[N: Register allocation; Assignment of physical memory space to logical memory space] [N1202]
G06F8/443	. . . .	[N: Optimisation] [N1202]
G06F8/4432	. . . . .	[N: Reducing the energy consumption] [N1202]
G06F8/4434	. . . . .	[N: Reducing the memory space required by the program code (digital compression H03M7/30)] [N1202]
G06F8/4435	. . . . .	[N: Detection or removal of dead or redundant code] [N1202]
G06F8/4436	. . . . .	[N: Exlining; Procedural abstraction] [N1202]
G06F8/4441	. . . . .	[N: Reducing the execution time required by the program code] [N1202]
G06F8/4442	. . . . .	[N: Reducing the number of cache misses; Data prefetching (cache prefetching G06F12/08B8)] [N1202]
G06F8/4443	. . . . .	[N: Inlining] [N1202]
G06F8/445	. . . .	[N: Exploiting fine grain parallelism, i.e. parallelism at instruction level (run-time instruction scheduling G06F9/38E)] [N1202]
G06F8/4451	. . . . .	[N: Avoiding pipeline stalls] [N1202]
G06F8/4452	. . . . .	[N: Software pipelining] [N1202]
G06F8/447	. . . .	[N: Target code generation] [N1202]
G06F8/45	. . .	[N: Exploiting coarse grain parallelism in compilation, i.e. parallelism between groups of instructions] [N1202]
G06F8/451	. . . .	[N: Code distribution (considering CPU load at run-time G06F9/50A6L ; load rebalancing G06F9/50L)] [N1202]
G06F8/452	. . . . .	[N: Loops] [N1202]
G06F8/453	. . . .	[N: Data distribution] [N1202]
G06F8/454	. . . . .	[N: Consistency (cache consistency protocols in hierarchically structured memory systems G06F12/08B4P)] [N1202]
G06F8/456	. . . .	[N: Parallelism detection] [N1202]
G06F8/457	. . . .	[N: Communication (intertask communication G06F9/46R6)] [N1202]
G06F8/458	. . . .	[N: Synchronisation, e.g. post-wait, barriers, locks (synchronisation among tasks G06F9/46R2)] [N1202]
G06F8/47	. . .	[N: Retargetable compilers] [N1202]
G06F8/48	. . .	[N: Incremental compilation (software reuse G06F8/36)] [N1202]
G06F8/49	. . .	[N: Partial evaluation] [N1202]
G06F8/51	. .	[N: Source to source] [N1202]
G06F8/52	. .	[N: Binary to binary] [N1202]

- G06F8/53 . . [N: Decompilation; Disassembly] [N1202]
- G06F8/54 . . [N: Link editing before load time (link editing at or after load time [G06F9/445L](#))] [N1202]
- G06F8/60 . [N: Software deployment] [N1202]
- G06F8/61 . . [N: Installation] [N1202]
- G06F8/62 . . . [N: Uninstallation] [N1202]
- G06F8/63 . . . [N: Image based installation; Cloning; Build to order] [N1202]
- G06F8/64 . . . [N: Retargetable] [N1204]
- G06F8/65 . . [N: Update] [N1202]
- G06F8/66 . . . [N: of program stored in read-only memory [ROM]] [N1202]
- G06F8/665 . . . [N: of program code stored in alterable solid state memory, e.g. EEPROM, flash] [N1204]
- G06F8/67 . . . [N: while running] [N1202]
- G06F8/68 . . . [N: Incremental; Differential] [N1204]
- G06F8/70 . [N: Software maintenance or management] [N1202]
- G06F8/71 . . [N: Version control; Configuration management] [N1202]
- G06F8/72 . . [N: Code refactoring] [N1202]
- G06F8/73 . . [N: Program documentation] [N1202]
- G06F8/74 . . [N: Reverse engineering; Extracting design information from source code] [N1202]
- G06F8/75 . . [N: Structural analysis for program understanding] [N1202]
- G06F8/751 . . . [N: Code clone detection] [N1202]
- G06F8/76 . . [N: Adapting program code to run in a different environment; Porting] [N1202]
- G06F8/77 . . [N: Software metrics] [N1202]
- G06F8/78 . . [N: Methods to solve the "Year 2000" [Y2K] problem] [N1202]
- G06F9/00** **Arrangements for programme control, e.g. control unit (programme control for peripheral devices [G06F13/10](#); in regulating or control systems [G05B](#))**
- G06F9/02 . using wired connections, e.g. plugboard
- G06F9/04 . using record carriers containing only programme instructions ([G06F9/06](#) takes precedence)
- G06F9/06 . using stored programme, i.e. using internal store of processing equipment to receive and retain programme
- G06F9/22 . . Micro-control or micro-programme arrangements
- G06F9/22D . . . [N: Execution means for micro-instructions irrespective of the micro-instruction function, e.g. decoding of micro-instructions and nano-instructions; timing of micro instructions; programmable logic arrays; delays and fan-out problems]
- G06F9/22F . . . [N: Micro instruction function e.g. input/output micro-instruction; diagnostic micro-instruction; micro-instruction format]
- G06F9/24 . . . Loading of the micro-programme
- G06F9/26 . . . Address formation of the next micro-instruction ([G06F9/28](#) takes precedence) [N: Microprogram storage or retrieval arrangements]

G06F9/26F	. . . .	[N: Micro-instruction address formation]
G06F9/26N	. . . .	[N: Arrangements for next micro-instruction selection]
G06F9/26N1	. . . . .	[N: Micro-instruction selection based on results of processing]
G06F9/26N1E	. . . . .	[N: by address selection on input of storage]
G06F9/26N1S	. . . . .	[N: by instruction selection on output of storage]
G06F9/26N2	. . . . .	[N: Micro-instruction selection not based on processing results, e.g. interrupt, patch, first cycle store, diagnostic programs]
G06F9/28	. . .	Enhancement of operational speed, e.g. by using several micro-control devices operating in parallel
G06F9/30	. .	Arrangements for executing machine-instructions, e.g. instruction decode (for executing micro-instructions G06F9/22 ; for executing subprogrammes G06F9/40) [C9412]
G06F9/30A	. . .	[N: Arrangements for executing specific machine instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1	. . . .	[N: to perform operations on data operands] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1A	. . . . .	[N: Arithmetic instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1A1	. . . . .	[N: with variable precision] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1B	. . . . .	[N: Bit or string instructions; instructions using a mask] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1C	. . . . .	[N: Compare instructions, e.g. Greater-Than, Equal-To, MINMAX] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1F	. . . . .	[N: Format conversion instructions, e.g. Floating-Point to Integer, decimal conversion] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1L	. . . . .	[N: Logical and Boolean instructions, e.g. XOR, NOT] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1M	. . . . .	[N: Movement instructions, e.g. MOVE, SHIFT, ROTATE, SHUFFLE] [N1111]
G06F9/30A1P	. . . . .	[N: Instructions to perform operations on packed data, e.g. vector operations] [N1111]
G06F9/30A2	. . . .	[N: to perform operations on memory] [N1111]
G06F9/30A2L	. . . . .	[N: LOAD or STORE instructions; Clear instruction] [N1111]
G06F9/30A2P	. . . . .	[N: Prefetch instructions; cache control instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A3	. . . .	[N: to perform operations for flow control] [N1111]
G06F9/30A3B	. . . . .	[N: Unconditional branch instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A3C	. . . . .	[N: Conditional branch instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A3C2	. . . . .	[N: Multi-way branch instructions, e.g. CASE] [N1111]
G06F9/30A3L	. . . . .	[N: Loop control instructions; iterative instructions, e.g. LOOP, REPEAT] [N1111]
G06F9/30A3S	. . . . .	[N: Instruction skipping instructions, e.g. SKIP] [N1111]
G06F9/30A5	. . . .	[N: to perform conditional operations, e.g. using guard] [N1111]
G06F9/30A8	. . . .	[N: to perform miscellaneous control operations, e.g. NOP] [N1111]
G06F9/30A8H	. . . . .	[N: Pipeline control instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A8P	. . . . .	[N: Power or thermal control instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A8S	. . . . .	[N: Synchronisation or serialisation instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30A8T	. . . . .	[N: Thread control instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30B	. . .	[N: Condition code generation, e.g. Carry, Zero flag] [N1111]
G06F9/30R	. . .	[N: Register arrangements] [N9412] [C1204]
G06F9/30R2	. . . .	[N: Special purpose registers] [N0008] [C1204]

G06F9/30R4	. . . .	[N: Register structure] [N0008] [C1204]
G06F9/30R4A	. . . . .	[N: having multiple operands in a single register] [N1111]
G06F9/30R4C	. . . . .	[N: for variable length data, e.g. single or double registers] [N1111]
G06F9/30R4D	. . . . .	[N: Shadow registers, e.g. coupled registers, not forming part of the register space] [N1111]
G06F9/30R5	. . . . .	[N: Organisation of register space, e.g. banked or distributed register file] [N1111]
G06F9/30R5C	. . . . .	[N: according to context, e.g. thread buffers] [N1111]
G06F9/30R5C2	. . . . .	[N: Register windows] [N1111]
G06F9/30R5D	. . . . .	[N: according to data content, e.g. floating-point registers, address registers] [N1111]
G06F9/30R5S	. . . . .	[N: Register stacks; shift registers] [N1111] [C1202]
G06F9/30R5X	. . . . .	[N: Extension of register space, e.g. register cache] [N1111]
G06F9/30R6	. . . . .	[N: Implementation provisions of register files, e.g. ports] [N1111]
G06F9/30T	. . . .	[N: Instruction analysis, e.g. decoding, instruction word fields] [N9412]
G06F9/30T2	. . . . .	[N: of variable length instructions] [N9412] [C1202]
G06F9/30T2A	. . . . .	[N: Determining start or end of instruction; determining instruction length] [N1111]
G06F9/30T3	. . . . .	[N: Special purpose encoding of instructions, e.g. Gray coding] [N1111]
G06F9/30T4	. . . . .	[N: Decoding the operand specifier, e.g. specifier format] [N9507]
G06F9/30T4S	. . . . .	[N: with implied specifier, e.g. top of stack] [N9507]
G06F9/30T4T	. . . . .	[N: of immediate specifier, e.g. constants] [N1111]
G06F9/30U	. . . .	[N: Runtime instruction translation, e.g. macros] [N1111]
G06F9/30U2	. . . . .	[N: for non-native instruction set, e.g. Javabyte, legacy code] [N1111]
G06F9/30U4	. . . . .	[N: of compressed or encrypted instructions] [N1111]
G06F9/30X	. . . .	[N: Instruction operation extension or modification] [N1111] [C1202]
G06F9/30X2	. . . . .	[N: according to one or more bits in the instruction, e.g. prefix, sub-opcode] [N1111]
G06F9/30X4	. . . . .	[N: according to execution mode, e.g. mode flag] [N1111]
G06F9/30X6	. . . . .	[N: according to data descriptor, e.g. dynamic data typing] [N1111]
G06F9/30X8	. . . . .	[N: using decoder, e.g. decoder per instruction set, adaptable or programmable decoders] [N1111]
G06F9/32	. . . .	Address formation of the next instruction, e.g. incrementing the instruction counter, jump (G06F9/38 takes precedence; sub-programme jump G06F9/42)
G06F9/32A	. . . . .	[N: Programme or instruction counter, e.g. incrementing]
G06F9/32B	. . . . .	[N: for non-sequential address] [C1204]
G06F9/32B3	. . . . .	[N: using program counter relative addressing] [N1111]
G06F9/32B6	. . . . .	[N: for loops, e.g. loop detection, loop counter] [C1204]
G06F9/32B8	. . . . .	[N: for interrupts] [N1111]
G06F9/32B9	. . . . .	[N: for runtime instruction patching] [N1111]
G06F9/34	. . . .	Addressing or accessing the instruction operand or the result; [N: Formation of operand address; Addressing modes (address translation G06F12/00)] [C9507]
G06F9/34X	. . . . .	[N: Extension of operand address space] [N1111]
G06F9/345	. . . . .	of multiple operands or results [N: (addressing multiple banks G06F12/06)] [N9507]

G06F9/345A	. . . . .	[N: using stride] [N1111]
G06F9/35	. . . . .	Indirect addressing, [N: i.e. using single address operand, e.g. address register] [N9507]
G06F9/355	. . . . .	Indexed addressing [N: i.e. using more than one address operand] [N9507] [C1202]
G06F9/355B	. . . . .	[N: using wraparound, e.g. modulo or circular addressing] [N1111]
G06F9/355C	. . . . .	[N: using scaling, e.g. multiplication of index] [N1111]
G06F9/355D	. . . . .	[N: using program counter as base address] [N1111]
G06F9/38	. . . . .	Concurrent instruction execution, e.g. pipeline, look ahead
G06F9/38B	. . . . .	[N: Instruction prefetching] [N1111]
G06F9/38B2	. . . . .	[N: for branches, e.g. hedging, branch folding] [N1111]
G06F9/38B2B	. . . . .	[N: using address prediction, e.g. return stack, branch history buffer] [N1111]
G06F9/38B4	. . . . .	[N: for instruction reuse, e.g. trace cache, branch target cache] [N1111]
G06F9/38B4L	. . . . .	[N: Loop buffering] [N1111]
G06F9/38B6	. . . . .	[N: with instruction modification, e.g. store into instruction stream] [N1111]
G06F9/38B8	. . . . .	[N: Implementation provisions of instruction buffers, e.g. prefetch buffer; banks] [N1111]
G06F9/38B9	. . . . .	[N: Instruction alignment, e.g. cache line crossing] [N1111]
G06F9/38C	. . . . .	[N: Decoding for concurrent execution] [N1111]
G06F9/38C2	. . . . .	[N: Pipelined decoding, e.g. using predecoding] [N1111]
G06F9/38C4	. . . . .	[N: Parallel decoding, e.g. parallel decode units] [N1111]
G06F9/38D	. . . . .	[N: Operand accessing] [C1202]
G06F9/38D1	. . . . .	[N: Data result bypassing, e.g. locally between pipeline stages, within a pipeline stage] [N1111]
G06F9/38D1B	. . . . .	[N: with global bypass, e.g. between pipelines, between clusters] [N1111]
G06F9/38D2	. . . . .	[N: Operand prefetching (cache prefetching G06F12/08B8)] [N9805] [C1202]
G06F9/38D2P	. . . . .	[N: Value prediction for operands; operand history buffers] [N1111]
G06F9/38D4	. . . . .	[N: Maintaining memory consistency (cache consistency protocols G06F12/08B4P)] [N9805]
G06F9/38E	. . . . .	[N: Instruction issuing, e.g. dynamic instruction scheduling, out of order instruction execution]
G06F9/38E1	. . . . .	[N: Dependency mechanisms, e.g. register scoreboarding] [N1111]
G06F9/38E1R	. . . . .	[N: Register renaming] [N1111]
G06F9/38E2	. . . . .	[N: Speculative instruction execution] [C1202]
G06F9/38E2D	. . . . .	[N: using dynamic prediction, e.g. branch history table]
G06F9/38E2S	. . . . .	[N: using static prediction, e.g. branch taken strategy]
G06F9/38E2T	. . . . .	[N: using hybrid branch prediction, e.g. selection between prediction techniques] [N1111]
G06F9/38E4	. . . . .	[N: from multiple instruction streams, e.g. multistreaming (initiation or dispatching of multiple tasks or threads G06F9/46C4)] [N9805]
G06F9/38E6	. . . . .	[N: of compound instructions] [N9805]
G06F9/38E8	. . . . .	[N: Reordering, e.g. using a queue, age tags] [N1111]

G06F9/38E9	. . . . .	[N: Result writeback, i.e. updating the architectural state] [N1111]
G06F9/38E9N	. . . . .	[N: with result invalidation, e.g. nullification] [N1111]
G06F9/38H	. . . . .	[N: Recovery, e.g. branch miss-prediction, exception handling (error detection or correction G06F11/00)]
G06F9/38H2	. . . . .	[N: using multiple copies of the architectural state, e.g. shadow registers] [N9805]
G06F9/38H3	. . . . .	[N: using deferred exception handling, e.g. exception flags] [N1111]
G06F9/38P	. . . . .	[N: using instruction pipelines]
G06F9/38P2	. . . . .	[N: Implementation aspects, e.g. pipeline latches; pipeline synchronisation and clocking] [C1202]
G06F9/38P3	. . . . .	[N: Asynchronous instruction pipeline, e.g. using handshake signals between stages] [N1111] [C1202]
G06F9/38P5	. . . . .	[N: Variable length pipelines, e.g. elastic pipeline] [N1111]
G06F9/38P6	. . . . .	[N: Pipelining a single stage, e.g. superpipelining] [N9507]
G06F9/38S	. . . . .	[N: using a slave processor, e.g. coprocessor (peripheral processor G06F13/12 ; vector processor G06F15/78V)]
G06F9/38S1	. . . . .	[N: for non-native instruction execution, e.g. executing a command; for Java instruction set] [N1111] [C1202]
G06F9/38S1C	. . . . .	[N: Arrangements for communication of instructions and data] [N1111]
G06F9/38T	. . . . .	[N: using a plurality of independent parallel functional units]
G06F9/38T4	. . . . .	[N: controlled by a single instruction, e.g. SIMD] [N1111]
G06F9/38T6	. . . . .	[N: controlled by multiple instructions, e.g. MIMD, decoupled access or execute] [N1111]
G06F9/38T6C	. . . . .	[N: organised in groups of units sharing resources, e.g. clusters] [N1111]
G06F9/38T8	. . . . .	[N: controlled in tandem, e.g. multiplier-accumulator] [N1111]
G06F9/38T8C	. . . . .	[N: for complex operations, e.g. multidimensional or interleaved address generators, macros] [N1111]
G06F9/38T8C2	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: with adaptable data path] [N1111]
G06F9/44	. . . . .	Arrangements for executing specific programmes
G06F9/44A	. . . . .	[N: Bootstrapping (secure booting G06F21/57B ; fault tolerant booting G06F11/14A8B ; resetting means G06F1/24 ; power-on self test G06F11/22P)] [N1205]
G06F9/44A1	. . . . .	[N: Processor initialisation] [N1205]
G06F9/44A2	. . . . .	[N: of multiprocessor systems] [N1205]
G06F9/44A3	. . . . .	[N: Loading of operating system] [N1205]
G06F9/44A3A	. . . . .	[N: Boot device selection] [N1205]
G06F9/44A3B	. . . . .	[N: Multiboot arrangements, i.e. selecting an operating system to be loaded] [N1205]
G06F9/44A4	. . . . .	[N: Configuring for operating with peripheral devices; Loading of device drivers] [N1205]
G06F9/44A4A	. . . . .	[N: Plug-and-play (PnP)] [N1205]
G06F9/44A4A2	. . . . .	[N: Self describing peripheral devices] [N1205]
G06F9/44A5	. . . . .	[N: Network booting; Remote initial programme loading (RIPL)] [N1205]
G06F9/44A6	. . . . .	[N: Suspend and resume; Hibernate and awake] [N1205]
G06F9/44A7	. . . . .	[N: Shutdown] [N1205]

