

Guidelines for Examination

Alphabetical keyword index

The Alphabetical keyword index is added for the convenience of the reader; it does not form part of the Guidelines.

A**Abandonment**

Abandonment of claims *B-III, 3.4*
 Abandonment of priority claim *F-VI, 3.5*
 Abandonment of subject matter *C-IX, 1.3*
 Withdrawal of amendments/abandonment of
 subject matter *H-III, 2.5*

Abbreviations *General Part, 2.2*

Absence of well-known details *F-III, 5.2*

Abstract *A-III, 10, A-III, 10.1, E-VIII, 2.3.10, F-II, 1, F-II, 2, F-II, 2.2, F-II, 2.7, G-IV, 5.1*
 Abstract in examination *F-II, 2.7*
 Checklist *F-II, 2.5*
 Checklist for considering the abstract *F-II, An. 1*
 Conflict between abstract and source document *B-VI, 6.3*
 Conflict with other European applications *G-IV, 5.1*
 Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II, 2*
 Content of the abstract *A-III, 10.2, F-II, 2.3*
 Definitive content *A-III, 10.2, B-X, 7, F-II, 2.2*
 Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 10*
 Figure accompanying the abstract *A-III, 10.3, F-II, 2.4*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.10*
 Purpose of the abstract *F-II, 2.1*
 Summaries, extracts or abstracts *B-X, 11.5*
 Title, abstract and figure(s) to be published with the abstract (as indicated on supplemental sheet A) *B-X, 7*
 Transmittal of the abstract to the applicant *F-II, 2.6*

Accelerated

Accelerated processing before the Boards of Appeal *E-VII, 5*
 Accelerated processing of oppositions *E-VII, 4*
 Accelerated prosecution of European patent applications *E-VII, 3*
 Accelerated examination *E-VII, 3.2*
 Accelerated search *E-VII, 3.1*

Access to EPO documentation for the national patent offices *B-IX, 5*

Accorded date of filing still subject to review *G-IV, 5.1.2*

Account of the search *B-X, 3.3*

Accounts

Debit orders for deposit accounts held with the EPO *A-II, 1.6*
 Deposit accounts with the EPO *A-X, 4.2*

Activity of the Opposition Division *D-IV, 2*

Adaptation of the description *C-V, 4.5*

Additional

Additional criteria for admissibility of requests *H-II, 2.7.2*
 Additional European searches *B-II, 4.2*
 Additional fee
 Additional fee (if application documents comprise more than thirty-five pages) *A-III, 13.2*
 Additional fee for divisional applications of second or subsequent generations *A-IV, 1.4.1.1*
 Additional fee for divisional applications *A-III, 13.3*
 Additional fee for divisional applications of second or subsequent generations *A-IV, 1.4.1.1*
 Additional search *D-VI, 5*
 Limitation to searched invention: no additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.1*
 Refund of additional search fees *C-III, 3.3*
 Additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.2*
 Limitation to searched invention: no additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.1*
 Additional searches during examination *C-IV, 7.2*

Adherence to the text of the European patent submitted or approved by the proprietor *D-VI, 2*
 Basis for the examination *D-VI, 2.1*
 Revocation of the patent *D-VI, 2.2*

Administrative fees *A-XI, 2.2, E-XII, 3*

Administrative structure *D-II, 1*

Admissibility

Admissibility during examination procedure *H-II, 2*
 After receipt of the first communication - Rule 137(3) *H-II, 2.3*
 After receipt of the search report - Rule 137(2) *H-II, 2.2*
 Amendments filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication *H-II, 2.5*
 At an advanced stage of the proceedings *H-II, 2.4*
 Before receipt of the search report - Rule 137(1) *H-II, 2.1*
 Further requests for amendment after approval *H-II, 2.6*
 Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination *H-II, 2.7*
 Admissibility in opposition procedure *H-II, 3*
 Amendments in reply to the notice of opposition *H-II, 3.1*
 Amendments not related to the grounds of opposition *H-II, 3.2*
 Amendments occasioned by national rights *H-II, 3.3*
 Insistence on unallowable amendments *H-II, 3.4*
 Late-filed requests in opposition proceedings *H-II, 3.5*
 Admissibility of amendments *C-V, 4.4, H-II, H-III*
 Admissibility of amendments made by the applicant *C-IV, 6*
 Amendments directed to unsearched matter - Rule 137(5) *H-II, 6*
 Amendments in case of non-unity *H-II, 7*
 Amendments in limitation procedure *H-II, 4*

Amendments required by Rule 62a and/or Rule 63 *H-II, 5*
 Auxiliary requests *H-III, 3*
 Calculation of claims fees *H-III, 5*
 Different texts in respect of different Contracting States *H-III, 4*
 Procedure for amendments to documents *H-III, 2*
 Admissibility of auxiliary requests *H-III, 3.3.1*
 Criteria for admissibility of auxiliary requests *H-III, 3.3.1.1*
 Timeliness and structure of auxiliary requests *H-III, 3.3.1.2*
 Admissibility of corrections *H-VI, 4.1, H-VI, 5.1*
 Correction of errors in decisions and related application and patent documents *H-VI, 5.1*
 Corrections of errors in application and patent documents during proceedings *H-VI, 4.1*

Admissible languages *A-VII, 1.1*

Admission of the public to proceedings *E-II, 8.1*

Aesthetic creations *G-II, 3.4*

Agreement

Agreement on secrecy *G-IV, 7.2.2*
 Agreement reached on a text - second Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.7.2*
 Amendments not admitted and/or not allowable, examination resumed: no agreement reached on a text *C-V, 4.7.3*

Agriculture, industrial application *G-III, 1*

Allocation

Allocation of duties and appointment of members of the Opposition Division *D-II, 3*
 Allocation of individual duties *D-II, 7*
 Allocation of tasks to members *D-II, 5*
 Allocation of the application *C-II, 2*

Allowability

Allowability of amendments *H-V*
 Amendments derived from drawings *H-V, 6*
 Amendments in claims *H-V, 3*
 Amendments in the description *H-V, 2*
 Amendments to drawings *H-V, 5*
 Changes in claim category *H-V, 7*
 Changes in the title *H-V, 8*
 Disclaimers not disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 4*
 Allowability of amendments - Art. 123(2) and (3) *H-IV*
 Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements *H-IV, 4*
 Allowability of amendments under Art. 123(2) *H-IV, 2*
 Assessment of "added subject-matter" *H-IV, 2.5*
 Content of the application as "originally" filed *H-IV, 2.3, H-IV, 2.4*
 Field of application of Art. 123(2) *H-IV, 2.2*
 Special applications *H-IV, 2.4*

Allowability of amendments under Art. 123(3) *H-IV, 3*
 Assessment of impermissible extension of the protection conferred *H-IV, 3.5*
 Basic principles *H-IV, 3.1*
 Conflicts between Art. 123(2) and Art. 123(3) *H-IV, 3.6*
 Conflicts between Art. 123(3) and other requirements of the EPC *H-IV, 3.7*
 Field of application *H-IV, 3.2*
 Protection conferred by the patent as granted *H-IV, 3.3*
 Version of the granted patent to be considered *H-IV, 3.4*
 Allowability of correction of bibliographic data *H-VI, 5.2*
 Allowability of corrections *H-VI, 4.2*
 Correction of description, claims and drawings *H-VI, 4.2.1*
 Missing parts of description and missing drawings filed as corrections under Rule 139 *H-VI, 4.2.2*

Alternatives *F-V, 4*

Alternatives in a claim *F-IV, 3.7*

Amended

Amended claims *F-V, 12*
 Examples: no amended claims filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.1*
 Amended claims or missing parts (Rule 56) *B-III, 3.3*
 General considerations *B-III, 3.3.1*
 Specific rules applicable to Euro-PCT applications *B-III, 3.3.2*
 Amended main/single request filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.2*

Amendments

Admissibility of amendments made by the applicant *C-IV, 6*
 Allowability of amendments - Art. 123(2) and (3) *H-IV*
 Allowability of amendments under Art. 123(2) *H-IV, 2*
 Allowability of amendments under Art. 123(3) *H-IV, 3*
 Amendment by submitting missing documents or by filing replacement pages *H-III, 2.2*
 Amendment of application *A-V, A-V, 2*
 Communicating the formalities report *A-V, 1*
 Correction of errors in documents filed with the EPO *A-V, 3*
 Examination of amendments as to formalities *A-V, 2.2*
 Filing of amendments *A-V, 2.1*
 Amendments and corrections *H, H-II, 2.6*
 Amendments derived from drawings *H-V, 6*
 Amendments directed to unsearched matter - Rule 137(5) *H-II, 6*
 Rule 62a and/or Rule 63 cases *H-II, 6.1*
 Subject-matter taken from the description *H-II, 6.2*
 Amendments filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication *H-II, 2.5*
 Amendments filed in reply to Rule 71(3) invitation admitted *H-II, 2.5.2*
 Amendments filed in reply to Rule 71(3) invitation rejected *H-II, 2.5.3*

- Criteria for admitting such amendments *H-II, 2.5.1*
 - Exceptional case where amendments must be admitted *H-II, 2.5.4*
 - Rule 137(4) applies to amendments filed at this stage *H-II, 2.5.5*
 - Amendments in case of non-unity *H-II, 7*
 - Euro-PCT cases *H-II, 7.4*
 - No restriction to a single invention or claims amended *H-II, 7.3*
 - Restriction to a single, searched invention *H-II, 7.1*
 - Restriction to an unsearched invention *H-II, 7.2*
 - Amendments in claims *H-V, 3*
 - Broadening of claims *H-V, 3.4*
 - Deletion of part of the claimed subject-matter *H-V, 3.3*
 - Disclaimer disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 3.5*
 - Inclusion of additional features *H-V, 3.2*
 - Replacement or removal of a feature from a claim *H-V, 3.1*
 - Amendments in limitation procedure *H-II, 4*
 - Amendments in reply to the notice of opposition *H-II, 3.1*
 - Amendments in the description *H-V, 2*
 - Alteration, excision or addition of text in the description *H-V, 2.6*
 - Clarification of a technical effect *H-V, 2.1*
 - Introduction of further examples and new effects *H-V, 2.2*
 - Reference document *H-V, 2.5*
 - Revision of stated technical problem *H-V, 2.4*
 - Supplementary technical information *H-V, 2.3*
 - Amendments made by the applicant of his own volition *C-III, 2*
 - Amendments made in response to the search opinion *C-III, 2.1*
 - Amendments made in response to the WO-ISA, IPER or supplementary international search report *C-III, 2.2*
 - Searches under Rule 164(2) *C-III, 2.3*
 - Amendments made by the EPO at the request of a party *H-III, 2.4*
 - Amendments not admitted and/or not allowable, examination resumed *C-V, 4.7*
 - Agreement reached on a text - second Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.7.2*
 - Communications/oral proceedings after resumption *C-V, 4.7.1*
 - No agreement reached on a text *C-V, 4.7.3*
 - Refusal *C-V, 4.7.3*
 - Amendments not related to the grounds of opposition *H-II, 3.2*
 - Amendments occasioned by national rights *H-II, 3.3*
 - Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4*
 - Adaptation of the description *C-V, 4.5*
 - Admissibility of amendments *C-V, 4.4*
 - Amendments or corrections should be reasoned *C-V, 4.3*
 - Amendments/corrections filed in second Rule 71(3) period *C-V, 4.10*
 - Applicant disapproves of the text proposed for grant *C-V, 4.9*
 - Crediting of fees paid voluntarily *C-V, 4.2*
 - Fees to be paid within the second Rule 71(3) period *C-V, 4.8*
 - No payment of fees or filing of translations necessary *C-V, 4.1*
 - Amendments required by Rule 62a and/or Rule 63 *H-II, 5*
 - Amendments to drawings *A-IX, 10, H-V, 5*
 - Allowability of amendments *H-V, 5*
 - Drawings *A-IX, 10*
 - Amendments using copies *H-III, 2.3*
 - Amendments withdrawn or superseded in the Rule 137(4) period *H-III, 2.1.2*
 - Amendments/corrections admitted and allowable - second Rule 71(3) communication sent *C-V, 4.6*
 - Applicant rejects amendments proposed by Examining Division in first Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.6.1*
 - Examining Division proposes amendments in second Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.6.3*
 - Second Rule 71(3) invitation based on higher request initially rejected in first Rule 71(3) invitation *C-V, 4.6.2*
 - Anticipation of amendments to claims *B-III, 3.5*
 - Comments and amendments in response to the search opinion *B-XI, 3.3*
 - Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements *H-IV, 4*
 - Distinction between allowable and unallowable amendments *D-V, 6.2*
 - Earlier filed amendments or comments *E-VIII, 3.3.1*
 - Examination of amendments *C-IV, 5*
 - Facts, evidence or amendments introduced at a late stage *E-II, 8.6*
 - Handwritten amendments in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.7*
 - Indication of amendments and their basis under Rule 137(4) *H-III, 2.1*
 - Indication of amendments made in main and/or auxiliary requests in examination proceedings *H-III, 3.1.4*
 - Insistence on unallowable amendments *H-II, 3.4*
 - Invitation to file comments and amendments *C-III, 4.2*
 - Procedure for amendments to documents *H-III, 2*
 - Standard marks for indicating amendments or corrections by the Divisions *C-V, An.*
 - Use of Rule 137(4) for amendments filed during oral proceedings in examination *E-II, 8.8*
 - Withdrawal of amendments/abandonment of subject matter *H-III, 2.5*
- Amino acid sequences (Applications relating to nucleotide and ~) *A-IV, 5***
- Amount**
- Amount of fee payable *A-X, 6.2.5*
 - Amount of the fee *A-X, 5.1.2*
 - Amount paid insufficient *A-III, 11.3.3*

Amount payable *A-III, 11.3.7*

Analysing the parties' arguments *E-IX, 5.2*

Analysis of the application *B-IV, 1.1*

Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3*

Comments and amendments in response to the search opinion *B-XI, 3.3*

Contribution to the known art *B-XI, 3.5*

EPC requirements *B-XI, 3.6*

Examiner's approach *B-XI, 3.7*

Examiner's dossier *B-XI, 3.1*

Extent of first analysis *B-XI, 3.4*

Making suggestions *B-XI, 3.8*

Positive opinion *B-XI, 3.9*

Reasoned objections *B-XI, 3.2*

Ancillary proceedings *D-II, 4.3*

Animal varieties

Excluded from patentability *G-II, 5.5.1*

Plant and animal varieties, essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4*

Animals

Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4.2*

Modifying the genetic identity of animals *G-II, 5.3*

Plant and animal varieties, essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4*

Processes for the production of animals *G-II, 5.4, G-II, 5.4.2*

Anticipation of amendments to claims *B-III, 3.5*

"Apparatus for ...", "Method for ...", etc. *F-IV, 4.13*

Appeal *E-X*

Accelerated processing before the Boards of Appeal *E-VII, 5*

Amended main/single request filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.2*

Appeal against the fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.2*

Appeal, interlocutory revision *E-X, 1, E-X, 7.3*

Appeal, surrender or lapse of the patent *E-X, 2*

Appeal, time limit and form of appeal *E-X, 6*

Appeals after surrender or lapse of the patent *E-X, 2*

Appeals against the apportionment of costs *E-X, 3*

Appeals against the decision of the Opposition Division on the fixing of costs *E-X, 4*

Binding nature of decisions on appeals *E-IX, 7*

Examples: no amended claims filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.1*

Fees for limitation/revocation, opposition, appeal, petition for review *A-X, 5.2.6*

Interlocutory revision *E-X, 7*

Main and auxiliary requests filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.3*

Persons entitled to appeal *E-X, 5*

Persons entitled to appeal and to be parties to appeal proceedings *E-X, 5*

Reimbursement of appeal fees *E-X, 7.3*

Remittal to the Board of Appeal *E-X, 7.2*

Remittal to the Division after appeal *E-X, 9*

Rules of Procedure for the departments of second instance *E-X, 8*

Stay of proceedings when a referral to the Enlarged Board of Appeal is pending *E-VI, 3*

Suspensive effect *E-X, 1*

Time limit and form of appeal *E-X, 6*

Appearance before the national court *E-XI, 5.6*

Applicant

Admissibility of amendments made by the applicant *C-IV, 6*

Amendments made by the applicant of his own volition *C-III, 2*

Applicant disapproves of the text proposed for grant *C-V, 4.9*

Applicant does not approve the text proposed for grant *H-III, 3.3.5*

Applicant is not the inventor *A-III, 5.4*

Applicant rejects amendments proposed by Examining Division in first Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.6.1*

Arguments and evidence submitted by the applicant *G-VII, 11*

Death or legal incapacity of the applicant *E-VI, 1.1*

Different applicants *A-II, 2*

Documents cited or supplied by the applicant *B-IV, 1.3*

Further communication with the applicant *C-VIII, 5*

Information concerning the applicant *A-II, 4.1.2*

Information on the applicant *A-III, 4.2.1*

Joint applicants *A-II, 2*

Re-establishment of rights *A-III, 6.6, F-VI, 3.6*

Transmittal of the abstract to the applicant *F-II, 2.6*

Applications

Accelerated prosecution of European patent applications *E-VII, 3*

Additional fee for divisional applications *A-III, 13.3*

Additional fee for divisional applications of second or subsequent generations *A-IV, 1.4.1.1*

Allocation of the application *C-II, 2*

Amendment of application *A-V, A-V, 2*

Analysis of the application *B-IV, 1.1*

Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3*

Application deemed to be withdrawn *A-III, 11.3.4*

Application deemed withdrawn *C-V, 3*

Application documents

Additional fee (if application documents comprise more than thirty-five pages) *A-III, 13.2*

Application documents for the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.3*

Cases in limitation proceedings where the application documents as filed are no longer available *H-IV, 2.3.6*

Deficiencies *A-V, 2.2, B-IV, 1.2*

- For international (Euro-PCT) applications *B-III, 3.3.2, E-VIII, 4.3*
- Physical requirements of late-filed application documents *A-III, 3.2.2*
- Application numbering systems *A-II, 1.8*
 - Applications filed before 1 January 2002 *A-II, 1.8.1*
 - Applications filed on or after 1 January 2002 *A-II, 1.8.2*
- Application of known measures *G-VII, An., 1*
- Application of the ten-day fail-safe arrangement to replenishment of deposit account *A-X, 6.2.2*
- Application was filed by reference to a previous application *A-IV, 4.1.2*
- Application, entitled persons *A-II, 2*
- Applications containing claims filed after the accorded date of filing *B-XI, 2.2*
- Applications containing missing parts of description and/or drawings filed under Rule 56 EPC or Rule 20 PCT *B-XI, 2.1*
- Applications filed by reference to an earlier application *H-IV, 2.4.1*
- Applications for which a supplementary European search report is prepared *E-VIII, 3.1, E-VIII, 3.2*
- Applications giving rise to a right of priority *A-III, 6.2*
- Applications relating to biological material *A-IV, 4*
 - Availability of deposited biological material to expert only *A-IV, 4.3*
 - Biological material *A-IV, 4.1*
 - Deposit thereof *A-IV, 4.1*
 - Missing information *A-IV, 4.2*
 - Notification *A-IV, 4.2*
- Applications relating to nucleotide and amino acid sequences *A-IV, 5*
 - Sequence information filed under Rule 56 *A-IV, 5.1*
 - Sequence listings of a divisional application *A-IV, 5.3*
 - Sequence listings of an application filed by reference to a previously filed application *A-IV, 5.2*
- Applications resulting from a decision under Art. 61 *C-IX, 2, H-IV, 2.4.3*
 - Entitlement for certain designated States only *C-IX, 2.4*
 - Original application no longer pending *C-IX, 2.2*
 - Partial entitlement *C-IX, 2.3*
- Applications to which Rule 62a applies which also lack unity *B-VIII, 4.5*
- Applications to which Rule 63 applies which also lack unity *B-VIII, 3.4*
- Applications under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) *E-VIII*
 - Communication according to Rule 161 *E-VIII, 3*
 - EPO as designated or elected Office *E-VIII, 2*
 - Examination procedure *E-VIII, 4*
- Applications where a reservation has been entered in accordance with Art. 167(2)(a) EPC 1973 *C-IX, 3*
- Art. 61 applications *A-VII, 1.3*
- Art. 61 applications and stay of proceedings under Rule 14 *A-IV, 2*
- Certified copy of the previous application (priority document) *F-VI, 3.3*
- Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application *A-X, 7.3.1*
- Classification of the patent application *B-X, 5*
- Confirmation of the intention to proceed further with the application *C-II, 1.1*
- Conflict with other European applications *G-IV, 5*
- Conflicting applications *B-VI, 4*
- Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II*
- Content of the application as "originally" filed *H-IV, 2.3, H-IV, 2.4*
- Conversion into a national application *A-IV, 6*
- Copy of the international application *E-VIII, 2.1.2*
- Copy of the previous application (priority document) *A-III, 6.7*
- Correction of errors in decisions and related application and patent documents *H-VI, 5*
- Corrections of errors in application and patent documents during proceedings *H-VI, 4*
- Date of filing of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2*
- Disclaimer disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 3.5*
- Disclaimers not disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 4*
- Divisional application *C-IX, 1, E-VIII, 2.4.1, H-IV, 2.4.2*
- Documents cited in the application *B-X, 9.2.7*
- Documents filed after filing the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.1*
- Documents forming part of the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.2*
- Documents making up a European patent application *A-VII, 4.1, A-VIII, 2.1*
- Documents making up the application, replacement documents, translations *A-III, 3.2*
- Euro-PCT applications *C-II, 1.2, F-V, 13, G-IV, 5.2*
- Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase *A-III, 11.2.5*
- Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3.9*
- European divisional application *A-IV, 1, A-VII, 1.3*
- European divisional applications: other formalities examination *A-IV, 1.7*
- European patent application *F*
- European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3*
- European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2*
- Examination of a divisional application *C-IX, 1.4*
- Extension of European patent applications and patents to States not party to the EPC *A-III, 12*
- Field of application *H-IV, 3.2*
- Field of application of Art. 123(2) *H-IV, 2.2*
- File inspection before publication of the application *A-XI, 2.5*
- Filing a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3, C-III, 3.2*
- Filing a new application *A-IV, 2.5*
- Filing of applications and examination on filing *A-II*
- Filing of applications by delivery by hand or by post *A-II, 1.1*

Filing of applications by fax *A-II, 1.2*
Filing of applications by other means *A-II, 1.4*
Filing of applications in electronic form *A-II, 1.3*
First application *F-VI, 1.4*
Forwarding of applications *A-II, 1.7*
Identification of the patent application and type of search report *B-X, 4*
Industrial application *B-VIII, 1, D-III, 5, F-II, 4.9, G-I, 1, G-II, 5.2, G-III, G-III, 1*
Industrial application vs. exclusion under Art. 52(2) *G-III, 3*
Intermediate publication of another European application *F-VI, 2.4.2*
Intermediate publication of the contents of the priority application *F-VI, 2.4.1*
International application *H-IV, 2.4.4*
International applications (Euro-PCT applications) *C-IX, 4*
International applications with supplementary search *F-V, 13.2*
International applications without supplementary search *F-V, 13.1*
Limitation of the option to withdraw the European patent application *A-IV, 2.3*
Multiple priorities claimed for different inventions in the application with an intermediate publication of one of the inventions *F-VI, 2.4.3*
Official classification of the application *B-V, 4*
Pendency of the earlier application *A-IV, 1.1.1*
Persons entitled to file a divisional application *A-IV, 1.1.3*
Persons entitled to file an application *A-II, 2*
Physical requirements of applications filed by reference to a previously filed application *A-III, 3.2.1*
Potentially conflicting European and international applications *B-VI, 4.1*
Preclassification (routing) and official classification of European patent applications *B-V*
Priority claim of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2.2*
Prosecution of the application by a third party *A-IV, 2.4*
Provisions of Chapter A-II ("Filing of applications and examination on filing") *E-VIII, 2.2*
Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") *E-VIII, 2.5*
Publication of application *A-VI, A-VI, 1*
Publication of bibliographic data before publication of the application *A-XI, 2.6*
Publication of the international application *E-VIII, 2.5.1*
Reduction and refunds of fees in respect of international (PCT) applications *E-VIII, 2.6*
Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*
Reference to a previously filed application *A-II, 4.1.3.1*
Refusal of the earlier application *A-IV, 2.6*
Search for conflicting European applications *C-IV, 7.1*
Search, publication and request for examination of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.8*

Searches on national applications *B-II, 4.6*
Sequences of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.1.2*
Situation in which it has to be checked whether the application from which priority is actually claimed is the "first application" in the sense of Art. 87(1) *F-VI, 2.4.4*
Special applications *C-IX, H-IV, 2.4*
Specific rules applicable to Euro-PCT applications *B-III, 3.3.2*
Subject-matter to be excluded is disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 4.2*
Subject-matter to be excluded is not disclosed in the application as originally filed (so-called undisclosed disclaimers) *H-V, 4.1*
Subsequent application considered as first application *F-VI, 1.4.1*
Substantive examination of a Euro-PCT application accompanied by an IPER *E-VIII, 4.3*
Time limit for filing the translation of the application *A-VII, 1.1*
Transfer of the European patent application *E-XII, 3*
Translation of the application *A-III, 14*
Translation of the previous application *A-III, 6.8, F-VI, 3.4*
Unpublished patent applications *B-IX, 2.2*
Voluntary filing of the translation of the previous application *A-III, 6.8.5*
Where and how applications may be filed *A-II, 1*
Where and how to file a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3.1*
Withdrawal of application or designation *E-VII, 6.1*

Arbitrary choice *G-VII, 10.1*

Areas of technology searched *B-X, 6*

Arguments and evidence submitted by the applicant *G-VII, 11*

Arrangement of claims *F-IV, 3.5*

Arranging an interview *C-VII, 2.1*

Arrows *A-IX, 7.5.2*

Art. 124 and the utilisation scheme *B-XI, 9*

Art. 54(3) and (4) EPC 1973 in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.2.1*

Art. 61 applications *A-VII, 1.3*

Art. 61 applications and stay of proceedings under Rule 14 *A-IV, 2*

Filing a new application *A-IV, 2.5*

Limitation of the option to withdraw the European patent application *A-IV, 2.3*

Partial transfer of right by virtue of a final decision *A-IV, 2.7*

Prosecution of the application by a third party *A-IV, 2.4*

Refusal of the earlier application *A-IV, 2.6*

Stay of proceedings for grant A-IV, 2.2

Art. 83 vs. Art. 123(2) F-III, 2

Art. 84 H-IV, 4.4.1

Claims (Art. 84 and formal requirements) F-IV

Asking for evidence E-III, 4.4

Assessment

Assessment and possible review of the unity requirement B-VII, 1.4

Assessment of "added subject-matter" H-IV, 2.5

Assessment of impermissible extension of the protection conferred H-IV, 3.5

Authentic text A-VII, 6

Conformity of translation with the original text A-VII, 6.2

Authentication and dates B-X, 10

Authorisations A-IV, 1.6, A-VIII, 1.1, A-VIII, 1.5

Checking the identity and authorisations of participants at oral proceedings E-II, 8.3.1

Authoritative text of documents E-IX, 3

Authorities (Taking of evidence by courts or ~ of the Contracting States) E-III, 3

Authorities of the Contracting States (Taking of evidence by courts or ~) E-III, 3

Automatic debiting procedure A-X, 4.3

Auxiliary requests H-III, 3

Criteria for admissibility of auxiliary requests H-III, 3.3.1.1

In examination proceedings H-III, 3.3

Admissibility of auxiliary requests H-III, 3.3.1

Applicant does not approve the text proposed for grant H-III, 3.3.5

Complete text for auxiliary request available H-III, 3.3.4

Complete text for auxiliary request not yet available H-III, 3.3.3

Preparing the decision H-III, 3.3.2

In limitation proceedings H-III, 3.5

Oral proceedings H-III, 3.5.3

Written procedure H-III, 3.5.2

In opposition proceedings H-III, 3.4

Oral proceedings H-III, 3.4.2

Written procedure H-III, 3.4.1

In the search phase H-III, 3.2

Indication of amendments made in main and/or auxiliary requests in examination proceedings H-III, 3.1.4

Main and auxiliary requests E-IX, 5.3

Main and auxiliary requests filed with the appeal E-X, 7.4.3

Neither main nor auxiliary requests allowable H-III, 3.1.3

Timeliness and structure of auxiliary requests H-III, 3.3.1.2

Availability of deposited biological material to expert only A-IV, 4.3

Awarding of costs (Decision concerning the ~ by the Opposition Division) D-II, 4.2

B

Background art F-II, 4.3

Format of background art citations F-II, 4.3.1

Basic principles H-IV, 3.1

Basic requirements G-I, 1

Basis

Basis for substantive examination E-VIII, 4.3.2

Basis for the examination D-VI, 2.1, D-X, 4.2

Adherence to the text of the European patent

submitted or approved by the proprietor D-VI, 2.1

Substantive examination (limitation) D-X, 4.2

Basis for the search B-III, 3.1

Basis of decisions E-IX, 1

Basis of the search opinion B-XI, 2

Applications containing claims filed after the accorded date of filing B-XI, 2.2

Applications containing missing parts of description and/or drawings filed under Rule 56 EPC or Rule 20 PCT B-XI, 2.1

Basis of this ground for opposition D-V, 6.1

Bibliographic elements B-X, 9.1.1

Binding nature of decisions on appeals E-IX, 7

Biological material A-III, 1.2, A-IV, 4.1, A-IV, 4.1.1, A-IV, 4.2, B-IV, 1.2, F-III, 6.1, F-III, 6.3, G-II, 5.2

Application was filed by reference to a previous application A-IV, 4.1.2

Applications relating to biological material A-IV, 4

Availability of deposited biological material to expert only A-IV, 4.3

Deposit of biological material F-III, 6.3

Inventions relating to biological material F-III, 6

New deposit of biological material A-IV, 4.1.1

Public availability of biological material F-III, 6.2

Biological processes G-II, 5.4

Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals G-II, 5.4.2

Plant and animal varieties, essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals G-II, 5.4

Biotechnological inventions

Exclusions and exceptions for biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5*
 Patentable biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5.2*

Boards of Appeal

Accelerated processing before the Boards of Appeal *E-VII, 5*
 Members *A-XI, 2.1*

Bonus effect *G-VII, 10.2*

Broad claims *B-III, 3.6, F-IV, 4.23*

Broadening of claims *H-V, 3.4*

Burden of proof *G-IV, 7.5.3*

Burden of proof as regards the possibility of performing and repeating the invention *F-III, 4*
 Non-traditional publications *G-IV, 7.5.3.3*
 Other "print equivalent" publications *G-IV, 7.5.3.2*
 Technical journals *G-IV, 7.5.3.1*

C

Calculation of claims fees *H-III, 5*

Calculation of time limits *E-VII, 1.4*

Cancellation of licences *E-XII, 6.2*

Carrying out the search *B-IV, 2.3*

Cases in limitation proceedings where the application documents as filed are no longer available *H-IV, 2.3.6*

Cases in which the proceedings may be interrupted *E-VI, 1.1*

Cases of loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.1*

Cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.1*
 Matters to be determined by the Opposition Division in cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.3*

Cases of partially insufficient disclosure *F-III, 5*
 Absence of well-known details *F-III, 5.2*
 Difficulties in performing the invention *F-III, 5.3*
 Only variants of the invention are incapable of being performed *F-III, 5.1*

Cases under Rule 62a where claims fees are not paid *B-VIII, 4.4*

Categories *F-II, 7.1, F-IV, 3.1*

Categories of documents (X, Y, P, A, D, etc.) *B-X, 9.2*
 Documents cited for other reasons *B-X, 9.2.8*
 Documents cited in the application *B-X, 9.2.7*
 Documents defining the state of the art and not prejudicing novelty or inventive step *B-X, 9.2.2*

Documents relating to the theory or principle underlying the invention *B-X, 9.2.5*
 Documents which refer to a non-written disclosure *B-X, 9.2.3*
 Intermediate documents *B-X, 9.2.4*
 Particularly relevant documents *B-X, 9.2.1*
 Potentially conflicting patent documents *B-X, 9.2.6*
 Claims in different categories *G-VII, 13*
 Different categories *B-III, 3.10*
 Kinds of claim *F-IV, 3.1*
 Prohibited matter *F-II, 7.1*