G06F9/44F	. . .	[N: Execution paradigms] [N1205]
G06F9/44F1	. . . .	[N: Procedural] [N1205]
G06F9/44F1A	. . . . .	[N: Executing sub-programmes] [N1205]
G06F9/44F1A1	. . . . . .	[N: Formation of sub-programme jump address] [N1205]
G06F9/44F2	. . . . .	[N: Object-oriented] [N1205]
G06F9/44F2A	. . . . . .	[N: Object-oriented method invocation or resolution] [N1205]
G06F9/44F2A1	. . . . . . .	[N: Optimising based on receiver type] [N1205]
G06F9/44F2B	. . . . . .	[N: Inheritance] [N1205]
G06F9/44F2C	. . . . . .	[N: Object persistence] [N1205]
G06F9/44F3	. . . . .	[N: Data-driven] [N1205]
G06F9/44F4	. . . . .	[N: Unification in logic programming] [N1205]
G06F9/44F5	. . . . .	[N: Finite state machines] [N1205]
G06F9/44W	. . . . .	[N: Execution mechanisms for user interfaces] [N1205]
G06F9/44W1	. . . . .	[N: Remote windowing , e.g. X-Window System, desktop virtualisation (protocols for telewriting H04L67/38)] [N1205]
G06F9/44W2	. . . . .	[N: Help systems] [N9409]
G06F9/44W6	. . . . .	[N: Multi-language systems; Localisation; Internationalisation] [N1205]
G06F9/445	. . . . .	Programme loading or initiating [N: (bootstrapping G06F9/44A ; movement of software or configuration parameters for network-specific applications H04L67/34)] [N1205]
G06F9/445C	. . . . .	[N: Configuring for programme initiating, e.g. using registry, configuration files] [N1205]
G06F9/445C2	. . . . . .	[N: User profiles, roaming (user profiles for network-specific applications H04L67/30U)] [N1205]
G06F9/445L	. . . . .	[N: Dynamic linking or loading; Link editing at or after load time; e.g. Java class loading] [N1205]
G06F9/445L2	. . . . . .	[N: Plug-ins; Add-ons] [N1205]
G06F9/445P	. . . . .	[N: Selecting among different versions] [N1205]
G06F9/445P2	. . . . . .	[N: Retargetable] [N1205]
G06F9/445P2A	. . . . . . .	[N: Fat binaries] [N1205]
G06F9/445Q	. . . . .	[N: Conflict resolution, i.e. enabling coexistence of conflicting executables] [N1205]
G06F9/445T	. . . . .	[N: Code layout in executable memory] [N1205]
G06F9/445T2	. . . . . .	[N: Sharing] [N1205]
G06F9/445U	. . . . .	[N: Immediately runnable code] [N1205]
G06F9/445U2	. . . . . .	[N: Execute-in-place (XIP)] [N1205]
G06F9/445U4	. . . . . .	[N: Preparing or optimising for loading] [N1205]
G06F9/445U6	. . . . . . .	[N: Portable applications, i.e. making applications self-contained, e.g. U3 standard] [N1205]
G06F9/445V	. . . . .	[N: Programme code verification, e.g. Java bytecode verification, proof-carrying code (high-level semantic checks G06F8/43; testing and debugging software G06F11/36)] [N1205]
G06F9/445Z	. . . . .	[N: Unloading] [N1205]
G06F9/455	. . . . .	Emulation; Software simulation [N: , i.e. virtualisation or emulation of application or operating system execution engines (instruction translation at instruction execution time G06F9/30U; multiprogramming in general G06F9/46; logical

partitioning of resources or management or configuration of virtualized resources G06F9/50C6; in-circuit emulation G06F11/36B7E; environments for testing or debugging software G06F11/36E)] [N1205]

- G06F9/455B [N: Abstract machines for programme code execution, e.g. Java virtual machine (JVM), interpreters, emulators] [N1205]
- G06F9/455B2 [N: Runtime interpretation or emulation, e.g. emulator loops, bytecode interpretation] [N1205]
- G06F9/455B2B [N: Command shells] [N1205]
- G06F9/455B4 [N: Runtime code conversion or optimisation] [N1205]
- G06F9/455B4B [N: Involving translation to a different instruction set architecture, e.g. just-in-time translation in a JVM] [N1205]
- G06F9/455B4C [N: Optimisation or modification within the same instruction set architecture, e.g. HP Dynamo] [N1205]
- G06F9/455B6 [N: Embedded in an application, e.g. JavaScript in a Web browser] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H [N: Hypervisors; Virtual machine monitors] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H1 [N: Provision of facilities of other operating environments, e.g. WINE (I/O emulation G06F13/10E)] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H3 [N: Bare-metal, i.e. hypervisor runs directly on hardware] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H5 [N: Guest-host, i.e. hypervisor is an application program itself, e.g. VirtualBox] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H6 [N: Para-virtualisation, i.e. guest operating system has to be modified] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H7 [N: Instruction set architectures of guest OS and hypervisor or native processor differ, e.g. Bochs or VirtualPC on PowerPC MacOS] [N1205]
- G06F9/455H9 [N: Hypervisor-specific management and integration aspects] [N1205]
- G06F9/46 Multiprogramming arrangements [M1108]
- G06F9/46G [N: Saving or restoring of program or task context]
- G06F9/46G2 [N: with multiple register sets]
- G06F9/46G4 [N: Program control block organisation]
- G06F9/46M [N: Distributed object oriented systems (remote method invocation (RMI) G06F9/54P1)] [C0408] [M1112]
- G06F9/46T [N: Transaction processing]
- G06F9/46T2 [N: Transactional memory (G06F9/52E2 takes precedence)] [N1108]
- G06F9/46V [N: Specific access rights for resources, e.g. using capability register] [N1112]
- G06F9/48 Programme initiating; Programme switching, e.g. by interrupt [N0702] [M1108]
- G06F9/48C [N: Task transfer initiation or dispatching] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C2 [N: by interrupt, e.g. masked] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C2P [N: Priority circuits therefor] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C2T [N: Interrupt from clock, e.g. time of day] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C2V [N: with variable priority] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C2V1 {7 dots} [N: time dependent] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C4 [N: by program, e.g. task dispatcher, supervisor, operating system] [N0702]
- G06F9/48C4P [N: Task life-cycle, e.g. stopping, restarting, resuming execution (G06F9/48C4S takes precedence)] [N0702]

G06F9/48C4P2	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: resumption being on a different machine, e.g. task migration , virtual machine migration (G06F9/50L2 takes precedence)] [N0702] [C1204]
G06F9/48C4P2M	. . . . .	{8 dots} [N: the task being a mobile agent, i.e. specifically designed to migrate] [N0702]
G06F9/48C4P2M2	. . . . .	{9 dots} [N: with creation or replication] [N0702]
G06F9/48C4P2M4	. . . . .	{9 dots} [N: with migration policy, e.g. auction, contract negotiation] [N0702]
G06F9/48C4S	. . . . .	[N: Scheduling strategies for dispatcher, e.g. round robin, multi-level priority queues] [N0702]
G06F9/48C4S1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: involving deadlines, e.g. rate based, periodic] [N0702]
G06F9/48C4S2	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: taking into account power or heat criteria (power management in computers in general G06F1/32P ; thermal management in computers in general G06F1/20T)] [N1112]
G06F9/50	. . . . .	Allocation of resources, e.g. of the central processing unit (CPU) [N0702]
G06F9/50A	. . . . .	[N: to service a request] [N0702]
G06F9/50A2	. . . . .	[N: the resources being hardware resources other than CPUs, Servers and Terminals] [N0702]
G06F9/50A2M	. . . . .	[N: the resource being the memory] [N0702]
G06F9/50A2R	. . . . .	[N: Mechanisms to release resources] [N1108]
G06F9/50A6	. . . . .	[N: the resource being a machine, e.g. CPUs, Servers, Terminals] [N0702]
G06F9/50A6A	. . . . .	[N: considering data affinity] [N0702]
G06F9/50A6E	. . . . .	[N: considering the execution order of a plurality of tasks, e.g. taking priority or time dependency constraints into consideration (scheduling strategies G06F9/48C4S and subgroups)] [N0702]
G06F9/50A6H	. . . . .	[N: considering hardware capabilities] [N0702]
G06F9/50A6L	. . . . .	[N: considering the load] [N0702]
G06F9/50A6S	. . . . .	[N: considering software capabilities, i.e. software resources associated or available to the machine] [N0702]
G06F9/50C	. . . . .	[N: Partitioning or combining of resources] [N0702]
G06F9/50C2	. . . . .	[N: Algorithms for mapping a plurality of inter-dependent sub-tasks onto a plurality of physical CPUs (mappng at compile time, see G06F9/45M1)] [N0702]
G06F9/50C4	. . . . .	[N: Grid computing] [N0702]
G06F9/50C6	. . . . .	[N: Logical partitioning of resources; Management or configuration of virtualized resources (specific details on emulation or internal functioning of virtual machines G06F9/455)] [N0702] [M1203]
G06F9/50L	. . . . .	[N: Techniques for rebalancing the load in a distributed system] [N0702]
G06F9/50L2	. . . . .	[N: involving task migration] [N0702]
G06F9/50P	. . . . .	[N: where the allocation takes into account power or heat criteria (power management in computers in general G06F1/32P ; thermal management in computers in general G06F1/20T)] [N1112]
G06F9/52	. . . . .	Programme synchronisation; Mutual exclusion, e.g. by means of semaphores; [N: Contention for resources among tasks] [N1108]
G06F9/52B	. . . . .	[N: Barrier synchronisation] [N1108]
G06F9/52D	. . . . .	[N: Deadlock detection or avoidance] [N1108]
G06F9/52E	. . . . .	[N: Mutual exclusion algorithms] [N1108]

- G06F9/52E2 [N: by using speculative mechanisms] [N1108]
- G06F9/54 Interprogramme communication; [N: Intertask communication] [N1108]
- G06F9/54A [N: via adapters, e.g. between incompatible applications] [N1108]
- G06F9/54B [N: Event management; Broadcasting; Multicasting; Notifications] [N1108]
- G06F9/54C [N: User-generated data transfer, e.g. clipboards, dynamic data exchange [DDE], object linking and embedding [OLE]] [N1108]
- G06F9/54F [N: Buffers; Shared memory; Pipes] [N1108]
- G06F9/54L [N: where tasks reside in different layers, e.g. user- and kernel-space] [N1108]
- G06F9/54M [N: Message passing systems or structures, e.g. queues] [N1108]
- G06F9/54P [N: Remote procedure calls [RPC]; Web services] [N1108] [M1204]
- G06F9/54P1 [N: Object oriented; Remote method invocation [RMI] (non-remote method invocation [G06F9/42M](#))] [N1108]

- G06F11/00** **Error detection; Error correction; Monitoring** (methods or arrangements for verifying the correctness of marking on a record carrier [G06K5/00](#); in information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer [G11B](#), e.g. [G11B20/18](#); in static stores [G11C](#); coding, decoding or code conversion, for error detection or error correction, in general [H03M13/00](#)) [C9509]
- [N: **Note**
 In this group the indexing codes of [S06F1/00](#) to [S06F15/00](#) are added
]

- G06F11/00F [N: protecting against parasitic influences, e.g. noise, temperatures] [M1108]
- [N: **WARNING**
 [C1108]
 This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from January 1, 2011. The documents are classified in [G06F11/07](#) and subgroups according to the features used for protecting]

- G06F11/00H [N: Error avoidance ([G06F11/07](#) and subgroups take precedence)] [C1101]
- G06F11/00K [N: Identification ([G06F11/22M1C](#) takes precedence)] [C1101]
- G06F11/00M [N: Reliability or availability analysis] [N9810]
- G06F11/07 responding to the occurrence of a fault, e.g. fault tolerance [N0206]
- G06F11/07P [N: Error or fault processing not based on redundancy, i.e. by taking additional measures to deal with the error or fault not making use of redundancy in operation, in hardware, or in data representation] [N0301] [C1201]
- G06F11/07P1 [N: the processing taking place on a specific hardware platform or in a specific software environment] [N1201]
- G06F11/07P1A [N: in a distributed system consisting of a plurality of standalone computer nodes, e.g. clusters, client-server systems] [N1201] [C1204]
- G06F11/07P1B [N: in a virtual computing platform, e.g. logically partitioned systems] [N1201]
- G06F11/07P1C [N: in a system implementing multitasking (**multitasking per se** [G06F9/46](#))] [N1201]
- G06F11/07P1D [N: in an object-oriented system] [N1201]

G06F11/07P1E	. . . .	[N: within a central processing unit [CPU]] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1E1	. . . . .	[N: in a multiprocessor or a multi-core unit (multiprocessors per se G06F15/80)] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1F	. . . . .	[N: in a storage system, e.g. in a DASD or network based storage system (circuits for error detection or correction within digital recording or reproducing units G11B20/18 ; drivers for digital recording or reproducing units G06F3/06 ; storage area networks H04L29/08N9S)] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1G	. . . . .	[N: in a memory management context, e.g. virtual memory or cache management (memory management G06F12/00 ; testing of static memory units G11C29/00)] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1H	. . . . .	[N: in a data processing system embedded in an image processing device, e.g. printer, facsimile, scanner] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1J	. . . . .	[N: in functional embedded systems, i.e. in a data processing system designed as a combination of hardware and software dedicated to performing a certain function (testing or monitoring of automated control systems G05B23/02)] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1J1	. . . . .	[N: in a data processing system embedded in automotive or aircraft systems] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1J5	. . . . .	[N: in a data processing system embedded in a mobile device, e.g. mobile phones, handheld devices] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1K	. . . . .	[N: in an input/output transactions management context (input/output processing in general G06F13/00)] [N1201]
G06F11/07P1L	. . . . .	[N: in a remote unit communicating with a single-box computer node experiencing an error/fault (remote testing G06F11/273R)] [N1201]
G06F11/07P2	. . . . .	[N: Error or fault detection not based on redundancy (power supply failures G06F1/30 ; network fault management H04L12/24D)] [N0301] [C1201]
G06F11/07P2A	. . . . .	[N: by exceeding limits] [N1201]
G06F11/07P2A1	. . . . .	[N: by exceeding a time limit, i.e. time-out, e.g. watchdogs] [N1201]
G06F11/07P2A2	. . . . .	[N: by exceeding a count or rate limit, e.g. word- or bit count limit] [N1201]
G06F11/07P2B	. . . . .	[N: by bit configuration check, e.g. of formats or tags] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4	. . . . .	[N: Error or fault reporting or storing (reporting or storing of non-error data G06F11/30 , G06F11/34)] [N0301] [C1201]
G06F11/07P4A	. . . . .	[N: Readable error formats, e.g. cross-platform generic formats, human understandable formats] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4B	. . . . .	[N: Means for error signaling, e.g. using interrupts, exception flags, dedicated error registers] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4C	. . . . .	[N: Content or structure details of the error report, e.g. specific table structure, specific error fields] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4D	. . . . .	[N: Dumping, i.e. gathering error/state information after a fault for later diagnosis] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4E	. . . . .	[N: Error filtering or prioritizing based on a policy defined by the user or on a policy defined by a hardware/software module, e.g. according to a severity level] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4F	. . . . .	[N: Routing of error reports, e.g. with a specific transmission path or data flow] [N1201]
G06F11/07P4G	. . . . .	[N: Storage of error reports, e.g. persistent data storage, storage using memory protection] [N1201]
G06F11/07P6	. . . . .	[N: Root cause analysis, i.e. error or fault diagnosis (in a hardware test environment G06F11/22 ; in a software test environment G06F11/36)] [N0301] [C1201]

G06F11/07P10	. . .	[N: Remedial or corrective actions (by retry G06F11/14A ; recovery from an exception in an instruction pipeline G06F9/38H ; in a network context H04L29/14)] [N0301] [C1201]
G06F11/07S	. .	[N: Safety measures, i.e. ensuring safe condition in the event of error, e.g. for controlling element] [N1101]
G06F11/08	. .	Error detection or correction by redundancy in data representation, e.g. by using checking codes
G06F11/08N	. . .	[N: using codes with inherent redundancy, e.g. n-out-of-m codes] [N9507]
G06F11/10	. . .	Adding special bits or symbols to the coded information, e.g. parity check, casting out 9's or 11's
G06F11/10A	. . . .	[N: to protect a block of data words, e.g. CRC or checksum (G06F11/10R takes precedence; security arrangements for protecting computers or computer systems against unauthorized activity G06F21/00)] [N1112]
G06F11/10M	. . . .	[N: in individual solid state devices (G06F11/10A takes precedence)] [C1112]
G06F11/10M1	. . . . .	[N: using codes or arrangements adapted for a specific type of error (G06F11/10M4 takes precedence)] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1A	. . . . .	[N: Error in accessing a memory location, i.e. addressing error] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1C	. . . . .	[N: Error in check bits] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1D	. . . . .	[N: Identification of the type of error] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1P	. . . . .	[N: Adjacent errors, e.g. error in n-bit (n>1) wide storage units, i.e. package error] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1S	. . . . .	[N: Simple parity] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1U	. . . . .	[N: Unidirectional errors] [N1112]
G06F11/10M1W	. . . . .	[N: using arithmetic codes i.e. codes which are preserved during operation, e.g. modulo 9 or 11 check] [N1112]
G06F11/10M3	. . . . .	[N: with specific ECC/EDC distribution] [N1112]
G06F11/10M4	. . . . .	[N: using arrangements adapted for a specific error detection or correction feature] [N1112]
G06F11/10M4B	. . . . .	[N: Bypassing or disabling error detection or correction] [N1112]
G06F11/10M4R	. . . . .	[N: Updating check bits on partial write, i.e. read/modify/write] [N1112]
G06F11/10M4S	. . . . .	[N: Correcting systematically all correctable errors, i.e. scrubbing] [N1112]
G06F11/10M6	. . . . .	[N: in cache or content addressable memories] [N1112]
G06F11/10M8	. . . . .	[N: in sector programmable memories, e.g. flash disk (G06F11/10M10 takes precedence)] [N1112]
G06F11/10M10	. . . . .	[N: in multilevel memories] [N1112]
G06F11/10R	. . . .	[N: Parity data used in redundant arrays of independent storages, e.g. in RAID systems] [N1112]
G06F11/10R1	. . . . .	[N: Parity data distribution in semiconductor storages, e.g. in SSD] [N1112]
G06F11/10R2	. . . . .	[N: Degraded mode, e.g. caused by single or multiple storage removals or disk failures] [N1112]
G06F11/10R3	. . . . .	[N: Reconstruction on already foreseen single or plurality of spare disks] [N1112]
G06F11/10R4	. . . . .	[N: Rebuilding, e.g. when physically replacing a failing disk] [N1112]
G06F11/10R5	. . . . .	[N: Parity calculation or recalculation after configuration or reconfiguration]

		of the system] [N1112]
G06F11/14	. .	Error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in operation (G06F11/16 takes precedence)
G06F11/14A	. . .	[N: Saving, restoring, recovering or retrying] [C9704]
G06F11/14A2	. . . .	[N: at machine instruction level] [C9704]
G06F11/14A2C	. . . . .	[N: Checkpointing the instruction stream] [N9704]
G06F11/14A2M	. . . . .	[N: for bus or memory accesses] [N9704]
G06F11/14A4	. . . . .	[N: of data] [M1108]
G06F11/14A8	. . . . .	[N: at system level] [M1108]
G06F11/14A8B	. . . . .	[N: Boot up procedures] [N9704]
G06F11/14A8C	. . . . .	[N: Reconfiguring to eliminate the error (group management mechanisms in a peer-to-peer network H04L67/10P1A)] [N9704] [C1207]
G06F11/14A8C2	. . . . .	[N: by reconfiguration of paths] [N1108]
G06F11/14A8C4	. . . . .	[N: by reconfiguration of node membership] [N1108]
G06F11/14A8C6	. . . . .	[N: with loss of hardware functionality] [N1108]
G06F11/14A8C8	. . . . .	[N: with loss of software functionality] [N1108]
G06F11/14A8E	. . . . .	[N: during software upgrading] [N9810]
G06F11/14A8F	. . . . .	[N: using file system or storage system metadata] [N9704] [C1203]
G06F11/14A8L	. . . . .	[N: Restarting or rejuvenating] [N9810]
G06F11/14A8P	. . . . .	[N: Resetting or repowering] [N9704]
G06F11/14A8T	. . . . .	[N: Transmit or communication errors] [N9704]
G06F11/14A10	. . . . .	[N: Point-in-time backing up or restoration of persistent data] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10D	. . . . .	[N: Management of the data involved in backup or backup restore] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10D2	. . . . .	[N: by selection of backup contents] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10D4	. . . . .	[N: using de-duplication of the data] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10H	. . . . .	[N: Hardware arrangements for backup] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10P	. . . . .	[N: Management of the backup or restore process] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10P2	. . . . .	[N: Backup scheduling policy] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10P4	. . . . .	[N: for networked environments] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10P6	. . . . .	[N: to make the backup process non-disruptive] [N1203]
G06F11/14A10P8	. . . . .	[N: Backup restoration techniques] [N1203]
G06F11/14A12	. . . . .	[N: involving logging of persistent data for recovery] [N1203]
G06F11/14A14	. . . . .	[N: in transactions (G06F17/30S takes precedence)] [N1203]
G06F11/14N	. . .	[N: in neural networks] [N1108]
G06F11/14S	. . .	[N: Generic software techniques for error detection or fault masking] [N1002] [M1108]
G06F11/14S1	. . . . .	[N: by means of middleware or OS functionality] [N1002]
G06F11/14S1V	. . . . .	[N: involving virtual machines] [N1203]
G06F11/14S2	. . . . .	[N: using N-version programming] [N1002]
G06F11/14S3	. . . . .	[N: through recovery blocks] [N1002]
G06F11/14S4	. . . . .	[N: by run-time replication performed by the application software] [N1002]
G06F11/14S4M	. . . . .	[N: N-modular type] [N1002]