Certificate *C-V, 12*

Certificate of exhibition *A-IV, 3.1*
 Certificate of translation *A-VII, 7*
 Defects in the certificate or the identification *A-IV, 3.2*

Certified copies *A-XI, 5*

Certified copy of the previous application (priority document) *F-VI, 3.3*
 Issuance of certified copies *A-XI*

Chairman *D-II, 2.3*

Changes in claim category *H-V, 7*

Method claim to product claim *H-V, 7.3*
 Method claim to use claim *H-V, 7.4*
 Product claim to method claim *H-V, 7.2*
 Product claim to use claim *H-V, 7.1*

Changes in the title *H-V, 8*

Changes of name *E-XII, 5*

Registration of changes of name, transfers, licences and other rights *E-XII*

Changing from one searched invention to another *C-III, 3.4*

Characteristics of the search *B-III*

Opinions of the Search Division *B-III, 1*
 Scope of the search *B-III, 2*
 Subject of the search *B-III, 3*

Charging of costs *D-IX, 1*

Costs to be taken into consideration *D-IX, 1.3*
 Decisions on the apportionment of costs *D-IX, 1.2*
 General principle *D-IX, 1.1*
 Principle of equity *D-IX, 1.4*

Checking the identity and authorisations of participants at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.1*

Checking the identity of the representative *E-II, 11.5*

Checklist *F-II, 2.5*

Checklist for considering the abstract *F-II, An. 1*

Chemical and mathematical formulae *A-IX, 11.1*

Citation

Citation of documents corresponding to documents not available or not published in one of the official EPO languages *B-VI, 6.2*

Citation of prior art in the description after the filing date *H-IV, 2.3.7*

Citation of video and/or audio media fragments available on the internet *B-X, 11.6*

Citing documents not mentioned in the search report *C-IV, 7.4***Claims** *C-IX, 1.6*

Abandonment of claims *B-III, 3.4*

Amended claims *F-V, 12*

Amended claims or missing parts (Rule 56) *B-III, 3.3*

Amendments *A-V, 2.1, A-V, 2.2, C-II, 3.1, D-IV, 5.2, G-IV, 3, H-II, 3.1, H-IV, 2.3.3*

Amendments in case of non-unity: no restriction to a single invention or claims amended *H-II, 7.3*

Amendments in claims *H-V, 3*

Anticipation of amendments to claims *B-III, 3.5*

Applications containing claims filed after the accorded date of filing *B-XI, 2.2*

Arrangement of claims *F-IV, 3.5*

Broad claims *B-III, 3.6, F-IV, 4.23*

Broadening of claims *H-V, 3.4*

Categories *F-IV, 3.1, F-V, 1*

Claim to priority *A-III, 6, A-IV, 1.2, E-VIII, 2.3.5, F-VI, 3*

Abandonment of priority claim *F-VI, 3.5*

Applications giving rise to a right of priority *A-III, 6.2*

Certified copy of the previous application (priority document) *F-VI, 3.3*

Copy of the previous application (priority document) *A-III, 6.7*

Copy of the search results for the priority or priorities *A-III, 6.12*

Date of filing *A-IV, 1.2.1*

Declaration of priority *A-III, 6.5, F-VI, 3.2*

Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 6*

Examination of the priority document *A-III, 6.4*

Loss of right to priority *A-III, 6.10*

Multiple priorities *A-III, 6.3*

Non-entitlement to right to priority *A-III, 6.9*

Notification *A-III, 6.11*

Priority *F-VI, 3*

Priority claim of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2.2*

Priority period *A-III, 6.6*

Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.5*

Re-establishment of rights in respect of the priority period *F-VI, 3.6*

Translation of the previous application *A-III, 6.8, F-VI, 3.4*

Claims (Art. 84 and formal requirements) *F-IV*

Clarity and interpretation of claims *F-IV, 4*

Conciseness, number of claims *F-IV, 5*

Examples concerning essential features *F-IV, An.*

Form and content of claims *F-IV, 2*

Kinds of claim *F-IV, 3*

Support in description *F-IV, 6*

Claims comprising technical and non-technical aspects *G-VII, 5.4*

"Requirements specification" in the formulation of the objective technical problem *G-VII, 5.4.1*

Claims contravening Art. 123(2) or Art. 76(1) *B-VIII, 6*

Claims fee *A-III, 9, A-IV, 1.4.2, A-X, 5.2.5, C-V, 4.8.1, E-VIII, 2.1.3, E-VIII, 2.3.8*

Calculation of claims fees *H-III, 5*

Cases under Rule 62a where claims fees are not paid *B-VIII, 4.4*

Claims fees due in response to Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 1.4*

Claims fees payable before the grant of the European patent *A-X, 7.3.2*

Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application *A-X, 7.3.1*

Crediting of claims fees *A-X, 11.2*

Due date for specific fees *A-X, 5.2.5*

Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 9*

Fees *A-IV, 1.4.2*

Fees to be paid within the second Rule 71(3) period *C-V, 4.8.1*

Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees *E-VIII, 2.1.3*

Indication of the purpose of payment in the case of claims fees *A-X, 7.3*

Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.8*

Separate crediting of the fee for grant and publishing and claims fees *A-X, 11.3*

Claims filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.3*

Claims in different categories *G-VII, 13*

Claims with explicit references to the description or drawings *B-III, 3.2.1*

Clarity *F-IV, 1, F-IV, 3.4, F-IV, 4.1, F-IV, 4.5.1, F-IV, 6.4, F-V, 1*

Clarity of claims *D-V, 5*

Consistent use of reference signs as between description, claims and drawings *A-IX, 7.5.4*

Content *A-III, 3.2*

Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II*

Correction *A-VI, 1.3*

Correction of description, claims and drawings *H-VI, 4.2.1*

Correction of the translations of the claims *H-VI, 5.3*

Dependent claims *B-III, 3.7, F-IV, 3.4, F-IV, 3.5*

Dependent claims pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.5*

Determination of the invention first mentioned in the claims *F-V, 8.2*

Different sets of claims *D-X, 10*

Examples: no amended claims filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.1*

Independent and dependent claims *B-III, 3.7, F-IV, 3.4*

Independent claims *F-IV, 3.2, F-IV, 3.3, F-V, 1*

Independent claims containing a reference to another claim or to features from a claim of another category *F-IV, 3.8*

Interpretation of claims *B-III, 3.2*

Late filing of claims *A-III, 15*

Limitation is different for different Contracting States because the claims as granted were different for different Contracting States *D-X, 10.2*
 Limitation results in the claims becoming different in different Contracting States *D-X, 10.1*
 Method of and means for measuring parameters referred to in claims *F-IV, 4.18*
 Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing *C-III, 1*
 Novelty of "reach-through" claims *G-VI, 9*
 Number of independent claims *F-IV, 3.2*
 Order of claims *F-IV, 4.24*
 "Reach-through" claims *F-III, 9*
 Relationship between documents and claims *B-X, 9.3*
 Search on dependent claims *B-III, 3.8*
 Support for dependent claims *F-IV, 6.6*
 Tables in the claims *A-IX, 11.2.2*
 Translation *A-VII, 7, C-V, 1.1, E-VII, 2.2.3*
 Translations of the claims *C-V, 1.3*
 Treatment of dependent claims under Rule 62a *B-VIII, 4.6*
 Use claims *F-IV, 4.16*

Clarification of a technical effect *H-V, 2.1*

Clarification of inconsistencies *H-IV, 2.3.8*

Clarity *F-IV, 4.1*

Clarity and interpretation of claims *F-IV, 4*
 "Apparatus for ...", "Method for ...", etc. *F-IV, 4.13*
 Broad claims *F-IV, 4.23*
 Clarity *F-IV, 4.1*
 "Comprising" vs. "consisting" *F-IV, 4.21*
 Definition by reference to use or another entity *F-IV, 4.14*
 Essential features *F-IV, 4.5*
 Expression "in" *F-IV, 4.15*
 Functional definition of a pathological condition *F-IV, 4.22*
 General statements, "spirit" of invention *F-IV, 4.4*
 Inconsistencies *F-IV, 4.3*
 Interpretation *F-IV, 4.2*
 Method of and means for measuring parameters referred to in claims *F-IV, 4.18*
 Negative limitations (e.g. disclaimers) *F-IV, 4.20*
 Optional features *F-IV, 4.9*
 Order of claims *F-IV, 4.24*
 Parameters *F-IV, 4.11*
 Product-by-process claim *F-IV, 4.12*
 Reference signs *F-IV, 4.19*
 References to the description or drawings *F-IV, 4.17*
 Relative terms *F-IV, 4.6*
 Result to be achieved *F-IV, 4.10*
 Terms like "about" and "approximately" *F-IV, 4.7*
 Trademarks *F-IV, 4.8*
 Use claims *F-IV, 4.16*

Clarity of claims *D-V, 5*

Sufficiency of disclosure and clarity *F-III, 11*

Classification

Classification in cases of a lack of unity of invention *B-V, 7*
 Classification of late-published search reports *B-V, 5*
 Classification of the patent application *B-X, 5*
 Classification when the scope of the invention is not clear (e.g. a partial search) *B-V, 6*
 Official classification of the application *B-V, 4*
 Preclassification (routing) and official classification of European patent applications *B-V*
 Verification of official classification *B-V, 8*

Cloning human beings *G-II, 5.3*

Closest prior art and its effects on the search *B-IV, 2.5*

Closure of oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11*

Requesting postponement during oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11.1*

Combination of elements in a claim *B-III, 3.9*

Combination vs. juxtaposition or aggregation *G-VII, 7*

Combining pieces of prior art *G-VII, 6*

Comments and amendments in response to the search opinion *B-XI, 3.3*

Commercial success *G-VII, 10.3*

Commissioning of experts *E-III, 1.8*

Decision on the form of the opinion *E-III, 1.8.1*

Objection to an expert *E-III, 1.8.2*

Terms of reference of the expert *E-III, 1.8.3*

Common

Common general knowledge of the skilled person *G-VII, 3.1*

Common provisions *A-VIII*

Form of documents *A-VIII, 2*

Representation *A-VIII, 1*

Signature of documents *A-VIII, 3*

Common representatives *A-VIII, 1.3*

Commonly designated States *G-IV, 5.3*

Communicating the formalities report *A-V, A-V, 1*

Amendment of application *A-V, 2*

Correction of errors in documents filed with the EPO *A-V, 3*

Communication *A-VI, 2.1, E-I, 1*

Admissibility during examination procedure: after receipt of the first communication - Rule 137(3) *H-II, 2.3*

Agreement reached on a text - second Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.7.2*

Amendments filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication *H-II, 2.5*

Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication C-V, 4
Amendments/corrections admitted and allowable - second Rule 71(3) communication sent C-V, 4.6
Applicant rejects amendments proposed by Examining Division in first Rule 71(3) communication C-V, 4.6.1
Communication according to Rule 161 E-VIII, 3
 Applications for which a supplementary European search report is prepared E-VIII, 3.1, E-VIII, 3.2
 Exceptions where a reply to the Rule 161(1) invitation is not required E-VIII, 3.3
 Rule 137(4) applies E-VIII, 3.4
Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.1, which, if not remedied, will lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed D-IV, 1.3.1
Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.2, which, if not remedied, will lead to rejection of the opposition as inadmissible D-IV, 1.3.2
Communication of information contained in files A-XI
 Certified copies A-XI, 5
 Communication of information from the files A-XI, 3
 Consultation of the European Patent Register A-XI, 4
 Inspection of files A-XI, 2
 Priority documents issued by the EPO A-XI, 6
Communication of observations from one of the parties to the other parties D-IV, 5.4
Communication to the EPO as a designated Office E-VIII, 2.7
Communication under Rule 71(3) C-V, 1
 Claims fees due in response to Rule 71(3) communication C-V, 1.4
 Examining Division resumes examination after approval of the text: further communication under Rule 71(3) C-V, 6.2
 Grant and publishing fee C-V, 1.2
 Other information in the communication under Rule 71(3) C-V, 1.5
 Text for approval C-V, 1.1
 Translations of the claims C-V, 1.3
Communications and notifications E-I
 Communications E-I, 1
 Notification E-I, 2
Communications from the Opposition Division to the proprietor of the patent D-VI, 4
 Communications from the Opposition Division D-VI, 4.1
 Invitation to file amended documents D-VI, 4.2
 Reasoned statement D-VI, 4.1
Communications/oral proceedings after resumption C-V, 4.7.1
Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition and communications from the formalities officer arising from this examination D-IV, 1
Examination procedure: at least one communication in examination E-VIII, 4.1
Examiners' communications D-VI, 3.1
Examining Division proposes amendments in second Rule 71(3) communication C-V, 4.6.3

Extent of the formalities officer's obligation to issue the above communications D-IV, 1.3.3
First communication C-III, 4
Form of decisions, communications and notices E-I, 1.3
Further communication with the applicant C-VIII, 5
Invitation to the proprietor of the patent to submit comments and communication of opposition to the other parties concerned by the formalities officer D-IV, 5.2
Issue of communications by the formalities officer as a result of examination for deficiencies D-IV, 1.3
Issuing a further communication (no refusal) C-V, 15.4
Noting and communication of loss of rights E-VII, 1.9.2
Number of communications E-I, 1.2
Response filed before first communication in examination C-II, 3
Rule 137(4) communication and response thereto H-III, 2.1.1
Rule 161 communication issued before 1 April 2010 E-VIII, 3.3.3
Time limits for response to communications from the examiner C-VI, 1
Voluntary reply to Rule 161(1) communication E-VIII, 3.3.4

Comparative test results E-VIII, 4.3.1

Compensation E-III, 1.10.2

Competence E-III, 2.3

Complete

Complete search despite of lack of unity B-VII, 2.2
Complete text for auxiliary request available H-III, 3.3.4
Complete text for auxiliary request not yet available H-III, 3.3.3

Completeness of the search B-III, 2.1

Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements

In examination proceedings H-IV, 4.2
In limitation proceedings H-IV, 4.4
 Art. 84 H-IV, 4.4.1
 Examination of the description and/or drawings H-IV, 4.4.2
 Points to be disregarded H-IV, 4.4.3
In opposition proceedings H-IV, 4.3

Composition and duties of the Examining

Division E-XI, 3
Composition E-XI, 3.1
Duties E-XI, 3.2

Compositions B-IX, 4.1, D-II, 2, E-XI, 3.1, G-II, 4.2
Chairman D-II, 2.3
Composition and duties of the Examining Division E-XI, 3.1

Exceptions to patentability *G-II, 4.2*
Legally qualified examiners *D-II, 2.2*
Non-patent literature arranged for library-type access *B-IX, 4.1*
Opposition Division *D-II, 2*
Substances and compositions *G-II, 4.2*
Technically qualified examiners *D-II, 2.1*

Compound units *F-II, An. 2, 5*

"Comprising" vs. "consisting" *F-IV, 4.21*

Computer print-out *E-I, 2.1*

Computer programs *F-II, 4.12, G-II, 3.6*
Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4.12*
List of exclusions *G-II, 3.6*

Computer-implemented inventions and business methods *B-VIII, 2.2*

Computers (Programs for ~) *G-II, 3.6*

Concept of "clear allowability" *H-II, 2.7.1*

Conciseness, number of claims *F-IV, 5*

Condition for valid payment *A-X, 7.1.1*

Conditions *A-X, 9.2.1*
Conditions regarding the paper used *A-IX, 3*

Conduct of an interview or telephone conversation *C-VII, 2.3*

Conduct of oral proceedings *E-II, 8, E-II, 8.2*
Admission of the public to proceedings *E-II, 8.1*
Closure of oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11*
Discussion of the facts and of the legal position *E-II, 8.9*
Facts, evidence or amendments introduced at a late stage *E-II, 8.6*
Handwritten amendments in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.7*
Opening of oral proceedings: non-appearance of a party *E-II, 8.3*
Opening of the substantive part of the proceedings *E-II, 8.4*
Right of the other members of the Division to put questions *E-II, 8.10*
Submissions by the parties *E-II, 8.5*
Use of laptops or other electronic devices during either ex parte or inter partes oral proceedings *E-II, 8.2.1*
Use of Rule 137(4) for amendments filed during oral proceedings in examination *E-II, 8.8*

Confidentiality *C-VII, 2.6.3*
Confidentiality of the request *A-XI, 2.4*

Confirmation *A-II, 3.1*
Confirmation of the intention to proceed further with the application *C-II, 1.1*

Conflict
Conflict between abstract and source document *B-VI, 6.3*
Conflict with national rights of earlier date *G-IV, 6*
Conflict with other European applications *G-IV, 5*
 Commonly designated States *G-IV, 5.3*
 Double patenting *G-IV, 5.4*
 Euro-PCT applications *G-IV, 5.2*
 State of the art pursuant to Art. 54(3) *G-IV, 5.1*
Conflicting applications *B-VI, 4*
 National earlier rights *B-VI, 4.2*
 Potentially conflicting European and international applications *B-VI, 4.1*
Conflicts between Art. 123(2) and Art. 123(3) *H-IV, 3.6*
Conflicts between Art. 123(3) and other requirements of the EPC *H-IV, 3.7*

Conformity of translation with the original text *A-VII, 6.2*

Consequences for the Division *E-X, 9.2*

Consequences of non-payment of the designation fee *A-III, 11.2.3, A-III, 11.3.2*
European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3.2*
European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2.3*

Conservation of evidence *E-III, 2*
Competence *E-III, 2.3*
Decision on the request and the taking of evidence *E-III, 2.4*
Request for the conservation of evidence *E-III, 2.2*
Requirements *E-III, 2.1*
Taking and conservation of evidence *E-III*

Consideration of the contents of the IPER *E-VIII, 4.3.3*

Consideration of time limits *E-IX, 2*

Considerations relating to certain technical fields *B-VIII, 2*
Computer-implemented inventions and business methods *B-VIII, 2.2*
Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practised on the human or animal body *B-VIII, 2.1*

Consistent use of reference signs as between description, claims and drawings *A-IX, 7.5.4*

Consistent use of reference signs as between drawings *A-IX, 7.5.5*

Consultation
Consultation of a legally qualified examiner *C-VIII, 7*
Consultation of the Register of European Patents *A-XI*
 Certified copies *A-XI, 5*

Communication of information from the files *A-XI, 3*
Consultation of the European Patent Register *A-XI, 4*
Inspection of files *A-XI, 2*
Priority documents issued by the EPO *A-XI, 6*
Consultation with other examiners *B-I, 2.1*

Content *E-IX, 5.1*

Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3*
Consideration of the contents of the IPER *E-VIII, 4.3.3*
Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II*
 Abstract *F-II, 2*
 Checklist for considering the abstract *F-II, An. 1*
 Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4*
 Drawings *F-II, 5*
 Prohibited matter *F-II, 7*
 Request for grant *F-II, 3*
 Sequence listings *F-II, 6*
 Title *F-II, 3*
 Units recognised in international practice and complying with Rule 49(10) *F-II, An. 2*
Content of the abstract *A-III, 10.2, F-II, 2.3*
Content of the application as "originally" filed *H-IV, 2.3, H-IV, 2.4*
 Applications filed by reference to an earlier application *H-IV, 2.4.1*
 Applications resulting from a decision under Art. 61 *H-IV, 2.4.3*
 Cases in limitation proceedings where the application documents as filed are no longer available *H-IV, 2.3.6*
 Citation of prior art in the description after the filing date *H-IV, 2.3.7*
 Claims filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.3*
 Clarification of inconsistencies *H-IV, 2.3.8*
 Divisional applications *H-IV, 2.4.2*
 Features described in a document cross-referenced in the description *H-IV, 2.3.1*
 International applications *H-IV, 2.4.4*
 Missing parts of the description or missing drawings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.2*
 Priority documents *H-IV, 2.3.5*
 Sequence listings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.4*
 Trademarks *H-IV, 2.3.9*
Content of the extended European search report (EESR) *B-VIII, 3.3, B-VIII, 4.3*
 More than one independent claim per category (Rule 62a) *B-VIII, 4.3*
 No meaningful search possible *B-VIII, 3.3*
Content of the notice of opposition *D-III, 6*
Content of the publication *A-VI, 1.3*
Contents of prior-art disclosures *B-VI, 6*
 Citation of documents corresponding to documents not available or not published in one of the official EPO languages *B-VI, 6.2*
 Conflict between abstract and source document *B-VI, 6.3*

Incorrect compound records in online databases *B-VI, 6.5*
Insufficient prior art disclosures *B-VI, 6.4*
Definitive content *F-II, 2.2*
Form and content *F-II, 5.1*
Form and content of claims *F-IV, 2*
Intermediate publication of the contents of the priority application *F-VI, 2.4.1*

Continuation

Continuation of proceedings *D-VII, 4.2*
 Continuation after a final decision *D-VII, 4.2.1*
 Continuation regardless of the stage reached in national proceedings *D-VII, 4.2.2*
Continuation of the opposition proceedings in the cases covered by Rule 84 *D-VII, 5*
 Continuation after the opposition has been withdrawn *D-VII, 5.3*
 Continuation in the case of surrender or lapse of the patent *D-VII, 5.1*
 Continuation on the death or legal incapacity of the opponent *D-VII, 5.2*

Contracting States

Contracting States to the EPC *General Part, 6*
Designation of Contracting States *A-III, 11, A-IV, 1.3.4*
Different claims, description and drawings for different States *G-IV, 6*
Different texts in respect of different Contracting States *H-III, 4*
Indication of the Contracting States *A-III, 11.3.6*
Limitation is different for different Contracting States because the claims as granted were different for different Contracting States *D-X, 10.2*
Limitation results in the claims becoming different in different Contracting States *D-X, 10.1*
Taking of evidence by courts or authorities of the Contracting States *E-III, 3*

Contribution to the known art *B-XI, 3.5*

Convention, on international exhibitions *A-IV, 3.1*

Conventional symbols *A-IX, 9*

Conversion into a national application *A-IV, 6*

Co-operation (Legal ~) *E-III, 3.1*

Copy

Copies to be attached to the search report *B-X, 11*
 "&" sign *B-X, 11.3*
 Citation of video and/or audio media fragments available on the internet *B-X, 11.6*
 Electronic version of document cited *B-X, 11.2*
 Patent family members *B-X, 11.3*
 Reviews or books *B-X, 11.4*
 Summaries, extracts or abstracts *B-X, 11.5*
Copy of the claimed priority *A-II, 5.4.3*
Copy of the international application *E-VIII, 2.1.2*

Copy of the previous application (priority document) *A-III, 6.7*
 Certified copy of the previous application (priority document) *F-VI, 3.3*
 Copy of the search results for the priority or priorities *A-III, 6.12, C-II, 5*
 Claim to priority *A-III, 6.12*
 Formal requirements to be met before the Division starts substantive examination *C-II, 5*

Correcting an existing priority claim *A-III, 6.5.2*

Corrections *H-II, 2.6*

Amendments and corrections *H, H-II, 2.6*
 Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4*
 Amendments or corrections should be reasoned *C-V, 4.3*
 Amendments/corrections admitted and allowable - second Rule 71(3) communication sent *C-V, 4.6*
 Amendments/corrections filed in second Rule 71(3) period *C-V, 4.10*
 Correction of deficiencies *A-III, 16*
 Period allowed for remedying deficiencies *A-III, 16.2*
 Procedure formalities officer *A-III, 16.1*
 Correction of description, claims and drawings *H-VI, 4.2.1*
 Correction of errors *A-V, H-VI*
 Amendment of application *A-V, 2*
 Communicating the formalities report *A-V, 1*
 Correction of errors in documents filed with the EPO *A-V, 3*
 Correction of errors in the decision to grant *C-V, 7*
 Errors in bibliographic data *H-VI, 2*
 Errors in publication *H-VI, 3*
 Correction of errors in decisions and related application and patent documents *H-VI, 5*
 Admissibility of corrections *H-VI, 5.1*
 Allowability of correction of bibliographic data *H-VI, 5.2*
 Correction of the translations of the claims *H-VI, 5.3*
 Corrections of errors in application and patent documents during proceedings *H-VI, 4*
 Admissibility of corrections *H-VI, 4.1*
 Allowability of corrections *H-VI, 4.2*
 Missing parts of description and missing drawings filed as corrections under Rule 139 *H-VI, 4.2.2*
 Standard marks for indicating amendments or corrections by the Divisions *C-V, An.*

"Corresponding documents" *B-X, 9.1.2*

Costs *D-IX*

Appeal against the fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.2*
 Appeals against the apportionment of costs *E-X, 3*
 Appeals against the decision of the Opposition Division on the fixing of costs *E-X, 4*
 Charging of costs *D-IX, 1*

Costs arising from oral proceedings or taking of evidence *E-III, 1.9*
 Costs of taking evidence *E-III, 3.5*
 Costs to be taken into consideration *D-IX, 1.3*
 Decision concerning the awarding of costs by the Opposition Division *D-II, 4.2*
 Decisions on the apportionment of costs *D-IX, 1.2*
 Enforcement of the fixing of costs *D-IX, 3*
 Fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.1*
 Procedure for the fixing of costs *D-IX, 2*

Could-would approach *G-VII, 5.3*

Creations *G-II, 3.4*

Aesthetic creations *G-II, 3.4*

Crediting

Crediting of fees paid voluntarily *C-V, 4.2*
 Crediting of fees under Rule 71a(5) *A-X, 11, C-V, 6.3*
 Crediting of claims fees *A-X, 11.2*
 Examining Division resumes examination after approval of the text *C-V, 6.3*
 Fees *A-X, 11*
 Further processing fee and crediting of fees *A-X, 11.4*
 Separate crediting of the fee for grant and publishing and claims fees *A-X, 11.3*
 Crediting of the fee for grant and publishing *A-X, 11.1*
 Separate crediting of the fee for grant and publishing and claims fees *A-X, 11.3*

Criteria for admissibility of auxiliary requests *H-III, 3.3.1.1*

Criteria for admitting such amendments *H-II, 2.5.1*

Cross-references between prior art documents *G-IV, 8*

Cross-sections *A-IX, 7.3*

Hatching *A-IX, 7.3.2*

Sectional diagrams *A-IX, 7.3.1*

Currencies *A-X, 3*

D

Data retrieval, formats and structures *G-II, 3.7.2*

Date

Date considered as date on which payment is made *A-X, 4*
 Automatic debiting procedure *A-X, 4.3*
 Deposit accounts with the EPO *A-X, 4.2*
 Payment or transfer to a bank account held by the European Patent Organisation *A-X, 4.1*
 Date of filing *A-II, 4.1.5, A-IV, 1.2.1, G-VII, 2*
 Accorded date of filing still subject to review *G-IV, 5.1.2*
 Applications containing claims filed after the accorded date of filing *B-XI, 2.2*

Claims filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.3*
 Date of filing or priority date as effective date *G-IV, 3*
 Minimum requirements for according a date of filing *A-II, 4.1*
 Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing *C-III, 1*
 Missing parts of the description or missing drawings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.2*
 Re-dating *C-III, 1, H-IV, 2.3.2*
 Sequence listings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.4*
 Date of filing of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2, A-IV, 1.2.1, A-IV, 1.4.3, A-IV, 2.5, C-IX, 1.1, C-IX, 1.4*
 Priority claim of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2.2*
 Date of interruption *E-VI, 1.3*
 Date of priority *A-IV, 1.2.1, A-IV, 2.5, C-IX, 1.1, C-IX, 2.1, F-VI, 1.2, G-IV, 3, G-IV, 5.1*
 Date of publication *A-VI, 1.1*
 Date of receipt *A-II, 3.1, A-II, 3.2*
 Date of receipt of the debit order *A-X, 4.2.4*
 Date of reference for documents cited in the search report *B-VI, 5*
 Documents published after the filing date *B-VI, 5.4*
 Doubts as to the validity of the priority claim *B-VI, 5.3*
 Extension of the search *B-VI, 5.3*
 Intermediate documents *B-VI, 5.2*
 Matters of doubt in the state of the art *B-VI, 5.6*
 Non-prejudicial disclosures *B-VI, 5.5*
 Verification of claimed priority date(s) *B-VI, 5.1*
 Date of the stay of proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.2, D-VII, 4.1.1*
 Stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1.1*
 Stay of proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2.2*

Dealing with different texts in examination *H-III, 4.1*

Death or legal incapacity *E-VI, 1.1*

Continuation on the death or legal incapacity of the opponent *D-VII, 5.2*

Debit orders *A-X, 6.2.3*

Debit orders for deposit accounts held with the EPO *A-II, 1.6*

Debiting the deposit account *A-X, 4.2.3*

Decisions *C-VIII, 6, D-VIII, 2, E-IX*

Authoritative text of documents *E-IX, 3*
 Basis of decisions *E-IX, 1*
 Binding nature of decisions on appeals *E-IX, 7*
 Consideration of time limits *E-IX, 2*
 Correction of errors in decisions and related application and patent documents *H-VI, 5*
 Decision according to the state of the file *C-V, 15*
 Decision by means of a standard form *C-V, 15.2*
 Issuing a further communication (no refusal) *C-V, 15.4*

Issuing a self-contained decision *C-V, 15.3*

Request for a decision according to the state of the file *C-V, 15.1*

Decision concerning the admissibility of an opposition, the proprietor of the patent being a party *D-IV, 5.5*

Decision concerning the awarding of costs by the Opposition Division *D-II, 4.2*

Decision on a notified loss of rights at the request of the person concerned *D-VIII, 2.3*

Decision on closure of the opposition proceedings *D-VIII, 2.5*

Decision on loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.3*

Decision on re-establishment of rights *D-VIII, 2.4, E-VII, 2.2.7*

Other decisions *D-VIII, 2.4*

Re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2.7*

Decision on request for revocation *D-X, 3*

Decision on the documents on the basis of which the patent is to be maintained *D-VI, 7.2.2*

Decision on the file as it stands *E-IX, 4.4*

Decision on the form of the opinion *E-III, 1.8.1*

Decision on the inadmissibility of an opposition or intervention *D-VIII, 2.1*

Decision on the request and the taking of evidence *E-III, 2.4*

Decisions of the Opposition Division *D-VIII, 2*

Decisions of the Opposition Division *D-VIII*

Final decisions on an admissible opposition *D-VIII, 1*

Other decisions *D-VIII, 2*

Decisions on the apportionment of costs *D-IX, 1.2*

Decisions which do not terminate proceedings *D-VIII, 2.2, E-IX, 6*

Decisions, notification *E-I, 2.1*

Elected Office *E-IX*

Form of decisions, communications and notices *E-I, 1.3*

Information as to means of redress *E-IX, 8*

Interlocutory decisions *E-IX, 6*

Legal status of decisions *D-X, 8*

Notification *E-IX, 9*

Reasoning of decisions *E-IX, 5*

Work within the Examining Division *C-VIII, 6*

Written form of decisions *E-IX, 4*

Declaration of priority *A-III, 6.5, F-VI, 3.2*

Correcting an existing priority claim *A-III, 6.5.2*

Deficiencies in the priority claim and loss of the priority right *A-III, 6.5.3*

Filing a new priority claim *A-III, 6.5.1*

Declaration replacing the translation *A-III, 6.8.6*

Defects in the certificate or the identification *A-IV, 3.2*

Deficiencies *A-II, 4.1.4, A-III, 5.5*

Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.1, which, if not remedied, will lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.3.1*

Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.2, which, if not remedied, will lead to rejection of the opposition as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.3.2*
 Correction of deficiencies *A-III, 16*
 Deficiencies in the priority claim and loss of the priority right *A-III, 6.5.3*
 Deficiencies which lead to the request being deemed not to have been filed *D-X, 2.1*
 Deficiencies which may no longer be remedied in accordance with Rule 77(1) and (2), resulting in the opposition being rejected as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.4.2*
 Deficiencies which may no longer be remedied, as a result of which the opposition is deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.4.1*
 Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.2.1*
 Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the opposition being rejected as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.2.2*
 Deficiencies under Rule 77(1) *D-IV, 1.2.2.1*
 Deficiencies under Rule 77(2) *D-IV, 1.2.2.2*
 Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the request being rejected as inadmissible *D-X, 2.2*
 Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition *D-IV, 1.2*
 Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition and communications from the formalities officer arising from this examination *D-IV, 1*
 Examination for deficiencies in the request *D-X, 2*
 Formal deficiencies *B-IV, 1.2*
 Issue of communications by the formalities officer as a result of examination for deficiencies *D-IV, 1.3*
 Period allowed for remedying deficiencies *A-III, 16.2*
 Subsequent procedure in the event of deficiencies which may no longer be remedied *D-IV, 1.4*

Defined notice period *E-II, 7.2*

Definitions *B-V, 1*

Definition by reference to use or another entity *F-IV, 4.14*
 Definition in terms of function *F-IV, 6.5*
 Definition of essential features *F-IV, 4.5.2*
 General remarks and definitions *G-II, 5.1, G-IV, 1*

Definitive content *F-II, 2.2*

Delaying of the procedure before the EPO *E-VIII, 2.8*

Deletion of part of the claimed subject-matter *H-V, 3.3*

Delivery of mail (Dislocation in ~) *A-II, 1.7*

Delivery of the decision *E-II, 9*

Department responsible *D-VII, 4.4, D-X, 4.1*
 Procedure where the proprietor is not entitled *D-VII, 4.4*

Substantive examination (limitation) *D-X, 4.1*

Departments of the EPO (Taking of evidence by the ~) *E-III, 1*

Dependent claims *F-V, 9, G-VII, 13*

Dependent claims pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.5*
 Independent and dependent claims *B-III, 3.7, F-IV, 3.4*
 Search on dependent claims *B-III, 3.8*
 Support for dependent claims *F-IV, 6.6*
 Treatment of dependent claims under Rule 62a *B-VIII, 4.6*

Deposit

Application of the ten-day fail-safe arrangement to replenishment of deposit account *A-X, 6.2.2*
 Debit orders for deposit accounts held with the EPO *A-II, 1.6*

Deposit accounts with the EPO *A-X, 4.2*

 Date of receipt of the debit order *A-X, 4.2.4*

 Debiting the deposit account *A-X, 4.2.3*

 Insufficient funds *A-X, 4.2.4*

 Payments to replenish a deposit account *A-X, 4.2.2*

Deposit of biological material *F-III, 6.3*

 New deposit of biological material *A-IV, 4.1.1*

Deposit thereof *A-IV, 4.1*

 Application was filed by reference to a previous application *A-IV, 4.1.2*

 New deposit of biological material *A-IV, 4.1.1*

Derogations

Derogations from language requirements *D-III, 4*

Derogations from the language of the proceedings in oral proceedings *A-VII, 8, E-IV*

 Exceptions from sections 1 and 2 *E-IV, 3*

 Language of a Contracting State or other language *E-IV, 2*

 Language used by employees of the EPO *E-IV, 5*

 Language used in the minutes *E-IV, 6*

 Language used in the taking of evidence *E-IV, 4*

 Use of an official language *E-IV, 1*

Derogations from the language of the proceedings in written proceedings *A-VII, 2*

Description *A-II, 4.1.3, F-II, 1*

Adaptation of the description *C-V, 4.5*

Alteration, excision or addition of text in the description *H-V, 2.6*

Amendment *H-IV, 2.3.7, H-V, 2.2*

Amendments in the description *H-V, 2*

Applications containing missing parts of description and/or drawings filed under Rule 56 EPC or Rule 20 PCT *B-XI, 2.1*

Cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.1*

Citation of prior art in the description after the filing date *H-IV, 2.3.7*

Claims with explicit references to the description or drawings *B-III, 3.2.1*

Consistent use of reference signs as between description, claims and drawings *A-IX, 7.5.4*

Content *F-II, 4.1*
 Correction *A-VI, A-VI, 1.3*
 Correction of description, claims and drawings *H-VI, 4.2.1*
 Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4*
 Background art *F-II, 4.3*
 Computer programs *F-II, 4.12*
 Industrial application *F-II, 4.9*
 Irrelevant matter *F-II, 4.4*
 Manner and order of presentation *F-II, 4.10*
 Physical values, units *F-II, 4.13*
 Reference in the description to drawings *F-II, 4.7*
 Reference signs *F-II, 4.8*
 Registered trademarks *F-II, 4.14*
 Rule 42(1)(c) vs. Art. 52(1) *F-II, 4.6*
 Technical field *F-II, 4.2*
 Technical problem and its solution *F-II, 4.5*
 Terminology *F-II, 4.11*
 Description and drawings *C-IX, 1.5*
 Different description for different Contracting States *G-IV, 6*
 Examination of the description and/or drawings *H-IV, 4.4.2*
 Features described in a document cross-referenced in the description *H-IV, 2.3.1*
 Late filing of drawings or parts of the description *A-II, 5, A-II, 5.1, A-II, 5.2*
 Matters to be determined by the Opposition Division in cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.3*
 Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing *C-III, 1*
 Missing parts of description and missing drawings filed as corrections under Rule 139 *H-VI, 4.2.2*
 Missing parts of the description or missing drawings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.2*
 Non-prejudicial oral description *G-IV, 7.3.2*
 Reference to a previously filed application *A-II, 4.1.3.1*
 State of the art made available by means of oral description *G-IV, 7.3*
 Subject-matter taken from the description *H-II, 6.2*
 Support in description *F-IV, 6*
 Tables in the description *A-IX, 11.2.1*
 Withdrawal of late-filed missing drawings/parts of the description *A-II, 5.5*

Designated Office

Communication to the EPO as a designated Office *E-VIII, 2.7*
 Review by the EPO as a designated Office *E-VIII, 2.10*

Designation

Designation fee *A-III, 11.2.1, A-III, 11.2.2, A-III, 11.3.1, A-IV, 1.4.1, E-VIII, 2.3.11*
 Consequences of non-payment of the designation fee *A-III, 11.2.3, A-III, 11.3.2*
 Designation fee(s), extension fees *C-II, 4*
 European divisional application *A-III, 11.2.1, A-IV, 1.3.4, A-IV, 1.4.1*

European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2.2*
 Examination fee and designation fee *A-X, 5.2.2*
 Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees *E-VIII, 2.1.3*
 Filing, search and designation fee(s) *A-IV, 1.4.1*
 Indication of the purpose of the payment in the case of designation fees *A-X, 7.2*
 Payment of designation fee *A-III, 11.2.2*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.11*
 Designation of Contracting States *A-III, 11, A-IV, 1.3.4*
 European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3*
 European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2*
 Designation of inventor *A-III, 5, A-IV, 1.5, E-VIII, 2.3.4*
 Deficiencies *A-III, 5.5*
 Designation filed in a separate document *A-III, 5.3*
 European divisional applications *A-IV, 1.5*
 Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 5*
 Incorrect designation *A-III, 5.6*
 Notification *A-III, 5.4*
 Waiver of right to be mentioned as inventor *A-III, 5.2*
 Of Contracting States *A-IV, 1.3.4, A-VI, 1.3, C-V, 10*
 Withdrawal of application or designation *E-VII, 6.1*
 Withdrawal of designation *A-III, 11.2.4, A-III, 11.3.8*

Details and special features of the proceedings *D-VII*

Continuation of the opposition proceedings in the cases covered by Rule 84 *D-VII, 5*
 Intervention of the assumed infringer *D-VII, 6*
 Procedure where the proprietor is not entitled *D-VII, 4*
 Publication of a new specification of the patent *D-VII, 7*
 Request for documents *D-VII, 2*
 Sequence of proceedings *D-VII, 1*
 Transitional provisions for Art. 54(4) EPC 1973 and Art. 54(5) *D-VII, 8*
 Unity of the European patent *D-VII, 3*

Details of the entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10.3*

Determination of the closest prior art *G-VII, 5.1*

Determination of the invention first mentioned in the claims *F-V, 8.2*

Determination of time limits *E-VII, 1.1*

Determining priority dates *F-VI, 2*
 Examining the validity of a right to priority *F-VI, 2.1*
 Priority claim not valid *F-VI, 2.3*
 Same invention *F-VI, 2.2*
 Some examples of determining priority dates *F-VI, 2.4*

Diagnostic methods *G-II, 4.2, G-II, 4.2.1, G-II, 4.2.1.3*

Exceptions to patentability *G-II, 4.2*

Limitations of exception under Art. 53(c) *G-II, 4.2.1.3*

Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practised on the human or animal body *B-VIII, 2.1*

Surgery, therapy and diagnostic methods *G-II, 4.2*

Diagnostic uses pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.3*

Diagrams *A-IX, 1.1*

Sectional diagrams *A-IX, 7.3.1*

Different categories *B-III, 3.10*

Claims in different categories *G-VII, 13*

Different sets of claims *D-X, 10*

Limitation is different for different Contracting States because the claims as granted were different for different Contracting States *D-X, 10.2*

Limitation results in the claims becoming different in different Contracting States *D-X, 10.1*

Different text in respect of the state of the art according to Art. 54(3) and Art. 54(4) under EPC 1973 *H-III, 4.2*

Art. 54(3) and (4) EPC 1973 in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.2.1*

Different text where a partial transfer of right has taken place pursuant to Art. 61 or Rule 78 *H-III, 4.3*

Different text where a partial transfer of right takes place pursuant to Art. 61 in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.1*

Different texts where a transfer of the patent in respect of certain designated states takes place in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.3.2*

Opposition cases with different texts where a partial transfer of rights by virtue of a final decision pursuant to Art. 61 and Rule 18(1) and Rule 18(2) took place in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.3*

Different text where a partial transfer of right takes place pursuant to Art. 61 in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.1*

Different text where a reservation has been entered in accordance with Art. 167(2)(a) EPC 1973 *H-III, 4.4*

Different text where national rights of earlier date exist *H-III, 4.5*

Different texts in respect of different Contracting States *H-III, 4*

Dealing with different texts in examination *H-III, 4.1*

Different text in respect of the state of the art according to Art. 54(3) and Art. 54(4) under EPC 1973 *H-III, 4.2*

Different text where a partial transfer of right has taken place pursuant to Art. 61 or Rule 78 *H-III, 4.3*

Different text where a reservation has been entered in accordance with Art. 167(2)(a) EPC 1973 *H-III, 4.4*

Different text where national rights of earlier date exist *H-III, 4.5*

Different texts where a transfer of the patent in respect of certain designated states takes place in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.3.2*

Different types of search reports drawn up by the EPO *B-X, 2*

Difficulties in performing the invention *F-III, 5.3*

Disclaimer disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 3.5*

Disclaimers not disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 4*

Subject-matter to be excluded is disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 4.2*

Subject-matter to be excluded is not disclosed in the application as originally filed (so-called undisclosed disclaimers) *H-V, 4.1*

Disclosure

Cases of partially insufficient disclosure *F-III, 5*

Contents of prior-art disclosures *B-VI, 6*

Disclosures which have no date or an unreliable date *G-IV, 7.5.4*

Documents which refer to a non-written disclosure *B-X, 9.2.3*

Enabling disclosure of a prior document *G-VI, 4*

Enabling disclosures *G-IV, 2*

Generic disclosure and specific examples *G-VI, 5*

Implicit disclosure and parameters *G-VI, 6*

Insufficient disclosure *D-V, 4*

Insufficient disclosure of the invention *D-V, 4*

Insufficient prior art disclosures *B-VI, 6.4*

Internet disclosures *B-VI, 7, G-IV, 7.5*

Lack of support vs. insufficient disclosure *F-IV, 6.4*

Non-prejudicial disclosure *B-VI, 5.5*

Of the invention *B-III, 3.6, F-II, 4.1, F-III, 1, F-III, 2, F-III, 3, F-III, 6.1, F-IV, 6.4*

Oral disclosure, etc. *B-VI, 2*

Subject-matter of the European patent extending beyond the original disclosure *D-V, 6*

Sufficiency of disclosure *F-III, F-III, 1*

Sufficiency of disclosure and clarity *F-III, 11*

Sufficiency of disclosure and inventive step *F-III, 12*

Sufficiency of disclosure and Rule 56 *F-III, 10*

Summary of the disclosure *F-II, 2.3*

Discoveries *G-II, 3.1*

Discretion regarding grant of requests for video-conferences *E-II, 11.1.1*

Dislocation in delivery of mail *A-II, 1.7*

Disparaging statements *A-III, 8.2, F-II, 7.3*

Dispensing with the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.1*

Display at an exhibition *A-IV, 3*

Certificate of exhibition *A-IV, 3.1*

Defects in the certificate or the identification *A-IV, 3.2*

Identification of invention *A-IV, 3.1*

Distinction between allowable and unallowable amendments *D-V, 6.2*

Divisional application *C-IX, 1, E-VIII, 2.4.1, H-IV, 2.4.2*

Abandonment of subject matter *C-IX, 1.3*

Additional fee for divisional applications *A-III, 13.3*

Additional fee for divisional applications of second or subsequent generations *A-IV, 1.4.1.1*

Claims *C-IX, 1.6*

Date of filing of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2*

Description and drawings *C-IX, 1.5*

European divisional application *A-IV, 1, A-VII, 1.3*

European divisional applications: other formalities examination *A-IV, 1.7*

Examination of a divisional application *C-IX, 1.4*

Filing a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3, C-III, 3.2*

Persons entitled to file a divisional application *A-IV, 1.1.3*

Priority claim of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2.2*

Provisions of Chapter A-IV ("Special provisions") *E-VIII, 2.4.1*

Search, publication and request for examination of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.8*

Sequence listings of a divisional application *A-IV, 5.3*

Sequences of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.1.2*

Special applications *C-IX, 1*

Voluntary and mandatory division *C-IX, 1.2*

Where and how to file a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3.1*

Documents

Additional fee (if application documents comprise more than thirty-five pages) *A-III, 13.2*

Amendment by submitting missing documents or by filing replacement pages *H-III, 2.2*

Application documents for the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.3*

Authoritative text of documents *E-IX, 3*

Cases in limitation proceedings where the application documents as filed are no longer available *H-IV, 2.3.6*

Citation of documents corresponding to documents not available or not published in one of the official EPO languages *B-VI, 6.2*

Citing documents not mentioned in the search report *C-IV, 7.4*

Correction of errors in decisions and related application and patent documents *H-VI, 5*

Correction of errors in documents filed with the EPO *A-V, 3*

Corrections of errors in application and patent documents during proceedings *H-VI, 4*

"Corresponding documents" *B-X, 9.1.2*

Cross-references between prior art

documents *G-IV, 8*

Date of reference for documents cited in the search report *B-VI, 5*

Decision on the documents on the basis of which the patent is to be maintained *D-VI, 7.2.2*

Document camera *E-II, 11.2.2*

Documents cited for other reasons *B-X, 9.2.8*

Documents cited in the application *B-X, 9.2.7*

Documents cited or supplied by the applicant *B-IV, 1.3*

Documents defining the state of the art and not prejudicing novelty or inventive step *B-X, 9.2.2*

Documents discovered after completion of the search *B-IV, 3.2*

Documents filed after filing the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.1*

Documents filed in the wrong language *A-VII, 4*

Documents making up a European patent application *A-VII, 4.1*

Other documents *A-VII, 4.2*

Documents forming part of the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.2*

Documents in a non-official language *G-IV, 4*

Machine translations *G-IV, 4.1*

Documents making up the application, replacement documents, translations *A-III, 3.2*

Physical requirements of applications filed by reference to a previously filed application *A-III, 3.2.1*

Physical requirements of late-filed application documents *A-III, 3.2.2*

Documents noted in the search *B-X, 9*

Categories of documents (X, Y, P, A, D, etc.) *B-X, 9.2*

Identification of documents in the search report *B-X, 9.1*

Identification of relevant passages in prior art documents *B-X, 9.4*

Relationship between documents and claims *B-X, 9.3*

Documents published after the filing date *B-VI, 5.4*

Documents relating to the theory or principle underlying the invention *B-X, 9.2.5*

Documents relevant only to other inventions *B-VII, 1.3*

Documents to be used as evidence *A-VII, 3*

Documents which refer to a non-written disclosure *B-X, 9.2.3*

Errors in documents *A-VI, 1.3, H-VI, 4*

Errors in prior art documents *G-IV, 9*

Evaluation of prior art documents cited in search report and late priority claim *C-III, 6*

Filing of amended documents and new requests *C-VII, 2.6.4*

Filing of amended documents in reply to the notice of opposition *D-IV, 5.3*

Filing of subsequent documents *A-VIII, 2.5*

Form of documents *A-VIII, 2*

Intermediate documents *B-VI, 5.2, B-X, 9.2.4*

Invitation to file amended documents *D-VI, 4.2*

Language *E-VIII, 4.3*
 Languages of the documents cited *B-X, 9.1.3*
 Late receipt of documents *E-VII, 1.7*
 Notification *E-I, 2.1*
 Particularly relevant documents *B-X, 9.2.1*
 Patent documents arranged for systematic access *B-IX, 2*
 Physical requirements: other documents *A-III, 3.3*
 Potentially conflicting patent documents *B-X, 9.2.6*
 Priority documents *A-XI, 6, E-VIII, 2.3.5, F-VI, 3.4, H-IV, 2.3.5*
 Priority documents issued by the EPO *A-XI, 6*
 Procedure for amendments to documents *H-III, 2*
 Reference documents *F-III, 8, H-V, 2.5*
 Replacement documents and translations *A-VIII, 2.2*
 Request for documents *D-VII, 2*
 Signature of documents *A-VIII, 3*
 Standards and standard preparatory documents *G-IV, 7.6*
 Subsequent filing of documents *A-II, 1.5*
 Types of documents *B-IV, 2.3*
 Use of "P" and "E" documents in the search opinion *B-XI, 4.1*

Double patenting *G-IV, 5.4*

Doubts as to the validity of the priority claim *B-VI, 5.3*

Drawings *A-IX, E-VIII, 2.3.9, F-II, 5*
 Amendments *A-V, 2.1, A-V, 2.2, A-IX, 10, C-II, 3.1, G-IV, 3*
 Amendments derived from drawings *H-V, 6*
 Amendments to drawings *A-IX, 10*
 Applications containing missing parts of description and/or drawings filed under Rule 56 EPC or Rule 20 PCT *B-XI, 2.1*
 Claims with explicit references to the description or drawings *B-III, 3.2.1*
 Conditions regarding the paper used *A-IX, 3*
 Consistent use of reference signs as between description, claims and drawings *A-IX, 7.5.4*
 Consistent use of reference signs as between drawings *A-IX, 7.5.5*
 Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II, 5*
 Conventional symbols *A-IX, 9*
 Correction *A-VI, 1.3*
 Correction of description, claims and drawings *H-VI, 4.2.1*
 Description and drawings *C-IX, 1.5*
 Different drawings for different Contracting States *G-IV, 6*
 Drawings of lines and strokes *A-IX, 7.1*
 European patent application *A-IX*
 Examination of the description and/or drawings *H-IV, 4.4.2*
 Executing of drawings *A-IX, 7*
 Form *F-II, 5.1*
 Form and content *F-II, 5.1*
 General layout of drawings *A-IX, 5*

Graphic forms of presentation considered as drawings *A-IX, 1*
 Graphic forms of presentation not considered as drawings *A-IX, 11*
 Grouping of drawings *A-IX, 2.1*
 Height of the numbers and letters in the drawings *A-IX, 7.5.3*
 Late filing of drawings or parts of the description *A-II, 5, A-II, 5.1, A-II, 5.2*
 Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing *C-III, 1*
 Missing parts of description and missing drawings filed as corrections under Rule 139 *H-VI, 4.2.2*
 Missing parts of the description or missing drawings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.2*
 Numbering of sheets of drawings *A-IX, 4.2*
 Photographs *F-II, 5.3*
 Presentation of the sheets of drawings *A-IX, 4*
 Printing quality *F-II, 5.2*
 Prohibited matter *A-III, 8.1, A-IX, 6, B-IV, 1.2*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.9*
 Publication of drawings in the abstract *B-X, 7, F-II, 2.4*
 Reference in the description to drawings *F-II, 4.7, F-IV, 4.17*
 Representation of drawings *A-IX, 2*
 Reproducibility of drawings *A-IX, 2.2*
 Scale of drawings *A-IX, 7.4*
 Technical drawings *A-IX, 1.1*
 Text matter on drawings *A-IX, 8*
 Withdrawal of late-filed missing drawings/parts of the description *A-II, 5.5*

Due date *A-X, 5.1.1*

Due date for fees *A-X, 5*

Due date for specific fees *A-X, 5.2*

Claims fees *A-X, 5.2.5*

Examination fee and designation fee *A-X, 5.2.2*

Fee for grant and publishing *A-X, 5.2.3*

Fees for limitation/revocation, opposition, appeal, petition for review *A-X, 5.2.6*

Filing fee and search fee *A-X, 5.2.1*

Renewal fees *A-X, 5.2.4*

Duration of the time limits to be determined by the EPO on the basis of EPC provisions *E-VII, 1.2*

Duties *E-XI, 3.2*

Allocation of duties and appointment of members of the Opposition Division *D-II, 3*

Allocation of individual duties *D-II, 7*

Composition and duties of the Examining Division *E-XI, 3*

Duties and powers of members *D-II, 6*

E

Earlier filed amendments or comments *E-VIII, 3.3.1*

Early processing *E-VIII, 2.9*

Economic effects *G-II, 4.1.3*

Effect of change in priority date *E-VII, 1.5*

Effect of statements made in an interview or by telephone *C-VII, 2.4*

Effectiveness and efficiency of the search *B-III, 2.2*

Elected Office

EPO as an elected Office pursuant to the PCT *E-IX*

EPO as designated or elected Office *E-VIII, 2*

Electronic version of document cited *B-X, 11.2*

E-mail *E-II, 11.3.2*

Examples of where e-mail could be used *C-VII, 2.6.1*

Inclusion in the file of any e-mail

exchange *C-VII, 2.6.5*

Initiation of e-mail *C-VII, 2.6.2*

Telephone conversation, personal interview, e-mail *C-VII, 2*

Use of e-mail *C-VII, 2.6*

Embryos *G-II, 5.3*

Employees of the EPO (Language used by ~) *E-IV, 5*

Enabling disclosure of a prior document *G-VI, 4*

Enabling disclosures *G-IV, 2*

End of search *B-IV, 2.6*

Enforcement of the fixing of costs *D-IX, 3*

Enlarged Board of Appeal (Stay of proceedings when a referral to the ~ is pending) *E-VI, 3*

Enlargement of the Examining Division *C-VIII, 7*

Entitlement

Entitlement for certain designated States only *C-IX, 2.4*

Entitlement of parties to put questions at hearings *E-III, 1.6.7*

Entitlement to oppose *D-I, 4*

Entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10*

Details of the entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10.3*

Expenses for travel and subsistence *E-III, 1.10.1*

Loss of earnings, fees *E-III, 1.10.2*

EPO as designated or elected Office *E-VIII, 2*

Communication to the EPO as a designated Office *E-VIII, 2.7*

Delaying of the procedure before the EPO *E-VIII, 2.8*

Early processing *E-VIII, 2.9*

Inspection of files *E-VIII, 2.11*

Provisions of Chapter A-II ("Filing of applications and examination on filing") *E-VIII, 2.2*

Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3*

Provisions of Chapter A-IV ("Special provisions") *E-VIII, 2.4*

Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") *E-VIII, 2.5*

Reduction and refunds of fees in respect of international (PCT) applications *E-VIII, 2.6*

Review by the EPO as a designated

Office *E-VIII, 2.10*

Errors

Error margins in numerical values *G-VI, 8.1*

Errors in bibliographic data *H-VI, 2*

Errors in documents *A-VI, 1.3, H-VI, 4*

Correction of errors in documents filed with the EPO *A-V, 3*

Errors in prior art documents *G-IV, 9*

Errors in publication *H-VI, 3*

Errors in the search report *B-IV, 3.3*

Essential features *F-IV, 4.5*

Definition of essential features *F-IV, 4.5.2*

Examples concerning essential features *F-IV, An.*

Generalisation of essential features *F-IV, 4.5.3*

Implicit features *F-IV, 4.5.4*

Objections arising from missing essential features *F-IV, 4.5.1*

Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4.2*

Plant and animal varieties, essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4*

Establishing the publication date *G-IV, 7.5.1*

Establishment and issue of the technical opinion *E-XI, 5.4*

Euro PCT

Euro-PCT applications *C-II, 1.2, F-V, 13, G-IV, 5.2*

Conflict with other European applications *G-IV, 5.2*

Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3.9*

International applications (Euro-PCT applications) *C-IX, 4*

International applications with supplementary search *F-V, 13.2*

International applications without supplementary search *F-V, 13.1*

International preliminary examination report (IPER) *F-V, 13.3*

Request for examination *C-II, 1.2*

Restricted IPER *F-V, 13.4*

Specific rules applicable to Euro-PCT applications *B-III, 3.3.2*

Unity of invention *F-V, 13*
 Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase *A-III, 11.2.5*
 Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3.9*
 Euro-PCT cases *F-III, 6.5, H-II, 7.4*
 Amendments in case of non-unity *H-II, 7.4*
 Inventions relating to biological material *F-III, 6.5*
 Where the EPO does not perform a supplementary search *H-II, 7.4.1*
 Where the EPO performs a supplementary search *H-II, 7.4.2*

European divisional application *A-IV, 1, A-VII, 1.3*

Authorisations *A-IV, 1.6*
 Claiming priority *A-IV, 1.2*
 Date of filing of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2*
 Designation of Contracting States *A-IV, 1.3.4*
 Designation of the inventor *A-IV, 1.5*
 European divisional applications: other formalities examination *A-IV, 1.7*
 Fees *A-III, 11.2.1, A-III, 13.1, A-IV, 1.3.4, A-IV, 1.4, A-IV, 1.4.1, A-IV, 1.4.3*
 Filing *A-IV, 1.1*
 Filing a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3*
 Inspection of files *A-XI, 2.5*
 Language *A-IV, 1.3.3, A-VII, 1.3*
 Search, publication and request for examination of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.8*

European patent

Accelerated prosecution of European patent applications *E-VII, 3*
 Adherence to the text of the European patent submitted or approved by the proprietor *D-VI, 2*
 Amendments *D-VIII, 1.4.1*
 Certificate *C-V, 12*
 Claims fees payable before the grant of the European patent *A-X, 7.3.2*
 Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application *A-X, 7.3.1*
 Consultation of the European Patent Register *A-XI, 4*
 Consultation of the Register of European Patents *A-XI*
 Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II*
 Designation of the inventor *A-VI, 1.3*
 Documents filed after filing the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.1*
 Documents forming part of the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.2*
 Documents making up a European patent application *A-VII, 4.1, A-VIII, 2.1*
 European patent application *F*
 European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3*
 European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2*
 European Patent Bulletin *A-III, 5.2, C-V, 13*
 Extension of European patent applications and patents to States not party to the EPC *A-III, 12*

Factors affecting the unity of the European patent *D-VII, 3.2*
 Grounds for opposition *D-III, 5*
 Indication that a European patent is sought *A-II, 4.1.1*
 Infringement *E-XI, 1*
 Inspection of files *A-XI, 1, A-XI, 2.3*
 Limitation of the option to withdraw the European patent application *A-IV, 2.3*
 Maintenance of the European patent as amended *D-VIII, 1.4*
 Opposition *D-I, 2, E-XII, 4*
 Payment or transfer to a bank account held by the European Patent Organisation *A-X, 4.1*
 Preclassification (routing) and official classification of European patent applications *B-V*
 Preparation of a decision to maintain a European patent in amended form *D-VI, 7.2*
 Publication *C-V, 10, C-V, 11*
 Rejection of the opposition *D-VIII, 1.3*
 Request from a national court for a technical opinion concerning a European patent *E-XI*
 Revocation of the European patent *D-VIII, 1.2*
 Statement in the decision of the amended form of the European patent *D-VIII, 1.4.2*
 Subject-matter of the European patent extending beyond the original disclosure *D-V, 6*
 Text *D-VI, 2.1, E-IX, 3*
 Transfer during the opposition period or during opposition proceedings *E-XII, 4*
 Transfer of the European patent *E-XII, 4*
 Transfer of the European patent application *E-XII, 3*
 Unity *D-VII, 3.1*
 Unity of the European patent *D-VII, 3*

European patent application *F*

Abstract *F-II, 1, F-II, 2.2*
 Accelerated prosecution of European patent applications *E-VII, 3*
 Additional fee *A-III, 13.2*
 Amino acid sequences *A-III, 1.2*
 Application documents *A-IX*
 Biological material *A-III, 1.2, A-IV, 4.1.1*
 Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application *A-X, 7.3.1*
 Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II*
 Deficiencies *A-II, 4.1.4*
 Designation of the inventor *A-VI, 1.3*
 Documents *A-VII, 4.1*
 Documents filed after filing the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.1*
 Documents forming part of the European patent application *A-VIII, 3.2*
 Documents making up a European patent application *A-VII, 4.1, A-VIII, 2.1*
 Drawings *F-II, 1, F-IV, 1*
 European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3*
 European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2*
 Examination *C-II, 1*

Extension of European patent applications and patents to States not party to the EPC A-III, 12
Filing A-IV, 1.1
Filing of the translation A-IV, 1.3.3, A-VII, 1.1, A-VII, 1.3, A-X, 9.2.1
Further processing A-III, 5.5, A-III, 13.2, A-IV, 5, A-VI, 2.3, C-II, 1
Inspection of files A-XI, 2.3
International application as European patent application E-VIII, 2.5.1
Languages A-VII, 1.1
Limitation of the option to withdraw the European patent application A-IV, 2.3
Nucleotide sequences A-III, 1.2
Persons entitled to file European patent application A-II, 2
Preclassification (routing) and official classification of European patent applications B-V
Publication E-VIII, 2.5.1
Re-establishment of rights A-III, 6.6
Request A-VI, 2.2, F-II, 1
Request for examination C-II, 1
Requirements F-II, 1
Text E-IX, 3
Transfer E-XII, 3, E-XII, 6.1
Transfer of the European patent application E-XII, 3
Unity of invention B-II, 4.2, D-V, 2.2

European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 A-III, 11.3

Amount paid insufficient A-III, 11.3.3
Amount payable A-III, 11.3.7
Application deemed to be withdrawn A-III, 11.3.4
Consequences of non-payment of designation fees A-III, 11.3.2
Designation fee A-III, 11.3.1
Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase before 1 April 2009 A-III, 11.3.9
Indication of the Contracting States A-III, 11.3.6
Request for Grant form A-III, 11.3.5
Time limits A-III, 11.3.1
Withdrawal of designation A-III, 11.3.8

European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 A-III, 11.2

Consequences of non-payment of the designation fee A-III, 11.2.3
Designation fee A-III, 11.2.1
Euro-PCT applications entering the European phase A-III, 11.2.5
Payment of designation fee A-III, 11.2.2
Time limits A-III, 11.2.1
Withdrawal of designation A-III, 11.2.4

European Patent Bulletin A-III, 5.2, C-V, 13

Mention of the publication of the European search report A-VI, 2.1

European Patent Office

As receiving Office E-VIII, 1
International preliminary examination E-VIII, 1

International Searching Authority E-VIII, 1

European Patent Organisation (Payment or transfer to a bank account held by the ~) A-X, 4.1

European patent specification

New D-VII, 7

Publication C-V, 10, C-V, 11, D-VII, 7

European search report A-VI, 1.3, A-X, 9.3.1, B-II, 4, B-II, 4.3, B-VII, 2.3, B-X, 4, B-X, 7, C-II, 1.2, C-II, 3.1, C-IV, 7.2, E-VIII, 2.5.2, F-II, 2.2, F-V, 13.1, F-V, 13.2

Application documents for the supplementary

European search report B-II, 4.3.3

Applications for which a supplementary European

search report is prepared E-VIII, 3.1, E-VIII, 3.2

Content of the extended European search report (EESR) B-VIII, 3.3, B-VIII, 4.3

Dispensing with the supplementary European search report B-II, 4.3.1

Drawing up of European search report B-I, 2

Mention of the publication of the European search report in the European Patent Bulletin A-VI, 2.1