- G06F11/14T . . . [N: Details of time redundant execution on a single processing unit] [N1002]
- G06F11/16 . . . Error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in hardware
- G06F11/16A . . . [N: where the fault affects the clock signals of a processing unit and the redundancy is at or within the level of clock signal generation hardware] [N0807]
- G06F11/16B . . . [N: Error detection by comparing the output signals of redundant hardware ([G06F11/16C](#), [G06F11/16M](#) take precedence; error detection or correction in information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer [G11B20/18](#); checking static stores for correct operation [G11C29/00](#); for logic circuits [H03K19/003](#), [H03K19/007](#); for pulse counters or frequency dividers [H03K21/40](#))] [C1003]
- G06F11/16B2 [N: where the redundant component is persistent storage][M1203]
- G06F11/16B8 [N: where the redundant component is an I/O device or an adapter therefor] [M1203]
- G06F11/16B8D [N: Displays]
- G06F11/16B12 [N: in communications, e.g. transmission, interfaces]
- G06F11/16C . . . [N: Error detection by comparing the output of redundant processing systems] [N0807]
- G06F11/16C2 [N: using mutual exchange of the output between the redundant processing components] [N0807]
- G06F11/16C4 [N: using additional compare functionality in one or some but not all of the redundant processing components] [N0807]
- G06F11/16C6 [N: where the comparison is not performed by the redundant processing components] [N0807]
- G06F11/16C6R [N: and the comparison itself uses redundant hardware] [N0807]
- G06F11/16C8 [N: with continued operation after detection of the error] [N0807]
- G06F11/16C12 [N: where the output of only one of the redundant processing components can drive the attached hardware, e.g. memory or I/O] [N0807]
- G06F11/16D . . . [N: Data re-synchronization of a redundant component, or initial sync of replacement, additional or spare unit] [N0807] [C1003]
- G06F11/16D2 [N: the resynchronized component or unit being a persistent storage device (re-synchronization of failed mirror storage [G06F11/20S2S](#); rebuild or reconstruction of parity RAID storage [G06F11/10M](#))] [N1003] [M1203]
- [N: **WARNING** [N1004]
Not complete pending a reclassification. See also [G06F11/16D](#)
]
- G06F11/16M . . . [N: where the redundant component is memory or memory area] [N0807] [M1203]
- [N: **WARNING**
[N0807]
Not complete. See also [G06F11/00C](#) and [G06F11/20L](#) and respective subgroups]
- G06F11/16M2 [N: Error detection by comparing the memory output] [N1003]
- G06F11/16T . . . [N: Temporal synchronisation or re-synchronisation of redundant processing components] [N0807]
- G06F11/16T2 [N: at clock signal level] [N0807]
- G06F11/16T4 [N: at instruction level] [N0807]
- G06F11/16T6 [N: at event level, e.g. by interrupt or result of polling] [N0807]
- G06F11/16T8 [N: using a quantum] [N0807]

G06F11/16Z	. . .	[N: which are operating with time diversity] [N0807]
G06F11/18	. . .	[N: using passive fault-masking of the redundant circuits (error detection by comparing the output of redundant processing systems with continued operation after detection of the error G06F11/16C8)] [C0807]
G06F11/18E	. . . .	[N: Eliminating the failing redundant component] [N0807]
G06F11/18M	. . . .	[N: based on mutual exchange of the output between redundant processing components] [N0807]
G06F11/18N	. . . .	[N: by voting, the voting not being performed by the redundant components] [N0807]
G06F11/18N2	. . . . .	[N: where the redundant components implement processing functionality] [N0807]
G06F11/18N2R	. . . . .	[N: and the voting is itself performed redundantly] [N0807]
G06F11/18R	. . . .	[N: Passive fault masking when reading multiple copies of the same data] [N1203]
G06F11/18V	. . . .	[N: Details of voting] [N0807]
G06F11/18V4	. . . . .	[N: where exact match is not required] [N0807]
G06F11/20	. . .	using active fault-masking, e.g. by switching out faulty elements or by switching in spare elements
G06F11/20C	. . . .	[N: where interconnections or communication control functionality are redundant (flexible arrangements for bus networks involving redundancy H04L12/40R1)] [N1004] [C1101]
G06F11/20C2	. . . . .	[N: using redundant communication controllers] [N1004]
G06F11/20C4	. . . . .	[N: using redundant communication media] [N1004]
G06F11/20C4S	. . . . .	[N: between storage system components] [N1004]
G06F11/20C6	. . . . .	[N: and using different communication protocols] [N1004]
G06F11/20K	. . . .	[N: Redundant power supplies (power supply failure G06F1/30)]
G06F11/20M	. . . .	[N: where memory access, memory control or I/O control functionality is redundant (redundant communication control functionality G06F11/20C2 ; redundant storage control functionality G06F11/20S4)] [N1004] [M1203]
		[N: WARNING [N1004] Not complete pending a reclassification. See also G06F11/20L]
G06F11/20P	. . . .	[N: where processing functionality is redundant (redundant communication control functionality G06F11/20C2 , redundant storage control functionality G06F11/20S4)] [N1004] [C1101]
G06F11/20P2	. . . . .	[N: details of failing over] [N1004]
G06F11/20P2C	. . . . .	[N: using centralised failover control functionality] [N1004]
G06F11/20P2E	. . . . .	[N: eliminating a faulty processor or activating a spare] [N1004]
G06F11/20P2M	. . . . .	[N: using migration] [N1004]
G06F11/20P2S	. . . . .	[N: switching over of hardware resources] [N1004]
G06F11/20P4	. . . . .	[N: without idle spare hardware] [N1004]
G06F11/20P6	. . . . .	[N: with a single idle spare processing component] [N1004]
G06F11/20P8	. . . . .	[N: with more than one spare processing components] [N1004]
G06F11/20P10	. . . . .	[N: where the redundant components share a common memory address space] [N1004]
G06F11/20P12	. . . . .	[N: where the redundant components share persistent storage (G06F11/20P10 takes precedence)] [N1004]

G06F11/20P14	. . . . .	[N: where the redundant components share neither address space nor persistent storage] [N1004]
G06F11/20P16	. . . . .	[N: in regular structures] [N1004]
G06F11/20S	. . . . .	[N: where persistent mass storage functionality or persistent mass storage control functionality is redundant (error detection or correction in information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer G11B20/18)] [N1004] [C1006]
G06F11/20S2	. . . . .	[N: by mirroring] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2C	. . . . .	[N: using more than 2 mirrored copies] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2D	. . . . .	[N: combined with de-clustering of data] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2E	. . . . .	[N: while ensuring consistency] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2L	. . . . .	[N: Optimisation of the communication load] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2M	. . . . .	[N: Management of state, configuration or failover] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2P	. . . . .	[N: using a plurality of controllers] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2P2	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Details of asynchronous techniques] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2P4	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Details of synchronous techniques] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2P6	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Bidirectional techniques] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2S	. . . . .	[N: Data synchronisation] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2U	. . . . .	[N: on the same storage unit] [N1004]
G06F11/20S2W	. . . . .	[N: with a common controller] [N1004]
G06F11/20S4	. . . . .	[N: Redundant storage control functionality] [N1004] [C1101]
G06F11/20S4F	. . . . .	[N: Details of failing over between control units] [N1004]
G06F11/20S6	. . . . .	[N: Redundant storage or storage space (G06F11/20S2 takes precedence)] [N1004]
G06F11/20U	. . . . .	[N: maintaining the standby controller/processing unit updated (initialisation or re-synchronisation thereof G06F11/16D and subgroups)] [N1004]
G06F11/22	. . . . .	Detection or location of defective computer hardware by testing during standby operation or during idle time, e.g. start-up testing (testing of digital circuits, e.g. of separate computer components G01R31/317) [C9511]
G06F11/22A	. . . . .	[N: using arrangements specific to the hardware being tested] [N1111]
G06F11/22A2	. . . . .	[N: to test buses, lines or interfaces, e.g. stuck-at or open line faults] [N1111]
G06F11/22A4	. . . . .	[N: to test error correction or detection circuits] [N1111]
G06F11/22A6	. . . . .	[N: to test input/output devices or peripheral units] [N1111]
G06F11/22A8	. . . . .	[N: to test ALU] [N1111]
G06F11/22A10	. . . . .	[N: to test interrupt circuits] [N1111]
G06F11/22A12	. . . . .	[N: to test CPU or processors] [N1111]
G06F11/22A12M	. . . . .	[N: in multi-processor systems, e.g. one processor becoming the test master (G06F11/273S takes precedence)] [N1111]
G06F11/22C	. . . . .	[N: Verification or detection of system hardware configuration] [N9811]
G06F11/22D	. . . . .	[N: using fault dictionaries] [N1111]
G06F11/22E	. . . . .	[N: using expert systems] [N1111]
G06F11/22G	. . . . .	[N: using neural networks] [N1111]
G06F11/22L	. . . . .	[N: Logging of test results] [N9906]
G06F11/22M	. . . . .	[N: Test methods]

- G06F11/22P . . [N: by power-on test, e.g. power-on self test (POST)] [N1111]
- G06F11/22Q . . [N: by configuration test] [N1111]
- G06F11/22R . . [N: by remote test] [N1112]
- G06F11/24 . . Marginal checking [N: or other specified testing methods not covered by [G06F11/26](#), e.g. race tests] [C9409]
- G06F11/25 . . Testing of logic operation, e.g. by logic analysers [N9511]
- G06F11/26 . . Functional testing [C9511]
- G06F11/26S . . . [N: by simulating additional hardware, e.g. fault simulation] [C9611]
- G06F11/263 . . . Generation of test inputs, e.g. test vectors, patterns or sequences; [N: with adaptation of the tested hardware for testability with external testers] [N9511] [C1111]
- G06F11/263S [N: using a storage for the test inputs, e.g. test ROM, script files] [N1111]
- G06F11/267 . . . Reconfiguring circuits for testing, e.g. LSSD, partitioning [N9511]
- G06F11/27 . . . Built-in tests [N9511]
- G06F11/273 . . . Tester hardware, i.e. output processing circuits [N: ([G06F11/263](#) takes precedence)] [N9511]
- G06F11/273E [N: Test interface between tester and unit under test] [N9511] [C9906]
- G06F11/273S [N: using a dedicated service processor for test] [N9511] [C9906]
- G06F11/277 with comparison between actual response and known fault-free response [N9511] [C1111]

- G06F11/28 . . by checking the correct order of processing ([G06F11/08](#) to [G06F11/26](#) take precedence; monitoring patterns of pulse trains [H03K5/19](#))

- G06F11/30 . . Monitoring
- G06F11/30A . . [N: Monitoring arrangements specially adapted to the computing system or computing system component being monitored] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A1 . . . [N: where the computing system is distributed, e.g. networked systems, clusters, multiprocessor systems (multiprogramming arrangements [G06F9/46](#); allocation of resources [G06F9/50](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A2 . . . [N: where the computing system is a virtual computing platform, e.g. logically partitioned systems (virtual machines [G06F9/455H](#); logical partitioning of resources [G06F9/50C6](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A3 . . . [N: where the computing system is an embedded system, i.e. a combination of hardware and software dedicated to perform a certain function in mobile devices, printers, automotive or aircraft systems (testing or monitoring of control systems or parts thereof [G05B23/02](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A4 . . . [N: where the computing system is implementing multitasking (multiprogramming arrangements [G06F9/46](#); allocation of resources [G06F9/50](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A5 . . . [N: where the computing system component is a software system] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A6 . . . [N: where the computing system component is a central processing unit (CPU)] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A7 . . . [N: where the computing system component is a bus] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A8 . . . [N: where the computing system component is a motherboard or an expansion card] [N1202]

- G06F11/30A9 . . . [N: where the computing system component is a storage system, e.g. DASD based or network based (digital recording or reproducing [G11B20/18](#); digital input from or digital output to record carriers [G06F3/06](#); arrangements and networking functions for distributed storage of data in a network [H04L29/08N9S](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A10 . . . [N: where the computing system component is a memory, e.g. virtual memory, cache (accessing, addressing or allocating within memory systems or architectures [G06F12/00](#); checking stores for correct operation [G11C29/00](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A11 . . . [N: where the computing system component is an input/output interface (interconnection of, or transfer of information or other signals between, memories, input/output devices or central processing units [G06F13/00](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A12 . . . [N: where the computing system component is the mechanical casing of the computing system] [N1202]
- G06F11/30A13 . . . [N: where the topology of the computing system or computing system component explicitly influences the monitoring activity, e.g. serial, hierarchical systems] [N1202]
- G06F11/30C . . [N: Monitoring arrangements for monitoring the configuration of the computing system or of the computing system component, e.g. monitoring the presence of processing resources, peripherals, I/O links, software programs (verification or detection of system hardware configuration [G06F11/22C](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30D . . [N: Monitoring arrangements for monitoring the status of the computing system or of the computing system component, e.g. monitoring if the computing system is on, off, available, not available (error or fault processing without redundancy [G06F11/07P](#); error detection or correction by redundancy in data representation [G06F11/08](#); error detection or correction by redundancy in operation [G06F11/14](#); error detection or correction by redundancy in hardware [G06F11/16](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30E . . [N: Monitoring arrangements for monitoring environmental properties or parameters of the computing system or of the computing system component, e.g. monitoring of power, currents, temperature, humidity, position, vibrations (thermal management in cooling arrangements of a computing system [G06F1/20T](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30E1 . . . [N: where the monitored property is the power consumption (power management in a computing system [G06F1/32P](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R . . [N: Monitoring arrangements determined by the means or processing involved in reporting the monitored data (error or fault reporting or logging [G06F11/07P4](#))] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R1 . . . [N: where the reporting involves data format conversion] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R2 . . . [N: where the reporting involves data filtering, e.g. pattern matching, time or event triggered, adaptive or policy-based reporting] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R2C [N: the data filtering being achieved in order to maintain consistency among the monitored data, e.g. ensuring that the monitored data belong to the same timeframe, to the same system or component] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R2D [N: the data filtering being achieved by reporting only the changes of the monitored data] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R2G [N: the data filtering being achieved by aggregating or compressing the monitored data] [N1202]
- G06F11/30R3 . . . [N: where the reporting involves the use of self describing data formats, e.g. metadata, markup languages, human readable formats] [N1202]
- G06F11/30S . . [N: Monitoring arrangements determined by the means or processing involved in sensing the monitored data, e.g. interfaces, connectors, sensors, probes, agents (software debugging using additional hardware using a specific debug interface [G06F11/36B7H](#); performance evaluation by tracing or monitoring [G06F11/34T](#))]

- N1202]
- G06F11/30S1 . . . [N: Configuration details thereof, e.g. installation, enabling, spatial arrangement of the probes] [N1202]
 - G06F11/30S2 . . . [N: wherein the means or processing minimize the use of computing system or of computing system component resources, e.g. non-intrusive monitoring which minimizes the probe effect: sniffing, intercepting, indirectly deriving the monitored data from other directly available data] [N1202]
 - G06F11/32 . . with visual [N: or acoustical] indication of the functioning of the machine [C9605]
 - G06F11/32D . . . [N: Display for diagnostics, e.g. diagnostic result display, self-test user interface] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32D4 [N: Display of waveforms, e.g. of logic analysers ([G06F11/32P](#) takes precedence)] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32P . . . [N: Visualisation of programs or trace data] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32S . . . [N: Display of status information] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32S2 [N: by lamps or LED`s] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32S2E [N: for error or online/offline status] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32S4 [N: Alarm or error message display] [N9605]
 - G06F11/32S6 [N: Computer systems status display ([G06F11/32S4](#) takes precedence)] [N9605]
 - G06F11/34 . . Recording or statistical evaluation of computer activity, e.g. of down time, of input/output operation; [N: Recording or statistical evaluation of user activity, e.g. usability assessment] [C1203]
 - G06F11/34B . . . [N: for parallel or distributed programming] [M1203]
 - G06F11/34C . . . [N: for performance assessment] [M1203]
 - G06F11/34C2 [N: Workload generation, e.g. scripts, playback] [C9806]
 - G06F11/34C4 [N: by assessing time] [N9806] [M1203]
 - G06F11/34C4A [N: where the assessed time is active or idle time] [N9806] [M1203]
 - G06F11/34C5 [N: Benchmarking] [N1203]
 - G06F11/34C6 [N: for load management (allocation of a server based on load conditions [G06F9/50A6L](#); load rebalancing [G06F9/50L](#); redistributing the load in a network by a load balancer [H04L67/10A7](#))] [N1203] [C1207]
 - G06F11/34E . . . [N: monitoring of user actions (checking the network activity of the user for network-specific applications [H04L67/22](#))] [N1203] [C1207]
 - G06F11/34H . . . [N: for planning or managing the needed capacity] [N1203]
 - G06F11/34M . . . [N: Performance evaluation by modeling][C1203]
 - G06F11/34P . . . [N: Performance evaluation by statistical analysis] [N1203]
 - G06F11/34S . . . [N: Performance evaluation by simulation]
 - G06F11/34S2 [N: Trace driven simulation]
 - G06F11/34T . . . [N: Performance evaluation by tracing or monitoring]
 - G06F11/34T2 [N: Address tracing]
 - G06F11/34T4 [N: Data logging ([G06F11/14](#), [G06F11/22A](#) take precedence)]
 - G06F11/34T6 [N: Circuit details, i.e. tracer hardware]
 - G06F11/34T8 [N: for I/O devices]
 - G06F11/34T10 [N: for interfaces, buses]
 - G06F11/34T12 [N: for systems]
 - G06F11/36 . Preventing errors by testing or debugging software [N0203]