Partial European search report B-VII, 1.1, B-X, 8, F-III, 1, H-II, 2.3

Publication A-VI, 2.4

Reaction to the extended European search report (EESR) B-XI, 8

Separate publication of the European search report A-VI, 1.5

Subject-matter searched B-VIII, 1, B-VIII, 3, B-X, 8

Supplementary European search report A-X, 9.3.1, B-II, 4.3, B-VII, 2.3, B-X, 4, B-XI, 2, B-XI, 8, C-II, 1.2, C-IV, 7.2, E-VIII, 3.1, F-V, 13.1, F-V, 13.2

Supplementary European search report is required B-II, 4.3.2

European searches B-II, 4.1

Additional European searches B-II, 4.2

Supplementary European searches B-II, 4.3

Evaluation of an expert opinion E-III, 4.7

Evaluation of an inspection E-III, 4.8

Evaluation of evidence E-III, 4

Asking for evidence E-III, 4.4

Evaluation of an expert opinion E-III, 4.7

Evaluation of an inspection E-III, 4.8

Evaluation of the testimony of a witness E-III, 4.5

Evaluation of the testimony of parties E-III, 4.6

Examination of evidence E-III, 4.3

Types of evidence E-III, 4.2

Evaluation of prior art documents cited in search report and late priority claim C-III, 6

Evaluation of the testimony of a witness E-III, 4.5

Evaluation of the testimony of parties E-III, 4.6

Evidence

Arguments and evidence submitted by the applicant *G-VII, 11*
 Asking for evidence *E-III, 4.4*
 Conservation of evidence *E-III, 2*
 Costs arising from oral proceedings or taking of evidence *E-III, 1.9*
 Costs of taking evidence *E-III, 3.5*
 Decision on the request and the taking of evidence *E-III, 2.4*
 Documents to be used as evidence *A-VII, 3*
 Evaluation of evidence *E-III, 4*
 Evidence taken by a competent court *E-III, 3.2.2*
 Examination of evidence *E-III, 4.3*
 Facts, evidence or amendments introduced at a late stage *E-II, 8.6*
 Facts, evidence or grounds not submitted in due time *E-V*
 Language *A-VII, 3*
 Language used in the taking of evidence *E-IV, 4*
 Means of evidence *E-III, 1.2*
 Means of giving or taking evidence *E-III, 3.2*
 Minutes of taking of evidence *E-III, 1.7*
 Not submitted in due time *E-II, 8.6, E-V, 2*
 Order to take evidence *E-III, 1.4*
 Producing evidence *C-VII, 3.2*
 Request for the conservation of evidence *E-III, 2.2*
 Taking and conservation of evidence *E-III*
 Taking of evidence *C-VII, 3, D-VI, 1, D-VI, 7.1, E-III, 1.1, E-III, 1.3, E-III, 2.4*
 Taking of evidence by an appointed person *E-III, 3.6*
 Taking of evidence by courts or authorities of the Contracting States *E-III, 3*
 Taking of evidence by the departments of the EPO *E-III, 1*
 Taking of evidence on oath *E-III, 3.2.1*
 Types of evidence *E-III, 4.2*
 Written evidence *C-VII, 3.3*

Evident abuse *G-V, 3*

"Ex post facto" analysis *G-VII, 8*

Examination *C-II, 1*

Abstract in examination *F-II, 2.7*
 Accelerated examination *E-VII, 3.2*
 Additional searches during examination *C-IV, 7.2*
 Amendments not admitted and/or not allowable, examination resumed *C-V, 4.7*
 Auxiliary requests: in examination proceedings *H-III, 3.3*
 Basis for substantive examination *E-VIII, 4.3.2*
 Basis for the examination *D-VI, 2.1, D-X, 4.2*
 By the examining division *A-I, 2, A-III, 3.2, A-VI, 2.4, C-II, 1*
 Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements: in examination proceedings *H-IV, 4.2*
 Dealing with different texts in examination *H-III, 4.1*
 Different text where a partial transfer of right takes place pursuant to Art. 61 in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.1*

European divisional applications: other formalities examination *A-IV, 1.7*
 Examination as to formal requirements *A-III, A-III, 3.2*
 Abstract *A-III, 10*
 Claim to priority *A-III, 6*
 Claims fee *A-III, 9*
 Correction of deficiencies *A-III, 16*
 Designation of Contracting States *A-III, 11*
 Designation of inventor *A-III, 5*
 Extension of European patent applications and patents to States not party to the EPC *A-III, 12*
 Filing and search fees *A-III, 13*
 Late filing of claims *A-III, 15*
 Physical requirements *A-III, 3*
 Prohibited matter *A-III, 8*
 Representation *A-III, 2*
 Request for grant *A-III, 4*
 Title of the invention *A-III, 7*
 Translation of the application *A-III, 14*
 Examination as to personal particulars *E-III, 1.6.5*
 Examination as to *res gestae* *E-III, 1.6.6*
 Examination by the EPO of its own motion *E-V, E-V, 1*
 Late filed submissions *E-V, 2*
 Limits on the obligation to undertake examination *E-V, 1.2*
 Observations by third parties *E-V, 3*
 Examination fee *A-VI, 2.2, A-VI, 2.5, A-X, 10.2.4, C-II, 1, C-II, 1.1*
 Examination fee and designation fee *A-X, 5.2.2*
 Reduction *A-X, 9.2.1*
 Reduction in examination fee *A-VI, 2.6, A-X, 9.2.3*
 Reduction of the examination fee where the international preliminary examination report is being drawn up by the EPO *A-X, 9.3.2*
 Refund *A-VI, 2.5, A-X, 10.2.4, C-II, 1.1*
 Refund of examination fee *A-VI, 2.5, A-X, 10.2.4*
 Refund of the international preliminary examination fee *A-X, 10.2.5*
 Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition *D-IV, 1.2*
 Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.2.1*
 Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the opposition being rejected as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.2.2*
 Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition and communications from the formalities officer arising from this examination *D-IV, 1*
 Forwarding of the notice of opposition to the formalities officer *D-IV, 1.1*
 Issue of communications by the formalities officer as a result of examination for deficiencies *D-IV, 1.3*
 Notifications to and observations by the proprietor *D-IV, 1.5*
 Subsequent procedure *D-IV, 1.6*
 Subsequent procedure in the event of deficiencies which may no longer be remedied *D-IV, 1.4*

- Examination for deficiencies in the request *D-X, 2*
 - Deficiencies which lead to the request being deemed not to have been filed *D-X, 2.1*
 - Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the request being rejected as inadmissible *D-X, 2.2*
- Examination of a divisional application *C-IX, 1.4*
- Examination of amendments *C-IV, 5*
 - Examination of amendments as to formalities *A-V, 2.2*
- Examination of evidence *E-III, 4.3*
- Examination of novelty *G-VI, 7*
 - Second non-medical use *G-VI, 7.2*
 - Second or further medical use of known pharmaceutical products *G-VI, 7.1*
- Examination of observations by third parties *C-VII, 5*
- Examination of oppositions *D-II, 4.1*
- Examination of replies and further stages of examination *C-IV*
 - Admissibility of amendments made by the applicant *C-IV, 6*
 - Extent of examination of replies *C-IV, 2*
 - Further action upon examination of replies *C-IV, 3*
 - General procedure *C-IV, 1*
 - Later stages of examination *C-IV, 4*
 - Search-related issues in examination *C-IV, 7*
- Examination of the admissibility of an intervention and preparations in the event of an intervention *D-IV, 5.6*
- Examination of the description and/or drawings *H-IV, 4.4.2*
- Examination of the grounds for opposition *D-V, 2.2*
- Examination of the opposition during oral proceedings *D-VI, 6*
- Examination of the priority document *A-III, 6.4*
- Examination of the Request for Grant form *A-III, 4.2*
 - Information on the applicant *A-III, 4.2.1*
 - Signature *A-III, 4.2.2*
- Examination on filing *A-II, 4, C-II, 1*
 - Filing of applications and examination on filing *A-II*
 - Minimum requirements for according a date of filing *A-II, 4.1*
 - Provisions of Chapter A-II ("Filing of applications and examination on filing") *E-VIII, 2.2*
- Examination practice *G-II, 2*
- Examination procedure *E-VIII, 4*
 - Admissibility during examination procedure *H-II, 2*
 - At least one communication in examination *E-VIII, 4.1*
 - No examination of multiple inventions in EP phase *E-VIII, 4.2*
 - Substantive examination of a Euro-PCT application accompanied by an IPER *E-VIII, 4.3*
- Examination proceedings (ex parte) *E-II, 8.5.1.2*
- Examining Division resumes examination after approval of the text *C-V, 6*
- Extent of the examination *D-V, 2*
- Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees *E-VIII, 2.1.3*
- Final stage of examination *C-V*
- First stage of examination *C-III*
- Formal requirements to be met before the Division starts substantive examination *C-II*
- Further ways to accelerate examination *C-VI, 3*
- Indication of amendments made in main and/or auxiliary requests in examination proceedings *H-III, 3.1.4*
- Influencing the speed of examination proceedings *C-VI, 2*
- Initial processing and formal examination *E-VIII, 2.1.2*
- International preliminary examination *E-VIII, 1, E-IX*
- International preliminary examination report (IPER) *F-V, 13.3*
- Invitation to file the translation before examination *A-III, 6.8.1*
- Invitation to file the translation in examination/opposition *A-III, 6.8.2*
- Lack of unity during substantive examination *F-V, 11*
- Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination *H-II, 2.7*
- Opposition cases with different texts where a partial transfer of rights by virtue of a final decision pursuant to Art. 61 and Rule 18(1) and Rule 18(2) took place in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.3*
- Other procedures in examination *C-VII*
- Preliminary examination *E-XI, 5.2*
- Preparation of substantive examination *D-IV, 5*
- Procedure for the examination of the opposition *D-VI*
- Procedure in examination proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.3*
- Procedure up to substantive examination *D-IV*
- Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3*
- Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") *E-VIII, 2.5*
- Purpose of examination *C-I, 4*
- Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*
- Request for examination *C-II, 1, E-VIII, 2.5.2*
- Request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division *A-VI, A-VI, 2*
- Response filed before first communication in examination *C-II, 3*
- Responsibility for formalities examination *A-I, 2*
- Scope of the examination *D-X, 4.3*
- Search and substantive examination *B-II, 1*
- Search at the examination stage *C-IV, 7.3*
- Search, publication and request for examination of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.8*
- Substantive examination (limitation) *D-X, 4*
- Substantive examination of opposition *D-V*
- Third-party observations during the examination *D-X, 4.5*
- Time limit for filing the request for examination *A-VI, 2.2*
- Time limits and acceleration of examination *C-VI*
- Use of Rule 137(4) for amendments filed during oral proceedings in examination *E-II, 8.8*
- When can summons to oral proceedings be issued in substantive examination *E-II, 5.1*
- When does the Examining Division resume examination after approval *C-V, 6.1*

Examiner

Examiner's approach *B-XI, 3.7, F-V, 8*
 Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3.7*
 Determination of the invention first mentioned in the claims *F-V, 8.2*
 Reasoning for a lack of unity objection *F-V, 8.1*
 Unity of invention *F-V, 8*
 Examiners' communications *D-VI, 3.1*
 Examiner's dossier *B-XI, 3.1*

Examining

Examining Division proposes amendments in second Rule 71(3) communication *C-V, 4.6.3*
 Examining Division resumes examination after approval of the text *C-V, 6*
 Crediting of fees under Rule 71a(5) *C-V, 6.3*
 Further communication under Rule 71(3) *C-V, 6.2*
 When does the Examining Division resume examination after approval *C-V, 6.1*
 Examining the validity of a right to priority *F-VI, 2.1*

Example of the accessibility of objects used

G-IV, 7.2.4

Example of the inaccessibility of a process

G-IV, 7.2.5

Examples concerning essential features

F-IV, An.

Examples concerning oral proceedings in opposition procedure

E-V, 2.2

Examples of quotation for non-patent literature

F-II, 4.3.1.1

Examples of quotation for patent literature

F-II, 4.3.1.2

Examples of where e-mail could be used

C-VII, 2.6.1

Examples relating to the requirement of inventive step

G-VII, An.

Application of known measures *G-VII, An., 1*
 Obvious combination of features *G-VII, An., 2*
 Obvious selection *G-VII, An., 3*
 Overcoming a technical prejudice *G-VII, An., 4*

Examples: no amended claims filed with the appeal

E-X, 7.4.1

Exceptional case where amendments must be admitted

H-II, 2.5.4

Exceptions

D-VII, 1.2

Exceptions from sections 1 and 2 *E-IV, 3*

Exceptions to patentability *G-II, 4*

 Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *G-II, 4.1*

 Surgery, therapy and diagnostic methods *G-II, 4.2*

Exceptions where a reply to the Rule 161(1) invitation is not required *E-VIII, 3.3*

 Earlier filed amendments or

 comments *E-VIII, 3.3.1*

 Indications on Form 1200 *E-VIII, 3.3.5*

 Positive WO-ISA, SISR or IPER *E-VIII, 3.3.2*

 Rule 161 communication issued before 1 April

 2010 *E-VIII, 3.3.3*

 Voluntary reply to Rule 161(1)

 communication *E-VIII, 3.3.4*

Exclusions and exceptions for biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5*

List of exceptions (Rule 28) *G-II, 5.3*

Excision of other inventions

C-III, 3.2

Exclusions and exceptions for biotechnological inventions

G-II, 5

General remarks and definitions *G-II, 5.1*

List of exceptions (Rule 28) *G-II, 5.3*

Microbiological processes *G-II, 5.5*

Patentable biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5.2*

Plant and animal varieties, essentially biological processes for the production of plants or

animals *G-II, 5.4*

Executing of drawings

A-IX, 7

Cross-sections *A-IX, 7.3*

Drawings of lines and strokes *A-IX, 7.1*

Numbers, letters and reference signs *A-IX, 7.5*

Scale of drawings *A-IX, 7.4*

Shading *A-IX, 7.2*

Variations in proportions *A-IX, 7.6*

Exhibitions

Certificate of exhibitions *A-IV, 3.1*

International exhibitions *G-V, 4*

Expenses for travel and subsistence

E-III, 1.10.1

Experts

Commissioning of experts *E-III, 1.8*

Details of the entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10.3*

Entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10*

Hearing of parties, witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.6*

Reimbursement for witnesses and

experts *E-III, 1.10.1, E-III, 1.10.2*

Reimbursement of expenses *E-III, 1.10.1,*

E-III, 1.10.2

Summoning of parties, witnesses and

experts *E-III, 1.5*

Taking of evidence *D-VI, 1, E-III, 1.3*

Witnesses and experts not summoned *E-III, 1.6.2*

Expression "in"

F-IV, 4.15

Extension

H-V, 7

Assessment of impermissible extension of the protection conferred *H-IV, 3.5*

Designation fee(s), extension fees *C-II, 4*

Extension of a time limit *E-VII, 1.6*

Extension of European patent applications and patents to States not party to the EPC *A-III, 12*
 Extension deemed requested *A-III, 12.4*
 National register *A-III, 12.5*
 Time limit for payment of extension fee *A-III, 12.2*
 Withdrawal of extension *A-III, 12.3*
 Extension of re-establishment of rights to opponents *E-VII, 2.2.2*
 Extension of the search *B-VI, 5.3*
 Extension states *A-IV, 1.3.5*
 Extension to states not party to the EPC *General Part, 7*

Extent

Extent of examination of replies *C-IV, 2*
 Extent of file inspection *A-XI, 2.1*
 Extent of first analysis *B-XI, 3.4*
 Extent of generalisation *F-IV, 6.2*
 Extent of the examination *D-V, 2*
 Examination of the grounds for opposition *D-V, 2.2*
 Extent to which the patent is opposed *D-V, 2.1*
 Extent of the formalities officer's obligation to issue the above communications *D-IV, 1.3.3*

Extracts (Summaries, ~ or abstracts) *B-X, 11.5*

F

Factors affecting the unity of the European patent *D-VII, 3.2*

Facts

Facts and evidence, not submitted in due time *E-V, 2*
 Facts and submissions *E-IX, 4.3*
 Facts, evidence or amendments introduced at a late stage *E-II, 8.6*
 Facts, evidence or grounds not submitted in due time *E-V*
 Examination by the EPO of its own motion *E-V, 1*
 Late filed submissions *E-V, 2*
 Observations by third parties *E-V, 3*

Failure to reply in time *B-VIII, 4.2.1*

Failure to reply in time or no reply *B-VIII, 3.2.1*

Failure to respond within a time limit *E-VII, 1.8*

Time limits and loss of rights resulting from failure to respond within a time limit *E-VII, 1*

Fax *E-II, 11.3.1*

Filing of applications by fax *A-II, 1.2*

Notices of opposition filed by fax *D-III, 3.3*

Features of the invention *F-IV, 2.1, F-IV, 2.2, F-IV, 4.5.1, F-V, 2, G-I, 2*

Fees *A-IV, 1.4, A-X*

Additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.2*

Administrative fees *A-XI, 2.2, E-XII, 3*

Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication: no payment of fees or filing of translations necessary *C-V, 4.1*

Calculation of claims fees *H-III, 5*

Cases under Rule 62a where claims fees are not paid *B-VIII, 4.4*

Claims fees due in response to Rule 71(3)

communication *C-V, 1.4*

Claims fees payable before the grant of the European patent *A-X, 7.3.2*

Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application *A-X, 7.3.1*

Crediting of claims fees *A-X, 11.2*

Crediting of fees paid voluntarily *C-V, 4.2*

Crediting of fees under Rule 71a(5) *A-X, 11*

Currencies *A-X, 3*

Date considered as date on which payment is made *A-X, 4*

Designation fee(s), extension fees *C-II, 4*

Due date for fees *A-X, 5*

Fee for grant and publishing *A-X, 5.2.3, C-V, 4.8.2*

Crediting of the fee for grant and publishing *A-X, 11.1*

Due date for specific fees *A-X, 5.2.3*

Refund of the fee for grant and publishing *A-X, 10.2.7, C-V, 9*

Separate crediting of the fee for grant and publishing and claims fees *A-X, 11.3*

Fee payments lacking a legal basis *A-X, 10.1.1*

Fee payments which are not valid *A-X, 10.1.2*

Fees for limitation/revocation, opposition, appeal, petition for review *A-X, 5.2.6*

Fees to be paid within the second Rule 71(3) period *C-V, 4.8*

Claims fees *C-V, 4.8.1*

Fees, non-payment *B-III, 3.4*

Fees, refund *A-X, 10.2.1, C-III, 3.3*

Filing and search fees *A-III, 13*

Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees *E-VIII, 2.1.3*

Filing, search and designation fee(s) *A-IV, 1.4.1*

Indication of the purpose of payment in the case of claims fees *A-X, 7.3*

Indication of the purpose of the payment in the case of designation fees *A-X, 7.2*

Invitation to pay further search fees *B-VII, 1.2*

Limitation to searched invention: no additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.1*

Loss of earnings, fees *E-III, 1.10.2*

Methods of payment *A-X, 2*

No deferred payment of fees, no legal aid, no discretion *A-X, 8*

Payment in due time *A-X, 6*

Payment of fees *A-X, 2*

Purpose of payment *A-X, 7*

Reduction and refunds of fees in respect of international (PCT) applications *E-VIII, 2.6*

Reduction of fees *A-III, 13.1, A-X, 9*

Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*

Refund of additional search fees *C-III, 3.3*

Refund of fees A-X, 10

Reimbursement of appeal fees E-X, 7.3

Renewal fees A-IV, 1.4.3

Field of application H-IV, 3.2

Field of application of Art. 123(2) H-IV, 2.2

Figure accompanying the abstract A-III, 10.3, A-IX, 2.3, F-II, 2.4

Abstract A-III, 10.3

Representation of drawings A-IX, 2.3

Figures A-IX, 5.1, A-IX, 5.2, A-IX, 5.3

Numbering of figures A-IX, 5.2

File inspection E-XI, 5.5

Extent of file inspection A-XI, 2.1

File inspection before publication of the application A-XI, 2.5

Procedure for file inspection A-XI, 2.2

Restrictions to file inspection A-XI, 2.3

Files

Communication of information contained in the files A-XI, 1

Communication of information from the files A-XI, 3

Inspection of files A-XI, A-XI, 1, A-XI, 2, E-VIII, 2.11

Filing

Accorded date of filing still subject to review G-IV, 5.1.2

Amendment by submitting missing documents or by filing replacement pages H-III, 2.2

Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication: no payment of fees or filing of translations necessary C-V, 4.1

Applications containing claims filed after the accorded date of filing B-XI, 2.2

Citation of prior art in the description after the filing date H-IV, 2.3.7

Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application A-X, 7.3.1

Claims filed after the date of filing H-IV, 2.3.3

Date of filing A-II, 4.1.5, A-IV, 1.2.1, G-VII, 2

Date of filing of a divisional application A-IV, 1.2

Date of filing or priority date as effective date G-IV, 3

Documents filed after filing the European patent application A-VIII, 3.1

Filing a divisional application A-IV, 1.3, C-III, 3.2

Designation of Contracting States A-IV, 1.3.4

Extension states A-IV, 1.3.5

Language requirements A-IV, 1.3.3

Request for grant A-IV, 1.3.2

Where and how to file a divisional application A-IV, 1.3.1

Filing a new application A-IV, 2.5

Filing a new priority claim A-III, 6.5.1

Filing and priority date B-VI, 5

Documents published after the filing date B-VI, 5.4

Doubts as to the validity of the priority claim B-VI, 5.3

Extension of the search B-VI, 5.3

Intermediate documents B-VI, 5.2

Matters of doubt in the state of the art B-VI, 5.6

Non-prejudicial disclosures B-VI, 5.5

Verification of claimed priority date(s) B-VI, 5.1

Filing and search fees A-III, 13

Additional fee (if application documents comprise more than thirty-five pages) A-III, 13.2

Additional fee for divisional applications A-III, 13.3

Payment of fees A-III, 13.1

Filing date as effective date F-VI, 1.1

Filing date changes A-II, 5.3

Filing fee A-III, 13.1, A-X, 9.2.1

Additional fee as part of filing fee A-III, 13.2

European divisional application A-III, 13.1,

A-III, 13.2, A-IV, 1.4.1

Filing fee and search fee A-X, 5.2.1

Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees E-VIII, 2.1.3

Reduction of the filing fee A-X, 9.2.2

Filing of amended documents and new requests C-VII, 2.6.4

Filing of amended documents in reply to the notice of opposition D-IV, 5.3

Filing of amendments A-V, 2.1

Filing of applications and examination on filing A-II

Examination on filing A-II, 4

Late filing of drawings or parts of the description A-II, 5

Persons entitled to file an application A-II, 2

Procedure on filing A-II, 3

Provisions of Chapter A-II ("Filing of applications and examination on filing") E-VIII, 2.2

Where and how applications may be filed A-II, 1

Filing of applications by delivery by hand or by post A-II, 1.1

Filing of applications by fax A-II, 1.2

Filing of applications by other means A-II, 1.4

Filing of applications in electronic form A-II, 1.3

Filing of opposition after decision on

limitation D-X, 7.2

Filing of subsequent documents A-VIII, 2.5

Filing with a competent national authority A-II, 3.2

Filing, search and designation fee(s) A-IV, 1.4.1

Additional fee for divisional applications of second or subsequent generations A-IV, 1.4.1.1

First filing A-III, 6.1, A-III, 6.2, F-VI, 1.3, F-VI, 1.4.1

Late filing of claims A-III, 15

Minimum requirements for according a date of filing A-II, 4.1

Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing C-III, 1

Missing parts based on priority, no change in filing date A-II, 5.4

Missing parts of the description or missing drawings filed after the date of filing H-IV, 2.3.2

Sequence listings filed after the date of filing H-IV, 2.3.4

Subsequent filing of documents A-II, 1.5

Time allowed for filing notice of opposition D-III, 1

Time limit for filing the request for examination A-VI, 2.2
Time limit for filing the translation of the application A-VII, 1.1
Voluntary filing of the translation of the previous application A-III, 6.8.5

Final decisions on an admissible opposition D-VIII, 1

Maintenance of the European patent as amended D-VIII, 1.4
Rejection of the opposition D-VIII, 1.3
Revocation of the European patent D-VIII, 1.2

Final stage of examination C-V

Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication C-V, 4
Application deemed withdrawn C-V, 3
Certificate C-V, 12
Communication under Rule 71(3) C-V, 1
Correction of errors in the decision to grant C-V, 7
Decision according to the state of the file C-V, 15
European Patent Bulletin C-V, 13
Examining Division resumes examination after approval of the text C-V, 6
Further processing C-V, 8
Further requests for amendment after approval C-V, 5
Grant of a patent C-V, 2
Publication of the patent specification C-V, 10
Refund of the fee for grant and publishing C-V, 9
Refusal C-V, 14
Standard marks for indicating amendments or corrections by the Divisions C-V, An.
Withdrawal before publication of the patent specification C-V, 11

First application F-VI, 1.4

Situation in which it has to be checked whether the application from which priority is actually claimed is the "first application" in the sense of Art. 87(1) F-VI, 2.4.4
Subsequent application considered as first application F-VI, 1.4.1

First communication C-III, 4

Admissibility during examination procedure: after receipt of the first communication - Rule 137(3) H-II, 2.3
Invitation to file comments and amendments C-III, 4.2
Reasoned objections C-III, 4.1
Response filed before first communication in examination C-II, 3

First stage of examination C-III

Amendments made by the applicant of his own volition C-III, 2
Evaluation of prior art documents cited in search report and late priority claim C-III, 6
First communication C-III, 4

Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing C-III, 1
Requesting information on prior art (not confined to priority) C-III, 5
Unity of invention C-III, 3

Fixing of costs

Appeals against the decision of the Opposition Division on the fixing of costs E-X, 4
Enforcement of the fixing of costs D-IX, 3
Fixing of costs by the Opposition Division D-IX, 2.1
Appeal against the fixing of costs by the Opposition Division D-IX, 2.2
Procedure for the fixing of costs D-IX, 2

Flow sheets A-IX, 1.1

Form B-X, 3.1

Decision by means of a standard form C-V, 15.2
Decision on the form of the opinion E-III, 1.8.1
Documents forming part of the European patent application A-VIII, 3.2
Examination of the Request for Grant form A-III, 4.2
Filing of applications in electronic form A-II, 1.3
Form and content F-II, 5.1
Form and content of claims F-IV, 2
Formulae and tables F-IV, 2.4
Technical features F-IV, 2.1
Two-part form F-IV, 2.2
Two-part form unsuitable F-IV, 2.3
Form and language of the search report B-X, 3
Account of the search B-X, 3.3
Form B-X, 3.1
Language B-X, 3.2
Form of decisions, communications and notices E-I, 1.3
Form of documents A-VIII, 2
Documents making up the European patent application A-VIII, 2.1
Filing of subsequent documents A-VIII, 2.5
Number of copies A-VIII, 2.4
Other documents A-VIII, 2.3
Replacement documents and translations A-VIII, 2.2
Form of signature A-VIII, 3.3
Form of the opposition D-III, 3.1
Graphic forms of presentation considered as drawings A-IX, 1
Graphic forms of presentation not considered as drawings A-IX, 11
Indications on Form 1200 E-VIII, 3.3.5
Preparation of a decision to maintain a European patent in amended form D-VI, 7.2
Publication in electronic form only A-VI, 1.4
Request for Grant form A-III, 11.3.5
Statement in the decision of the amended form of the European patent D-VIII, 1.4.2
Time limit and form of appeal E-X, 6
Two-part form "wherever appropriate" F-IV, 2.3.2
Written form of decisions E-IX, 4

Formal

Formal deficiencies *B-IV, 1.2*
 Formal procedure for limitation when the request is allowable *D-X, 5*
 Formal requirements *A-III, 1.1, E-II, 10.1*
 Claims (Art. 84 and formal requirements) *F-IV*
 Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4*
 Examination as to formal requirements *A-III, A-III, 3.2*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3*
 Formal requirements to be met before the Division starts substantive examination *C-II*
 Allocation of the application *C-II, 2*
 Copy of the search results on the priority or priorities *C-II, 5*
 Designation fee(s), extension fees *C-II, 4*
 Request for examination *C-II, 1*
 Response filed before first communication in examination *C-II, 3*

Formalities check *E-XI, 5.1***Formalities examination**

European divisional applications: other formalities examination *A-IV, 1.7*
 Responsibility for formalities examination *A-I, 2*

Format of background art citations *F-II, 4.3.1*

Examples of quotation for non-patent literature *F-II, 4.3.1.1*
 Examples of quotation for patent literature *F-II, 4.3.1.2*

Formulae and tables *F-IV, 2.4***Formulating a search strategy** *B-IV, 2.2***Formulation of the objective technical problem** *G-VII, 5.2*

"Requirements specification" in the formulation of the objective technical problem *G-VII, 5.4.1*

Forwarding of applications *A-II, 1.7***Forwarding of the notice of opposition to the formalities officer** *D-IV, 1.1***Functional definition of a pathological condition** *F-IV, 4.22***Further action upon examination of replies** *C-IV, 3***Further communication with the applicant** *C-VIII, 5***Further processing** *C-V, 8*

Crediting of fees under Rule 71a(5): further processing fee and crediting of fees *A-X, 11.4*
 Further processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2*
 Re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2*
 Request for further processing *E-VII, 2.1*

Further requests for amendment after approval *C-V, 5*

Admissibility during examination procedure: further requests for amendment after approval *H-II, 2.6*

Further requirements *G-I, 2***Further ways to accelerate examination** *C-VI, 3*

G

Games *G-II, 3.5*

Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business *G-II, 3.5*

General authorisation *A-VIII, 1.6***General considerations** *B-III, 3.3.1, C-VI, 1.1*

Amended claims or missing parts (Rule 56) *B-III, 3.3.1*
 Time limits for response to communications from the examiner *C-VI, 1.1*

General examples in opposition proceedings *E-V, 2.1***General layout of drawings** *A-IX, 5*

Numbering of figures *A-IX, 5.2*
 Page-setting *A-IX, 5.1*
 Whole figure *A-IX, 5.3*

General Part *General Part*

Contracting States to the EPC *General Part, 6*
 Explanatory notes *General Part, 2*
 Extension to states not party to the EPC *General Part, 7*
 Preliminary remarks *General Part, 1*
 Survey of the processing of applications and patents at the EPO *General Part, 5*
 Work at the EPO *General Part, 4*

General principle *D-IX, 1.1***General remarks and definitions** *G-II, 5.1, G-IV, 1***General rule for SI derived units** *F-II, An. 2, 1.2.1***General statements, "spirit" of invention** *F-IV, 4.4***General: further checks** *A-III, 1.2***Generalisation of essential features** *F-IV, 4.5.3***Generic disclosure and specific examples** *G-VI, 5***Germ line of human beings** *G-II, 5.3***Grant**

Grant and publishing fee *C-V, 1.2*

Grant of a European patent
 Mention in the European Patent Bulletin C-V, 2,
 C-V, 13
 Request for the grant A-III, 11.1, A-III, 11.3.5,
 A-VI, 2.2, F-II, 1
 Grant of a patent C-V, 2

Graphic forms of presentation considered as drawings A-IX, 1
 Photographs A-IX, 1.2
 Technical drawings A-IX, 1.1

Graphic forms of presentation not considered as drawings A-IX, 11
 Chemical and mathematical formulae A-IX, 11.1
 Tables A-IX, 11.2

Grounds for opposition D-III, 5
 Examination of the grounds for opposition D-V, 2.2

Grouping of drawings A-IX, 2.1

Guidance to persons heard E-III, 1.6.3

H

Handwritten amendments in oral proceedings E-II, 8.7

Hatching A-IX, 7.3.2

Hearing of parties D-VI, 1
 Hearing of parties, witnesses and experts E-III, 1.6
 Entitlement of parties to put questions at hearings E-III, 1.6.7
 Examination as to personal particulars E-III, 1.6.5
 Examination as to res gestae E-III, 1.6.6
 Guidance to persons heard E-III, 1.6.3
 Separate hearings E-III, 1.6.4
 Witnesses and experts not summoned E-III, 1.6.2

Height of the numbers and letters in the drawings A-IX, 7.5.3

I

Identification of documents in the search report B-X, 9.1
 Bibliographic elements B-X, 9.1.1
 "Corresponding documents" B-X, 9.1.2
 Languages of the documents cited B-X, 9.1.3
 Supplementary European search report B-X, 9.1.4

Identification of invention A-IV, 3.1

Identification of relevant passages in prior art documents B-X, 9.4

Identification of the patent application and type of search report B-X, 4

Implicit disclosure and parameters G-VI, 6

Implicit features F-IV, 4.5.4
 Implicit features or well-known equivalents G-VI, 2

Inadmissibility at a later stage D-IV, 5.1

Inclusion in the file of any e-mail exchange C-VII, 2.6.5

Inclusion of additional features H-V, 3.2
 Intermediate generalisations H-V, 3.2.1

Inconsistencies F-IV, 4.3
 Clarification of inconsistencies H-IV, 2.3.8

Incorrect compound records in online databases B-VI, 6.5

Incorrect designation A-III, 5.6

Incorrect preclassification B-V, 3

Independent and dependent claims B-III, 3.7,
 F-IV, 3.4
 Kinds of claim F-IV, 3.4
 Subject of the search B-III, 3.7

Independent claims
 Independent claims containing a reference to another claim or to features from a claim of another category F-IV, 3.8
 Number of independent claims F-IV, 3.2

Indication
 Indication of amendments and their basis under Rule 137(4) H-III, 2.1
 Amendments withdrawn or superseded in the Rule 137(4) period H-III, 2.1.2
 Rule 137(4) and oral proceedings H-III, 2.1.3
 Rule 137(4) communication and response thereto H-III, 2.1.1
 Transitional provisions relating to Rule 137(4) H-III, 2.1.4
 Indication of amendments made in main and/or auxiliary requests in examination proceedings H-III, 3.1.4
 Indication of the Contracting States A-III, 11.3.6
 Indication of the purpose of payment in the case of claims fees A-X, 7.3
 Claims fees payable before the grant of the European patent A-X, 7.3.2
 Claims fees payable on filing the European patent application A-X, 7.3.1
 Indication of the purpose of the payment in the case of designation fees A-X, 7.2
 Indication that a European patent is sought A-II, 4.1.1
 Indications on Form 1200 E-VIII, 3.3.5

Indicators *G-VII, An.*

Application of known measures *G-VII, An., 1*
 Obvious combination of features *G-VII, An., 2*
 Obvious selection *G-VII, An., 3*
 Overcoming a technical prejudice *G-VII, An., 4*
 Secondary indicators *G-VII, 10*

Individual features in a claim *F-V, 6*

Industrial application *B-VIII, 1, D-III, 5, F-II, 4.9, G-I, 1, G-II, 5.2, G-III, G-III, 1*
 Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4.9*
 Industrial application vs. exclusion under Art. 52(2) *G-III, 3*
 Method of testing *G-III, 2*
 Patentability *G-I, 1*
 Sequences and partial sequences of genes *G-III, 4*

Influencing the speed of examination proceedings *C-VI, 2***Information**

Communication of information contained in files *A-XI*
 Communication of information from the files *A-XI, 3*
 Communication under Rule 71(3): other information in the communication under Rule 71(3) *C-V, 1.5*
 Information as to means of redress *E-IX, 8*
 Information concerning the applicant *A-II, 4.1.2*
 Information on prior art *B-IV, 1.3, B-XI, 9, C-III, 5*
 Information on the applicant *A-III, 4.2.1*
 Information to the public *D-I, 8*
 Missing information *A-IV, 4.2*
 Presentation of information *G-II, 3.7*
 Requesting information on prior art (not confined to priority) *C-III, 5*
 Sequence information filed under Rule 56 *A-IV, 5.1*
 Supplementary technical information *H-V, 2.3*

Infringement, technical opinion for a national court trying an infringement action *E-XI, 1***Initial processing and formal examination** *E-VIII, 2.1.2***Initiation of e-mail** *C-VII, 2.6.2***Insertion of letters and words** *C-V, An., 1***Insignificant amounts** *A-X, 10.1.3*
 Refund *A-X, 10.1.3***Insistence on unallowable amendments** *H-II, 3.4*

Inspection of files *A-XI, A-XI, 1, A-XI, 2, E-VIII, 2.11*
 Certified copies *A-XI, 5*
 Communication of information from the files *A-XI, 3*
 Confidentiality of the request *A-XI, 2.4*
 Consultation of the European Patent Register *A-XI, 4*
 EPO as designated or elected Office *E-VIII, 2.11*
 Extent of file inspection *A-XI, 2.1*
 File inspection before publication of the application *A-XI, 2.5*

Files *A-XI, 1*

Priority documents issued by the EPO *A-XI, 6*
 Procedure for file inspection *A-XI, 2.2*
 Publication of bibliographic data before publication of the application *A-XI, 2.6*
 Restrictions to file inspection *A-XI, 2.3*

Insufficient

Insufficient disclosure *F-III, 3*
 Cases of partially insufficient disclosure *F-III, 5*
 Insufficient disclosure of the invention *D-V, 4*
 Lack of support vs. insufficient disclosure *F-IV, 6.4*
 Insufficient funds *A-X, 4.2.4*
 Insufficient prior art disclosures *B-VI, 6.4*

Interlocutory decisions *E-IX, 6***Interlocutory revision** *E-X, 7*

Reimbursement of appeal fees *E-X, 7.3*
 Remittal to the Board of Appeal *E-X, 7.2*

Intermediate

Intermediate and final products *F-V, 3*
 Intermediate documents *B-VI, 5.2, B-X, 9.2.4*
 Intermediate generalisations *H-V, 3.2.1*
 Intermediate publication of another European application *F-VI, 2.4.2*
 Intermediate publication of the contents of the priority application *F-VI, 2.4.1*

International

International (PCT) searches *B-II, 4.4*
 International application *H-IV, 2.4.4*
 Copy of the international application *E-VIII, 2.1.2*
 Deemed withdrawn *E-VIII, 2.1.2*
 Filing *E-VIII, 1*
 International applications (Euro-PCT applications) *C-IX, 4*
 International applications with supplementary search *F-V, 13.2*
 International applications without supplementary search *F-V, 13.1*
 Potentially conflicting European and international applications *B-VI, 4.1*
 Publication of the international application *E-VIII, 2.5.1*
 Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*
 Translation *E-VIII, 2.1.2, E-VIII, 2.5.1, E-IX*
 International exhibitions *G-V, 4*
 International preliminary examination *E-VIII, 1, E-IX*
 International preliminary examination report (IPER) *F-V, 13.3*
 Reduction of the examination fee where the international preliminary examination report is being drawn up by the EPO *A-X, 9.3.2*
 Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*

- Refund of the international preliminary examination fee *A-X, 10.2.5*
- International search report (Amendments made in response to the WO-ISA, IPER or supplementary ~) *C-III, 2.2*
- International Searching Authority
- EPO as International Searching Authority *E-VIII, 1*
- International-type searches** *B-II, 4.5*
- Internet disclosures** *B-VI, 7, G-IV, 7.5*
- Burden of proof *G-IV, 7.5.3*
- Disclosures which have no date or an unreliable date *G-IV, 7.5.4*
- Establishing the publication date *G-IV, 7.5.1*
- Problematic cases *G-IV, 7.5.5*
- Standard of proof *G-IV, 7.5.2*
- Technical details and general remarks *G-IV, 7.5.6*
- Interpretation** *F-IV, 4.2*
- Interpretation of claims *B-III, 3.2*
- Claims with explicit references to the description or drawings *B-III, 3.2.1*
- Clarity and interpretation of claims *F-IV, 4*
- Interruption** *E-VI, 1*
- Cases in which the proceedings may be interrupted *E-VI, 1.1*
- Date of interruption *E-VI, 1.3*
- Interruption and stay of the proceedings *E-VI*
- Interruption *E-VI, 1*
- Stay of proceedings under Rule 14 due to pending national entitlement proceedings *E-VI, 2*
- Stay of proceedings when a referral to the Enlarged Board of Appeal is pending *E-VI, 3*
- Interruption of proceedings *E-VI, 1.3*
- Interruption of time limits *A-IV, 2.2.4, D-VII, 4.3*
- Procedure where the proprietor is not entitled *D-VII, 4.3*
- Stay of proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2.4*
- Responsible department *E-VI, 1.2*
- Resumption of proceedings *E-VI, 1.4*
- Resumption of time limits *E-VI, 1.5*
- Intervention of the assumed infringer** *D-I, 5, D-VII, 6*
- Introduction of further examples and new effects** *H-V, 2.2*
- Invention** *G-II*
- Amendments in case of non-unity: no restriction to a single invention or claims amended *H-II, 7.3*
- Burden of proof as regards the possibility of performing and repeating the invention *F-III, 4*
- Changing from one searched invention to another *C-III, 3.4*
- Classification in cases of a lack of unity of invention *B-V, 7*
- Classification when the scope of the invention is not clear (e.g. a partial search) *B-V, 6*
- Computer-implemented inventions and business methods *B-VIII, 2.2*
- Description *F-II, 1, F-II, 4.1*
- Determination of the invention first mentioned in the claims *F-V, 8.2*
- Difficulties in performing the invention *F-III, 5.3*
- Disclosure *B-III, 3.6, F-II, 4.1, F-III, 1, F-III, 2, F-III, 3, F-IV, 6.4*
- Documents relating to the theory or principle underlying the invention *B-X, 9.2.5*
- Documents relevant only to other inventions *B-VII, 1.3*
- Examination practice *G-II, 2*
- Examination procedure: no examination of multiple inventions in EP phase *E-VIII, 4.2*
- Exceptions to patentability *G-II, 4*
- Excision of other inventions *C-III, 3.2*
- Exclusions and exceptions for biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5*
- Features of the invention *F-IV, 2.1, F-IV, 2.2, F-IV, 4.5.1, F-V, 2, G-I, 2*
- General statements, "spirit" of invention *F-IV, 4.4*
- Identification of invention *A-IV, 3.1*
- Industrial application *F-II, 4.9, G-III, 1*
- Insufficient disclosure of the invention *D-V, 4*
- Invention to be examined *C-II, 1.3*
- Inventions relating to biological material *F-III, 6*
- Biological material *F-III, 6.1*
- Deposit of biological material *F-III, 6.3*
- Euro-PCT cases *F-III, 6.5*
- Priority claim *F-III, 6.4*
- Public availability of biological material *F-III, 6.2*
- Inventive step *B-X, 9.2.1, F-IV, 4.23, G-VII, 1*
- Limitation to searched invention *C-III, 3.1*
- List of exclusions *G-II, 3*
- Multiple priorities claimed for different inventions in the application with an intermediate publication of one of the inventions *F-VI, 2.4.3*
- Novelty *F-IV, 4.23*
- Novelty of an invention *F-IV, 4.23, G-IV, 1*
- Objections to unsearched inventions *F-V, 11.2*
- Only variants of the invention are incapable of being performed *F-III, 5.1*
- Origin of an invention *G-VII, 9*
- Patentable biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5.2*
- Restriction to a single, searched invention *H-II, 7.1*
- Restriction to an unsearched invention *H-II, 7.2*
- Same invention *F-VI, 2.2*
- Selection inventions *G-VI, 8, G-VII, 12*
- Technical features *F-IV, 2.1, F-IV, 2.2, F-IV, 4.5.1, F-V, 2, G-I, 2*
- Title *A-III, 1.2, A-III, 7.1, B-X, 7, F-II, 3*
- Title of the invention *A-III, 7, E-VIII, 2.3.6*
- Unity *B-II, 4.2, B-III, 3.12, B-VII, 1.1, C-III, 3.1, C-III, 3.1.1, C-III, 3.3, C-IX, 1.2, D-V, 2.2, F-IV, 3.2, F-IV, 3.3, F-IV, 3.7, F-V, 1*
- Unity of invention *B-II, 4.2, B-III, 3.12, B-VII, 1.1, C-III, 3, C-III, 3.1, C-III, 3.1.1, C-III, 3.3, C-IX, 1.2, D-V, 2.2, F-IV, 3.2, F-IV, 3.3, F-IV, 3.7, F-V, 1*

Inventive step *B-X, 9.2.1, F-IV, 4.23, G-I, 1, G-IV, 5.1, G-VII, G-VII, 1*
 Arguments and evidence submitted by the applicant *G-VII, 11*
 Categories of documents (X, Y, P, A, D, etc.) *B-X, 9.2.1*
 Claims in different categories *G-VII, 13*
 Combination vs. juxtaposition or aggregation *G-VII, 7*
 Combining pieces of prior art *G-VII, 6*
 Conflict with other European applications *G-IV, 5.1*
 Date of filing *G-VII, 2*
 Dependent claims *G-VII, 13*
 Documents defining the state of the art and not prejudicing novelty or inventive step *B-X, 9.2.2*
 "Ex post facto" analysis *G-VII, 8*
 Examples relating to the requirement of inventive step *G-VII, An.*
 Indicators *G-VII, An.*
 Invention *G-VII, 1*
 Obviousness *G-VII, 4*
 Origin of an invention *G-VII, 9*
 Patentability *G-I, 1*
 Person skilled in the art *G-VII, 3*
 Problem-and-solution approach *G-VII, 5*
 Secondary indicators *G-VII, 10*
 Selection inventions *G-VII, 12*
 State of the art *G-VII, 2*
 Sufficiency of disclosure and inventive step *F-III, 12*

Inventor

Cancellation of the designation of the inventor *A-III, 5.6*
 Designation *A-III, 5.1, A-III, 5.2, A-XI, 2.1*
 Designation of inventor *A-III, 5, A-IV, 1.5, E-VIII, 2.3.4*
 Form *A-III, 5.1*
 Period *E-VIII, 2.3.4*
 Waiver of right to be mentioned as inventor *A-III, 5.2*

Invitation *A-II, 5.1*

Amendments filed in reply to Rule 71(3) invitation admitted *H-II, 2.5.2*
 Amendments filed in reply to Rule 71(3) invitation rejected *H-II, 2.5.3*
 Exceptions where a reply to the Rule 161(1) invitation is not required *E-VIII, 3.3*
 Invitation to file amended documents *D-VI, 4.2*
 Invitation to file authorisation *A-VIII, 1.7*
 Invitation to file comments and amendments *C-III, 4.2*
 Invitation to file observations *D-VI, 3*
 Examiners' communications *D-VI, 3.1*
 Summons to oral proceedings *D-VI, 3.2*
 Invitation to file the translation before examination *A-III, 6.8.1*
 Invitation to file the translation in examination/opposition *A-III, 6.8.2*
 Invitation to indicate subject-matter for search *B-VIII, 3.1*
 Invitation to indicate which independent claim to search *B-VIII, 4.1*
 Invitation to pay further search fees *B-VII, 1.2*
 Invitation to the proprietor of the patent to submit comments and communication of opposition to the

other parties concerned by the formalities officer *D-IV, 5.2*
 Invitation under both Rule 62a(1) and Rule 63(1) *B-VIII, 5*
 Invitation under Rule 70a(1) *C-II, 3.3*
 Reply to the invitation under Rule 62a(1) *B-VIII, 4.2*
 Reply to the invitation under Rule 63(1) *B-VIII, 3.2*
 Second Rule 71(3) invitation based on higher request initially rejected in first Rule 71(3) invitation *C-V, 4.6.2*
 Without invitation *A-II, 5.2*

Irregularities in the notification *E-I, 2.5*

Irrelevant matter *F-II, 4.4, F-II, 7.4*

Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4.4*
 Prohibited matter *F-II, 7.4*

Issuance of certified copies *A-XI*

Certified copies *A-XI, 5*
 Communication of information from the files *A-XI, 3*
 Consultation of the European Patent Register *A-XI, 4*
 Inspection of files *A-XI, 2*
 Priority documents issued by the EPO *A-XI, 6*

Issue of communications by the formalities officer as a result of examination for deficiencies *D-IV, 1.3*

Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.1, which, if not remedied, will lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.3.1*
 Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.2, which, if not remedied, will lead to rejection of the opposition as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.3.2*
 Extent of the formalities officer's obligation to issue the above communications *D-IV, 1.3.3*

Issuing a further communication (no refusal) *C-V, 15.4*

Issuing a self-contained decision *C-V, 15.3*

J

Joint applicants *A-VIII, 3.4*

K

Keeping the model *E-III, 1.11.3*

Kinds of claim *F-IV, 3*

Alternatives in a claim *F-IV, 3.7*
 Arrangement of claims *F-IV, 3.5*
 Categories *F-IV, 3.1*
 Independent and dependent claims *F-IV, 3.4*
 Independent claims containing a reference to another claim or to features from a claim of another category *F-IV, 3.8*

Number of independent claims *F-IV, 3.2*
 Objection under Rule 43(2) or Rule 137(5) *F-IV, 3.3*
 Subject-matter of a dependent claim *F-IV, 3.6*

L

Lack of support vs. insufficient disclosure *F-IV, 6.4*

Lack of unity *B-III, 3.12*
 Classification in cases of a lack of unity of invention *B-V, 7*
 Complete search despite of lack of unity *B-VII, 2.2*
 Lack of unity "a priori" or "a posteriori" *F-V, 7*
 Lack of unity and Rule 62a or Rule 63 *B-VII, 3*
 Lack of unity during search *F-V, 10*
 Lack of unity during substantive examination *F-V, 11*
 Objections to unsearched inventions *F-V, 11.2*
 Review of non-unity findings *F-V, 11.3*
 Procedures in cases of lack of unity *B-VII, 2*
 Reasoning for a lack of unity objection *F-V, 8.1*

Languages *A-VII, B-X, 3.2, E-II, 10.2*
 Admissible languages *A-VII, 1.1*
 Authentic text *A-VII, 6*
 Certificate of translation *A-VII, 7*
 Citation of documents corresponding to documents not available or not published in one of the official EPO languages *B-VI, 6.2*
 Derogations from the language of the proceedings in oral proceedings *A-VII, 8*
 Derogations from the language of the proceedings in written proceedings *A-VII, 2*
 Documents filed in the wrong language *A-VII, 4*
 Documents to be used as evidence *A-VII, 3*
 Language of a Contracting State or other language *E-IV, 2*
 Language of proceedings *A-IV, 1.3.3, A-VII, 1.2, A-VII, 1.3, A-VII, 2, A-VII, 6.1, B-X, 3.2*
 Filing a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3.3*
 Form and language of the search report *B-X, 3.2*
 Provisions concerning the language of the proceedings *A-VII, 1.2*
 Language requirements *A-IV, 1.3.3*
 Derogations from language requirements *D-III, 4*
 Language to be used *E-XI, 4*
 Language used by employees of the EPO *E-IV, 5*
 Language used in the minutes *E-IV, 6*
 Language used in the taking of evidence *E-IV, 4*
 Language(s)
 Documents from parties *A-VII, 4.2*
 Language(s), EPO *H-III, 2.1*
 Languages of the documents cited *B-X, 9.1.3*
 Minutes of oral proceedings *E-II, 10.2*
 Translation of the priority document *A-VII, 5*

Late

Late arrival or non-appearance at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3*
 Procedure in examination proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.3*

Procedure in opposition proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.2*
 Late filed submissions *E-V, 2*
 Examples concerning oral proceedings in opposition procedure *E-V, 2.2*
 General examples in opposition proceedings *E-V, 2.1*
 Late filing of claims *A-III, 15*
 Late filing of drawings or parts of the description *A-II, 5, A-II, 5.1, A-II, 5.2*
 Filing date changes *A-II, 5.3*
 Missing parts based on priority, no change in filing date *A-II, 5.4*
 On invitation *A-II, 5.1*
 Withdrawal of late-filed missing drawings/parts of the description *A-II, 5.5*
 Without invitation *A-II, 5.2*
 Late receipt of documents *E-VII, 1.7*

Late filed

Late-filed missing parts and the priority claim *A-II, 5.4.1*
 Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination *H-II, 2.7*
 Additional criteria for admissibility of requests *H-II, 2.7.2*
 Concept of "clear allowability" *H-II, 2.7.1*
 Late-filed requests in opposition proceedings *H-II, 3.5*
 Late-filed submissions *E-IX, 5.4*

Later stages of examination *C-IV, 4*

Leading lines *A-IX, 7.5.1*

Legal

Legal character and effect of the stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1.2*
 Legal co-operation *E-III, 3.1*
 Legal Division *A-IV, 2.2.1, D-VII, 4.4, E-VI, 1.2, E-XII, 2*
 Legal nature and effects of the stay *A-IV, 2.2.3*
 Legal practitioners *A-VIII, 1.4*
 Legal remedy *A-VI, 2.3*
 Legal status of decisions *D-X, 8*

Legally qualified examiners *D-II, 2.2*

Letters rogatory *E-III, 3.1, E-III, 3.3*

Licence

Exclusive licence *E-XII, 6.1*
 Licences and other rights *E-XII, 6*
 Cancellation of licences *E-XII, 6.2*
 Registration *E-XII, 6.1*
 Registration of changes of name, transfers, licences and other rights *E-XII*
 Sub-licence *E-XII, 6.1*

Limitation

Limitation and revocation procedure *D-X*
 Decision on request for revocation *D-X, 3*
 Different sets of claims *D-X, 10*
 Examination for deficiencies in the request *D-X, 2*

Formal procedure for limitation when the request is allowable *D-X, 5*
 Legal status of decisions *D-X, 8*
 Multiple requests *D-X, 11*
 Rejection of the request *D-X, 6*
 Relation to opposition proceedings *D-X, 7*
 Substantive examination (limitation) *D-X, 4*
 Withdrawal of the request *D-X, 9*
 Limitation is different for different Contracting States because the claims as granted were different for different Contracting States *D-X, 10.2*
 Limitation of the option to withdraw the European patent application *A-IV, 2.3*
 Limitation procedure *D-X, 2.1, D-X, 4.2, D-X, 5*
 Amendments in limitation procedure *H-II, 4*
 Limitation results in the claims becoming different in different Contracting States *D-X, 10.1*
 Limitation to searched invention *C-III, 3.1*
 Additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.2*
 No additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.1*
 Relation to unity in search *C-III, 3.1.1*
 Limitations of exception under Art. 53(c) *G-II, 4.2.1*
 Diagnostic methods *G-II, 4.2.1.3*
 Surgery *G-II, 4.2.1.1*
 Therapy *G-II, 4.2.1.2*

Limits on the obligation to undertake examination *E-V, 1.2*

List of exceptions (Rule 28) *G-II, 5.3*

List of exclusions *G-II, 3*
 Aesthetic creations *G-II, 3.4*
 Discoveries *G-II, 3.1*
 Mathematical methods *G-II, 3.3*
 Presentations of information *G-II, 3.7*
 Programs for computers *G-II, 3.6*
 Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business *G-II, 3.5*
 Scientific theories *G-II, 3.2*

List of professional representatives *A-VIII, 1.4*

Long-felt need *G-VII, 10.3*

Loss

Loss of earnings, fees *E-III, 1.10.2*
 Loss of right to priority *A-III, 6.10*
 Loss of rights *A-III, 11.2.5, A-X, 6.2.6, E-VII, 1.9, E-VII, 1.9.1, E-VIII, 2.1.2, E-VIII, 2.1.3*
 Cases of loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.1*
 Decision on a notified loss of rights at the request of the person concerned *D-VIII, 2.3*
 Decision on loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.3*
 European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2.5*
 Loss of rights and legal remedies *A-III, 6.8.3*
 Noting and communication of loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.2*
 Noting of loss of rights *A-X, 6.2.6*
 Ten-day fail-safe arrangement *A-X, 6.2.6*

Time limits and loss of rights resulting from failure to respond within a time limit *E-VII, 1.9*
 Time limits and loss of rights resulting from failure to respond within a time limit *E-VII, 1*
 Time limits, loss of rights, further and accelerated processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII*

M

Machine translations *G-IV, 4.1*

Main and auxiliary requests *E-IX, 5.3*

Main and auxiliary requests filed with the appeal *E-X, 7.4.3*

Maintenance of the European patent as amended *D-VIII, 1.4*

Statement in the decision of the amended form of the European patent *D-VIII, 1.4.2*

Taking of a final decision *D-VIII, 1.4.1*

Making suggestions *B-XI, 3.8*

Manner and order of presentation *F-II, 4.10*

Markush grouping *F-V, 5*

Mathematical methods *G-II, 3.3*

List of exclusions *G-II, 3.3*

Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *F-II, 7.2, G-II, 4.1*

Economic effects *G-II, 4.1.3*

Offensive and non-offensive use *G-II, 4.1.2*

Prohibited matter *G-II, 4.1.1*

Matters of doubt in the state of the art *B-VI, 5.6*

Matters to be determined by the Opposition

Division as regards use *G-IV, 7.2*

Agreement on secrecy *G-IV, 7.2.2*

Example of the accessibility of objects used *G-IV, 7.2.4*

Example of the inaccessibility of a

process *G-IV, 7.2.5*

Use on non-public property *G-IV, 7.2.3*

Matters to be determined by the Opposition

Division in cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.3*

Meaning of opposition *D-I, 1*

Means of evidence *E-III, 1.2*

Means of giving or taking evidence *E-III, 3.2*

Evidence taken by a competent court *E-III, 3.2.2*

Taking of evidence on oath *E-III, 3.2.1*

Mental acts

Schemes, rules and methods for mental acts *G-II, 3.5*

Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business *G-II, 3.5*

Method claim to product claim *H-V, 7.3*

Method claim to use claim *H-V, 7.4*

Method of and means for measuring parameters referred to in claims *F-IV, 4.18*

Method of notification *E-I, 2.2*

Method of refund *A-X, 10.3*

Method of testing *G-III, 2*

Methods for screening potential medicaments and clinical trials *G-II, 4.2.2*

Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practised on the human or animal body *B-VIII, 2.1*

Methods of payment *A-X, 2*

Microbiological processes *G-II, 5.2, G-II, 5.5, G-II, 5.5.1*

Animal varieties *G-II, 5.5.1*

Exclusions and exceptions for biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5.5*

Repeatability of results of microbiological processes *G-II, 5.5.2*

Minimum requirements for according a date of filing *A-II, 4.1*

Date of filing *A-II, 4.1.5*

Deficiencies *A-II, 4.1.4*

Description *A-II, 4.1.3*

Indication that a European patent is sought *A-II, 4.1.1*

Information concerning the applicant *A-II, 4.1.2*

Minutes

Minutes of an interview or telephone conversation *C-VII, 2.5*

Minutes of oral proceedings *E-II, 10*

Formal requirements *E-II, 10.1*

Language *E-II, 10.2*

Request for correction of minutes *E-II, 10.4*

Subject-matter of minutes *E-II, 10.3*

Minutes of taking of evidence *E-III, 1.7*

Missing

Missing drawings or parts of the description filed under Rule 56 or claims filed after accordance of a date of filing *C-III, 1*

Missing information *A-IV, 4.2*

Missing parts based on priority, no change in filing date *A-II, 5.4*

Copy of the claimed priority *A-II, 5.4.3*

Late-filed missing parts and the priority claim *A-II, 5.4.1*

Missing parts are completely contained in the claimed priority *A-II, 5.4.2*

Translation of the priority *A-II, 5.4.4*

Missing parts of description and missing drawings filed as corrections under Rule 139 *H-VI, 4.2.2*

Missing parts of the description or missing drawings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.2*

Models

Keeping the model *E-III, 1.11.3*

Must the model be considered *E-III, 1.11.2*

Procedure *E-III, 1.11.4*

When may models be submitted *E-III, 1.11.1*

Morality

Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *F-II, 7.2, G-II, 4.1*

Morality or "ordre public" *A-III, 8.1*

More than one independent claim per category (Rule 62a)

Applications to which Rule 62a applies which also lack unity *B-VIII, 4.5*

Cases under Rule 62a where claims fees are not paid *B-VIII, 4.4*

Content of the extended European search report (EESR) *B-VIII, 4.3*

Invitation to indicate which independent claim to search *B-VIII, 4.1*

Reply to the invitation under Rule 62a(1) *B-VIII, 4.2*

Treatment of dependent claims under Rule 62a *B-VIII, 4.6*

Multiple priorities

Multiple priorities claimed for different inventions in the application with an intermediate publication of one of the inventions *F-VI, 2.4.3*

Multiple requests

Must the model be considered *E-III, 1.11.2*

N

National

National earlier rights *B-VI, 4.2*

National patent (Access to EPO documentation for the ~ offices) *B-IX, 5*

National patent application (Information concerning ~) *C-III, 5*

National register *A-III, 12.5*

Negative limitations (e.g. disclaimers)

Neither main nor auxiliary requests allowable *H-III, 3.1.3*

New deposit of biological material

No deferred payment of fees, no legal aid, no discretion *A-X, 8*

No meaningful search possible *B-VIII, 3*

Applications to which Rule 63 applies which also lack unity *B-VIII, 3.4*

Content of the extended European search report (EESR) *B-VIII, 3.3*

Invitation to indicate subject-matter for search *B-VIII, 3.1*

Reply to the invitation under Rule 63(1) *B-VIII, 3.2*

Non-entitlement to right to priority *A-III, 6.9***Non-functional modification** *G-VII, 10.1***Non-patent literature arranged for library-type access** *B-IX, 4*

Composition *B-IX, 4.1*

Non-patent literature arranged for systematic access *B-IX, 3*

Periodicals, records, reports, books, etc. *B-IX, 3.1*

Non-patentability pursuant to Art. 52 to 57 *D-V, 3***Non-prejudicial disclosure** *B-VI, 5.5, G-V*

Evident abuse *G-V, 3*

International exhibition *G-V, 4*

Time limit *G-V, 2*

Non-prejudicial oral description *G-IV, 7.3.2***Non-traditional publications** *G-IV, 7.5.3.3***Notices of opposition filed by fax** *D-III, 3.3***Notices of opposition filed electronically** *D-III, 3.2***Notification** *A-III, 5.4, A-III, 6.11, A-IV, 4.2, E-I, 2, E-I, 2.1, E-I, 2.4, E-II, 6, E-VII, 1.9.2, E-IX, 9*

Claim to priority *A-III, 6.11*

Communications and notifications *E-I, 2*

Communications and notifications *E-I*

Decisions *E-IX, 9*

Irregularities in the notification *E-I, 2.5*

Loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.2*

Method of notification *E-I, 2.2*

Notification by post *E-I, 2.3*

Notification to representatives *E-I, 2.4*

Notifications to and observations by the proprietor *D-IV, 1.5*

Oral proceedings *E-II, 6*

Noting and communication of loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.2***Noting of loss of rights** *A-X, 6.2.6***Novelty** *G-VI*

Documents defining the state of the art and not prejudicing novelty or inventive step *B-X, 9.2.2*

Enabling disclosure of a prior document *G-VI, 4*

Examination of novelty *G-VI, 7*

Generic disclosure and specific examples *G-VI, 5*

Implicit disclosure and parameters *G-VI, 6*

Implicit features or well-known equivalents *G-VI, 2*

Novelty of an invention *F-IV, 4.23, G-IV, 1*

Novelty of "reach-through" claims *G-VI, 9*

Relevant date of a prior document *G-VI, 3*

Selection inventions *G-VI, 8*

State of the art pursuant to Art. 54(2) *G-VI, 1*

Number

Number of communications *E-I, 1.2*

Number of copies *A-VIII, 2.4*

Number of independent claims *F-IV, 3.2*

Numbering of figures *A-IX, 5.2*

Numbering of sheets of drawings *A-IX, 4.2*

Numbers, letters and reference signs *A-IX, 7.5*

Arrows *A-IX, 7.5.2*

Consistent use of reference signs as between description, claims and drawings *A-IX, 7.5.4*

Consistent use of reference signs as between drawings *A-IX, 7.5.5*

Height of the numbers and letters in the drawings *A-IX, 7.5.3*

Leading lines *A-IX, 7.5.1*

O

Oath *E-III, 3.2.2*

Taking of evidence on oath *E-III, 3.2.1*

Objection of lack of support *F-IV, 6.3***Objection to an expert** *E-III, 1.8.2***Objection under Rule 43(2) or Rule 137(5)** *F-IV, 3.3***Objections arising from missing essential features** *F-IV, 4.5.1***Objections to unsearched inventions** *F-V, 11.2***Objective of the search** *B-II, 2***Obligation to give reasons** *H-III, 3.1.2***Observations by third parties** *A-VII, 4.2, D-I, 6, E-V, E-V, 3*