- G06F11/36A . . . [N: Software analysis for verifying properties of programs (structural analysis for program understanding [G06F9/44G4M6](#); byte-code verification [G06F9/445V](#))] [N1011]
- G06F11/36A2 . . . [N: using formal methods, e.g. model checking, abstract interpretation (fault-tolerant software [G06F11/16S](#); theorem proving [G06N5/00H2](#))] [N1011] [M1108]
- G06F11/36A4 . . . [N: by runtime analysis (performance monitoring [G06F11/34T](#))] [N1011]
- G06F11/36A6 . . . [N: using software metrics] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B . . . [N: Software debugging] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B2 . . . [N: by performing operations on the source code, e.g. via a compiler] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B3 . . . [N: of optimised code (optimisation [G06F9/45E3](#))] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B4 . . . [N: of specific synchronisation aspects] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B5 . . . [N: by tracing the execution of the program] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B5B [N: tracing values on a bus] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B6 . . . [N: by instrumenting at runtime (for security [G06F21/00N3E2](#))] [N1012]
- G06F11/36B7 . . . [N: using additional hardware] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B7E [N: in-circuit-emulation [ICE] arrangements (emulators [G06F11/26S2](#))] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B7H [N: using a specific debug interface] [N1011]
- G06F11/36B9 . . . [N: using diagnostics ([G06F11/07P](#) takes precedence)] [N1011]
- G06F11/36E . . . [N: Environments for testing or debugging software] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T . . . [N: Software testing (software testing in telephone exchanges [H04M3/24A1](#), testing of hardware [G06F11/22](#))] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T2 . . . [N: Test management] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T2A [N: for coverage analysis] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T2C [N: for test version control, e.g. updating test cases to a new software version] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T2D [N: for test design, e.g. generating new test cases] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T2E [N: for test execution, e.g. scheduling of test suites] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T2R [N: for test results analysis] [N1011]
- G06F11/36T4 . . . [N: Methods or tools to render software testable] [N1011]

G06F12/00

Accessing, addressing or allocating within memory systems or architectures ([N: digital input or output to record carriers, e.g. to disc storage units [G06F3/06](#); information storage in general G11) [C0405]

- G06F12/02 . . . Addressing or allocation; Relocation (programme address sequencing [G06F9/00](#); arrangements for selecting an address in a digital store [G11C8/00](#))
- G06F12/02B . . . [N: with multidimensional access, e.g. row/column, matrix]
- G06F12/02C . . . [N: with look ahead addressing means]
- G06F12/02D . . . [N: User address space allocation, e.g. contiguous or non contiguous base addressing]
- G06F12/02D2 [N: Free address space management] [C0205]
- G06F12/02D2E [N: in non-volatile memory] [N0205] [C1112]
- G06F12/02D2E2 [N: in block erasable memory, e.g. flash memory] [N0205]
- G06F12/02D2G [N: Garbage collection, i.e. reclamation of unreferenced memory] [N0205]

- G06F12/02D2G2 [N: using reference counting] [N0205]
- G06F12/02D2G4 [N: Incremental or concurrent garbage collection, e.g. in real-time systems ([G06F12/02D2G2](#) takes precedence)] [N0205]
- G06F12/02D2G4G [N: Generational garbage collection] [N0205]
- G06F12/02D4 [N: Multiple user address space allocation, e.g. using different base addresses (interprocessor communication [G06F15/163](#))] [M1112]
- G06F12/02D6 [N: using tables or multilevel address translation means ([G06F12/02D2](#) takes precedence; address translation in virtual memory systems [G06F12/10](#))] [C1112]
- G06F12/04 Addressing variable-length words or parts of words
- G06F12/06 Addressing a physical block of locations, e.g. base addressing, module addressing, memory dedication ([G06F12/08](#) takes precedence)

- [N: **Note**
This group is limited to Module addressing or allocation; base addressing is classified in [G06F12/02D](#).
]
- G06F12/06A [N: Interleaved addressing]
- G06F12/06C [N: Address space extension]
- G06F12/06C2 [N: for memory modules]
- G06F12/06C4 [N: for I/O modules, e.g. memory mapped I/O (I/O protocol [G06F13/42](#))]
- G06F12/06D [N: Combination of memories, e.g. ROM and RAM such as to permit replacement or supplementing of words in one module by words in another module (address formation of the next micro-instruction [G06F9/26](#); masking faults in memories by using spares or by reconfiguring [G11C29/70](#))] [M1112]
- G06F12/06K [N: Configuration or reconfiguration]
- G06F12/06K2 [N: with centralised address assignment]
- G06F12/06K2D [N: and decentralised selection]
- G06F12/06K4 [N: with decentralised address assignment]
- G06F12/06K4P [N: the address being position dependent]
- G06F12/06K6 [N: with feedback, e.g. presence or absence of unit detected by addressing, overflow detection]
- G06F12/06K8 [N: Multiconfiguration, e.g. local and global addressing]
- G06F12/08 in hierarchically structured memory systems, e.g. virtual memory systems
- G06F12/08B [N: Addressing of a memory level in which the access to the desired data or data block requires associative addressing means, e.g. cache]
- G06F12/08B2 [N: with main memory updating ([G06F12/08B4](#) takes precedence; see provisionally also [G06F12/12](#))]
- G06F12/08B4 [N: Multiuser, multiprocessor, multiprocessing cache systems]
- G06F12/08B4J [N: with cache invalidating means ([G06F12/08B4P](#) and subgroups take precedence)]
- G06F12/08B4L [N: with multilevel cache hierarchies]
- G06F12/08B4N [N: with a network or matrix configuration]
- G06F12/08B4P [N: Cache consistency protocols]
- G06F12/08B4P2 [N: using directory methods] [C0004]
- G06F12/08B4P2A {7 dots} [N: Associative directories ([G06F12/08B4P2C](#) takes precedence)] [N0004]

G06F12/08B4P2C	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Copy directories (local copy tags for implementing a bus snooping protocol G06F12/08B4P4)] [N0004]
G06F12/08B4P2D	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Distributed directories, e.g. linked lists of caches] [N0004]
G06F12/08B4P2E	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Limited pointers directories; State-only directories without pointers] [N0004]
G06F12/08B4P2R	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: with concurrent directory accessing, i.e. handling multiple concurrent coherency transactions] [N0004]
G06F12/08B4P4	. . . . .	[N: using a bus scheme (e.g. with bus monitoring or watching means)]
G06F12/08B4P4B	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: in combination with broadcast means (e.g. for invalidation or updating)]
G06F12/08B4P4P	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: for main memory peripheral accesses (e.g. I/O or DMA)]
G06F12/08B4P6	. . . . .	[N: with software control (e.g. non-cacheable data)]
G06F12/08B4S	. . . . .	[N: with a shared cache]
G06F12/08B4T	. . . . .	[N: for multiprocessing or multitasking]
G06F12/08B6	. . . . .	[N: Multiple simultaneous or quasi-simultaneous cache accessing]
G06F12/08B6M	. . . . .	[N: Cache with multiple tag or data arrays being simultaneously accessible]
G06F12/08B6M2	. . . . .	[N: Partitioned cache, e.g. separate instruction and operand caches]
G06F12/08B6M4	. . . . .	[N: Cache with interleaved addressing]
G06F12/08B6N	. . . . .	[N: Cache with multiport tag or data arrays]
G06F12/08B6P	. . . . .	[N: Overlapped cache accessing, e.g. pipeline (G06F12/08B6M takes precedence)]
G06F12/08B6P2	. . . . .	[N: by multiple requestors]
G06F12/08B6P4	. . . . .	[N: with reload from main memory]
G06F12/08B8	. . . . .	[N: with prefetch]
G06F12/08B10	. . . . .	[N: using pseudo-associative means, e.g. set-associative, hashing]
G06F12/08B12	. . . . .	[N: for peripheral storage systems, e.g. disk cache] [M1112]
G06F12/08B12B	. . . . .	[N: Data transfer between cache memory and other subsystems, e.g. storage devices or host systems] [N1112]
G06F12/08B12D	. . . . .	[N: Allocation and management of cache space] [N1112]
G06F12/08B12F	. . . . .	[N: Mapping of cache memory to specific storage devices or parts of a storage device] [N1112]
G06F12/08B14	. . . . .	[N: with dedicated cache, e.g. instruction or stack]
G06F12/08B16	. . . . .	[N: Cache access modes]
G06F12/08B16B	. . . . .	[N: Burst mode]
G06F12/08B16D	. . . . .	[N: Page mode]
G06F12/08B16F	. . . . .	[N: Parallel mode, e.g. in parallel with main memory or CPU]
G06F12/08B16V	. . . . .	[N: Variable-length word access (G06F12/08B6M4 takes precedence)]
G06F12/08B18	. . . . .	[N: using selective caching, e.g. bypass] [M1112]
G06F12/08B20	. . . . .	[N: using clearing, invalidating or resetting means]
G06F12/08B22	. . . . .	[N: Organization and technology of caches]
G06F12/08B22D	. . . . .	[N: of parts of caches, e.g. directory or tag array]
G06F12/08B22L	. . . . .	[N: with a plurality of cache hierarchy levels (G06F12/08B4L takes precedence)]

- precedence)]
- G06F12/10 . . . Address translation
 - G06F12/10D [N: using page tables, e.g. page table structures] [N9804]
 - G06F12/10D2 [N: involving hashing techniques, e.g. inverted page tables] [N9804]
 - G06F12/10L [N: using associative or pseudo-associative address translation means, e.g. translation look-aside buffer (TLB)] [M1112]
 - G06F12/10L2 [N: for multiple virtual address spaces, e.g. segmentation ([G06F12/10L4](#) takes precedence)]
 - G06F12/10L4 [N: associated with a data cache]
 - G06F12/10L4P [N: the data cache being concurrently physically addressed]
 - G06F12/10L4V [N: the data cache being concurrently virtually addressed]
 - G06F12/10M [N: Decentralised address translation, e.g. in distributed shared memory systems] [N9804]
 - G06F12/10P [N: for peripheral access to main memory, e.g. DMA] [N9804] [M1112]
 - G06F12/10S [N: for multiple virtual address spaces, e.g. segmentation] [N9804]
 - G06F12/12 . . . Replacement control
 - G06F12/12B [N: using a replacement algorithm]
 - G06F12/12B2 [N: of the least frequently used type, e.g. with individual count value]
 - G06F12/12B4 [N: with an age list, e.g. queue, MRU-LRU list]
 - G06F12/12B4B [N: being minimized, e.g. non MRU]
 - G06F12/12B4C [N: being generated by decoding an array or storage]
 - G06F12/12B6 [N: with special data handling, e.g. priority of data or instructions, pinning, errors]
 - G06F12/12B6B [N: using an additional replacement algorithm]
 - G06F12/12B8 [N: adapted to multidimensional cache systems, e.g. set-associative, multicache, multiset or multilevel]

 - G06F12/14 . . Protection against unauthorised use of memory [N: or access to memory ([security arrangements for protecting computers or computer systems against unauthorised activity G06F21/00](#); [multiprogramming arrangements G06F9/46](#))] [C0311] [M1112]
 - G06F12/14B . . . [N: by using cryptography ([for digital transmission H04L9/00](#))]
 - G06F12/14C . . . [N: by checking the object accessibility, e.g. type of access defined by the memory independently of subject rights ([G06F12/14D](#) takes precedence)]
 - G06F12/14C1 [N: the protection being physical, e.g. cell, word, block]
 - G06F12/14C1A [N: for a module or a part of a module]
 - G06F12/14C1B [N: for a range]
 - G06F12/14C2 [N: the protection being virtual, e.g. for virtual blocks or segments before a translation mechanism]
 - G06F12/14D . . . [N: by checking the subject access rights]
 - G06F12/14D1 [N: Key-lock mechanism]
 - G06F12/14D1A [N: in a virtual system, e.g. with translation means]
 - G06F12/14D2 [N: using an access-table, e.g. matrix or list]
 - G06F12/14D3 [N: in a hierarchical protection system, e.g. privilege levels, memory rings]

 - G06F12/16 . . Protection against loss of memory contents [N: contains no material, see [G06F11/00](#)]

 - G06F13/00** . . . **Interconnection of, or transfer of information or other signals between, memories,**

input/output devices or central processing units (interface circuits for specific input/output devices [G06F3/00](#); multiprocessor systems [G06F15/16](#); transmission of digital information in general [H04L](#); selecting [H04Q](#); [N: multiprogramme control therefor [G06F9/46](#)])

- G06F13/10 . Programme control for peripheral devices ([G06F13/14](#) to [G06F13/42](#) take precedence)
- G06F13/10D . . [N: where the programme performs an interfacing function, e.g. device driver ([G06F13/10E](#) takes precedence; scheduling within device drivers [G06F9/46C4S](#); contention policies within device drivers [G06F9/46R2](#))] [N9602] [C9809]
- G06F13/10E . . [N: where the programme performs an input/output emulation function] [C9810]
- G06F13/10E2 . . . [N: Terminal emulation] [N9809]
- G06F13/12 . . using hardware independent of the central processor, e.g. channel or peripheral processor
- G06F13/12L . . . [N: where hardware performs an I/O function other than control of data transfer]
- G06F13/12P . . . [N: where hardware is a sequential transfer control unit, e.g. microprocessor, peripheral processor or state-machine]
- G06F13/12P2 [N: and has means for transferring I/O instructions and statuses between control unit and main processor]
- G06F13/12P4 [N: for dedicated transfers to a network (for protocol converters [G06F13/38A4](#))]

- G06F13/14 . Handling requests for interconnection or transfer
- G06F13/16 . . for access to memory bus ([G06F13/28](#) takes precedence)
- G06F13/16A . . . [N: based on arbitration (arbitration in handling access to a common bus or bus system [G06F13/36](#))] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A2 [N: with latency improvement] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A2C [N: using a concurrent pipeline structure] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A2M [N: by maintaining request order] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A2R [N: by reordering requests] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A2R2 [N: through address comparison] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A2S [N: using refresh] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A4 [N: with request queuing] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A6 [N: with interleaved bank access] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A8 [N: in a multiprocessor architecture (interprocessor communication using common memory [G06F15/167](#))] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A8M [N: Access to multiple memories] [N0404]
- G06F13/16A8S [N: Access to shared memory] [N0404]
- G06F13/16D [N: Details of memory controller] [N0404]
- G06F13/16D2 [N: using buffers] [N0404]
- G06F13/16D4 [N: using bus width] [N0404]
- G06F13/16D6 [N: using multiple buses] [N0404]
- G06F13/16D8 [N: Synchronisation and timing concerns (synchronisation on a memory bus [G06F13/42C3](#))] [N0404]
- G06F13/16D9 [N: Configuration of memory controller to different memory types] [N0404]
- G06F13/18 . . . based on priority control ([G06F13/16A](#) takes precedence) [C0404]

- G06F13/20 . . . for access to input/output bus
- G06F13/22 . . . using successive scanning, e.g. polling ([G06F13/24](#) takes precedence)
- G06F13/22B [N: with priority control]
- G06F13/24 . . . using interrupt ([G06F13/32](#) takes precedence)
- G06F13/26 with priority control
- G06F13/28 . . . using burst mode transfer, e.g. direct memory access [N: DMA], cycle steal ([G06F13/32](#) takes precedence)
- G06F13/28C [N: Cycle stealing DMA ([G06F13/30](#) takes precedence)]
- G06F13/28H [N: Halt processor DMA ([G06F13/30](#) takes precedence)]
- G06F13/28M [N: Multiplexed DMA ([G06F13/30](#) takes precedence)]
- G06F13/30 with priority control
- G06F13/32 . . . using combination of interrupt and burst mode transfer
- G06F13/34 with priority control
- G06F13/36 . . . for access to common bus or bus system
- G06F13/362 with centralised access control
- G06F13/362B [N: using a time dependent access]
- G06F13/364 using independent requests or grants, e.g. using separated request and grant lines
- G06F13/366 using a centralised polling arbiter
- G06F13/368 with decentralised access control
- G06F13/37 using a physical-position-dependent priority, e.g. daisy chain, round robin or token passing
- G06F13/372 using a time-dependent priority, e.g. individually loaded time counters or time slot
- G06F13/374 using a self-select method with individual priority code comparator
- G06F13/376 using a contention resolving method, e.g. collision detection, collision avoidance
- G06F13/378 using a parallel poll method

- G06F13/38 . . . Information transfer, e.g. on bus ([G06F13/14](#) takes precedence)
- G06F13/38A . . . [N: using universal interface adapter]
- G06F13/38A2 [N: for adaptation of a particular data processing system to different peripheral devices]
- G06F13/38A4 [N: for adaptation of different data processing systems to different peripheral devices, e.g. protocol converters for incompatible systems, open system]
- G06F13/40 . . . Bus structure [N: (for computer networks [G06F15/16B4](#); for optical bus networks [H04B10/20](#))]
- G06F13/40D [N: Coupling between buses]
- G06F13/40D1 [N: with data restructuring] [N0108]
- G06F13/40D1R [N: with data re-ordering, e.g. Endian conversion] [N0108]
- G06F13/40D1W [N: with data-width conversion] [N0108]
- G06F13/40D2 [N: using switching circuits, e.g. switching matrix, connection or expansion network ([G06F13/40D1](#) takes precedence)] [C0108]
- G06F13/40D5 [N: using bus bridges ([G06F13/40D2](#) takes precedence)] [N0008]
- G06F13/40D5A [N: with arbitration] [N0008]

G06F13/40D5A2	. . . . .	[N: and deadlock prevention] [N0008]
G06F13/40D5M	. . . . .	[N: with address mapping] [N0008]
G06F13/40D5R	. . . . .	[N: where the bus bridge performs an extender function] [N0008] [C0108]
G06F13/40D5S	. . . . .	[N: where the bridge performs a synchronising function] [N0008]
G06F13/40D5S2	. . . . .	[N: where the function is bus cycle extension, e.g. to meet the timing requirements of the target bus] [N0008]
G06F13/40D5S4	. . . . .	[N: where the synchronisation uses buffers, e.g. for speed matching between buses] [N0008]
G06F13/40E	. . . . .	[N: Device-to-bus coupling]
G06F13/40E2	. . . . .	[N: Electrical coupling]
G06F13/40E2B	. . . . .	[N: Drivers or receivers (G06F13/40E2T takes precedence; for multistate logic circuits H03K19/00E)] [C9802]
G06F13/40E2B2	. . . . .	[N: Precharging or discharging]
G06F13/40E2H	. . . . .	[N: Live connection to bus, e.g. hot-plugging (current or voltage limitation during live insertion H02H9/00C4)] [N9802]
G06F13/40E2T	. . . . .	[N: Bus impedance matching, e.g. termination] [N9802]
G06F13/40E4	. . . . .	[N: Mechanical coupling (Back panels H05K7/14G)]
G06F13/40E4S	. . . . .	[N: in incremental bus architectures, e.g. bus stacks] [N0108]
G06F13/42	. . . . .	Bus transfer protocol, e.g. handshake; Synchronisation (synchronisation in transmission of digital information in general H04L7/00)
G06F13/42C	. . . . .	[N: on a parallel bus] [C9710]
G06F13/42C1	. . . . .	[N: being a system bus, e.g. VME bus, Futurebus, Multibus] [C9710]
G06F13/42C1A	. . . . .	[N: with asynchronous protocol]
G06F13/42C1S	. . . . .	[N: with synchronous protocol]
G06F13/42C2	. . . . .	[N: being an input/output bus, e.g. ISA bus, EISA bus, PCI bus, SCSI bus] [C9710]
G06F13/42C2A	. . . . .	[N: with asynchronous protocol]
G06F13/42C2S	. . . . .	[N: with synchronous protocol]
G06F13/42C3	. . . . .	[N: being a memory bus]
G06F13/42C3A	. . . . .	[N: with asynchronous protocol]
G06F13/42C3S	. . . . .	[N: with synchronous protocol]
G06F13/42D	. . . . .	[N: on a daisy chain bus] [N9710]
G06F13/42D2	. . . . .	[N: using a handshaking protocol] [N9710]
G06F13/42D4	. . . . .	[N: using a clocked protocol] [N9710]
G06F13/42D6	. . . . .	[N: using an embedded synchronisation, e.g. Firewire bus, Fibre Channel bus, SSA bus] [N9710]
G06F13/42P	. . . . .	[N: on a point to point bus (G06F13/42D , G06F13/42S take precedence)] [N9710] [C9804]
G06F13/42P2	. . . . .	[N: using a handshaking protocol, e.g. Centronics connection] [N9710] [C9804]
G06F13/42P4	. . . . .	[N: using a clocked protocol] [N9710]
G06F13/42P6	. . . . .	[N: using an embedded synchronisation] [N9710]
G06F13/42S	. . . . .	[N: on a serial bus, e.g. I2C bus, SPI bus (on daisy chain buses G06F13/42D)] [N9710]
G06F13/42S2	. . . . .	[N: using a handshaking protocol, e.g. RS232C link] [N9710] [C9804]

- G06F13/42S4 [N: using a clocked protocol] [N9710]
- G06F13/42S6 [N: using an embedded synchronisation] [N9710]

- G06F15/00** **Digital computers in general (details [G06F1/00](#) to [G06F13/00](#)); Data processing equipment in general (neural networks for image data processing [G06T](#)) [[C9705](#)]**

- G06F15/02 manually operated with input through keyboard and computation using a built-in programme, e.g. pocket calculators
- G06F15/02B [N: for combination with other devices having a different main function, e.g. watches, pens]
- G06F15/02C [N: Constructional details or arrangements]
- G06F15/02D [N: User interface arrangements, e.g. keyboard, display; Interfaces to other computer systems]
- G06F15/02D1 [N: with printing provisions]
- G06F15/02E [N: of the IC-card-like type]
- G06F15/02S [N: adapted to a specific application]
- G06F15/02S1 [N: for unit conversion]
- G06F15/02S2 [N: for time management, e.g. calendars, diaries]
- G06F15/02S3 [N: for measuring]
- G06F15/02S4 [N: for data storage and retrieval]
- G06F15/02S5 [N: for reading, e.g. e-books (constructional details of portable computers [G06F1/16P](#))] [N1204]

- G06F15/04 programmed simultaneously with the introduction of data to be processed, e.g. on the same record carrier

- G06F15/08 using a plugboard for programming
- G06F15/10 Tabulators
- G06F15/12 having provision for both printed and punched output
- G06F15/14 Calculating-punches

- G06F15/16 Combinations of two or more digital computers each having at least an arithmetic unit, a programme unit and a register, e.g. for a simultaneous processing of several programmes [N: (coordinating programme control therefor [G06F9/44P](#); in regulating and control system [G05B](#))]
- G06F15/16D [N: Computing infrastructure, e.g. computer clusters, blade chassis or hardware partitioning (casings, cabinets, racks or drawers for data centers [H05K5/14S](#))] [M1112]
- G06F15/163 Interprocessor communication [N9807]
- G06F15/167 using a common memory, e.g. mailbox (memory protection [G06F12/14](#); memory access priority [G06F13/18](#)) [N9807]
- G06F15/17 using an input/output type connection, e.g. channel, I/O port [N9807]
- G06F15/173 using an interconnection network, e.g. matrix, shuffle, pyramid, star, snowflake (interface switching circuits [G06F13/40](#)) [N9807]
- G06F15/173C [N: Intercommunication techniques] [N1112]
- G06F15/173C2 [N: Routing techniques specific to parallel machines, e.g. wormhole, store and forward, shortest path problem congestion (routing on a LAN [H04L12/56C](#))] [N1112]

- G06F15/173C4 [N: Parallel communications techniques, e.g. gather, scatter, reduce, roadcast, multicast, all to all] [N1112]
- G06F15/173C6 [N: Synchronisation; Hardware support therefor ([intertask synchronisation G06F9/52](#))] [N1112]
- G06F15/173C8 [N: Distributed shared memory [DSM], e.g. remote direct memory access [RDMA]] [N1112]
- G06F15/173D [N: Direct connection machines, e.g. completely connected computers, point to point communication networks ([coupling between buses G06F13/40D](#))] [N9807] [M1112]
- G06F15/173D2 [N: wherein the interconnection is dynamically configurable, e.g. having loosely coupled nearest neighbor architecture ([reconfigurable processors arrays G06F15/78R](#))] [N9807] [M1112]
- G06F15/173H [N: Network adapters, e.g. SCI, Myrinet ([protocol engines H04L29/06G](#))] [N1112]
- G06F15/173N [N: Indirect interconnection networks] [N9807]
- G06F15/173N2 [N: hierarchical topologies] [N1112]
- G06F15/173N4 [N: non hierarchical topologies] [N9807] [M1112]
- G06F15/173N4A [N: One dimensional, e.g. linear array, ring] [N1112]
- G06F15/173N4D [N: Two dimensional, e.g. mesh, torus] [N9807] [M1112]
- G06F15/173N4H [N: Three dimensional, e.g. hypercubes] [N1112]
- G06F15/173N4M [N: having multistage networks, e.g. broadcasting scattering, gathering, hot spot contention, combining/decombining] [N9807]
- G06F15/177 . . . [N: Initialisation or configuration control ([processor initialisation G06F9/445B2](#))] [N9807] [M1112]

- G06F15/18 . . . in which a programme is changed according to experience gained by the computer itself during a complete run; Learning machines ([adaptive control systems G05B13/00](#)) [N: not used, see [G06N1/00L](#)] [C0804]

- G06F15/76 . . . Architectures of general purpose stored programme computers ([with programme plugboard G06F15/08](#); [multicomputers G06F15/16](#), [general purpose image data processing G06T1/00](#)) [C9511]
- G06F15/78 . . . comprising a single central processing unit
- G06F15/78B [N: System on board, i.e. computer system on one or more PCB, e.g. motherboards, daughterboards or blades] [N1112]
- G06F15/78C [N: System on chip, i.e. computer system on a single chip; System in package, i.e. computer system on one or more chips in a single package] [N1112]
- G06F15/78C2 [N: On-chip cache; Off-chip memory] [N1112]
- G06F15/78C4 [N: Specially adapted for real time processing, e.g. comprising hardware timers] [N1112]
- G06F15/78C6 [N: Specially adapted for signal processing, e.g. Harvard architectures] [N1112]
- G06F15/78C8 [N: Tightly coupled to memory, e.g. computational memory, smart memory, processor in memory] [N1112]
- G06F15/78C10 [N: Globally asynchronous, locally synchronous, e.g. network on chip] [N1112]
- G06F15/78M [N: without memory] [C9511]
- G06F15/78M1 [N: on one IC chip (single chip microprocessors)]
- G06F15/78M2 [N: on more than one IC chip]

- G06F15/78P . . . [N: with memory] [C9511]
- G06F15/78P1 [N: on one IC chip (single chip microcontrollers)]
- G06F15/78P1C [N: On-chip cache and off-chip main memory [N9511]
- G06F15/78P1D [N: with decentralized control, e.g. smart memories] [N9511]
- G06F15/78P1E [N: including a ROM] [N9511]
- G06F15/78P1N [N: using interleaved memory (addressing [G06F12/06A](#))] [N9511]
- G06F15/78P1S [N: using a single memory module] [N9511]
- G06F15/78P2 [N: on more than one IC chip]
- G06F15/78R [N: with reconfigurable architecture] [N9511]
- G06F15/78R2 [N: Reconfiguration support, e.g. configuration loading, configuration switching, or hardware OS] [N1112]
- G06F15/78R2M [N: for multiple contexts] [N1112]
- G06F15/78R2P [N: for pipeline reconfiguration] [N1112]
- G06F15/78R2S [N: for self reconfiguration] [N1112]
- G06F15/78R4 [N: Runtime interface, e.g. data exchange, runtime control] [N1112]
- G06F15/78R4C [N: Reconfigurable logic implemented as a co-processor (instruction execution using a coprocessor [G06F9/38S](#))] [N1112]
- G06F15/78R4E [N: Reconfigurable logic embedded in CPU, e.g. reconfigurable unit] [N1112]
- G06F15/78S [N: Modular architectures, e.g. assembled from a number of identical packages] [M1112]
- G06F15/80 . . . comprising an array of processing units with common control, e.g. single instruction multiple data processors ([G06F15/82](#) takes precedence; [N: for correlation function computation [G06F17/15C](#)]) [C9710]
- G06F15/80A [N: single instruction multiple data [SIMD] multiprocessors] [M1112]
- G06F15/80A1 [N: One dimensional arrays, e.g. rings, linear arrays, buses] [M1112]
- G06F15/80A2 [N: Two dimensional arrays, e.g. mesh, torus] [M1112]
- G06F15/80A3 [N: Three-dimensional arrays or hypercubes]
- G06F15/80C [N: Associative processors]
- G06F15/80S [N: Systolic arrays] [N1112]
- G06F15/80V [N: Vector processors] [N1112]
- G06F15/80V2 [N: Details on data memory access] [N1112]
- G06F15/80V2C [N: using a cache] [N1112]
- G06F15/80V4 [N: Details on data register access] [N1112]
- G06F15/80V4S [N: Special arrangements thereof, e.g. mask or switch] [N1112]
- G06F15/80V6 [N: Array of vector units] [N1112]
- G06F15/82 . . . data or demand driven
- G06F15/82D [N: Dataflow computers] [M1112]

- G06F17/00** **Digital computing or data processing equipment or methods, specially adapted for specific functions [N9409]**

- G06F17/10 . . . Complex mathematical operations [N: (function generation by table look-up [G06F1/03](#); evaluation of elementary functions by calculation [G06F7/544](#))] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/11 . . . for solving equations [N: , e.g. nonlinear equations, general mathematical

- optimization problems (optimization specially adapted for a specific administrative, business or logistic context [G06Q10/04](#)) [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/12 . . . Simultaneous equations [N: , e.g. systems of linear equations] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/13 . . . Differential equations (using digital differential analysers [G06F7/64](#)) [N9710]
- G06F17/14 . . . Fourier, Walsh or analogous domain transformations, [N: e.g. Laplace, Hilbert, Karhunen-Loeve, transforms (for correlation function computation [G06F17/15P](#); spectrum analysers [G01R23/16](#))] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/14F . . . [N: Discrete Fourier transforms] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/14F2 . . . [N: Fast Fourier transforms, e.g. using a Cooley-Tukey type algorithm] [N9710]
- G06F17/14F4 . . . [N: Prime factor Fourier transforms, e.g. Winograd transforms, number theoretic transforms] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/14H . . . [N: Square transforms, e.g. Hadamard, Walsh, Haar, Hough, Slant transforms] [N9710]
- G06F17/14M . . . [N: Discrete orthonormal transforms, e.g. discrete cosine transform, discrete sine transform, and variations therefrom, e.g. modified discrete cosine transform, integer transforms approximating the discrete cosine transform ([G06F17/14H](#) takes precedence)] [N9710]
- G06F17/14W . . . [N: Wavelet transforms] [N9710]
- G06F17/15 . . . Correlation function computation [N: including computation of convolution operations (arithmetic circuits for sum of products per se, e.g. multiply-accumulators [G06F7/544A](#); digital filters, e.g. FIR, IIR, adaptive filters [H03H17/00](#))] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/15M . . . [N: Multidimensional correlation or convolution] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/15P . . . [N: using a domain transform, e.g. Fourier transform, polynomial transform, number theoretic transform] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/16 . . . Matrix or vector computation, [N: e.g. matrix-matrix or matrix-vector multiplication, matrix factorization (matrix transposition [G06F7/78](#))] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/17 . . . Function evaluation by approximation methods, e.g. inter- or extrapolation, smoothing, least mean square method ([N: [G06F17/18](#) takes precedence]; interpolation for numerical control [G05B19/18](#)) [N9710]
- G06F17/17M . . . [N: of multidimensional data] [N9710]
- G06F17/18 . . . for evaluating statistical data, [N: e.g. average values, frequency distributions, probability functions, regression analysis (forecasting specially adapted for a specific administrative, business or logistic context [G06Q10/04](#))] [N9710] [C1207]
- G06F17/20 . . . Handling natural language data (speech analysis or synthesis [G10L](#)) [N9409]
- G06F17/21 . . . Text processing ([G06F17/27](#), [G06F17/28](#) take precedence; systems for composing machines [B41B27/00](#)) [N9409]
- G06F17/21F . . . [N: Formatting, i.e. changing of presentation of document ([G06F17/25](#), [G06F17/26](#) take precedence)] [N9409]
- G06F17/21F2 . . . [N: Display of layout of document; Preview] [N9409] [C0506]
- G06F17/21F4 . . . [N: Font handling; Temporal and kinetic typography] [N9409] [C0810]
- G06F17/21F6 . . . [N: Mathematical or scientific, subscripts, superscripts] [N9409]
- G06F17/21F7 . . . [N: Pagination] [N9409]
- G06F17/21F8 . . . [N: Tagging; Marking up (details of markup languages [G06F17/22](#)); Designating a block; Setting of attributes (style sheets, e.g. eXtensible Stylesheet Language Transformation (XSL-T) [G06F17/22T2](#))] [N9409] [C0506]

- G06F17/22 . . . Manipulating or registering by use of codes, e.g. in sequence of text characters [N: ([compression H03M7/30](#))] [N9409] [C0506]
- G06F17/22C [N: Storage facilities] [N9409]
- G06F17/22D [N: Calculation of differences between files] [N0506]
- G06F17/22E [N: Character encodings] [N0506]
- G06F17/22E2 [N: Handling non-latin characters, e.g. kana-to-kanji conversion] [N0506]
- G06F17/22F [N: Fragmentation of text-files, e.g. reusable text-blocks, including linking to the fragments, XInclude, Namespaces] [N0506]
- G06F17/22H [N: Hyperlinking ([information retrieval based on hyperlinks G06F17/30G4](#))] [N0912]
- G06F17/22L [N: Hierarchical processing, e.g. outlines] [N0506]
- G06F17/22M [N: Tree structured documents; Markup, e.g. Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML), Document Type Definition (DTD) ([validation and parsing G06F17/27A](#); [data retrieval G06F17/30](#); [coding and compression H03M7/30](#))] [N0506]
- G06F17/22R [N: Coding or compression of tree-structured data ([coding and compression in general H03M7/30](#))] [N0912]
- G06F17/22S [N: Adaptation of the text data for streaming purposes, e.g. XStream] [N0506]
- G06F17/22T [N: Transformation] [N0506]
- G06F17/22T2 [N: Tree transformation for tree-structured or markup documents, e.g. eXtensible Stylesheet Language Transformation (XSL-T) stylesheets, Omnimark, Balise] [N0506]
- G06F17/22T4 [N: using dictionaries or tables] [N0506]
- G06F17/22T6 [N: Automatic learning of transformation rules, e.g. by example] [N0506]
- G06F17/22V [N: Version control] [N0506]
- G06F17/22W [N: Handling of whitespace] [N0506]
- G06F17/24 . . . Editing, e.g. insert/delete [N: ([G06F17/22 takes precedence](#))] [N9409] [C0506]
- G06F17/24A [N: Annotation, e.g. comment data, footnotes] [N9409]
- G06F17/24D [N: by use of digital ink] [N0310]
- G06F17/24F [N: Form filling; Merging, e.g. graphical processing of form or text] [N9409] [C9801]
- G06F17/24R [N: Tables; Ruled lines] [N9409]
- G06F17/24S [N: Spreadsheets ([relational data bases G06F17/30R](#); [form-filling G06F17/24F](#))] [N0307]
- G06F17/24T [N: Tabulation, e.g. one dimensional positioning] [N9409]
- G06F17/24V [N: Templates] [N0506]
- G06F17/25 . . . Automatic justification [N9409]
- G06F17/26 . . . Automatic hyphenation [N9409]
- G06F17/27 . . . Automatic analysis, e.g. parsing [N: ([speech recognition, analysis or synthesis G10L](#))] [N9409] [C0506]
- G06F17/27A [N: Parsing] [N0506]
- G06F17/27A2 [N: Syntactic parsing, e.g. based on context-free grammar (CFG), unification grammars] [N0506]
- G06F17/27A4 [N: Statistical methods] [N0506]
- G06F17/27A6 [N: Parsing markup language streams ([streaming G06F17/22S](#))] [N0506]