Examination by the EPO of its own motion *E-V, 1*

Examination of observations by third parties *C-VII, 5*

Late filed submissions *E-V, 2*

Obvious combination of features *G-VII, An., 2***Obvious selection** *G-VII, An., 3***Obviousness** *G-VII, 4***Offensive and non-offensive use** *G-II, 4.1.2***Official classification of the application** *B-V, 4*

Official language

Official languages, of the Contracting

States *A-X, 9.2.1*

Official languages, of the EPO *A-VII, 1.1, E-VIII, 4.3*

Use of an official language *E-IV, 1*

Omission of matter from publication *F-II, 7.5***Only variants of the invention are incapable of being performed** *F-III, 5.1***Opening of oral proceedings: non-appearance of a party** *E-II, 8.3*

Checking the identity and authorisations of participants at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.1*

Late arrival or non-appearance at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3*

Opening the oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.2*

Opening of the substantive part of the proceedings *E-II, 8.4***Opening the oral proceedings** *E-II, 8.3.2***Opinion**

Amendments made in response to the search opinion *C-III, 2.1*

Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3*

Basis of the search opinion *B-XI, 2*

Comments and amendments in response to the search opinion *B-XI, 3.3*

Decision on the form of the opinion *E-III, 1.8.1*

Establishment and issue of the technical opinion *E-XI, 5.4*

Evaluation of an expert opinion *E-III, 4.7*

No search opinion is issued *B-XI, 7*

Opinions of the Search Division *B-III, 1*

Opinions in relation to the search report *B-III, 1.1*

Opinions on matters relating to the limitation of the search *B-III, 1.2*

Positive opinion *B-XI, 3.9*

Priority claim and the search opinion *B-XI, 4*

Request from a national court for a technical opinion concerning a European patent *E-XI*

Response to the search opinion *A-VI, 3, C-II, 3.1*

Scope of the technical opinion *E-XI, 2*

Search opinion *B-XI, B-XI, 1.1*

Search opinion in cases of a limitation of the search *B-XI, 6*

Search opinion is part of the EESR *B-XI, 1*

Technical opinion *E-XI, 1*

Transmittal of the search report and search opinion *B-X, 12*

Unity in relation to the search opinion *B-XI, 5*

Use of "P" and "E" documents in the search opinion *B-XI, 4.1*

Opponent *D-I, 6, D-IV, 1.2.2.1, D-IV, 1.2.2.2*

Continuation on the death or legal incapacity of the opponent *D-VII, 5.2*

Death or legal incapacity of an opponent *D-VII, 5.2*

Extension of re-establishment of rights to opponents *E-VII, 2.2.2*

Request for oral proceedings by an opponent whose opposition is to be rejected as inadmissible or is deemed not to have been filed *E-II, 2.1*

Opposition *D-III*

Accelerated processing of oppositions *E-VII, 4*

Activity of the Opposition Division *D-IV, 2*

Amendments in reply to the notice of opposition *H-II, 3.1*

Amendments not related to the grounds of opposition *H-II, 3.2*

Appeal against the fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.2*

Appeals against the decision of the Opposition Division on the fixing of costs *E-X, 4*

Basis of this ground for opposition *D-V, 6.1*

Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.1, which, if not remedied, will lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.3.1*

Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.2, which, if not remedied, will lead to rejection of the opposition as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.3.2*

Communications from the Opposition Division *D-VI, 4.1*

Communications from the Opposition Division to the proprietor of the patent *D-VI, 4*

Content of the notice of opposition *D-III, 6*

Continuation after the opposition has been withdrawn *D-VII, 5.3*

Decision concerning the admissibility of an opposition, the proprietor of the patent being a party *D-IV, 5.5*

Decision concerning the awarding of costs by the Opposition Division *D-II, 4.2*

Decision on the inadmissibility of an opposition or intervention *D-VIII, 2.1*

Decisions of the Opposition Division *D-VIII*

Deficiencies which may no longer be remedied in accordance with Rule 77(1) and (2), resulting in the opposition being rejected as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.4.2*

Deficiencies which may no longer be remedied, as a result of which the opposition is deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.4.1*

Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the opposition being deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.2.1*

Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the opposition being rejected as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.2.2*

Derogations from language requirements *D-III, 4*

Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition *D-IV, 1.2*

Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition and communications from the formalities officer arising from this examination *D-IV, 1*

Examination of oppositions *D-II, 4.1*

Examination of the grounds for opposition *D-V, 2.2*

Examination of the opposition during oral proceedings *D-VI, 6*

Fees for limitation/revocation, opposition, appeal, petition for review *A-X, 5.2.6*

Filing of amended documents in reply to the notice of opposition *D-IV, 5.3*

Filing of opposition after decision on limitation *D-X, 7.2*

Final decisions on an admissible opposition *D-VIII, 1*

Fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.1*

Form of the opposition *D-III, 3.1*

Forwarding of the notice of opposition to the formalities officer *D-IV, 1.1*

Grounds for opposition *D-III, 5*

Invitation to file the translation in examination/opposition *A-III, 6.8.2*

Invitation to the proprietor of the patent to submit comments and communication of opposition to the other parties concerned by the formalities officer *D-IV, 5.2*

Matters to be determined by the Opposition Division as regards use *G-IV, 7.2*

Matters to be determined by the Opposition Division in cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.3*

Meaning of opposition *D-I, 1*

Notice of intervention of the assumed infringer *D-I, 5, D-VII, 6*

Notices of opposition filed by fax *D-III, 3.3*

Notices of opposition filed electronically *D-III, 3.2*

Opposition after surrender or lapse *D-I, 2*

Opposition cases with different texts where a partial transfer of rights by virtue of a final decision pursuant to Art. 61 and Rule 18(1) and Rule 18(2) took place in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.3*

Opposition Divisions *D-II*

- Administrative structure *D-II, 1*
- Allocation of duties and appointment of members of the Opposition Division *D-II, 3*
- Allocation of individual duties *D-II, 7*
- Allocation of tasks to members *D-II, 5*
- Composition *D-II, 2*
- Duties and powers of members *D-II, 6*
- Tasks of the Opposition Divisions *D-II, 4*

Opposition fee *D-III, 2*

- Opposition *D-III, 2*

Opposition procedure

- Admissibility in opposition procedure *H-II, 3*
- Examples concerning oral proceedings in opposition procedure *E-V, 2.2*

Opposition proceedings

- Art. 54(3) and (4) EPC 1973 in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.2.1*
- Auxiliary requests: in opposition proceedings *H-III, 3.4*
- Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements: in opposition proceedings *H-IV, 4.3*
- Continuation of the opposition proceedings in the cases covered by Rule 84 *D-VII, 5*
- Decision on closure of the opposition proceedings *D-VIII, 2.5*
- Different texts where a transfer of the patent in respect of certain designated states takes place in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.3.2*

General examples in opposition proceedings *E-V, 2.1*

Intervention in opposition proceedings *D-I, 5, D-VII, 6*

Late-filed requests in opposition proceedings *H-II, 3.5*

Opposition proceedings (inter partes) *E-II, 8.5.1.1*

Oral proceedings *D-VI, 3.2, D-VI, 7.1, E-II, 3, E-II, 8.1*

Parties *D-I, 6*

Parties to opposition proceedings *D-I, 6*

Precedence of opposition proceedings *D-X, 7.1*

Procedure in opposition proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.2*

Relation to opposition proceedings *D-X, 7*

Revocation proceedings *D-X, 2.1*

Termination of opposition proceedings in the event of inadmissible opposition *D-IV, 4*

Procedure for the examination of the opposition *D-VI*

Rejection of the opposition *D-VIII, 1.3*

Rejection of the opposition as inadmissible by the Opposition Division, the proprietor of the patent not being a party *D-IV, 3*

Request for oral proceedings by an opponent whose opposition is to be rejected as inadmissible or is deemed not to have been filed *E-II, 2.1*

Several oppositions *D-IV, 5.2*

Signature of the notice of opposition *D-III, 3.4*

Submission in writing *D-III, 3*

Substantive examination of opposition *D-V*

Territorial effect of the opposition *D-I, 3*

Time allowed for filing notice of opposition *D-III, 1*

Time limit for filing notice of opposition *D-III, 1, D-IV, 1.2.2.1*

Optional features *F-IV, 4.9*

Oral

Oral disclosure, etc. *B-VI, 2*

Oral proceedings *C-VII, 4, D-VI, 1, E-II, H-III, 3.4.2, H-III, 3.5.3*

- Auxiliary requests: in limitation proceedings *H-III, 3.5.3*
- Auxiliary requests: in opposition proceedings *H-III, 3.4.2*
- Checking the identity and authorisations of participants at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.1*
- Closure of oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11*
- Communications/oral proceedings after resumption *C-V, 4.7.1*
- Conduct of oral proceedings *E-II, 8*
- Costs *D-IX, 1.1, D-IX, 1.3, E-II, 8.3.3.1, E-III, 1.9*
- Costs arising from oral proceedings or taking of evidence *E-III, 1.9*
- Delivery of the decision *E-II, 9*
- Derogations from the language of the proceedings in oral proceedings *A-VII, 8, E-IV*
- Examination of the opposition during oral proceedings *D-VI, 6*
- Examples concerning oral proceedings in opposition procedure *E-V, 2.2*
- Handwritten amendments in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.7*

Late arrival or non-appearance at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3*
 Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination *H-II, 2.7*
 Minutes of oral proceedings *E-II, 10*
 Opening of oral proceedings: non-appearance of a party *E-II, 8.3*
 Opening the oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.2*
 Oral proceedings at the instance of the EPO *E-II, 4*
 Other procedures in examination *C-VII, 4*
 Postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7.2*
 Postponement of oral proceedings at the instigation of the Division *E-II, 7.1*
 Preparation of oral proceedings *E-II, 5*
 Request for further oral proceedings *E-II, 3*
 Request for oral proceedings by an opponent whose opposition is to be rejected as inadmissible or is deemed not to have been filed *E-II, 2.1*
 Requesting postponement during oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11.1*
 Requests for the postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7*
 Rule 137(4) and oral proceedings *H-III, 2.1.3*
 Status of oral proceedings held by video-conference *E-II, 11.1.2*
 Summons to oral proceedings *E-II, 6*
 Use of computer-generated slideshows in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.5.1*
 Use of laptops or other electronic devices during either ex parte or inter partes oral proceedings *E-II, 8.2.1*
 Use of Rule 137(4) for amendments filed during oral proceedings in examination *E-II, 8.8*
 When can summons to oral proceedings be issued in substantive examination *E-II, 5.1*
 Oral proceedings and interviews held by video-conference *E-II, 11*
 Checking the identity of the representative *E-II, 11.5*
 Preparations for the video-conference *E-II, 11.2*
 Recording of the video-conference *E-II, 11.6*
 Requests for video-conferencing *E-II, 11.1*
 Submissions *E-II, 11.3*
 Technical problems *E-II, 11.4*
 Oral proceedings at the request of a party *E-II, 2*
 Request for oral proceedings by an opponent whose opposition is to be rejected as inadmissible or is deemed not to have been filed *E-II, 2.1*

Order *E-IX, 4.2*

Date of receipt of the debit order *A-X, 4.2.4*
 Debit orders *A-X, 6.2.3*
 Debit orders for deposit accounts held with the EPO *A-II, 1.6*
 Manner and order of presentation *F-II, 4.10*
 Order of claims *F-IV, 4.24*
 Order to take evidence *E-III, 1.4*
 Orders on remittal *E-X, 9.1*

Ordre public

Inventions contrary to ordre public *G-II, 4.1*
 Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *F-II, 7.2, G-II, 4.1*
 Morality or "ordre public" *A-III, 8.1*

Organisation

Organisation and composition of the documentation available to the Search Divisions *B-IX, 1.1*
 Payment or transfer to a bank account held by the European Patent Organisation *A-X, 4.1*

Origin of an invention *G-VII, 9*

Original application no longer pending *C-IX, 2.2*

Other procedures in examination *C-VII*

Examination of observations by third parties *C-VII, 5*
 Oral proceedings *C-VII, 4*
 Taking of evidence *C-VII, 3*
 Telephone conversation, personal interview, e-mail *C-VII, 2*

Overcoming a technical prejudice *G-VII, An., 4*

P

PACE *C-VI, 2*

Page-setting *A-IX, 5.1*

Parameters *F-IV, 4.11*

Implicit disclosure and parameters *G-VI, 6*
 Method of and means for measuring parameters referred to in claims *F-IV, 4.18*

Partial

Partial entitlement *C-IX, 2.3*
 Partial European search report *B-VII, 1.1*
 Partial transfer of right by virtue of a final decision *A-IV, 2.7*

Particularly relevant documents *B-X, 9.2.1*

Parties to opposition proceedings *D-I, 6*

Patent applications

Accelerated prosecution of European patent applications *E-VII, 3*
 European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3*
 European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2*
 Extension of European patent applications and patents to States not party to the EPC *A-III, 12*
 Preclassification (routing) and official classification of European patent applications *B-V*
 Unpublished patent applications *B-IX, 2.2*

Patent Cooperation Treaty (Applications under the ~ (PCT)) *E-VIII*

Patent documents arranged for systematic access *B-IX, 2*

Patent family system *B-IX, 2.4*
 PCT minimum documentation *B-IX, 2.1*
 Search reports *B-IX, 2.3*
 Unpublished patent applications *B-IX, 2.2*

Patent family members *B-X, 11.3***Patent family system** *B-IX, 2.4***Patent specification**

Publication of the patent specification *C-V, 10*
 Withdrawal before publication of the patent specification *C-V, 11*

Patentability *B-VIII, 1, G, G-I, G-III, 1*

Basic requirements *G-I, 1*
 Exceptions *G-II, 5.3*
 Exceptions to patentability *G-II, 4*
 Further requirements *G-I, 2*
 Observations by third parties *A-VII, 4.2, D-I, 6*
 Technical progress, advantageous effects *G-I, 3*

Patentable biotechnological inventions *G-II, 5.2***Payment**

Condition for valid payment *A-X, 7.1.1*
 Date considered as date on which payment is made *A-X, 4*
 Fee payments lacking a legal basis *A-X, 10.1.1*
 Fee payments which are not valid *A-X, 10.1.2*
 Indication of the purpose of payment in the case of claims fees *A-X, 7.3*
 Indication of the purpose of the payment in the case of designation fees *A-X, 7.2*
 Methods of payment *A-X, 2*
 Payment in due time *A-X, 6*
 Ten-day fail-safe arrangement *A-X, 6.2*
 Payment of designation fee *A-III, 11.2.2*
 Payment of fee at the normal fee rate *A-X, 6.2.4*
 Payment of fees *A-III, 13.1*
 Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication: no payment of fees or filing of translations necessary *C-V, 4.1*
 No deferred payment of fees, no legal aid, no discretion *A-X, 8*
 Payment or transfer to a bank account held by the European Patent Organisation *A-X, 4.1*
 Payments to replenish a deposit account *A-X, 4.2.2*
 Purpose of payment *A-X, 7, A-X, 7.1.2*
 Time limit for payment of extension fee *A-III, 12.2*

PCT

Applications containing missing parts of description and/or drawings filed under Rule 56 EPC or Rule 20 PCT *B-XI, 2.1*
 Applications under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) *E-VIII*
 International (PCT) searches *B-II, 4.4*
 PCT minimum documentation *B-IX, 2.1*

PCT vs. EPC provisions *E-VIII, 2.1.4*
 Reduction and refunds of fees in respect of international (PCT) applications *E-VIII, 2.6*
 Response to PCT actions prepared by the EPO *C-II, 3.2*

Pendency of the earlier application *A-IV, 1.1.1***Period allowed for remedying deficiencies** *A-III, 16.2***Periodicals, records, reports, books, etc.** *B-IX, 3.1***Persons**

Person skilled in the art *B-III, 3.2, B-X, 9.2.1, D-III, 5, D-V, 4, F-II, 4.1, F-III, 1, F-III, 2, F-III, 3, F-III, 6.3, F-IV, 6.4, G-I, 2, G-VII, 1, G-VII, 3*
 Categories of documents (X, Y, P, A, D, etc.) *B-X, 9.2.1*
 Common general knowledge of the skilled person *G-VII, 3.1*
 Invention *G-VII, 1*
 Inventions relating to biological material *F-III, 6.3*
 Inventive step *G-VII, 3*
 Patentability *G-I, 2*
 Subject of the search *B-III, 3.2*
 Sufficiency of disclosure *F-III, 1, F-III, 2, F-III, 3*
 Person to whom refund is payable *A-X, 10.4*
 Persons attending the interview *C-VII, 2.2*
 Persons entitled to appeal and to be parties to appeal proceedings *E-X, 5*
 Persons entitled to file a divisional application *A-IV, 1.1.3*
 Persons entitled to file an application *A-II, 2*

Photographs *A-IX, 1.2, F-II, 5.3*

Drawings *F-II, 5.3*
 Graphic forms of presentation considered as drawings *A-IX, 1.2*

Physical

Physical requirements *A-III, 3, E-VIII, 2.3.2*
 Documents making up the application, replacement documents, translations *A-III, 3.2*
 Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 3*
 Other documents *A-III, 3.3*
 Physical requirements of applications filed by reference to a previously filed application *A-III, 3.2.1*
 Physical requirements of late-filed application documents *A-III, 3.2.2*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.2*
 Signature *A-III, 3.4*
 Physical values, units *F-II, 4.13*

Plant

Plant and animal varieties, essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4*
 Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals *G-II, 5.4.2*

Plant varieties *G-II, 5.4.1*

Exceptions to patentability *G-II, 5.4*

Plants, patentability *G-II, 5.2*

Processes for the production of plants *G-II, 5.4*

Points to be disregarded *H-IV, 4.4.3*

Position of the Examining Division *B-XI, 1.2*

Positive opinion *B-XI, 3.9*

Positive WO-ISA, SISR or IPER *E-VIII, 3.3.2*

Post

"Ex post facto" analysis *G-VII, 8*

Filing of applications by delivery by hand or by post *A-II, 1.1*

Notification by post *E-I, 2.3*

Postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7.2*

Postponement of oral proceedings at the instigation of the Division *E-II, 7.1*

Requests for the postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7*

Potentially conflicting European and international applications *B-VI, 4.1*

Potentially conflicting patent documents *B-X, 9.2.6*

Precedence of opposition proceedings *D-X, 7.1*

Preclassification (routing and distribution) *B-V, 2*

Preclassification (routing) and official classification of European patent applications *B-V*

Classification in cases of a lack of unity of invention *B-V, 7*

Classification of late-published search reports *B-V, 5*

Classification when the scope of the invention is not clear (e.g. a partial search) *B-V, 6*

Definitions *B-V, 1*

Incorrect preclassification *B-V, 3*

Official classification of the application *B-V, 4*

Preclassification (routing and distribution) *B-V, 2*

Verification of official classification *B-V, 8*

Predictable disadvantage *G-VII, 10.1*

Prefixes and their symbols used to designate certain decimal multiples and submultiples *F-II, An. 2, 1.3*

Preliminary examination *E-XI, 5.2*

International preliminary examination *E-VIII, 1, E-IX*

International preliminary examination report (IPER) *F-V, 13.3*

Reduction of the examination fee where the

international preliminary examination report is being drawn up by the EPO *A-X, 9.3.2*

Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*

Refund of the international preliminary examination fee *A-X, 10.2.5*

Preliminary remarks *General Part, 1*

Preparation of a decision to maintain a European patent in amended form *D-VI, 7.2*

Decision on the documents on the basis of which the patent is to be maintained *D-VI, 7.2.2*

Procedural requirements *D-VI, 7.2.1*

Request for publishing fee and

translations *D-VI, 7.2.3*

Preparation of oral proceedings *E-II, 5*

When can summons to oral proceedings be issued in substantive examination *E-II, 5.1*

Preparation of substantive examination *D-IV, 5*

Communication of observations from one of the parties to the other parties *D-IV, 5.4*

Decision concerning the admissibility of an opposition, the proprietor of the patent being a party *D-IV, 5.5*

Examination of the admissibility of an intervention and preparations in the event of an intervention *D-IV, 5.6*

Filing of amended documents in reply to the notice of opposition *D-IV, 5.3*

Inadmissibility at a later stage *D-IV, 5.1*

Invitation to the proprietor of the patent to submit comments and communication of opposition to the other parties concerned by the formalities officer *D-IV, 5.2*

Preparation of the decision *D-VI, 7*

Preparation of a decision to maintain a European patent in amended form *D-VI, 7.2*

Preparation of the search report *B-IV, 3.1*

Preparations for the video-conference *E-II, 11.2*

Document camera *E-II, 11.2.2*

Room reservations *E-II, 11.2.1*

Presentation of the sheets of drawings *A-IX, 4*

Numbering of sheets of drawings *A-IX, 4.2*

Usable surface area of sheets *A-IX, 4.1*

Presentations of information *G-II, 3.7*

Data retrieval, formats and structures *G-II, 3.7.2*

User interfaces *G-II, 3.7.1*

Preventing publication *A-VI, 1.2*

Principle of equity *D-IX, 1.4*

Principles (Basic ~) *H-IV, 3.1*

Printing quality *F-II, 5.2***Prior art**

Citation of prior art in the description after the filing date *H-IV, 2.3.7*
 Closest prior art and its effects on the search *B-IV, 2.5*
 Combining pieces of prior art *G-VII, 6*
 Cross-references between prior art documents *G-IV, 8*
 Determination of the closest prior art *G-VII, 5.1*
 Errors in prior art documents *G-IV, 9*
 Evaluation of prior art documents cited in search report and late priority claim *C-III, 6*
 Identification of relevant passages in prior art documents *B-X, 9.4*
 Insufficient prior art disclosures *B-VI, 6.4*
 Requesting information on prior art (not confined to priority) *C-III, 5*

Prior use (Public ~) *G-IV, 1*

Priority *B-VI, 3, F-VI, F-VI, 1.2, G-IV, 3, G-IV, 5.1*
 Applications giving rise to a right of priority *A-III, 6.2*
 Certified copy of the previous application (priority document) *F-VI, 3.3*
 Conflict with other European applications *G-IV, 5.1*
 Copy of the claimed priority *A-II, 5.4.3*
 Copy of the previous application (priority document) *A-III, 6.7*
 Copy of the search results for the priority or priorities *A-III, 6.12, C-II, 5*
 Date of priority *A-IV, 1.2.1, A-IV, 2.5, C-IX, 1.1, C-IX, 2.1, F-VI, 1.2, G-IV, 3, G-IV, 5.1*
 Declaration of priority *A-III, 6.5, F-VI, 3.1, F-VI, 3.4*
 Examination of the priority document *A-III, 6.4*
 Examining the validity of a right to priority *F-VI, 2.1*
 Intermediate publication of the contents of the priority application *F-VI, 2.4.1*
 Loss of right to priority *A-III, 6.10*
 Missing parts are completely contained in the claimed priority *A-II, 5.4.2*
 Missing parts based on priority, no change in filing date *A-II, 5.4*
 Multiple priorities *A-III, 6.3, A-III, 6.7, E-VII, 1.5, F-VI, 1.5*
 Non-entitlement to right to priority *A-III, 6.9*
 Period of priority *A-III, 6.1, A-III, 6.6, A-III, 6.9, E-VII, 2.2.3, F-VI, 3.6*
 Priority claim *F-III, 6.4*
 Abandonment of priority claim *F-VI, 3.5*
 Correcting an existing priority claim *A-III, 6.5.2*
 Deficiencies in the priority claim and loss of the priority right *A-III, 6.5.3*
 Doubts as to the validity of the priority claim *B-VI, 5.3*
 Evaluation of prior art documents cited in search report and late priority claim *C-III, 6*
 Filing a new priority claim *A-III, 6.5.1*
 Late-filed missing parts and the priority claim *A-II, 5.4.1*
 Priority claim not valid *F-VI, 2.3*

Priority claim of a divisional application *A-IV, 1.2.2*
 Withdrawal of priority claim *E-VII, 6.2*
 Priority claim and the search opinion *B-XI, 4*
 Use of "P" and "E" documents in the search opinion *B-XI, 4.1*
 Priority date
 Date of filing or priority date as effective date *G-IV, 3*
 Determining priority dates *F-VI, 2*
 Effect of change in priority date *E-VII, 1.5*
 Filing and priority date *B-VI, 5*
 Some examples of determining priority dates *F-VI, 2.4*
 Verification of claimed priority date(s) *B-VI, 5.1*
 Priority date as effective date *F-VI, 1.2*
 Date of filing or priority date as effective date *G-IV, 3*
 Priority documents *A-XI, 6, E-VIII, 2.3.5, F-VI, 3.4, H-IV, 2.3.5*
 Claiming priority *F-VI, 3.4*
 Content of the application as "originally" filed *H-IV, 2.3.5*
 Priority documents issued by the EPO *A-XI, 6*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.5*
 Priority period *A-III, 6.6*
 Re-establishment of rights in respect of the priority period *F-VI, 3.6*
 Priority right *A-III, 6.5.3, F-VI, 1.2, F-VI, 2.2, G-IV, 3*
 Deficiencies in the priority claim and loss of the priority right *A-III, 6.5.3*
 Requesting information on prior art (not confined to priority) *C-III, 5*
 Right to priority *F-VI, 1*
 Right to priority *F-VI, 1.2*
 Situation in which it has to be checked whether the application from which priority is actually claimed is the "first application" in the sense of Art. 87(1) *F-VI, 2.4.4*
 State of the art *G-IV, 3*
 State of the art at the search stage *B-VI, 3*
 Translation of priority already filed *A-III, 6.8.4*
 Translation of the priority *A-II, 5.4.4*
 Translation of the priority document *A-VII, 5*
 Validly claiming priority *F-VI, 1.3*

Problem-and-solution approach *G-VII, 5*

Claims comprising technical and non-technical aspects *G-VII, 5.4*
 Could-would approach *G-VII, 5.3*
 Determination of the closest prior art *G-VII, 5.1*
 Formulation of the objective technical problem *G-VII, 5.2*

Procedure after searching *B-IV, 3*

Documents discovered after completion of the search *B-IV, 3.2*
 Errors in the search report *B-IV, 3.3*
 Preparation of the search report *B-IV, 3.1*

Procedure for amendments to documents *H-III, 2*

Amendment by submitting missing documents or by filing replacement pages *H-III, 2.2*

Amendments made by the EPO at the request of a party *H-III, 2.4*
 Amendments using copies *H-III, 2.3*
 Indication of amendments and their basis under Rule 137(4) *H-III, 2.1*
 Withdrawal of amendments/abandonment of subject matter *H-III, 2.5*

Procedure for file inspection *A-XI, 2.2*

Procedure for the examination of the opposition *D-VI*

Additional search *D-VI, 5*
 Adherence to the text of the European patent submitted or approved by the proprietor *D-VI, 2*
 Communications from the Opposition Division to the proprietor of the patent *D-VI, 4*
 Examination of the opposition during oral proceedings *D-VI, 6*
 Invitation to file observations *D-VI, 3*
 Preparation of the decision *D-VI, 7*

Procedure for the fixing of costs *D-IX, 2*

Appeal against the fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.2*
 Fixing of costs by the Opposition Division *D-IX, 2.1*

Procedure formalities officer *A-III, 16.1*

Procedure in examination proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.3*

Procedure in opposition proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.2*

Procedure on filing *A-II, 3*

Confirmation *A-II, 3.1*
 Filing with a competent national authority *A-II, 3.2*
 Receipt *A-II, 3.1*

Procedure prior to searching *B-IV, 1*

Analysis of the application *B-IV, 1.1*
 Documents cited or supplied by the applicant *B-IV, 1.3*
 Formal deficiencies *B-IV, 1.2*

Procedure up to substantive examination *D-IV*

Activity of the Opposition Division *D-IV, 2*
 Examination for deficiencies in the notice of opposition and communications from the formalities officer arising from this examination *D-IV, 1*
 Preparation of substantive examination *D-IV, 5*
 Rejection of the opposition as inadmissible by the Opposition Division, the proprietor of the patent not being a party *D-IV, 3*
 Termination of opposition proceedings in the event of inadmissible opposition *D-IV, 4*

Procedure where the proprietor is not entitled *D-VII, 4*

Continuation of proceedings *D-VII, 4.2*
 Department responsible *D-VII, 4.4*
 Interruption of time limits *D-VII, 4.3*

Stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1*

Procedures before the competent authority *E-III, 3.4*

Procedures in cases of lack of unity *B-VII, 2*

Complete search despite of lack of unity *B-VII, 2.2*
 Request for refund of further search fee(s) *B-VII, 2.1*
 Supplementary European search *B-VII, 2.3*

Proceedings

Admissibility during examination procedure: at an advanced stage of the proceedings *H-II, 2.4*
 Admission of the public to proceedings *E-II, 8.1*
 Ancillary proceedings *D-II, 4.3*
 Art. 54(3) and (4) EPC 1973 in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.2.1*
 Art. 61 applications and stay of proceedings under Rule 14 *A-IV, 2*
 Auxiliary requests: in examination proceedings *H-III, 3.3*
 Auxiliary requests: in limitation proceedings *H-III, 3.5*
 Auxiliary requests: in opposition proceedings *H-III, 3.4*
 Cases in limitation proceedings where the application documents as filed are no longer available *H-IV, 2.3.6*
 Cases in which the proceedings may be interrupted *E-VI, 1.1*
 Checking the identity and authorisations of participants at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.1*
 Closure of oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11*
 Communications/oral proceedings after resumption *C-V, 4.7.1*
 Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements: in examination proceedings *H-IV, 4.2*
 Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements: in limitation proceedings *H-IV, 4.4*
 Compliance of amendments with other EPC requirements: in opposition proceedings *H-IV, 4.3*
 Conduct of oral proceedings *E-II, 8, E-II, 8.2*
 Continuation of proceedings *D-VII, 4.2*
 Continuation of the opposition proceedings in the cases covered by Rule 84 *D-VII, 5*
 Continuation regardless of the stage reached in national proceedings *D-VII, 4.2.2*
 Corrections of errors in application and patent documents during proceedings *H-VI, 4*
 Costs arising from oral proceedings or taking of evidence *E-III, 1.9*
 Date of the stay of proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.2, D-VII, 4.1.1*
 Decision on closure of the opposition proceedings *D-VIII, 2.5*
 Decisions which do not terminate proceedings *D-VIII, 2.2, E-IX, 6*
 Derogations from the language of the proceedings in oral proceedings *A-VII, 8, E-IV*
 Derogations from the language of the proceedings in written proceedings *A-VII, 2*
 Details and special features of the proceedings *D-VII*

Different text where a partial transfer of right takes place pursuant to Art. 61 in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.1*

Different texts where a transfer of the patent in respect of certain designated states takes place in opposition proceedings *H-III, 4.3.2*

Examination of the opposition during oral proceedings *D-VI, 6*

Examination proceedings (ex parte) *E-II, 8.5.1.2*

Examples concerning oral proceedings in opposition procedure *E-V, 2.2*

General examples in opposition proceedings *E-V, 2.1*

Handwritten amendments in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.7*

Indication of amendments made in main and/or auxiliary requests in examination proceedings *H-III, 3.1.4*

Influencing the speed of examination proceedings *C-VI, 2*

Interruption and stay of the proceedings *E-VI*

Interruption of proceedings *E-VI, 1.3*

Language of proceedings *A-IV, 1.3.3, A-VII, 1.2, A-VII, 1.3, A-VII, 2, A-VII, 6.1, B-X, 3.2*

Late arrival or non-appearance at oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3*

Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination *H-II, 2.7*

Late-filed requests in opposition proceedings *H-II, 3.5*

Legal character and effect of the stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1.2*

Minutes of oral proceedings *E-II, 10*

Opening of oral proceedings: non-appearance of a party *E-II, 8.3*

Opening of the substantive part of the proceedings *E-II, 8.4*

Opening the oral proceedings *E-II, 8.3.2*

Opposition cases with different texts where a partial transfer of rights by virtue of a final decision pursuant to Art. 61 and Rule 18(1) and Rule 18(2) took place in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.3*