- G06F17/27A8 [N: Validation] [N0506]
- G06F17/27C . . . [N: Orthographic correction, e.g. spelling checkers, vowelisation] [N9409] [C0506]
- G06F17/27D . . . [N: Dictionaries] [N0310]
- G06F17/27G . . . [N: Grammatical analysis; Style critique] [N9409]
- G06F17/27H . . . [N: Heading extraction; Automatic titling, numbering] [N9409]
- G06F17/27L . . . [N: Language Identification] [N0506]
- G06F17/27M . . . [N: Morphological analysis] [N0506]
- G06F17/27P . . . [N: Stenotyping, code gives word, guess-ahead for partial word input] [N9409]
- G06F17/27R . . . [N: Recognition] [N0506]
- G06F17/27R2 [N: Lexical analysis, e.g. tokenisation, collocates] [N0506]
- G06F17/27R4 [N: Phrasal analysis, e.g. finite state techniques, chunking] [N0506]
- G06F17/27R4E [N: Named entity recognition] [N0506]
- G06F17/27S . . . [N: Semantic analysis] [N0506]
- G06F17/27S2 [N: Discourse representation] [N0506]
- G06F17/27T . . . [N: Thesaurus; Synonyms] [N9409]
- G06F17/28 . . Processing or translating of natural language ([G06F17/27](#) takes precedence) [N9409]
- G06F17/28D . . . [N: Data driven translation] [N0506]
- G06F17/28D2 [N: Statistical methods, e.g. probability models] [N0506]
- G06F17/28D4 [N: Example based machine translation; Alignment] [N0506]
- G06F17/28D6 [N: Machine assisted translation, e.g. translation memory] [N0506]
- G06F17/28D8 [N: Using very large corpora, e.g. the world wide web (WWW)] [N0506]
- G06F17/28E . . . [N: Translation evaluation] [N0912]
- G06F17/28K . . . [N: Processing of non-latin text ([Kana-to-kanji conversion](#) [G06F17/22E2](#), [vowelisation](#) [G06F17/27C](#))] [N9409] [C0506]
- G06F17/28R . . . [N: Rule based translation] [N0506]
- G06F17/28R2 [N: Natural language generation] [N0506]
- G06F17/28U . . . [N: Use of machine translation, e.g. multi-lingual retrieval, server side translation for client devices, real-time translation ([Data retrieval](#) [G06F17/30](#), [administrative and business methods](#) [G06Q10/00](#), [G06Q30/00](#))] [N0506]
- G06F17/30 . . Information retrieval; Database structures therefor; [N: File system structures therefor (data processing systems or methods specially adapted for administrative, commercial, financial managerial, supervisory or forecasting purposes G06Q)] [N9507] [C1202]
- G06F17/30B . . [N: Interfaces; Database management systems; Updating] [N9507]
- [N: **WARNING**
[C0704] [M1207] Not complete; see also [G06F17/30S4T](#) and [G06F17/30S4F9M](#)
This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from April 15, 2012. The backlog of this group is being continuously reclassified to subgroups of [G06F17/30F](#) and [G06F17/30S](#)
]
- G06F17/30B2 . . . [N: File format conversion ([code conversion circuits or methods](#) [H03M5/00](#), [H03M7/00](#))] [N9507]
- [N: **WARNING**[M1207]

This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from April 15, 2012. The backlog of this group is being continuously reclassified to subgroups of [G06F17/30F7Y3](#) and [G06F17/30S5V](#)
]

- G06F17/30C . . [N: Concurrency control and recovery ([G06F11/14A4](#) takes precedence; transaction processing [G06F9/46T](#))] [N9507]
- [N: **WARNING**[M1207]
This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from April 15, 2012. The backlog of this group is being continuously reclassified to subgroups of [G06F17/30F](#) and [G06F17/30S](#)
]
- G06F17/30D . . [N: Document retrieval systems] [N9507]
- G06F17/30D4 . . . [N: Hypermedia (hyperlinking within text processing [G06F17/22H](#))] [N1202]
- G06F17/30E . . [N: Multimedia data retrieval; Retrieval of more than one type of audiovisual media (retrieval of image data [G06F17/30M](#); retrieval of video data [G06F17/30V](#); retrieval of audio data [G06F17/30U](#); editing or indexing of data stored based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer [G11B27](#))] [N9507] [1207]
- [N: **WARNING**
[N1207]Groups [G06F17/30E1](#) - [G06F17/30E5T](#) are not complete pending reclassification. See also [G06F17/30E](#)
]
- G06F17/30E1 . . . [N: Indexing (indexing by using information signals detectable on the record carrier and recorded by the same method as the main recording [G11B27/28](#))] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2 . . . [N: Querying (programmed access in sequence to addressed parts of tracks of operating discs [G11B27/10A1](#))] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2A [N: using audio data (details of audio retrieval [G06F17/30U](#); general determination or detection of speech characteristics [G10L11](#); speech recognition [G10L15](#); speaker recognition [G10L17](#); electrophonic musical instruments [G10H](#))] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2F [N: by filtering; by personalisation, e.g. querying making use of user profiles] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2F1 [N: using biological or physiological data of a human being, e.g. blood pressure, facial expression, gestures] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2F2 [N: Administration of user profiles, e.g. generation, initialisation, adaptation, distribution] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2M [N: based on information manually generated or based on information not derived from the media content, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, usage information, user ratings] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2M1 [N: using location information] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2M2 [N: using time information] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E2P [N: using image data, e.g. images, photos, pictures taken by a user] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E4 . . . [N: Presentation of query results (menu, index or table of content presentation of record carriers [G11B27/32](#), [G11B27/34](#))] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E4P [N: by the use of playlists] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E4P1 [N: Multimedia presentations, e.g. slide shows, multimedia albums] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E5 . . . [N: Retrieval by browsing and visualisation of multimedia data (trick modes [G11B27/00V](#); browsing through video recorded on operating discs

- G11B27/10A1)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E5S [N: Spatial browsing, e.g. 2D maps, 3D or virtual spaces (interaction with 3D GUI environments in general G06F3/048A1E)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30E5T [N: Temporal browsing, e.g. timeline] [N1204]
- G06F17/30F [N: File systems; File servers (G06F17/30T, G06F17/30E, G06F17/30M, G06F17/30U, G06F17/30V take precedence; dedicated interfaces to storage systems G06F3/06A; error detection, correction or monitoring G06F11/00)]
- [N: **WARNING**
Groups G06F17/30F1 to G06F17/30F8V2 are not complete pending reclassification. See also this group
]
- G06F17/30F1 [N: File system administration (file or folder operations G06F17/30F5)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F1A [N: Details of archiving (details of hierarchical storage management (HSM) systems G06F17/30F8H; lifecycle management in storage systems G06F3/06A4H2L; backup systems G06F11/14A10)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F1C [N: Details of conversion of file system types or formats (management of the data involved in backup or backup restore G06F11/14A10D)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F1M [N: Details of migration of file systems (migration mechanisms in storage systems G06F3/06A4H2)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F1P [N: Use of management policies (file migration policies for HSM systems G06F17/30F8H; backup systems G06F11/14A10)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F1P1 [N: characterised by the use of retention policies (retention policies for HSM systems G06F17/30F8H)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F1S [N: Details of file system snapshots on the file-level, e.g. snapshot creation, administration, deletion (use of snapshots for error detection or correction G06F11/14, G06F11/16)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F2 [N: File storage and access structures (management of files in storage systems G06F3/06A4F4)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F2D [N: Distributed indices] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F2H [N: Hash-based (content-based indexing of textual data G06F17/30T1)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F4 [N: Details of searching files based on file metadata] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F4F [N: Query formulation] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F4P [N: File search processing] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F4P1 [N: using file content signatures, e.g. hash values] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F4R [N: Query results presentation] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F5 [N: File and folder operations] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F5D [N: Delete operations (erasing in storage systems G06F3/06A4H6)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F5G [N: File meta data generation] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F5G1 [N: File name conversion (management of the data involved in backup or backup restore G06F11/14A10D)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F5U [N: Details of user interfaces specifically adapted to file systems, e.g. browsing and visualisation, 2d or 3d GUIs (query results presentation G06F17/30F4R; interaction techniques for graphical user interfaces G06F3/048)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F7 [N: Details of further file system functionalities] [N1205]
- G06F17/30F7C [N: Caching or prefetching or hoarding of files (caching for data retrieval from the Internet G06F17/30W9C; caching for peripheral storage systems, e.g.

				disk cache G06F12/08B12 ; network-specific arrangements or communication protocols for caching H04L67/28S)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7D	.	.	.	[N: Details of de-fragmentation performed by the file system (management of blocks in storage devices G06F3/06A4F2; saving storage space on storage systems G06F3/06A2C)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7F	.	.	.	[N: Details of free space management performed by the file system (management of blocks in storage devices G06F3/06A4F2; saving storage space on storage systems G06F3/06A2C)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7L	.	.	.	[N: Customisation support for file systems, e.g. localisation, multi-language support, personalisation] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7M	.	.	.	[N: Details of monitoring file system events, e.g. by the use of hooks, filter drivers, logs] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7P	.	.	.	[N: for reducing power consumption or coping with limited storage space, e.g. in mobile devices (saving storage space on storage devices G06F3/06A2C; power saving in storage systems G06F3/06A2W)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7R	.	.	.	[N: Redundancy elimination performed by the file system (management of the data involved in backup or backup restore using de-duplication of the data G06F11/14A10D4)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7R1	.	.	.	[N: using compression, e.g. sparse files (details of compression H03M7/30; protocols for data compression H04L69/04)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7R3	.	.	.	[N: De-duplication implemented within the file system, e.g. based on file segments (de-duplication techniques in storage systems for the management of data blocks G06F3/06A4F2D)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7R3C	.	.	.	[N: based on file chunks] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7R3D	.	.	.	[N: based on delta files] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7S	.	.	.	[N: Support for shared access to files, file-sharing support] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7S1	.	.	.	[N: Concurrency control, e.g. optimistic or pessimistic approaches] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7S1L	.	.	.	[N: Locking methods, e.g. locking methods for file systems allowing shared and concurrent access to files] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7Y	.	.	.	[N: Techniques for file synchronisation in file systems (change detection G06F17/30F7M; file management policies in general G06F17/30F1P; distributed file systems G06F17/30F8D; synchronisation of structured data G06F17/30S7; protocols for data synchronisation between network nodes H04L67/10R)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7Y1	.	.	.	[N: Details of non-transparently synchronising file systems] [N1205]
G06F17/30F7Y3	.	.	.	[N: Details of file format conversion] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8	.	.	.	[N: File system types] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8A	.	.	.	[N: Append-only file systems, e.g. using logs or journals to store data] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8A1	.	.	.	[N: providing write once read many [WORM] semantics] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8A2	.	.	.	[N: Journaling file systems] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D	.	.	.	[N: Distributed file systems] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D1	.	.	.	[N: implemented using NAS architecture (distributed or networked storage systems G06F3/06A6D ; protocols for distributed storage of data in a network H04L67/10S)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D1M	.	.	.	[N: Details of management specifically adapted to network area storage (NAS) (management of NAS or SAN G06F3/06A6D)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D1N	.	.	.	[N: Details of providing network file services by network file servers, e.g. by using NFS, CIFS (network file access protocols H04L67/10S)] [N1205]

		N1205]
G06F17/30F8D2	. . . . .	[N: implemented based on peer-to-peer networks, e.g. gnutella (p2p communication protocols H04L67/10P)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D2M	. . . . .	[N: Details of management specifically adapted to peer-to-peer storage networks (topology management mechanisms of peer-to-peer networks H04L67/10P1)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D3	. . . . .	[N: implemented as replicated file system] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8D3M	. . . . .	[N: Details of management specifically adapted to replicated file systems] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8F	. . . . .	[N: specifically adapted to static storage, e.g. adapted to flash memory, SSD (dedicated interfaces to non-volatile semiconductor memory device G06F3/06A6L2F; dedicated interfaces to non-volatile semiconductor memory arrays G06F3/06A6L4N)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8H	. . . . .	[N: Details of hierarchical storage management (HSM) systems, e.g. file migration and policies thereof (details of archiving G06F17/30F6A; life cycle management G06F3/06A4H2L; hybrid storage combining heterogeneous device types G06F3/06A6L4H)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8P	. . . . .	[N: Parallel file systems, i.e. file systems supporting multiple processors] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8T	. . . . .	[N: Transactional file systems (commit processing in structured data stores G06F17/30S3U)] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8U	. . . . .	[N: Versioning file systems, temporal file systems, e.g. file system supporting different historic versions of e.g. files] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8V	. . . . .	[N: Virtual file systems] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8V1	. . . . .	[N: Implementing virtual folder structures] [N1205]
G06F17/30F8V2	. . . . .	[N: Specific adaptations of the file system to access devices and non-file objects via standard file system access operations, e.g. pseudo file systems (dedicated interfaces to storage systems G06F3/06A)] [N1205]
G06F17/30L	. .	[N: in geographical information databases (instruments for geographical navigation G01C21/00; combinations of GPS with other systems G01S5/14B3; three dimensional geographic models G06T17/50)] [N0403]
G06F17/30M	. .	[N: in image databases] [N0403]
G06F17/30M1	. . .	[N: based on features automatically derived from the image data (pattern recognition G06K9/00)] [N0403] [C1202]
G06F17/30M1C	. . . . .	[N: using colour] [N0403]
G06F17/30M1E	. . . . .	[N: using extracted text] [N0403]
G06F17/30M1H	. . . . .	[N: using a combination of image content features] [N0403]
G06F17/30M1S	. . . . .	[N: using shape and object relationship] [N0403]
G06F17/30M1T	. . . . .	[N: using texture] [N0403]
G06F17/30M2	. . . . .	[N: based on information manually generated or based on information not derived from the image data] [N0403] [C1202]
G06F17/30M2M	. . . . .	[N: using information manually generated, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, manually generated location and time information] [N1202]
G06F17/30M4	. . . . .	[N: the images having vectorial formats] [N0403]
G06F17/30M7	. . . . .	[N: by browsing] [N0403]
G06F17/30M8	. . . . .	[N: by graphical querying] [N0403]
G06F17/30M9	. . . . .	[N: data organisation and access thereof] [N0403]
G06F17/30N	. .	[N: using distributed data base systems, e.g. networks] [N9507]

- [N: **WARNING**
[N0704] [M1207] Not complete; see also [G06F17/30S4P3D](#)
This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from April 15, 2012. The backlog of this group is being continuously reclassified to subgroups of [G06F17/30F](#) and [G06F17/30S](#)
]
- G06F17/30S . . . [N: in structured data stores] [N0508]
- [N: **WARNING** [C0704] [M1207]
Not complete pending the completion of a reclassification; see also [G06F17/30B](#),
[G06F17/30C](#) and [G06F17/30N](#)
]
- G06F17/30S1 . . . [N: Database design, administration or maintenance] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1L [N: Schema design and management] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1L1 [N: with details for data modelling support] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1L2 [N: with details for schema evolution support] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1M [N: Database migration support] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1Q [N: Improving data quality; Data cleansing] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1T [N: Database tuning (G06F17/30S2D, G06F17/30S2T take precedence; database performance monitoring G06F11/34C)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S1V [N: Managing data history or versioning (querying temporal data G06F17/30S4P8T; querying versioned data G06F17/30S4P8Q)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S2 [N: Storage and indexing structures; Management thereof] [N0704] [M1207]
- G06F17/30S2C [N: Column-oriented storage; Management thereof] [N1205] [C1208]
- G06F17/30S2L [N: Details of Large Object storage; Management thereof] [N1205] [C1208]
- G06F17/30S2P [N: Indexing structures (**indexing structures for unstructured textual data G06F17/30T1P**)] [N0704] [C1202] [M1207]
- G06F17/30S2P1 [N: Vectors, bitmaps or matrices] [N0704]
- G06F17/30S2P3 [N: Trees, e.g. B+trees] [N0704]
- [N: **WARNING**
]
- G06F17/30S2P5 [N: Hash tables] [N0704]
- G06F17/30S2P7 [N: Multidimensional index structures] [N0704]
- G06F17/30S2P9 [N: indexing structure managing details] [N0704] [C1202]
- G06F17/30S2T [N: Tablespace storage structures; Management thereof] [N1205] [C1208]
- G06F17/30S2U [N: Details of User-Defined Types; Storage management thereof] [N1205] [C1208]
- G06F17/30S3 [N: Update requests] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S3C [N: Concurrency control (transaction processing G06F9/46T)] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S3C1 [N: Optimistic concurrency control] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S3C1T [N: using timestamps] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S3C1V [N: using versioning] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S3C2 [N: Pessimistic concurrency control approaches, e.g. locking, multiple versions without time stamps] [N1205]
- G06F17/30S3C2L [N: Locking methods, e.g. distributed locking, locking implementation details] [N1205]

G06F17/30S3F	. . . .	[N: Update request formulation] [N1205]
G06F17/30S3L	. . . .	[N: Change logging, detection, and notification (replication G06F17/30S7)] [N1205]
G06F17/30S3N	. . . .	[N: Ensuring data consistency and integrity] [N1205]
G06F17/30S3T	. . . .	[N: Details of updates performed during offline database operations] [N1205]
G06F17/30S3U	. . . .	[N: Details of updates performed during online database operations; commit processing] [N1205]
G06F17/30S3U1	. . . . .	[N: Details of bulk updating operations (data conversion details G06F17/30S5V)] [N1205]
G06F17/30S3V	. . . .	[N: Updating materialised views] [N1205]
G06F17/30S4	. . . .	[N: Retrieval requests] [N0704] [M1207]
G06F17/30S4F	. . . .	[N: Query formulation (Interaction techniques for graphical user interfaces G06F3/048)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F1	. . . . .	[N: Interactive query statement specification based on a database schema] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F3	. . . . .	[N: Iterative querying; query formulation based on the results of a preceding query] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F5	. . . . .	[N: Query predicate definition using graphical user interfaces, including menus and forms (G06F17/30S4F1 takes precedence)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F7	. . . . .	[N: Natural language query formulation (natural language analysis, translation, semantics G06F17/27, G06F17/28)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9	. . . . .	[N: Query languages] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9A	. . . . .	[N: Active constructs] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9E	. . . . .	[N: Embedded query languages] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9G	. . . . .	[N: Grouping and aggregation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9P	. . . . .	[N: Stored procedures] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9R	. . . . .	[N: Data retrieval commands; view definitions] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4F9X	. . . . .	[N: for particular applications; for extensibility, e.g. user defined types] [N0704] [M1207]
G06F17/30S4P	. . . . .	[N: Query processing] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P2	. . . . .	[N: Query translation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P2N	. . . . .	[N: Translation of natural language queries to structured queries (natural language analysis, translation, semantics G06F17/27, G06F17/28)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P2P	. . . . .	[N: Access plan code generation and invalidation; reuse of access plans] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P2R	. . . . .	[N: Internal representations for queries] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P2S	. . . . .	[N: Standardisation and Simplification] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3	. . . . .	[N: Query optimisation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3P	. . . . .	[N: for parallel queries] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T	. . . . .	[N: Query rewriting and transformation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: of sub-queries or views] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T2	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: of operators] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T3	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: to use cached/materialised query results] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T4	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Optimising common expressions] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T5	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Plan optimisation] [N0704]