Opposition proceedings (inter partes) *E-II, 8.5.1.1*

Oral proceedings *C-VII, 4, D-VI, 1, E-II, H-III, 3.4.2, H-III, 3.5.3*

Oral proceedings and interviews held by video-conference *E-II, 11*

Oral proceedings at the instance of the EPO *E-II, 4*

Oral proceedings at the request of a party *E-II, 2*

Parties to opposition proceedings *D-I, 6*

Persons entitled to appeal and to be parties to appeal proceedings *E-X, 5*

Postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7.2*

Postponement of oral proceedings at the instigation of the Division *E-II, 7.1*

Precedence of opposition proceedings *D-X, 7.1*

Preparation of oral proceedings *E-II, 5*

Procedure in examination proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.3*

Procedure in opposition proceedings *E-II, 8.3.3.2*

Provisions concerning the language of the proceedings *A-VII, 1*

Public proceedings *E-II, 8.1*

Relation to opposition proceedings *D-X, 7*

Request for further oral proceedings *E-II, 3*

Request for oral proceedings by an opponent whose opposition is to be rejected as inadmissible or is deemed not to have been filed *E-II, 2.1*

Requesting postponement during oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11.1*

Requests for the postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7*

Resumption *E-VI, 1.3*

Resumption after final decision in entitlement proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.5.1*

Resumption of proceedings *E-VI, 1.4*

Resumption of the proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2.5*

Resumption regardless of the stage of entitlement proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.5.2*

Rule 137(4) and oral proceedings *H-III, 2.1.3*

Sequence of proceedings *D-VII, 1*

Status of oral proceedings held by video-conference *E-II, 11.1.2*

Stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1*

Stay of proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2*

Stay of proceedings under Rule 14 due to pending national entitlement proceedings *E-VI, 2*

Stay of proceedings when a referral to the Enlarged Board of Appeal is pending *E-VI, 3*

Summons to oral proceedings *D-VI, 3.2, E-II, 6*

Termination of opposition proceedings in the event of inadmissible opposition *D-IV, 4*

Use of computer-generated slideshows in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.5.1*

Use of laptops or other electronic devices during either ex parte or inter partes oral proceedings *E-II, 8.2.1*

Use of Rule 137(4) for amendments filed during oral proceedings in examination *E-II, 8.8*

When can summons to oral proceedings be issued in substantive examination *E-II, 5.1*

Producing evidence *C-VII, 3.2*

Product claim to method claim *H-V, 7.2*

Product claim to use claim *H-V, 7.1*

Product-by-process claim *F-IV, 4.12*

Products *F-IV, 4.12, G-II, 4.2, G-II, 5.5.1*

Intermediate and final products *F-V, 3*

Products that may be claimed for a further medical use *G-VI, 7.1.1*

Second or further medical use of known pharmaceutical products *G-VI, 7.1*

Professional representatives (List of ~) *A-VIII, 1.4*

Programs for computers *G-II, 3.6*

List of exclusions *G-II, 3.6*

Prohibited matter *A-III, 8, A-IX, 6, E-VIII, 2.3.7, F-II, 7, G-II, 4.1.1*

Categories *F-II, 7.1*

Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II, 7*

Disparaging statements *A-III, 8.2, F-II, 7.3*

Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 8*
 Irrelevant matter *F-II, 7.4*
 Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *F-II, 7.2*
 Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *G-II, 4.1.1*
 Morality or "ordre public" *A-III, 8.1*
 Omission of matter from publication *F-II, 7.5*
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3.7*

Proper names, trademarks and trade names *F-III, 7*

Property (Use on non-public ~) *G-IV, 7.2.3*

Proprietor of the patent

Communications from the Opposition Division to the proprietor of the patent *D-VI, 4*
 Death or legal incapacity *E-VI, 1.1*
 Decision concerning the admissibility of an opposition, the proprietor of the patent being a party *D-IV, 5.5*
 Invitation to the proprietor of the patent to submit comments and communication of opposition to the other parties concerned by the formalities officer *D-IV, 5.2*
 Joint proprietors *D-I, 6*
 Proprietor of the patent is not entitled *D-I, 6*
 Rejection of the opposition as inadmissible by the Opposition Division, the proprietor of the patent not being a party *D-IV, 3*

Prosecution of the application by a third party *A-IV, 2.4*

Protection

Assessment of impermissible extension of the protection conferred *H-IV, 3.5*
 Protection conferred by the patent as granted *H-IV, 3.3*

Provisions concerning the language of the proceedings *A-VII, 1*

Admissible languages *A-VII, 1.1*
 Art. 61 applications *A-VII, 1.3*
 European divisional applications *A-VII, 1.3*
 Language of the proceedings *A-VII, 1.2*
 Time limit for filing the translation of the application *A-VII, 1.1*

Provisions of Chapter A-II ("Filing of applications and examination on filing") *E-VIII, 2.2*

Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") *E-VIII, 2.3*

Abstract *E-VIII, 2.3.10*
 Claim to priority *E-VIII, 2.3.5*
 Claims fee *E-VIII, 2.3.8*
 Designation fee *E-VIII, 2.3.11*
 Designation of inventor *E-VIII, 2.3.4*
 Drawings *E-VIII, 2.3.9*
 Physical requirements *E-VIII, 2.3.2*
 Prohibited matter *E-VIII, 2.3.7*

Representation *E-VIII, 2.3.1*
 Request for grant *E-VIII, 2.3.3*
 Title of the invention *E-VIII, 2.3.6*

Provisions of Chapter A-IV ("Special provisions") *E-VIII, 2.4*

Divisional applications *E-VIII, 2.4.1*
 Sequence listings *E-VIII, 2.4.2*

Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") *E-VIII, 2.5*

Publication of the international application *E-VIII, 2.5.1*
 Request for examination *E-VIII, 2.5.2*
 Supplementary European search *E-VIII, 2.5.3*

Public

Admission of the public to proceedings *E-II, 8.1*
 Information to the public *D-I, 8*
 Matter contrary to "ordre public" or morality *F-II, 7.2, G-II, 4.1*
 Morality or "ordre public" *A-III, 8.1*
 Public availability of biological material *F-III, 6.2*
 State of the art made available to the public "by use or in any other way" *G-IV, 7*
 State of the art made available to the public in writing or by any other means *G-IV, 7.4*

Publication

Burden of proof: other "print equivalent" publications *G-IV, 7.5.3.2*
 Non-traditional publications *G-IV, 7.5.3.3*
 Publication of a new specification of the patent *D-VII, 7*
 Publication of application *A-VI, A-VI, 1*
 Content of the publication *A-VI, 1.3*
 Date of publication *A-VI, 1.1*
 No publication *A-VI, 1.2*
 Preventing publication *A-VI, 1.2*
 Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") *E-VIII, 2.5*
 Publication in electronic form only *A-VI, 1.4*
 Request for examination and transmission of the dossier to the Examining Division *A-VI, 2*
 Response to the search opinion *A-VI, 3*
 Separate publication of the European search report *A-VI, 1.5*
 Publication of bibliographic data before publication of the application *A-XI, 2.6*
 Publication of the international application *E-VIII, 2.5.1*
 Publication of the patent specification *C-V, 10*
 Withdrawal before publication of the patent specification *C-V, 11*

Purpose of examination *C-I, 4*

Purpose of Part A *A-I, 3*

Purpose of Part B *B-I, 1***Purpose of payment** *A-X, 7, A-X, 7.1.2*

Indication of the purpose of payment in the case of claims fees *A-X, 7.3*

Indication of the purpose of the payment in the case of designation fees *A-X, 7.2*

Purpose of the abstract *F-II, 2.1*

R

"Reach-through" claims *F-III, 9*

Novelty of "reach-through" claims *G-VI, 9*

Reaction to the extended European search report (EESR) *B-XI, 8***Re-allocation instead of refund** *A-X, 10.5***Reasoned objections** *B-XI, 3.2, C-III, 4.1*

Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3.2*

First communication *C-III, 4.1*

Reasoned statement *D-VI, 4.1***Reasoning for a lack of unity objection** *F-V, 8.1***Reasoning of decisions** *E-IX, 5*

Analysing the parties' arguments *E-IX, 5.2*

Content *E-IX, 5.1*

Late-filed submissions *E-IX, 5.4*

Main and auxiliary requests *E-IX, 5.3*

Receipts *A-II, 3.1***Receiving Section, examination as to formal requirements** *A-III, 3.2***Recommendation to grant** *C-VIII, 2***Recommendation to refuse** *C-VIII, 3***Recording of the video-conference** *E-II, 11.6***Reduction**

Reduction and refunds of fees in respect of international (PCT) applications *E-VIII, 2.6*

Reduction in examination fee *A-VI, 2.6, A-X, 9.2.3*
Request for examination and transmission of the dossier to the Examining Division *A-VI, 2.6*

Reduction of fees *A-X, 9*

Special reductions *A-X, 9.3*

Reduction of the examination fee where the international preliminary examination report is being drawn up by the EPO *A-X, 9.3.2*

Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*

Reduction of the search fee for a supplementary

European search *A-X, 9.3.1*

Reduction under the language arrangements *A-X, 9.2*

Conditions *A-X, 9.2.1*

Reduction of the examination fee *A-X, 9.2.3*

Reduction of the filing fee *A-X, 9.2.2*

Re-establishment of rights *A-III, 6.6, E-VII, 2.2, F-VI, 3.6*

Claiming priority *F-VI, 3.6*

Decision on re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2.7*

Extension of re-establishment of rights to opponents *E-VII, 2.2.2*

Further processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2*

Further processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2*

Re-establishment of rights in respect of the priority period *F-VI, 3.6*

Relevant time limits *E-VII, 2.2.3*

Request for re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2.5*

Special considerations when there is more than one party *E-VII, 2.2.6*

Time limits not covered *E-VII, 2.2.4*

Time limits, loss of rights, further and accelerated processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII*

Reference

Reference documents *F-III, 8, H-V, 2.5*

Amendments in the description *H-V, 2.5*

Sufficiency of disclosure *F-III, 8*

Reference in the description to drawings *F-II, 4.7, F-IV, 4.17*

Clarity and interpretation of claims *F-IV, 4.17*

Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4.7*

Reference signs *F-II, 4.8, F-IV, 4.19*

Clarity and interpretation of claims *F-IV, 4.19*

Consistent use of reference signs as between

description, claims and drawings *A-IX, 7.5.4*

Consistent use of reference signs as between

drawings *A-IX, 7.5.5*

Description (formal requirements) *F-II, 4.8*

Numbers, letters and reference signs *A-IX, 7.5*

Reference to a previously filed

application *A-II, 4.1.3.1*

Physical requirements of applications filed by reference to a previously filed

application *A-III, 3.2.1*

Sequence listings of an application filed by

reference to a previously filed

application *A-IV, 5.2*

Reference to sequences disclosed in a database *F-II, 6.1*

Reformulation of the subject of the search *B-IV, 2.4***Refund** *A-X, 10.1.3, A-X, 10.2.1, A-X, 10.2.2, B-VII, 2.1, C-III, 3.3*

Reduction and refunds of fees in respect of international (PCT) applications *E-VIII, 2.6*

Refund of additional search fees *C-III, 3.3*

Refund of examination fee *A-VI, 2.5, A-X, 10.2.4*
 Request for examination and transmission of the dossier to the Examining Division *A-VI, 2.5*
 Special refunds *A-X, 10.2.4*
 Refund of fees *A-X, 10*
 Method of refund *A-X, 10.3*
 Person to whom refund is payable *A-X, 10.4*
 Re-allocation instead of refund *A-X, 10.5*
 Special refunds *A-X, 10.2*
 Refund of the fee for grant and publishing *A-X, 10.2.7, C-V, 9*
 Final stage of examination *C-V, 9*
 Special refunds *A-X, 10.2.7*
 Refund of the further search fee *A-X, 10.2.2*
 Refund of the international preliminary examination fee *A-X, 10.2.5*
 Refund of the international search fee *A-X, 10.2.3*
 Refund of the search fee *A-X, 10.2.1*
 Refund pursuant to Rule 37(2) *A-X, 10.2.6*
 Request for refund of further search fee(s) *B-VII, 2.1*

Refusal *C-V, 4.7.3, C-V, 14*
 Issuing a further communication (no refusal) *C-V, 15.4*
 Refusal of the earlier application *A-IV, 2.6*

Register of European Patents
 Consultation of the Register of European Patents *A-XI*
 Entries *D-I, 6*

Registered letter *E-I, 2.3*

Registered trademarks *F-II, 4.14*

Registration *E-XII, 6.1*
 Registration of changes of name, transfers, licences and other rights *E-XII*
 Changes of name *E-XII, 5*
 Licences and other rights *E-XII, 6*
 Responsible department *E-XII, 2*
 Transfer of the European patent *E-XII, 4*
 Transfer of the European patent application *E-XII, 3*

Reimbursement for witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10.1, E-III, 1.10.2*

Reimbursement of appeal fees *E-X, 7.3*

Rejection of the opposition *D-VIII, 1.3*
 Communication in the event of deficiencies as described in D-IV, 1.2.2, which, if not remedied, will lead to rejection of the opposition as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.3.2*
 Rejection of the opposition as inadmissible by the Opposition Division, the proprietor of the patent not being a party *D-IV, 3*

Rejection of the request *D-X, 6*

Relation to opposition proceedings *D-X, 7*
 Filing of opposition after decision on limitation *D-X, 7.2*
 Precedence of opposition proceedings *D-X, 7.1*

Relation to unity in search *C-III, 3.1, C-III, 3.1.1*
 Additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.2*
 Limitation to searched invention: no additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.1*

Relationship between documents and claims *B-X, 9.3*

Relationship between Rule 43(2) and Art. 82 *F-V, 14*

Relative terms *F-IV, 4.6*

Relevant date of a prior document *G-VI, 3*

Relevant time limits *E-VII, 2.2.3*

Remittal to the Board of Appeal *E-X, 7.2*

Remittal to the Division after appeal *E-X, 9*
 Consequences for the Division *E-X, 9.2*
 Orders on remittal *E-X, 9.1*

Renewal fees *A-IV, 1.4.3, A-X, 5.2.4*

Renunciation of rights *E-VII, 6*
 Statement of withdrawal *E-VII, 6.3*
 Surrender of patent *E-VII, 6.4*
 Withdrawal of application or designation *E-VII, 6.1*
 Withdrawal of priority claim *E-VII, 6.2*

Repeatability of results of microbiological processes *G-II, 5.5.2*

Replacement documents and translations *A-VIII, 2.2*

Replacement or removal of a feature from a claim *H-V, 3.1*

Reply
 Reply in time *B-VIII, 3.2.2*
 Failure to reply in time *B-VIII, 4.2.1*
 Failure to reply in time or no reply *B-VIII, 3.2.1*
 Reply to the invitation under Rule 62a(1) *B-VIII, 4.2*
 Failure to reply in time *B-VIII, 4.2.1*
 Reply filed in time *B-VIII, 4.2.2*
 Reply to the invitation under Rule 63(1) *B-VIII, 3.2*
 Failure to reply in time or no reply *B-VIII, 3.2.1*

Representation *A-III, 2, A-VIII, 1, A-VIII, 3.1, D-I, 7, E-VIII, 2.3.1*
 Common provisions *A-VIII, 1*
 Common representative *A-VIII, 1.3*
 Examination of formal requirements *A-III, 2*
 General authorisation *A-VIII, 1.6*
 Invitation to file authorisation *A-VIII, 1.7*

Legal practitioners A-VIII, 1.4
 List of professional representatives A-VIII, 1.4
 Non-compliance A-III, 2.2
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") E-VIII, 2.3.1
 Representation by a professional representative A-VIII, 1.1
 Representation by an employee A-VIII, 1.2
 Representation of drawings A-IX, 2
 Figure accompanying the abstract A-IX, 2.3
 Grouping of drawings A-IX, 2.1
 Reproducibility of drawings A-IX, 2.2
 Requirements A-III, 2.1
 Signature of documents A-VIII, 3.1
 Signed authorisation A-VIII, 1.5

Representatives

Appointment of representatives A-VIII, 1.1
 Authorisations A-VIII, 1.1, A-VIII, 1.5
 Common representatives A-VIII, 1.3
 List of professional representatives A-VIII, 1.4
 Notification to representatives E-I, 2.4

Reproducibility of drawings A-IX, 2.2

Request

Additional criteria for admissibility of requests H-II, 2.7.2
 Admissibility during examination procedure: further requests for amendment after approval H-II, 2.6
 Admissibility of auxiliary requests H-III, 3.3.1
 Amended main/single request filed with the appeal E-X, 7.4.2
 Amendments made by the EPO at the request of a party H-III, 2.4
 Auxiliary requests H-III, 3
 Complete text for auxiliary request available H-III, 3.3.4
 Complete text for auxiliary request not yet available H-III, 3.3.3
 Confidentiality of the request A-XI, 2.4
 Criteria for admissibility of auxiliary requests H-III, 3.3.1.1
 Decision on a notified loss of rights at the request of the person concerned D-VIII, 2.3
 Decision on request for revocation D-X, 3
 Decision on the request and the taking of evidence E-III, 2.4
 Deficiencies which lead to the request being deemed not to have been filed D-X, 2.1
 Deficiencies which, if not remedied, lead to the request being rejected as inadmissible D-X, 2.2
 Examination for deficiencies in the request D-X, 2
 Filing of amended documents and new requests C-VII, 2.6.4
 Formal procedure for limitation when the request is allowable D-X, 5
 Further requests for amendment after approval C-V, 5
 Indication of amendments made in main and/or auxiliary requests in examination proceedings H-III, 3.1.4

Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination H-II, 2.7
 Late-filed requests in opposition proceedings H-II, 3.5
 Main and auxiliary requests E-IX, 5.3
 Main and auxiliary requests filed with the appeal E-X, 7.4.3
 Multiple requests D-X, 11
 Neither main nor auxiliary requests allowable H-III, 3.1.3
 Oral proceedings at the request of a party E-II, 2
 Rejection of the request D-X, 6
 Request for a decision according to the state of the file C-V, 15.1
 Request for an interview C-VII, 2.1
 Request for correction of minutes E-II, 10.4
 Request for documents D-VII, 2
 Request for examination C-II, 1, E-VIII, 2.5.2
 Confirmation of the intention to proceed further with the application C-II, 1.1
 Euro-PCT applications C-II, 1.2
 Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees E-VIII, 2.1.3
 Invention to be examined C-II, 1.3
 Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") E-VIII, 2.5
 Responsibility of the Receiving Section and the Examining Division A-III, 3.2, C-II, 1
 Search, publication and request for examination of divisional applications A-IV, 1.8
 Time limit for filing the request for examination A-VI, 2.2
 Time limits E-VI, 1.5
 Request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division A-VI, A-VI, 2
 Communication A-VI, 2.1
 Legal remedy A-VI, 2.3
 Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") E-VIII, 2.5
 Publication of application A-VI, 1
 Reduction in examination fee A-VI, 2.6
 Refund of examination fee A-VI, 2.5
 Response to the search opinion A-VI, 3
 Time limit for filing the request for examination A-VI, 2.2
 Transmission of the dossier to the Examining Division A-VI, 2.4
 Request for further oral proceedings E-II, 3
 Request for further processing E-VII, 2.1
 Request for grant A-III, 4, A-IV, 1.3.2, E-VIII, 2.3.3, F-II, 3
 Examination of formal requirements A-III, 4
 Examination of the Request for Grant form A-III, 4.2
 Filing a divisional application A-IV, 1.3.2
 Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") E-VIII, 2.3.3

Request for Grant form *A-III, 11.3.5*
 Examination of the Request for Grant form *A-III, 4.2*
 Request for oral proceedings by an opponent whose opposition is to be rejected as inadmissible or is deemed not to have been filed *E-II, 2.1*
 Request for publishing fee and translations *D-VI, 7.2.3*
 Request for re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2.5*
 Request for refund of further search fee(s) *B-VII, 2.1*
 Request for the conservation of evidence *E-III, 2.2*
 Request from a national court for a technical opinion concerning a European patent *E-XI*
 Composition and duties of the Examining Division *E-XI, 3*
 Language to be used *E-XI, 4*
 Procedure *E-XI, 5*
 Scope of the technical opinion *E-XI, 2*
 Requesting information on prior art (not confined to priority) *C-III, 5*
 Requesting postponement during oral proceedings *E-II, 8.11.1*
 Requests for the postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7*
 Defined notice period *E-II, 7.2*
 Postponement of oral proceedings *E-II, 7.2*
 Postponement of oral proceedings at the instigation of the Division *E-II, 7.1*
 Requests for video-conferencing *E-II, 11.1*
 Discretion regarding grant of requests for video-conferences *E-II, 11.1.1*
 Status of oral proceedings held by video-conference *E-II, 11.1.2*
 Second Rule 71(3) invitation based on higher request initially rejected in first Rule 71(3) invitation *C-V, 4.6.2*
 Sequence of requests *H-III, 3.1.1*
 Timeliness and structure of auxiliary requests *H-III, 3.3.1.2*
 Withdrawal of the request *D-X, 9, E-XI, 5.3*

"Requirements specification" in the formulation of the objective technical problem *G-VII, 5.4.1*

Residence or principal place of business *A-III, 2.1, A-VI, 2.6, A-VII, 2, A-VIII, 1.1, A-VIII, 1.2, A-X, 9.2.1, D-IV, 1.2.2.2, D-VII, 6*

Response

Response filed before first communication in examination *C-II, 3*
 Invitation under Rule 70a(1) *C-II, 3.3*
 Response to PCT actions prepared by the EPO *C-II, 3.2*
 Response to the search opinion *A-VI, 3, C-II, 3.1*
 Amendments made in response to the search opinion *C-III, 2.1*
 Comments and amendments in response to the search opinion *B-XI, 3.3*

Responsibility *A-III, 7.2*

Responsibility for formalities examination *A-I, 2*

Responsible department *A-IV, 2.2.1, E-VI, 1.2, E-XII, 2*
 Interruption *E-VI, 1.2*
 Registration of changes of name, transfers, licences and other rights *E-XII, 2*
 Stay of proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2.1*

Restricted IPER *F-V, 13.4*

Restrictions *B-IV, 2.1*

Restriction of the subject of the search *B-X, 8*
 Restriction to a single, searched invention *H-II, 7.1*
 Restriction to an unsearched invention *H-II, 7.2*
 Restrictions to file inspection *A-XI, 2.3*

Result to be achieved *F-IV, 4.10*

Resumption

Resumption of proceedings *E-VI, 1.4*
 Resumption of the proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2.5*
 Resumption after final decision in entitlement proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.5.1*
 Resumption regardless of the stage of entitlement proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.5.2*
 Resumption of time limits *E-VI, 1.5*

Review

Review by the EPO as a designated Office *E-VIII, 2.10*
 Review of non-unity findings *F-V, 11.3*
 Reviews or books *B-X, 11.4*

Revision of stated technical problem *H-V, 2.4*

Revocation

Revocation of the European patent *D-VIII, 1.2*
 Revocation for failure to notify the appointment of a new representative *D-VIII, 1.2.3*
 Revocation for failure to pay the prescribed fee for publishing or to file a translation *D-VIII, 1.2.2*
 Revocation in the event of requirements not being met until after expiry of time limits *D-VIII, 1.2.4*
 Revocation of the patent in the event that the proprietor no longer wishes the patent to be maintained as granted *D-VIII, 1.2.5*
 Revocation on substantive grounds *D-VIII, 1.2.1*
 Revocation of the patent *D-VI, 2.2*
 Revocation of the patent in the event that the proprietor no longer wishes the patent to be maintained as granted *D-VIII, 1.2.5*

Right

Amendments occasioned by national rights *H-II, 3.3*
 Cases of loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.1*
 Conflict with national rights of earlier date *G-IV, 6*
 Decision on a notified loss of rights at the request of the person concerned *D-VIII, 2.3*
 Decision on loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.3*
 Decision on re-establishment of rights *D-VIII, 2.4, E-VII, 2.2.7*
 Different text where national rights of earlier date exist *H-III, 4.5*

Extension of re-establishment of rights to opponents *E-VII, 2.2.2*
 Further processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2*
 Licences and other rights *E-XII, 6*
 Loss of rights *A-X, 6.2.6, E-VII, 1.9.1*
 Loss of rights and legal remedies *A-III, 6.8.3*
 National earlier rights *B-VI, 4.2*
 Noting and communication of loss of rights *E-VII, 1.9.2*
 Noting of loss of rights *A-X, 6.2.6*
 Opposition cases with different texts where a partial transfer of rights by virtue of a final decision pursuant to Art. 61 and Rule 18(1) and Rule 18(2) took place in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.3*
 Re-establishment of rights *A-III, 6.6, E-VII, 2.2, F-VI, 3.6*
 Re-establishment of rights in respect of the priority period *F-VI, 3.6*
 Registration of changes of name, transfers, licences and other rights *E-XII*
 Renunciation of rights *E-VII, 6*
 Request for re-establishment of rights *E-VII, 2.2.5*
 Right of priority *F-VI, 1*
 Applications giving rise to a right of priority *A-III, 6.2*
 Filing date as effective date *F-VI, 1.1*
 First application *F-VI, 1.4*
 Multiple priorities *F-VI, 1.5*
 Priority date as effective date *F-VI, 1.2*
 Validly claiming priority *F-VI, 1.3*
 Right of the other members of the Division to put questions *E-II, 8.10*
 Right to amend *H-I*
 Rights of earlier date *B-VI, 4.2, H-III, 4.5*
 Time limits and loss of rights resulting from failure to respond within a time limit *E-VII, 1*
 Time limits, loss of rights, further and accelerated processing and re-establishment of rights *E-VII*
 Transfer of rights *E-XII, 3, E-XII, 6.1*

Room reservations *E-II, 11.2.1*

Rule

Rule 137(4) and oral proceedings *H-III, 2.1.3*
 Rule 137(4) applies *E-VIII, 3.4*
 Rule 137(4) applies to amendments filed at this stage *H-II, 2.5.5*
 Rule 137(4) communication and response thereto *H-III, 2.1.1*
 Rule 161 communication issued before 1 April 2010 *E-VIII, 3.3.3*
 Rule 42(1)(c) vs. Art. 52(1) *F-II, 4.6*
 Rule 62a and/or Rule 63 cases *H-II, 6.1*
 Rules of Procedure for the departments of second instance *E-X, 8*

S

Same invention *F-VI, 2.2*

Scale of drawings *A-IX, 7.4*

Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business *G-II, 3.5*

Scientific theories *G-II, 3.2*

List of exclusions *G-II, 3.2*

Scope

Scope of the examination *D-X, 4.3*
 Scope of the search *B-III, 2*
 Completeness of the search *B-III, 2.1*
 Effectiveness and efficiency of the search *B-III, 2.2*
 Search in analogous fields *B-III, 2.3*
 Search on the internet *B-III, 2.4*
 Scope of the technical opinion *E-XI, 2*

Search *A-III, 10.2, A-VI, 1.3, A-X, 10.2.2, B-II, 4, B-III, 3.1, B-IV, 1.2, B-IV, 1.3, B-VII, 2.1, B-X, 7, C-III, 3.3, F-II, 2.2, F-II, 2.6*

Accelerated search *E-VII, 3.1*
 Account of the search *B-X, 3.3*
 Additional search *D-VI, 5*
 Auxiliary requests: in the search phase *H-III, 3.2*
 Basis for the search *B-III, 3.1*
 Characteristics of the search *B-III*
 Classification when the scope of the invention is not clear (e.g. a partial search) *B-V, 6*
 Complete search despite of lack of unity *B-VII, 2.2*
 Completeness of the search *B-III, 2.1*
 Copy of the search results for the priority or priorities *A-III, 6.12, C-II, 5*
 Documents discovered after completion of the search *B-IV, 3.2*
 Effectiveness and efficiency of the search *B-III, 2.2*
 Extension of the search *B-VI, 5.3*
 Filing, search and designation fee(s) *A-IV, 1.4.1*
 International applications with supplementary search *F-V, 13.2*
 International applications without supplementary search *F-V, 13.1*
 Invitation to indicate subject-matter for search *B-VIII, 3.1*
 Invitation to indicate which independent claim to search *B-VIII, 4.1*
 Lack of unity during search *F-V, 10*
 No meaningful search possible *B-VIII, 3*
 Objective of the search *B-II, 2*
 Opinions of the Search Division *B-III, 1*
 Opinions on matters relating to the limitation of the search *B-III, 1.2*
 Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application *A-X, 9.3.3*
 Relation to unity in search *C-III, 3.1, C-III, 3.1.1*
 Scope of the search *B-III, 2*
 Search and substantive examination *B-II, 1*
 Search at the examination stage *C-IV, 7.3*
 Search divisions *B-I, 2, B-II, 4.1*
 Consultation with other examiners *B-I, 2.1*

- European search report *B-I, 2*
- Organisation and composition of the documentation available to the Search Divisions *B-IX, 1.1*
- Search Division consisting of more than one examiner *B-I, 2.2*
- Search documentation *B-II, 3, B-IX*
 - Access to EPO documentation for the national patent offices *B-IX, 5*
 - Non-patent literature arranged for library-type access *B-IX, 4*
 - Non-patent literature arranged for systematic access *B-IX, 3*
 - Patent documents arranged for systematic access *B-IX, 2*
- Search fee
 - Additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.2*
 - European search *A-III, 13.1, A-IV, 1.4.1, A-X, 10.2.1*
 - Filing and search fees *A-III, 13*
 - Filing fee and search fee *A-X, 5.2.1*
 - Filing fee, designation fee, request for examination, search fee and claims fees *E-VIII, 2.1.3*
 - Invitation to pay further search fees *B-VII, 1.2*
 - Limitation to searched invention: no additional search fees paid *C-III, 3.1.1*
 - Reduction of the search fee for a supplementary European search *A-X, 9.3.1*
 - Refund of additional search fees *C-III, 3.3*
 - Refund of the further search fee *A-X, 10.2.2*
 - Refund of the international search fee *A-X, 10.2.3*
 - Refund of the search fee *A-X, 10.2.1*
 - Request for refund of further search fee(s) *B-VII, 2.1*
 - Supplementary European search *A-X, 9.3.1, A-X, 10.2.1, E-VIII, 2.1.3, F-V, 13.1*
- Search for conflicting European applications *C-IV, 7.1*
- Search in analogous fields *B-III, 2.3*
- Search on dependent claims *B-III, 3.8*
- Search on the internet *B-III, 2.4*
- Search opinion *B-XI, B-XI, 1.1*
 - Amendments made in response to the search opinion *C-III, 2.1*
 - Analysis of the application and content of the search opinion *B-XI, 3*
 - Art. 124 and the utilisation scheme *B-XI, 9*
 - Basis of the search opinion *B-XI, 2*
 - Comments and amendments in response to the search opinion *B-XI, 3.3*
 - No search opinion is issued *B-XI, 7*
 - Priority claim and the search opinion *B-XI, 4*
 - Reaction to the extended European search report (EESR) *B-XI, 8*
 - Response to the search opinion *A-VI, 3, C-II, 3.1*
 - Search opinion in cases of a limitation of the search *B-XI, 6*
 - Transmittal of the search report and search opinion *B-X, 12*
 - Unity in relation to the search opinion *B-XI, 5*
 - Use of "P" and "E" documents in the search opinion *B-XI, 4.1*
- Search opinion is part of the EESR *B-XI, 1*
 - Position of the Examining Division *B-XI, 1.2*
- Search procedure and strategy *B-IV*
 - Procedure after searching *B-IV, 3*
 - Procedure prior to searching *B-IV, 1*
- Search report *B-II, 4, B-IX, 2.3, B-X*
 - Additional European searches *B-II, 4.2*
 - Admissibility during examination procedure: after receipt of the search report - Rule 137(2) *H-II, 2.2*
 - Admissibility during examination procedure: before receipt of the search report - Rule 137(1) *H-II, 2.1*
 - Amendments made in response to the WO-ISA, IPER or supplementary international search report *C-III, 2.2*
 - Application documents for the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.3*
 - Applications for which a supplementary European search report is prepared *E-VIII, 3.1, E-VIII, 3.2*
 - Areas of technology searched *B-X, 6*
 - Authentication and dates *B-X, 10*
 - Citing documents not mentioned in the search report *C-IV, 7.4*
 - Classification of late-published search reports *B-V, 5*
 - Classification of the patent application *B-X, 5*
 - Content of the extended European search report (EESR) *B-VIII, 3.3, B-VIII, 4.3*
 - Copies to be attached to the search report *B-X, 11*
 - Date of reference for documents cited in the search report *B-VI, 5*
 - Different types of search reports drawn up by the EPO *B-X, 2*
 - Dispensing with the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.1*
 - Documents noted in the search *B-X, 9*
 - Errors in the search report *B-IV, 3.3*
 - European search report *A-VI, 1.3, A-X, 9.3.1, B-II, 4, B-II, 4.3, B-VII, 2.3, B-X, 4, B-X, 7, C-II, 1.2, C-II, 3.1, C-IV, 7.2, E-VIII, 2.5.2, F-II, 2.2, F-V, 13.1, F-V, 13.2*
 - European searches *B-II, 4.1*
 - Evaluation of prior art documents cited in search report and late priority claim *C-III, 6*
 - Form and language of the search report *B-X, 3*
 - Identification of documents in the search report *B-X, 9.1*
 - Identification of the patent application and type of search report *B-X, 4*
 - International (PCT) searches *B-II, 4.4*
 - International-type searches *B-II, 4.5*
 - Opinions in relation to the search report *B-III, 1.1*
 - Partial European search report *B-VII, 1.1*
 - Preparation of the search report *B-IV, 3.1*
 - Reaction to the extended European search report (EESR) *B-XI, 8*
 - Restriction of the subject of the search *B-X, 8*
 - Searches on national applications *B-II, 4.6*
 - Separate publication of the European search report *A-VI, 1.5*
 - Supplementary European search report *B-X, 9.1.4*