G06F17/30S4P3T5J	. . . . .	{8 dots} [N: Join order optimisation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T5S	. . . . .	{8 dots} [N: Selectivity estimation or determination] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T6	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Optimisations to support specific applications; extensibility of optimisers] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P3T7	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Run-time optimisation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4	. . . . .	[N: Query execution] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4C	. . . . .	[N: Database cache management] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P	. . . . .	[N: of query operations] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Unary operations; data partitioning operations] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P1A	. . . . .	{8 dots} [N: Aggregation and duplicate elimination] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P1D	. . . . .	{8 dots} [N: Efficient disk access during query execution] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P3	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Binary matching operations] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P3J	. . . . .	{8 dots} [N: Join operations] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P7	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Intermediate data storage techniques for performance improvement] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4P9	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Pointer and reference processing operations] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4R	. . . . .	[N: Applying rules; deductive queries] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4R1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Triggers and constraints] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4R3	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: Recursive queries] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P4S	. . . . .	[N: Data stream processing; continuous queries] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P6	. . . . .	[N: Query processing with adaptation to specific hardware, e.g. adapted for using GPUs or SSDs] [N1205]
G06F17/30S4P7	. . . . .	[N: Query processing with adaptation to user needs] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P7A	. . . . .	[N: using data annotations (user-defined metadata)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P7C	. . . . .	[N: using context] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P7R	. . . . .	[N: using ranking] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P8	. . . . .	[N: Other types of queries] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P8A	. . . . .	[N: Approximate and statistical query processing] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P8D	. . . . .	[N: Query processing support for facilitating data mining operations in structured databases] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P8F	. . . . .	[N: Fuzzy query processing] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4P8N	. . . . .	[N: Distributed queries] [N1205]
G06F17/30S4P8Q	. . . . .	[N: Querying sequence data, e.g. querying versioned data] [N0704] [M1207]
G06F17/30S4P8T	. . . . .	[N: Querying temporal data] [N0704]
G06F17/30S4V	. . . . .	[N: Query result display and visualisation] [N0704]
G06F17/30S5	. . . . .	[N: Details of integrating or interfacing systems involving at least one database management system] [N1205]
G06F17/30S5C	. . . . .	[N: between a Database Management System and a front-end application] [N1205]
G06F17/30S5E	. . . . .	[N: Details for extract, transform and load [ETL] procedures, e.g. ETL data flows in data warehouses] [N1205]
G06F17/30S5F	. . . . .	[N: in federated and virtual databases (distributed queries G06F17/30S4P8N)] [N1205]

G06F17/30S5V	. . . .	[N: Details of data format conversion from or to a database] [N1205]
G06F17/30S6	. . .	[N: Visual data mining and browsing structured data] [N0704] [M1207]
G06F17/30S7	. . .	[N: Replication, distribution or synchronisation of data between databases or within a distributed database; Distributed database system architectures therefor] [N1205]
G06F17/30S7A	. . . .	[N: Details of asynchronous replication and data reconciliation] [N1205]
G06F17/30S7L	. . . .	[N: Details of synchronous replication] [N1205]
G06F17/30S7P	. . . .	[N: Details of data partitioning, e.g. horizontal or vertical partitioning] [N1205]
G06F17/30S8	. . .	[N: Details of specialised database models] [N0704] [M1207]
G06F17/30S8H	. . . .	[N: Hierarchical databases, e.g. IMS, LDAP data stores, Lotus Notes] [N1205]
G06F17/30S8M	. . . .	[N: Multi-dimensional databases and data warehouses, e.g. MOLAP, ROLAP] [N0704] [M1207]
G06F17/30S8R	. . . .	[N: Relational databases] [N0704]
G06F17/30S8R1	. . . . .	[N: Clustering or classification (for textual data G06F17/30T4)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S8R1V	. . . . .	[N: including cluster or class visualization or browsing (for textual data G06F17/30T4V)] [N0704]
G06F17/30S8R2	. . . . .	[N: Entity relationship models] [N0704]
G06F17/30S8T	. . . .	[N: Object oriented databases] [N0704]
G06F17/30T	. .	[N: of unstructured textual data (document management systems G06F17/30D)] [N9507] [C0606]
G06F17/30T1	. . .	[N: Indexing] [N0508] [C0606]
G06F17/30T1E	. . . .	[N: Selection or weighting of terms for indexing (G06F17/30T2P2E takes precedence; for summarization G06F17/30T5S)] [N0508]
G06F17/30T1P	. . . .	[N: indexing structures (indexing structures for structured data stores G06F17/30S2P)] [N0606] [C1202]
G06F17/30T1P1	. . . . .	[N: Inverted lists] [N0606]
G06F17/30T1P3	. . . . .	[N: Trees] [N0606]
G06F17/30T1P5	. . . . .	[N: Hash tables] [N0606]
G06F17/30T1P9	. . . . .	[N: Index managing details] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2	. . .	[N: Querying] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F	. . . .	[N: Query formulation] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F1	. . . . .	[N: using system suggestions (G06F17/30T2F2 takes precedence)] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F1V	. . . . .	[N: using document space presentation or visualization, e.g. category, hierarchy or range presentation and selection] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F2	. . . . .	[N: reformulation based on results of preceding query] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F2R	. . . . .	[N: using relevance feedback from the user, e.g. relevance feedback on documents, documents sets, document terms or passages] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F2R1	. . . . .	{7 dots} [N: using graphical result space presentation or visualisation] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2F4	. . . . .	[N: Natural language query formulation or dialogue systems] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2P	. . . .	[N: Query processing] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2P2	. . . . .	[N: Query translation] [N0606]
G06F17/30T2P2E	. . . . .	[N: Selection or weighting of terms from queries, including natural

- language queries] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P2S [N: Syntactic pre-processing steps, e.g. stopword elimination, stemming (lexical analysis G06F9/45A)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P2T [N: Translation of the query language, e.g. Chinese to English (language translation G06F17/28)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P2X [N: Query expansion] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P4 [N: Query execution (G06F17/30T3 takes precedence)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P4B [N: using boolean model] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P4F [N: using phonetics] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P4N [N: using natural language analysis] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P4P [N: using probabilistic model] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P4V [N: using vector based model] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2P9 [N: Reuse of stored results of previous queries (for formulation of new queries G06F17/30T2F2)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T2V [N: Presentation or visualization of query results (G06F17/30T2F2R1 takes precedence; browsing or visualization of document space G06F17/30T5)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T3 [N: Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles (filtering in web context G06F17/30W1F)] [C0606]
- G06F17/30T3L [N: Profile generation, learning or modification] [C0606]
- G06F17/30T4 [N: Clustering or classification (manual classification G06F17/30T6)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T4C [N: into predefined classes] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T4M [N: including class or cluster creation or modification] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T4V [N: including cluster or class visualization or browsing] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T5 [N: Browsing or visualization] [N0508] [C0606]
- G06F17/30T5S [N: Summarization for human users] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T6 [N: based on associated metadata or manual classification, e.g. bibliographic data] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T6A [N: using identifiers, e.g. barcodes, RFIDs (for URLs G06F17/30W5B)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T6C [N: using citations (hypermedia G06F17/30G4)] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T8 [N: Creation of semantic tools] [N0508] [C0606]
- G06F17/30T8G [N: Ontology] [N0606]
- G06F17/30T8T [N: Thesaurus] [N0606]
- G06F17/30U [N: Audio data retrieval (retrieval of video data G06F17/30V; retrieval of multimedia data G06F17/30E; general determination or detection of speech characteristics G10L11; speech recognition G10L15; speaker recognition G10L17; electrophonic musical instruments G10H; editing or indexing of data stored based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer G11B27)] [N0606] [C1205]
- [N: **WARNING**[N1205]
Groups [G06F17/30U1](#) - [G06F17/30U9](#) are not complete pending reclassification.
See also [G06F17/30U](#)
]
- G06F17/30U1 [N: using features automatically derived from the audio content, e.g. descriptors, fingerprints, signatures, MEP-cepstral coefficients, musical score, tempo (content oriented musical parameter indexing, e.g. tempo G10H; determination or detection of speech characteristics G10L11; audio watermarking, e.g. by

- inserting fingerprints G10L19/00W; indexing by using information signals detectable on the record carrier and recorded by the same method as the main recording G11B27/28)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U1T [N: using automatically derived transcript of audio data, e.g. lyrics (speech recognition G10L15)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U2 [N: using information manually generated or using information not derived from the audio data, e.g. title and artist information, time and location information, usage information, user ratings (programmed access in sequence to addressed parts of tracks of operating discs G11B27/10A1)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U2M [N: using information manually generated, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, title or artist information, time, location or usage information, user ratings] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U3 [N: Query formulation specially adapted for audio data retrieval] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U3E [N: Query by example, e.g. query by humming] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U3F [N: Filtering; personalisation, e.g. querying making use of user profiles] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U3F1 [N: by using biological or physiological data] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U3F2 [N: Administration of user profiles, e.g. generation, initialization, adaptation, distribution] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U4 [N: Presentation of query results (menu, index or table of content presentation of record carriers G11B27/32, G11B27/34)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U4P [N: making use of playlists] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U5 [N: Browsing (generation of a list or set of audio data G06F17/30U4R; trick modes G11B27/00V; browsing through audio recorded on operating discs G11B27/10A1)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30U9 [N: Audio database index structures and management thereof] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V [N: of video data (recognising patterns G06K9/00; image analysis G06T7/00; editing or indexing information signals on a record carrier in which information is recorded and accessed based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer G11B27/00; source coding or decoding of digital video signal H04N7/26; selective content distribution, e.g. interactive television, video on demand H04N21/00)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1 [N: using features automatically derived from the video content, e.g. descriptors, fingerprints, signatures, genre (recognising video content G06K9/00V3; extraction of features or characteristics for pattern recognition of the image G06K9/46)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1A [N: using audio features (general determination or detection of speech characteristics G10L11/00; speech recognition G10L15/00; speaker recognition G10L17/00; contents oriented musical parameter indexing, e.g. tempo G10H)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1R [N: using objects detected or recognised in the video content (methods for image acquisition of a pattern to be recognized involving target detection G06K9/32R1)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1R1 [N: the detected or recognised objects being people (face recognition G06K9/00F; human body recognition G06K9/00H1; speaker recognition G10L17/00)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1T [N: using original textual content or text extracted from visual content or transcript of audio data (extraction of overlay text G06K9/32R1T2)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1V [N: using low-level visual features of the video content (methods for preprocessing an image in order to extract features of a pattern to be recognized G06K9/46; image processing involving image features extraction in general G06T)] [N1204]

- G06F17/30V1V1 [N: using colour or luminescence (colour analysis on image data G06T7/40C)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1V2 [N: using shape (G06F17/30V1R takes precedence; segmentation or edge detection on image data G06T7/00S; analysis of geometric attributes on image data G06T7/60)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1V3 [N: using texture (G06F17/30V1R takes precedence; texture analysis on image data G06T7/40A, G06T7/40B)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1V4 [N: using motion, e.g. object motion, camera motion (motion analysis on image data G06T7/20)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V1V5 [N: using domain-transform features, e.g. DCT, wavelet transform coefficients] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V2 [N: using information manually generated or using information not derived from the video content, e.g. time and location information, usage information, user ratings] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V2M [N: using information manually generated, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, title and artist information, manually generated time, location and usage information, user ratings] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V3 [N: Query formulation and processing specifically adapted for the retrieval of video data] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V3E [N: Query by example, e.g. a complete video frame or video sequence (graphical querying G06F17/30V3G)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V3F [N: Filtering and personalisation; User profiles] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V3G [N: Graphical querying, e.g. query-by-region, query-by-sketch, query-by-trajectory, GUIs for designating a person/face/object as a query predicate (end-user interface involving hot spots associated with the video H04N21/4725; end-user interface for selecting a Region of Interest H04N21/4728)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V3L [N: Query language or query format] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V4 [N: Query results presentation or summarisation specifically adapted for the retrieval of video data (end-user interface for requesting or interacting with video content, e.g. video on demand interface or electronic program guide H04N21/472)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V4R [N: Presentation of query results (G06F17/30V4S takes precedence; browsing a video collection G06F17/30V5C)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V4S [N: Presentation in form of a video summary, e.g. the video summary being a video sequence, a composite still image or having synthesized frames] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V5 [N: Browsing of video data (end-user interface for requesting or interacting with video content, e.g. video on demand interface or electronic program guide H04N21/472; indicating arrangements in the context of indexing and addressing recorded information G11B27/34)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V5C [N: Browsing a collection of video files or sequences] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V5D [N: Browsing the internal structure of a single video sequence] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V5H [N: Hypervideo (linking data to content, e.g. by linking an URL to a video object in the context of video distribution systems H04N21/858)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30V9 [N: Video database index structures or management thereof (table of contents on a record carrier G11B27/32D)] [N1204]
- G06F17/30W [N: Retrieval from the Internet, e.g. browsers (internet protocol H04L29/06J)] [N0110]
- G06F17/30W1 [N: by querying, e.g. search engines or meta-search engines, crawling techniques, push systems] [N0110]

G06F17/30W1F	. . . .	[N: with filtering and personalisation] [N0110]
G06F17/30W1S	. . . .	[N: Spatially dependent indexing and retrieval, e.g. location dependent results to queries] [N0110]
G06F17/30W3	. . . .	[N: by navigation, e.g. using categorized browsing, portals, synchronized browsing, visual networks of documents, virtual worlds or tours] [N0110]
G06F17/30W5	. . . .	[N: by using information identifiers, e.g. encoding URL in specific indicia, browsing history] [N0110]
G06F17/30W5B	. . . .	[N: by using bar codes] [N0110]
G06F17/30W5H	. . . .	[N: details of hyperlinks; management of linked annotations] [N1202]
G06F17/30W5K	. . . .	[N: Bookmark management] [N0110]
G06F17/30W5L	. . . .	[N: URL specific, e.g. using aliases, detecting broken or misspelled links (address allocation to terminals or nodes connected to a network H04L29/12A)] [N0110]
G06F17/30W7	. . . .	[N: Web site content organization and management, e.g. publishing, automatic linking or maintaining pages] [N0110]
G06F17/30W7L	. . . .	[N: Access to data in other repository systems, e.g. legacy data or dynamic Web page generation] [N0110]
G06F17/30W7S	. . . .	[N: Document structures and storage, e.g. HTML extensions] [N0110]
G06F17/30W9	. . . .	[N: Browsing optimisation] [N0110]
G06F17/30W9C	. . . .	[N: of access to content, e.g. by caching (accessing, addressing or allocating within memory systems and caches G06F12/08)] [N0110]
G06F17/30W9V	. . . .	[N: Optimising the visualization of content, e.g. distillation of HTML documents] [N0110]
G06F17/30X	. . .	[N: of semistructured data, the underlying structure being taken into account, e.g. mark-up language structure data] [N0508]
G06F17/30X1	. . . .	[N: Indexing, e.g. of XML tags] [N0508]
G06F17/30X3	. . . .	[N: Mapping or conversion] [N0508]
G06F17/30X3D	. . . .	[N: Mapping to a database] [N0508]
G06F17/30X3M	. . . .	[N: Mark-up to mark-up conversion (conversion for visualization in web browsing G06F17/30W9V)] [N0508]
G06F17/30X7	. . . .	[N: XML native databases, structures and querying] [N0508]
G06F17/30X7F	. . . .	[N: Query formulation] [N0606]
G06F17/30X7P	. . . .	[N: Query processing] [N0606]
G06F17/30X7P2	. . . . .	[N: Query translation] [N0606]
G06F17/30X7P3	. . . . .	[N: Query optimisation] [N0606]
G06F17/30X7P4	. . . . .	[N: Query execution] [N0606]
G06F17/30X7V	. . . . .	[N: Results presentation] [N0606]
G06F17/30Z	. . .	[N: details of database functions independent of the retrieved data type] [N0606]
G06F17/30Z1	. . . .	[N: indexing structures (indexing structures for specific data types G06F17/30F , G06F17/30T1P , G06F17/30S2P)] [N1202]
G06F17/30Z1C	. . . . .	[N: hash tables (hashing functions for network address lookup or routing in networks H04L12/56C)] [N1202]
G06F17/30Z1D	. . . . .	[N: using directory or table look-up (use of a directory or look-up table in file systems G06F17/30F)] [N1202]
G06F17/30Z1D3	. . . . .	[N: using more than one table in sequence, i.e. systems with three or more layers] [N1202]
G06F17/30Z1G	. . . . .	[N: Graphs; Linked lists (G06F17/30Z1T takes precedence)] [N1202]

- G06F17/30Z1T [N: Trees] [N1202]
- G06F17/30Z2 [N: Querying] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z2F [N: Query formulation] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z2F1 [N: using system suggestions] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z2F1V [N: using search space presentation or visualization, e.g. category or range presentation and selection] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z2F4 [N: Natural language query formulation or dialogue systems] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z2P [N: Query processing] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z2P3 [N: by using parallel associative memories or content-addressable memories] [N1202]
- G06F17/30Z2P5 [N: by using string matching techniques (sequence comparison in bioinformatics [G06F19/22](#); string matching used for packet routing in packet switching systems [H04L12/56C](#))] [N1202]
- G06F17/30Z2P7 [N: by searching ordered data, e.g. alpha-numerically ordered data (sequence comparison in bioinformatics [G06F19/22](#))] [N1202]
- G06F17/30Z2V [N: Presentation or visualization of query results] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z5 [N: Browsing or visualization] [N0606]
- G06F17/30Z6 [N: Retrieval based on associated metadata] [N0606]

- G06F17/40 Data acquisition and logging (for input to computer [G06F3/00](#); [N: displays as computer output [G06F3/14](#); for image data processing [G06T9/00](#); compression in general [H03M7/30](#); for transmission [H04B1/66](#); for pictorial communication [H04N](#); arrangements in telecontrol or telemetry systems for selectively calling a substation from a main station [H04Q9/00](#))] [N9710]

- [N: **WARNING**
This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents. The documents are classified in the application fields according to the references above
]

- G06F17/50 Computer-aided design [N9507]
- G06F17/50A [N: Architectural design, e.g. building design] [N1111]
- G06F17/50C [N: using simulation] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C1 [N: using petri net models] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C2 [N: using finite difference methods or finite element methods (picture mesh generation [G06T17/20](#))] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C3 [N: Logic simulation, e.g. for logic circuit operation (fault-simulation [G06F11/26S](#); test pattern synthesising [G06F11/263](#))] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C3E [N: Logic emulation using reprogrammable logic devices, e.g. field programmable gate arrays (FPGA)] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C3T [N: Timing analysis] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C4 [N: for analog modelling, e.g. for circuits, spice programme, direct methods, relaxation methods] [N9507]
- G06F17/50C7 [N: Formal methods] [N9507]
- G06F17/50D [N: Circuit design ([G06F17/50L](#) takes precedence; logic circuits [H03K19/00](#))] [N9507]
- G06F17/50D2 [N: Logic synthesis, e.g. technology mapping, optimisation] [N9507]
- G06F17/50D4 [N: for user-programmable logic devices, e.g. field programmable gate arrays (FPGA)] [N9507]

- G06F17/50D6 . . . [N: Delay-insensitive circuit design, e.g. asynchronous, self-timed] [N9507]
- G06F17/50D8 . . . [N: Analog circuit design, e.g. amplifiers] [N9507]
- G06F17/50L . . [N: Physical circuit design, e.g layout for integrated circuits or printed circuit boards] [N9507]
- G06F17/50L1 . . . [N: Floorplanning, e.g. partitioning, placement] [N9507]
- G06F17/50L2 . . . [N: Routing] [N9507]
- G06F17/50L3 . . . [N: Layout analysis, e.g. layout verification, design rule check] [N9507]
- G06F17/50M . . [N: Mechanical design, e.g. parametric or variational design] [N9507]
- G06F17/50R . . [N: Network design, e.g. positioning, routing, graphs (circuit design [G06F17/50L](#))] [N9507]
- G06F17/50V . . [N: Vehicle design, e.g. aircraft or automotive design] [N1111]

- G06F17/60 . [N: IPC7] Administrative, commercial, managerial, supervisory or forecasting purposes (electronic cash registers other than digital data processing aspects thereof [G07G1/12](#))[N9409]

- [N: **WARNING**
This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from January 1, 2006. The backlog of this group is being continuously reclassified to the relevant groups of G06Q
]
- G06F17/60B . . [N: Data processing in buying-selling transactions (for trading of electric energy [H02J3/00T](#)) (not used)]
- G06F17/60B4 . . . [N: for exchange business, e.g. quotations or sales transactions of stock or other commodities (stock quotation systems [H04L12/18B](#))]
- G06F17/60B6 . . . [N: Centrally controlled vending systems (mechanisms actuated by objects other than coins to free or to actuate vending, hiring or the like apparatus [G07F7/00](#))]
- G06F17/60R . . [N: Betting on the outcome of an event, e.g. a race, an election; Totalisators] [N9409]

- G06F19/00** **Digital computing or data processing equipment or methods, specially adapted for specific applications** ([G06F17/00](#) takes precedence; data processing systems or methods specially adapted for administrative, commercial, financial, managerial, supervisory or forecasting purposes [G06Q](#)) [N9710] [C1203]
- [N: **WARNING** [C1203]
]

- G06F19/10 . Bioinformatics, i.e. methods or systems for genetic or protein-related data processing in computational molecular biology (in silico methods of screening virtual chemical libraries [C40B30/02](#); in silico or mathematical methods of creating virtual chemical libraries [C40B50/02](#)) [N1007] [M1012]
- G06F19/12 . . for modelling or simulation in systems biology, e.g. probabilistic or dynamic models, gene-regulatory networks, protein interaction networks or metabolic networks [N1007]
- G06F19/14 . . for phylogeny or evolution, e.g. evolutionarily conserved regions determination or phylogenetic tree construction [N1007]
- G06F19/16 . . for molecular structure, e.g. structure alignment, structural or functional relations, protein folding, domain topologies, drug targeting using structure data, involving two-dimensional or three-dimensional structures [N1007]

- G06F19/18 . . for functional genomics or proteomics, e.g. genotype-phenotype associations, linkage disequilibrium, population genetics, binding site identification, mutagenesis, genotyping or genome annotation, protein-protein interactions or protein-nucleic acid interactions [N1007]
- G06F19/20 . . for hybridisation or gene expression, e.g. microarrays, sequencing by hybridisation, normalisation, profiling, noise correction models, expression ratio estimation, probe design or probe optimisation [N1007]
- G06F19/22 . . for sequence comparison involving nucleotides or amino acids, e.g. homology search, motif or SNP [Single-Nucleotide Polymorphism] discovery or sequence alignment [N1007]
- G06F19/24 . . for machine learning, data mining or biostatistics, e.g. pattern finding, knowledge discovery, rule extraction, correlation, clustering or classification [N1007]
- G06F19/26 . . for data visualisation, e.g. graphics generation, display of maps or networks or other visual representations [N1007]
- G06F19/28 . . for programming tools or database systems, e.g. ontologies, heterogeneous data integration, data warehousing or computing architectures [N1007]
- G06F19/30 . [N: Medical informatics, i.e. computer-based analysis or dissemination of patient or disease data (bioinformatics [G06F19/10](#); measuring for diagnostic purposes [A61B5/00](#); recognising patterns in biomedical signals [G06K9/00M](#); data processing systems or methods specially adapted for administrative or managerial aspects of healthcare or welfare [G06Q50/22](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/32 . . [N: Medical data management, e.g. systems or protocols for archival or communication of medical images, computerised patient records or computerised general medical references (information retrieval or databases per se [G06F17/30](#); data security aspects [G06F21/00](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/32A . . . [N: Management of medical image data, e.g. communication or archiving systems such as picture archiving and communication systems [PACS] or related medical protocols such as digital imaging and communications in medicine protocol [DICOM]; Editing of medical image data, e.g. adding diagnosis information (image data processing in general [G06T](#), image data processing related to 3D objects [G06F17/00](#); biomedical image inspection [G06T7/00B2](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/32C . . . [N: Management of patient personal data, e.g. patient records, conversion of records or privacy aspects] [N1203]
- G06F19/32C1 [N: on a portable record carrier, e.g. CD, smartcard or RFID] [N1203]
- G06F19/32E [N: Management of patient independent data, e.g. medical references in digital format] [N1203]
- G06F19/32E1 [N: Medical practices, e.g. general treatment protocols] [N1203]
- G06F19/32E3 [N: Medication information, e.g. drug reference databases] [N1203]
- G06F19/32G [N: Management of hospital data, e.g. scheduling of medical staff or operation rooms, measuring the quality or efficiency of medical staff] [N1203]
- G06F19/32H [N: Health insurance management, e.g. payments or protection against fraud] [N1203]
- G06F19/34 . . [N: Computer-assisted medical diagnosis or treatment, e.g. computerised prescription or delivery of medication or diets, computerised local control of medical devices, medical expert systems or telemedicine] [N1203]
- G06F19/34A [N: Local monitoring or local control of medical devices, e.g. configuration parameters, graphical user interfaces [GUI] or dedicated hardware interfaces] [N1203]
- G06F19/34A1 [N: Medical equipment management, e.g. updates or maintenance] [N1203]
- G06F19/34C [N: Telemedicine, e.g. remote diagnosis, remote control of instruments or

- remote monitoring of patient carried devices] [N1203]
- G06F19/34E . . . [N: Consulting other medical practitioners, e.g. cooperation, by teleconferencing] [N1203]
- G06F19/34G . . . [N: Calculating a health index for the patient, e.g. for risk assessment] [N1203]
- G06F19/34H . . . [N: Medical simulation or modelling, e.g. simulating the evolution of medical disorders (computer-aided design using simulation [G06F17/50C](#); biomedical image modelling [G06T17/00](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/34J . . . [N: Medical data mining, e.g. in previous cases of different patients (pattern recognition in general [G06K9/62](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/34K . . . [N: Medical expert systems, neural networks or other automated diagnosis (computer systems utilising knowledge based models [G06N5/00](#); neural networks per se [G06N3/02](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/34L . . . [N: Computer-assisted prescription or delivery of medication, e.g. prescription filling or compliance checking] [N1203]
- G06F19/34L1 [N: Computer-assisted distribution of medication from dispensers, i.e. making sure that medication is correctly delivered to patients (medication containers [A61J1/00](#); dispensers activated by money or the like [G07F](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/34L3 [N: Computer-assisted delivery of medication via infusion or injection (infusion devices per se [A61M5/14](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/34M . . . [N: Computer-assisted prescription or delivery of diets, e.g. prescription filling or compliance checking] [N1203]
- G06F19/34N . . . [N: Computer-assisted prescription or delivery of treatment by physical action, e.g. surgery or physical exercise (surgical instruments, devices or methods [A61B17/00](#); apparatuses for physical training [A63B](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/34P . . . [N: Medical report generation] [N1203]
- G06F19/34S . . . [N: Computer-assisted epidemiological alert systems, e.g. bioterrorism or flu alerts] [N1203]
- G06F19/36 . . [N: Computer-assisted acquisition of medical data, e.g. computerised clinical trials or questionnaires (measuring analogue medical signals [A61B5/00](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/36A . . . [N: Manual data input, e.g. electronic questionnaires or clinical trials] [N1203]
- G06F19/36C . . . [N: Acquisition of data related to laboratory tests, e.g. special identifiers for examination containers (investigating biological material [G01N33/48](#))] [N1203]

- G06F19/70 . [N: Chemoinformatics, i.e. data processing methods or systems for the retrieval, analysis, visualisation, or storage of physicochemical or structural data of chemical compounds (in silico methods of screening virtual chemical libraries [C40B30/02](#); in silico or mathematical methods of creating virtual chemical libraries [C40B50/02](#); computer-aided design per se [G06F17/50](#); bioinformatics [G06F19/10](#); processing of 2D or 3D images [G06T](#))] [N1203]
- [N: **WARNING** [N1203]
Subgroups [G06F19/701](#)-[G06F19/709](#) are not complete pending reclassification; see also group [G06F19/70](#).
]
- G06F19/701 . . [N: for molecular modelling, e.g. calculation and theoretical details of quantum mechanics, molecular mechanics, molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo methods, conformational analysis or the like (molecular modelling of nucleic acids or proteins [G06F19/16](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/702 . . [N: for analysis and planning of chemical reactions and syntheses, e.g. synthesis design, reaction prediction, mechanism elucidation] [N1203]
- G06F19/703 . . [N: for computer-assisted identification of chemical compounds or molecular

- structures, e.g. computer-assisted structure elucidation [CASE] systems] [N1203]
- G06F19/704 . . [N: for prediction of properties of compounds, e.g. calculating and selecting molecular descriptors, details related to the development of SAR/QSAR/QSPR models, ADME/Tox models or PK/PD models] [N1203]
- G06F19/705 . . [N: for database search of chemical structures, e.g. full structure search, substructure search, similarity search, pharmacophore search, 3D structure search (information retrieval in general [G06F17/30](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/706 . . [N: for drug design with the emphasis on a therapeutic agent, e.g. ligand-biological target interactions, pharmacophore generation (drug targeting using protein structure data [G06F19/16](#); binding site identification [G06F19/18](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/707 . . [N: using machine learning, data mining or chemometrics, e.g. pattern recognition, knowledge discovery, rule extraction, correlation, clustering or classification, chemical name to structure conversion (use of machine learning, data mining or biostatistics for processing genetic or protein-related data [G06F19/24](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/708 . . [N: for data visualisation, e.g. molecular structure representations, graphics generation, display of maps or networks or other visual representations (data visualisation specially adapted for processing genetic or protein-related data [G06F19/26](#))] [N1203]
- G06F19/709 . . [N: for programming tools or database systems, e.g. ontologies, heterogeneous data integration, data warehousing or computing architectures (programming tools or database systems specially adapted for processing genetic or protein-related data [G06F19/28](#))] [N1203]
- G06F21/00** **Security arrangements for protecting computers, components thereof, programs or data against unauthorised activity** [N: (address-based protection against unauthorised use of memory [G06F12/14](#); record carriers for use with machines and with at least a part designed to carry digital markings [G06K19/00](#); preventing unauthorised reproduction or copying of disk-type recordable media [G11B20/00](#); secret or secure communication [H04L9/00](#); digital watermarking on images [H04N1/32](#); protection in video systems or pay television [H04N7/16](#))] [N1205]
- G06F21/10 . [N: Protecting distributed programs or content, e.g. vending or licensing of copyrighted material] [N1205]
- G06F21/10A . . [N: Tools for software license management or administration, e.g. managing licenses at corporate level] [N1205]
- G06F21/12 . . [N: Protecting executable software] [N1205]
- G06F21/12A . . . [N: Restricting unauthorised execution of programs] [N1205]
- G06F21/12A2 [N: by using dedicated hardware, e.g. dongles, smart cards, cryptographic processors, global positioning systems (GPS) devices] [N1205]
- G06F21/12A4 [N: by manipulating the program code, e.g. source code, compiled code, interpreted code, machine code] [N1205]
- G06F21/12A4A [N: Interacting with the operating system] [N1205]
- G06F21/12A6 [N: involving web programs, i.e. using technology especially used in internet, generally interacting with a web browser, e.g. hypertext markup language (HTML), applets, java] [N1205]
- G06F21/14 . . . [N: against software analysis or reverse engineering, e.g. by obfuscation] [N1205]
- G06F21/16 . . [N: Program or content traceability, e.g. by watermarking (digital watermarking on images [H04N1/32](#))] [N1205]
- G06F21/30 . [N: Authentication, i.e. establishing the identity or authorisation of security principals] [N1205]

- G06F21/30A . . [N: by remotely controlling device operation] [N1205]
- G06F21/31 . . [N: User authentication] [N1205]
- G06F21/31A . . . [N: using a call-back technique via a telephone network] [N1205]
- G06F21/31B . . . [N: by observing the pattern of computer usage, e.g. typical user behaviour] [N1205]
- G06F21/32 . . . [N: using biometric data, e.g. fingerprints, iris scans or voiceprints] [N1205]
- G06F21/33 . . . [N: using certificates] [N1205]
- G06F21/33A [N: for accessing specific resources, e.g. using Kerberos tickets] [N1205]
- G06F21/34 . . . [N: involving the use of external additional devices, e.g. dongles or smart cards] [N1205]
- G06F21/35 [N: communicating wirelessly] [N1205]
- G06F21/36 . . . [N: by graphic or iconic representation] [N1205]
- G06F21/40 . . . [N: by quorum, i.e. whereby two or more security principals are required] [N1205]
- G06F21/41 . . . [N: where a single sign-on provides access to a plurality of computers] [N1205]
- G06F21/42 . . . [N: using separate channels for security data] [N1205]
- G06F21/43 [N: wireless channels] [N1205]
- G06F21/44 . . [N: Program or device authentication] [N1205]
- G06F21/44A . . . [N: by mutual authentication, e.g. between devices or programs] [N1205]
- G06F21/45 . . [N: Structures or tools for the administration of authentication] [N1205]
- G06F21/46 . . . [N: by designing passwords or checking the strength of passwords] [N1205]

- G06F21/50 . [N: Monitoring users, programs or devices to maintain the integrity of platforms, e.g. of processors, firmware or operating systems] [N1205]
- G06F21/51 . . [N: at application loading time, e.g. accepting, rejecting, starting or inhibiting executable software based on integrity or source reliability] [N1205]
- G06F21/52 . . [N: during program execution, e.g. stack integrity; Preventing unwanted data erasure; Buffer overflow] [N1205]
- G06F21/53 . . . [N: by executing in a restricted environment, e.g. sandbox or secure virtual machine] [N1205]
- G06F21/54 . . . [N: by adding security routines or objects to programs] [N1205]
- G06F21/55 . . [N: Detecting local intrusion or implementing counter-measures] [N1205]
- G06F21/55A . . . [N: involving long-term monitoring or reporting] [N1205]
- G06F21/55B . . . [N: involving event detection and direct action] [N1205]
- G06F21/55C . . . [N: involving covert channels, i.e. data leakage between processes] [N1205]
- G06F21/55C2 [N: with measures against differential power attack] [N1205]
- G06F21/56 . . . [N: Computer malware detection or handling, e.g. anti-virus arrangements] [N1205]
- G06F21/56A [N: Virus type analysis] [N1205]
- G06F21/56B [N: Static detection] [N1205]
- G06F21/56B2 [N: by source code analysis] [N1205]
- G06F21/56B4 [N: by virus signature recognition] [N1205]
- G06F21/56B6 [N: by checking file integrity] [N1205]
- G06F21/56C [N: Dynamic detection, i.e. detection performed at run-time, e.g. emulation, suspicious activities] [N1205]

- G06F21/56D [N: using dedicated hardware] [N1205]
- G06F21/56E [N: eliminating virus, restoring damaged files] [N1205]
- G06F21/57 . . [N: Certifying or maintaining trusted computer platforms, e.g. secure boots or power-downs, version controls, system software checks, secure updates or assessing vulnerabilities] [N1205]
- G06F21/57A . . . [N: Secure firmware programming, e.g. of basic input output system (BIOS)] [N1205]
- G06F21/57B . . . [N: Secure boot] [N1205]
- G06F21/57C . . . [N: Assessing vulnerabilities and evaluating computer system security] [N1205]

- G06F21/60 . [N: Protecting data] [N1205]
- G06F21/60A . . [N: Providing cryptographic facilities or services] [N1205]
- G06F21/60B . . [N: Tools and structures for managing or administering access control systems] [N1205]
- G06F21/60C . . [N: by securing the transmission between two devices or processes] [N1205]
- G06F21/60C2 . . . [N: Secure printing] [N1205]
- G06F21/62 . . [N: Protecting access to data via a platform, e.g. using keys or access control rules] [N1205]
- G06F21/62A . . . [N: to a single file or object, e.g. in a secure envelope, encrypted and accessed using a key, or with access control rules appended to the object itself] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B . . . [N: to a system of files or objects, e.g. local or distributed file system or database] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B1 [N: where protection concerns the structure of data, e.g. records, types, queries] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B3 [N: between heterogeneous systems] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B5 [N: Protecting personal data, e.g. for financial or medical purposes] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B5A [N: by anonymising data, e.g. decorrelating personal data from the owner's identification] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B5B [N: during internet communication, e.g. revealing personal data from cookies] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B7 [N: by registering files or documents with a third party] [N1205]
- G06F21/62B9 [N: at program execution time, where the protection is within the operating system] [N1205]
- G06F21/62C . . . [N: to features or functions of an application] [N1205]
- G06F21/64 . . [N: Protecting data integrity, e.g. using checksums, certificates or signatures] [N1205]
- G06F21/64A . . . [N: using a third party] [N1205]

- G06F21/70 . [N: Protecting specific internal or peripheral components, in which the protection of a component leads to protection of the entire computer] [N1205]
- G06F21/71 . . [N: to assure secure computing or processing of information] [N1205]
- G06F21/72 . . . [N: in cryptographic circuits] [N1205]
- G06F21/72A [N: operating on a secure reference time value] [N1205]
- G06F21/73 . . . [N: by creating or determining hardware identification, e.g. serial numbers] [N1205]
- G06F21/74 . . . [N: operating in dual or compartmented mode, i.e. at least one secure mode] [N1205]

- G06F21/75 . . . [N: by inhibiting the analysis of circuitry or operation] [N1205]
- G06F21/76 . . . [N: in application-specific integrated circuits [ASICs] or field-programmable devices, e.g. field-programmable gate arrays [FPGAs] or programmable logic devices [PLDs]] [N1205]
- G06F21/77 . . . [N: in smart cards] [N1205]
- G06F21/78 . . [N: to assure secure storage of data (address-based protection against unauthorised use of memory G06F 12/14; record carriers for use with machines and with at least a part designed to carry digital markings G06K 19/00)] [N1205]
- G06F21/79 . . . [N: in semiconductor storage media, e.g. directly-addressable memories] [N1205]
- G06F21/80 . . . [N: in storage media based on magnetic or optical technology, e.g. disks with sectors (preventing unauthorised reproduction or copying of disk-type recordable media G11B 20/00)] [N1205]
- G06F21/80A [N: using a security table for the storage sub-system] [N1205]
- G06F21/81 . . [N: by operating on the power supply, e.g. enabling or disabling power-on, sleep or resume operations] [N1205]
- G06F21/82 . . [N: Protecting input, output or interconnection devices] [N1205]
- G06F21/83 . . . [N: input devices, e.g. keyboards, mice or controllers thereof] [N1205]
- G06F21/84 . . . [N: output devices, e.g. displays or monitors] [N1205]
- G06F21/85 . . . [N: interconnection devices, e.g. bus-connected or in-line devices] [N1205]
- G06F21/86 . . [N: Secure or tamper-resistant housings] [N1205]
- G06F21/87 . . . [N: by means of encapsulation, e.g. for integrated circuits] [N1205]
- G06F21/88 . . [N: Detecting or preventing theft or loss] [N1205]