Supplementary European search report is required *B-II, 4.3.2*
 Supplementary European searches *B-II, 4.3*
 Title, abstract and figure(s) to be published with the abstract (as indicated on supplemental sheet
 A) *B-X, 7*
 Transmittal of the search report and search opinion *B-X, 12*
 Search strategy *B-IV, 2*
 Carrying out the search *B-IV, 2.3*
 Closest prior art and its effects on the search *B-IV, 2.5*
 End of search *B-IV, 2.6*
 Formulating a search strategy *B-IV, 2.2*
 Reformulation of the subject of the search *B-IV, 2.4*
 Restrictions *B-IV, 2.1*
 Subject of the search *B-IV, 2.1*
 Types of documents *B-IV, 2.3*
 Search, publication and request for examination of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.8*
 State of the art at the search stage *B-VI*
 Subject-matter excluded from search *B-III, 3.11*
 Subject-matter to be excluded from the search *B-VIII*
 Supplementary international search *B-III, 3.3.2*
 Where the EPO does not perform a supplementary search *H-II, 7.4.1*
 Where the EPO performs a supplementary search *H-II, 7.4.2*

Searches on national applications *B-II, 4.6*

Searches under Rule 164(2) *C-III, 2.3*

Search-related issues in examination *C-IV, 7*
 Additional searches during examination *C-IV, 7.2*
 Citing documents not mentioned in the search report *C-IV, 7.4*
 Search at the examination stage *C-IV, 7.3*
 Search for conflicting European applications *C-IV, 7.1*

Second non-medical use *G-VI, 7.2*

Second or further medical use of known pharmaceutical products *G-VI, 7.1*

Dependent claims pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.5*
 Diagnostic uses pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.3*
 Products that may be claimed for a further medical use *G-VI, 7.1.1*
 Surgical uses pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.4*
 Therapeutic uses pursuant to Art. 54(5) *G-VI, 7.1.2*

Second Rule 71(3) invitation based on higher request initially rejected in first Rule 71(3) invitation *C-V, 4.6.2*

Secondary indicators *G-VII, 10*

Arbitrary choice *G-VII, 10.1*
 Bonus effect *G-VII, 10.2*
 Commercial success *G-VII, 10.3*
 Long-felt need *G-VII, 10.3*

Non-functional modification *G-VII, 10.1*
 Predictable disadvantage *G-VII, 10.1*
 Unexpected technical effect *G-VII, 10.2*

Sectional diagrams *A-IX, 7.3.1*

Selection inventions *G-VI, 8, G-VII, 12*
 Error margins in numerical values *G-VI, 8.1*
 Inventive step *G-VII, 12*
 Novelty *G-VI, 8*

Separate crediting of the fee for grant and publishing and claims fees *A-X, 11.3*

Separate hearings *E-III, 1.6.4*

Separate publication of the European search report *A-VI, 1.5*

Sequence

Sequence information filed under Rule 56 *A-IV, 5.1*
 Sequence listing *A-III, 1.2, B-IV, 1.2, E-VIII, 2.4.2, F-II, 6*
 Content of a European patent application (other than claims) *F-II, 6*
 Provisions of Chapter A-IV ("Special provisions") *E-VIII, 2.4.2*
 Reference to sequences disclosed in a database *F-II, 6.1*
 Sequence listings filed after the date of filing *H-IV, 2.3.4*
 Sequence listings of a divisional application *A-IV, 5.3*
 Sequence listings of an application filed by reference to a previously filed application *A-IV, 5.2*
 Sequence of proceedings *D-VII, 1*
 Exceptions *D-VII, 1.2*
 Sequence of requests *H-III, 3.1.1*
 Sequences and partial sequences of genes *G-III, 4*
 Sequences of divisional applications *A-IV, 1.1.2*

Shading *A-IX, 7.2*

SI

SI base units *F-II, An. 2, 1.1*
 Special name and symbol of the SI derived unit of temperature for expressing Celsius temperature *F-II, An. 2, 1.1.1*
 SI derived units *F-II, An. 2, 1.2*
 General rule for SI derived units *F-II, An. 2, 1.2.1*
 SI derived units with special names and symbols *F-II, An. 2, 1.2.2*
 SI units and their decimal multiples and submultiples *F-II, An. 2, 1*
 Prefixes and their symbols used to designate certain decimal multiples and submultiples *F-II, An. 2, 1.3*
 Special authorised names and symbols of decimal multiples and submultiples of SI units *F-II, An. 2, 1.4*

Signature A-III, 3.4, A-III, 4.2.2, C-VIII, 6, D-III, 3.4
 Examination of the Request for Grant form A-III, 4.2.2
 Physical requirements A-III, 3.4
 Signature of documents A-VIII, 3
 Documents filed after filing the European patent application A-VIII, 3.1
 Documents forming part of the European patent application A-VIII, 3.2
 Form of signature A-VIII, 3.3
 Joint applicants A-VIII, 3.4
 Signature of the notice of opposition D-III, 3.4
 Submission in writing D-III, 3.4
 Work within the Examining Division C-VIII, 6

Signed authorisation A-VIII, 1.5

Situation in which it has to be checked whether the application from which priority is actually claimed is the "first application" in the sense of Art. 87(1) F-VI, 2.4.4

Skilled person (Common general knowledge of the ~) G-VII, 3.1

Some examples of determining priority dates F-VI, 2.4

Intermediate publication of another European application F-VI, 2.4.2
 Intermediate publication of the contents of the priority application F-VI, 2.4.1
 Multiple priorities claimed for different inventions in the application with an intermediate publication of one of the inventions F-VI, 2.4.3
 Situation in which it has to be checked whether the application from which priority is actually claimed is the "first application" in the sense of Art. 87(1) F-VI, 2.4.4

Special applications C-IX, H-IV, 2.4

Applications filed by reference to an earlier application H-IV, 2.4.1
 Applications resulting from a decision under Art. 61 C-IX, 2, H-IV, 2.4.3
 Applications where a reservation has been entered in accordance with Art. 167(2)(a) EPC 1973 C-IX, 3
 Divisional applications C-IX, 1, H-IV, 2.4.2
 International applications H-IV, 2.4.4
 International applications (Euro-PCT applications) C-IX, 4

Special authorised names and symbols of decimal multiples and submultiples of SI units F-II, An. 2, 1.4

Special circumstances C-VI, 1.2

Special considerations when there is more than one party E-VII, 2.2.6

Special name and symbol of the SI derived unit of temperature for expressing Celsius temperature F-II, An. 2, 1.1.1

Special provisions A-IV

Applications relating to biological material A-IV, 4
 Applications relating to nucleotide and amino acid sequences A-IV, 5
 Art. 61 applications and stay of proceedings under Rule 14 A-IV, 2
 Conversion into a national application A-IV, 6
 Display at an exhibition A-IV, 3
 European divisional applications A-IV, 1
 Provisions of Chapter A-IV ("Special provisions") E-VIII, 2.4

Special reductions A-X, 9.3

Reduction of the examination fee where the international preliminary examination report is being drawn up by the EPO A-X, 9.3.2
 Reduction of the fees for the international search and international preliminary examination of an international application A-X, 9.3.3
 Reduction of the search fee for a supplementary European search A-X, 9.3.1

Special refunds A-X, 10.2

Refund of the examination fee A-X, 10.2.4
 Refund of the fee for grant and publishing A-X, 10.2.7
 Refund of the further search fee A-X, 10.2.2
 Refund of the international preliminary examination fee A-X, 10.2.5
 Refund of the international search fee A-X, 10.2.3
 Refund of the search fee A-X, 10.2.1
 Refund pursuant to Rule 37(2) A-X, 10.2.6

Special technical features F-V, 2

Specific rules applicable to Euro-PCT applications B-III, 3.3.2

Standard

Standard marks for indicating amendments or corrections by the Divisions C-V, An.
 Insertion of letters and words C-V, An., 1
 Standard of proof G-IV, 7.5.2
 Standards and standard preparatory documents G-IV, 7.6

State of the art B-VI, 2, F-II, 4.3, G-IV, G-IV, 5.1, G-IV, 5.2, G-VII, 1, G-VII, 2

Conflict with national rights of earlier date G-IV, 6
 Conflict with other European applications G-IV, 5
 Conflict with other European applications G-IV, 5.1, G-IV, 5.2
 Cross-references between prior art documents G-IV, 8
 Date of filing or priority date as effective date G-IV, 3
 Description (formal requirements) F-II, 4.3
 Different text in respect of the state of the art according to Art. 54(3) and Art. 54(4) under EPC 1973 H-III, 4.2
 Documents defining the state of the art and not prejudicing novelty or inventive step B-X, 9.2.2
 Documents in a non-official language G-IV, 4
 Enabling disclosures G-IV, 2
 Errors in prior art documents G-IV, 9

General remarks and definition *G-IV, 1*
 Invention *G-VII, 1*
 Matters of doubt in the state of the art *B-VI, 5.6*
 State of the art at the search stage *B-VI*
 Conflicting applications *B-VI, 4*
 Contents of prior-art disclosures *B-VI, 6*
 Date of reference for documents cited in the search report *B-VI, 5*
 Filing and priority date *B-VI, 5*
 Internet disclosures *B-VI, 7*
 Oral disclosure, etc. *B-VI, 2*
 Priority *B-VI, 3*
 State of the art *B-VI, 2*
 Technical journals *B-VI, 7*
 State of the art made available by means of oral description *G-IV, 7.3*
 Cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.1*
 Matters to be determined by the Opposition Division in cases of oral description *G-IV, 7.3.3*
 Non-prejudicial oral description *G-IV, 7.3.2*
 State of the art made available to the public "by use or in any other way" *G-IV, 7*
 Internet disclosures *G-IV, 7.5*
 Matters to be determined by the Opposition Division as regards use *G-IV, 7.2*
 Standards and standard preparatory documents *G-IV, 7.6*
 State of the art made available to the public in writing or by any other means *G-IV, 7.4*
 Types of use and instances of state of the art made available in any other way *G-IV, 7.1*
 State of the art pursuant to Art. 54(2) *G-VI, 1*
 State of the art pursuant to Art. 54(3) *G-IV, 5.1*
 Accorded date of filing still subject to review *G-IV, 5.1.2*
 Requirements *G-IV, 5.1.1*

Statement

Disparaging statements *A-III, 8.2, B-IV, 1.2, F-II, 7.3*
 Effect of statements made in an interview or by telephone *C-VII, 2.4*
 General statements, "spirit" of invention *F-IV, 4.4*
 Statement in the decision of the amended form of the European patent *D-VIII, 1.4.2*
 Statement of withdrawal *E-VII, 6.3*

Status of oral proceedings held by video-conference *E-II, 11.1.2*

Stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1*

Art. 61 applications and stay of proceedings under Rule 14 *A-IV, 2*
 Legal character and effect of the stay of proceedings *D-VII, 4.1.2*
 Stay of proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2*
 Date of the stay of proceedings *A-IV, 2.2.2*
 Interruption of time limits *A-IV, 2.2.4*
 Legal nature and effects of the stay *A-IV, 2.2.3*
 Responsible department *A-IV, 2.2.1*

Resumption of the proceedings for grant *A-IV, 2.2.5*
 Stay of proceedings under Rule 14 due to pending national entitlement proceedings *E-VI, 2*
 Stay of proceedings when a referral to the Enlarged Board of Appeal is pending *E-VI, 3*

Subject matter

Subject-matter excluded from search *B-III, 3.11*
 Subject-matter of a dependent claim *F-IV, 3.6*
 Subject-matter of minutes *E-II, 10.3*
 Subject-matter of the European patent extending beyond the original disclosure *D-V, 6*
 Basis of this ground for opposition *D-V, 6.1*
 Distinction between allowable and unallowable amendments *D-V, 6.2*
 Subject-matter taken from the description *H-II, 6.2*
 Subject-matter to be excluded from the search *B-VIII*
 Claims contravening Art. 123(2) or Art. 76(1) *B-VIII, 6*
 Considerations relating to certain technical fields *B-VIII, 2*
 Invitation under both Rule 62a(1) and Rule 63(1) *B-VIII, 5*
 More than one independent claim per category (Rule 62a) *B-VIII, 4*
 No meaningful search possible *B-VIII, 3*
 Subject-matter to be excluded is disclosed in the application as originally filed *H-V, 4.2*
 Subject-matter to be excluded is not disclosed in the application as originally filed (so-called undisclosed disclaimers) *H-V, 4.1*

Subject of the search *B-III, 3, B-IV, 2.1*

Abandonment of claims *B-III, 3.4*
 Amended claims or missing parts (Rule 56) *B-III, 3.3*
 Anticipation of amendments to claims *B-III, 3.5*
 Basis for the search *B-III, 3.1*
 Broad claims *B-III, 3.6*
 Combination of elements in a claim *B-III, 3.9*
 Different categories *B-III, 3.10*
 Independent and dependent claims *B-III, 3.7*
 Interpretation of claims *B-III, 3.2*
 Lack of unity *B-III, 3.12*
 Reformulation of the subject of the search *B-IV, 2.4*
 Restriction of the subject of the search *B-X, 8*
 Search on dependent claims *B-III, 3.8*
 Subject-matter excluded from search *B-III, 3.11*
 Technological background *B-III, 3.13*

Submissions *E-II, 11.3*

E-mail *E-II, 11.3.2*
 Facts and submissions *E-IX, 4.3*
 Fax *E-II, 11.3.1*
 Late filed submissions *E-V, 2*
 Late-filed submissions *E-IX, 5.4*
 Submission in writing *D-III, 3*
 Form of the opposition *D-III, 3.1*
 Notices of opposition filed by fax *D-III, 3.3*
 Notices of opposition filed electronically *D-III, 3.2*

Signature of the notice of opposition *D-III, 3.4*
 Submissions by the parties *E-II, 8.5*
 Use of computer-generated slideshows in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.5.1*

Subsequent

Subsequent application considered as first application *F-VI, 1.4.1*
 Subsequent filing of documents *A-II, 1.5*
 Subsequent procedure *D-IV, 1.6*
 Subsequent procedure in the event of deficiencies which may no longer be remedied *D-IV, 1.4*
 Deficiencies which may no longer be remedied in accordance with Rule 77(1) and (2), resulting in the opposition being rejected as inadmissible *D-IV, 1.4.2*
 Deficiencies which may no longer be remedied, as a result of which the opposition is deemed not to have been filed *D-IV, 1.4.1*

Substances and compositions *G-II, 4.2*

Substantive examination

Substantive examination (limitation) *D-X, 4*
 Basis for the examination *D-X, 4.2*
 Department responsible *D-X, 4.1*
 Further stages of the examination *D-X, 4.4*
 Scope of the examination *D-X, 4.3*
 Third-party observations during the examination *D-X, 4.5*
 Substantive examination of a Euro-PCT application accompanied by an IPER *E-VIII, 4.3*
 Basis for substantive examination *E-VIII, 4.3.2*
 Comparative test results *E-VIII, 4.3.1*
 Consideration of the contents of the IPER *E-VIII, 4.3.3*
 Substantive examination of opposition *D-V*
 Beginning of the examination of the opposition *D-V, 1*
 Clarity of claims *D-V, 5*
 Extent of the examination *D-V, 2*
 Insufficient disclosure of the invention *D-V, 4*
 Non-patentability pursuant to Art. 52 to 57 *D-V, 3*
 Subject-matter of the European patent extending beyond the original disclosure *D-V, 6*

Sufficiency of disclosure *F-III, F-III, 1*

Art. 83 vs. Art. 123(2) *F-III, 2*
 Burden of proof as regards the possibility of performing and repeating the invention *F-III, 4*
 Cases of partially insufficient disclosure *F-III, 5*
 Insufficient disclosure *F-III, 3*
 Inventions relating to biological material *F-III, 6*
 Proper names, trademarks and trade names *F-III, 7*
 "Reach-through" claims *F-III, 9*
 Reference documents *F-III, 8*
 Sufficiency of disclosure and clarity *F-III, 11*
 Sufficiency of disclosure and inventive step *F-III, 12*
 Sufficiency of disclosure and Rule 56 *F-III, 10*

Summaries, extracts or abstracts *B-X, 11.5*

Summoning of parties, witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.5*

Summons to oral proceedings *D-VI, 3.2, E-II, 6*
 Invitation to file observations *D-VI, 3.2*
 Late-filed requests after summons to oral proceedings in examination *H-II, 2.7*
 Oral proceedings *E-II, 6*
 When can summons to oral proceedings be issued in substantive examination *E-II, 5.1*

Supplementary

Supplementary European search *B-VII, 2.3, E-VIII, 2.5.3*
 Application documents for the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.3*
 Applications for which a supplementary European search report is prepared *E-VIII, 3.1, E-VIII, 3.2*
 Dispensing with the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.1*
 Procedures in cases of lack of unity *B-VII, 2.3*
 Provisions of Chapter A-VI ("Publication of application; request for examination and transmission of the dossier to Examining Division") *E-VIII, 2.5.3*
 Reduction of the search fee for a supplementary European search *A-X, 9.3.1*
 Supplementary European search report is required *B-II, 4.3.2*
 Supplementary European search report *B-X, 9.1.4*
 Application documents for the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.3*
 Applications for which a supplementary European search report is prepared *E-VIII, 3.1, E-VIII, 3.2*
 Dispensing with the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.1*
 Supplementary European search report is required *B-II, 4.3.2*
 Supplementary European searches *B-II, 4.3*
 Application documents for the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.3*
 Dispensing with the supplementary European search report *B-II, 4.3.1*
 Supplementary European search report is required *B-II, 4.3.2*
 Supplementary international search *B-III, 3.3.2*
 Amendments made in response to the WO-ISA, IPER or supplementary international search report *C-III, 2.2*
 Supplementary technical information *H-V, 2.3*

Support for dependent claims *F-IV, 6.6*

Support in description *F-IV, 6*
 Definition in terms of function *F-IV, 6.5*
 Extent of generalisation *F-IV, 6.2*
 Lack of support vs. insufficient disclosure *F-IV, 6.4*
 Objection of lack of support *F-IV, 6.3*
 Support for dependent claims *F-IV, 6.6*

Surcharge *A-X, 4.1, A-X, 6.2.1*

Surgery *G-II, 4.2.1.1*Methods for treatment by surgery *G-II, 4.2, G-II, 4.2.1*Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practised on the human or animal body *B-VIII, 2.1*Surgery, therapy and diagnostic methods *G-II, 4.2*

Limitations of exception under Art.

53(c) *G-II, 4.2.1*Methods for screening potential medicaments and clinical trials *G-II, 4.2.2***Surgical uses pursuant to Art. 54(5)** *G-VI, 7.1.4***Surrender of patent** *E-VII, 6.4***Suspensive effect** *E-X, 1*

T

Tables *A-IX, 11.2*Formulae and tables *F-IV, 2.4*Tables in the claims *A-IX, 11.2.2*Tables in the description *A-IX, 11.2.1***Taking and conservation of evidence** *E-III*Conservation of evidence *E-III, 2*Evaluation of evidence *E-III, 4*Taking of evidence by courts or authorities of the Contracting States *E-III, 3*Taking of evidence by the departments of the EPO *E-III, 1***Taking of a final decision** *D-VIII, 1.4.1***Taking of evidence** *C-VII, 3, D-VI, 1, D-VI, 7.1, E-III, 1.1, E-III, 1.3, E-III, 2.4*Conservation of evidence *E-III, 2.4*Costs *D-IX, 1.1, D-IX, 1.3, E-III, 1.9*Costs arising from oral proceedings or taking of evidence *E-III, 1.9*Decision on the request and the taking of evidence *E-III, 2.4*Language used in the taking of evidence *E-IV, 4*Minutes of taking of evidence *E-III, 1.7*Other procedures in examination *C-VII, 3*Producing evidence *C-VII, 3.2*Taking of evidence by courts or authorities of the Contracting States *E-III, 3*Costs of taking evidence *E-III, 3.5*Legal co-operation *E-III, 3.1*Letters rogatory *E-III, 3.3*Means of giving or taking evidence *E-III, 3.2*Procedures before the competent authority *E-III, 3.4*Taking of evidence by an appointed person *E-III, 3.6*Taking of evidence by the departments of the EPO *E-III, 1*Taking of evidence on oath *E-III, 3.2.1*Written evidence *C-VII, 3.3***Taking of evidence by the departments of the EPO** *E-III, 1*Commissioning of experts *E-III, 1.8*Costs arising from oral proceedings or taking of evidence *E-III, 1.9*Entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10*Hearing of parties, witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.6*Means of evidence *E-III, 1.2*Minutes of taking of evidence *E-III, 1.7*Models *E-III, 1.11*Order to take evidence *E-III, 1.4*Summoning of parties, witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.5*Taking of evidence *E-III, 1.3*Video recordings *E-III, 1.12***Tasks of the Opposition Divisions** *D-II, 4*Ancillary proceedings *D-II, 4.3*Decision concerning the awarding of costs by the Opposition Division *D-II, 4.2*Examination of oppositions *D-II, 4.1***Tasks of the other members of the Examining Division** *C-VIII, 4***Technical**Technical details and general remarks *G-IV, 7.5.6*Technical drawings *A-IX, 1.1*Technical features *F-IV, 2.1*Special technical features *F-V, 2*Technical field *F-II, 4.2*Considerations relating to certain technical fields *B-VIII, 2*Technical journals *B-VI, 7, G-IV, 7.5.3.1*Technical opinion *E-XI, 1*Establishment and issue of the technical opinion *E-XI, 5.4*Fee for a technical opinion *E-XI, 5.3*Request from a national court for a technical opinion concerning a European patent *E-XI*Scope of the technical opinion *E-XI, 2*Technical problem *E-II, 11.4*Formulation of the objective technical problem *G-VII, 5.2*"Requirements specification" in the formulation of the objective technical problem *G-VII, 5.4.1*Revision of stated technical problem *H-V, 2.4*Technical problem and its solution *F-II, 4.5*Technical progress, advantageous effects *G-I, 3***Technically qualified examiners** *D-II, 2.1***Technological background** *B-III, 3.13***Telephone conversation, personal interview, e-mail** *C-VII, 2*Arranging an interview *C-VII, 2.1*Conduct of an interview or telephone conversation *C-VII, 2.3*Effect of statements made in an interview or by telephone *C-VII, 2.4*

Minutes of an interview or telephone conversation C-VII, 2.5

Persons attending the interview C-VII, 2.2

Request for an interview C-VII, 2.1

Use of e-mail C-VII, 2.6

Ten-day fail-safe arrangement A-X, 6.2

Amount of fee payable A-X, 6.2.5

Application of the ten-day fail-safe arrangement to replenishment of deposit account A-X, 6.2.2

Debit orders A-X, 6.2.3

Noting of loss of rights A-X, 6.2.6

Payment of fee at the normal fee rate A-X, 6.2.4

Requirements A-X, 6.2.1

Termination of opposition proceedings in the event of inadmissible opposition D-IV, 4

Terminology F-II, 4.11

Terms like "about" and "approximately" F-IV, 4.7

Terms of reference of the expert E-III, 1.8.3

Territorial effect of the opposition D-I, 3

Text for approval C-V, 1.1

Text matter on drawings A-IX, 8

Therapeutic uses pursuant to Art. 54(5) G-VI, 7.1.2

Therapy G-II, 4.2.1.2

Methods for treatment by therapy G-II, 4.2, G-II, 4.2.1

Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practised on the human or animal body B-VIII, 2.1

Surgery, therapy and diagnostic methods G-II, 4.2

Third parties A-VII, 4.2, D-I, 6

Examination of observations by third parties C-VII, 5

Observations by third parties A-VII, 4.2, D-I, 6, E-V, E-V, 3

Third-party observations during the examination D-X, 4.5

Time

Time allowed for filing notice of opposition D-III, 1

Time limit and form of appeal E-X, 6

Time limit for filing the request for examination A-VI, 2.2

Time limit for filing the translation of the application A-VII, 1.1

Time limit for payment of extension fee A-III, 12.2

Time limits A-III, 11.2.1, A-III, 11.3.1, G-V, 2

Calculation of time limits E-VII, 1.4

Consideration of time limits E-IX, 2

Determination of time limits E-VII, 1.1

Duration of the time limits to be determined by the EPO on the basis of EPC provisions E-VII, 1.2

Interruption of time limits A-IV, 2.2.4, D-VII, 4.3

Relevant time limits E-VII, 2.2.3

Resumption of time limits E-VI, 1.5

Revocation in the event of requirements not being met until after expiry of time limits D-VIII, 1.2.4

Time limits not covered E-VII, 2.2.4

Time limits which may be freely determined E-VII, 1.3

Time limits (general) E-VII, 1.4

Calculation E-VII, 1.4

Time limits and acceleration of examination C-VI

Further ways to accelerate examination C-VI, 3

Influencing the speed of examination

proceedings C-VI, 2

PACE C-VI, 2

Time limits and loss of rights resulting from failure to respond within a time limit E-VII, 1

Calculation of time limits E-VII, 1.4

Determination of time limits E-VII, 1.1

Duration of the time limits to be determined by the EPO on the basis of EPC provisions E-VII, 1.2

Effect of change in priority date E-VII, 1.5

Extension of a time limit E-VII, 1.6

Failure to respond within a time limit E-VII, 1.8

Late receipt of documents E-VII, 1.7

Loss of rights E-VII, 1.9

Time limits which may be freely

determined E-VII, 1.3

Time limits for response to communications from the examiner C-VI, 1

General considerations C-VI, 1.1

Special circumstances C-VI, 1.2

Time limits, loss of rights, further and accelerated processing and re-establishment of rights E-VII

Accelerated processing before the Boards of Appeal E-VII, 5

Accelerated processing of oppositions E-VII, 4

Accelerated prosecution of European patent applications E-VII, 3

Further processing and re-establishment of rights E-VII, 2

Renunciation of rights E-VII, 6

Timeliness and structure of auxiliary requests H-III, 3.3.1.2

Title F-II, 3

Changes in the title H-V, 8

Title of the invention A-III, 7, E-VIII, 2.3.6

Examination of formal requirements A-III, 7

Provisions of Chapter A-III ("Examination of formal requirements") E-VIII, 2.3.6

Requirements A-III, 7.1

Responsibility A-III, 7.2

Title, abstract and figure(s) to be published with the abstract (as indicated on supplemental sheet

A) B-X, 7

Trademarks F-IV, 4.8, H-IV, 2.3.9

Clarity and interpretation of claims F-IV, 4.8

Content of the application as "originally"

filed H-IV, 2.3.9

Proper names, trademarks and trade names F-III, 7

Registered trademarks *F-II, 4.14*

Transfer of rights *E-XII, 3, E-XII, 6.1*

Opposition cases with different texts where a partial transfer of rights by virtue of a final decision pursuant to Art. 61 and Rule 18(1) and Rule 18(2) took place in examination proceedings *H-III, 4.3.3*

Transfer of the European patent *E-XII, 4*

Transfer of the European patent application *E-XII, 3*

Transitional provisions for Art. 54(4) EPC 1973 and Art. 54(5) *D-VII, 8*

Transitional provisions relating to Rule 137(4) *H-III, 2.1.4*

Translation *E-VIII, 2.1.2*

Amendments or corrections filed in reply to a Rule 71(3) communication: no payment of fees or filing of translations necessary *C-V, 4.1*

Certificate of translation *A-VII, 7*

Conformity of translation with the original text *A-VII, 6.2*

Divisional application *A-IV, 1.3.1, A-IV, 1.3.3, A-VII, 1.3*

Documents making up the application, replacement documents, translations *A-III, 3.2*

In language of proceedings of documents which have to be filed within a time limit *A-VII, 2, A-X, 9.2.1*

Language of proceedings *A-VII, 2, A-VII, 6.2, A-X, 9.2.1*

Letters rogatory *E-III, 3.3*

Machine translations *G-IV, 4.1*

Replacement documents and translations *A-VIII, 2.2*

Request for publishing fee and translations *D-VI, 7.2.3*

Revocation for failure to pay the prescribed fee for publishing or to file a translation *D-VIII, 1.2.2*

Translation of claims *C-V, 1.3*

Correction of the translations of the claims *H-VI, 5.3*

Translation of international application *E-VIII, 2.1.2, E-VIII, 2.5.1*

Translation of the application *A-III, 14*

Time limit for filing the translation of the application *A-VII, 1.1*

Translation of the previous application *A-III, 6.8, F-VI, 3.4*

Claim to priority *A-III, 6.8, F-VI, 3.4*

Declaration replacing the translation *A-III, 6.8.6*

Invitation to file the translation before examination *A-III, 6.8.1*

Invitation to file the translation in examination/opposition *A-III, 6.8.2*

Loss of rights and legal remedies *A-III, 6.8.3*

Translation of priority already filed *A-III, 6.8.4*

Voluntary filing of the translation of the previous application *A-III, 6.8.5*

Translation of the priority *A-II, 5.4.4*

Translation of the priority document *A-VII, 5*

Transmission of the dossier to the Examining Division *A-VI, 2.4*

Transmittal

Transmittal of the abstract to the applicant *F-II, 2.6*

Transmittal of the search report and search opinion *B-X, 12*

Travel expenses *E-III, 1.10.1*

Treatment of dependent claims under Rule 62a *B-VIII, 4.6*

Treaty (Applications under the Patent Cooperation ~ (PCT)) *E-VIII*

Two-part form *F-IV, 2.2*

Two-part form unsuitable *F-IV, 2.3*

No two-part form *F-IV, 2.3.1*

Two-part form "wherever appropriate" *F-IV, 2.3.2*

Types

Types of documents *B-IV, 2.3*

Types of evidence *E-III, 4.2*

Types of use and instances of state of the art made available in any other way *G-IV, 7.1*

U

Unexpected technical effect *G-VII, 10.2*

Units

Units recognised in international practice and complying with Rule 49(10) *F-II, An. 2*

Compound units *F-II, An. 2, 5*

SI units and their decimal multiples and submultiples *F-II, An. 2, 1*

Units and names of units permitted in specialised fields only *F-II, An. 2, 4*

Units used with the SI, and whose values in SI are obtained experimentally *F-II, An. 2, 3*

Units which are defined on the basis of SI units but are not decimal multiples or submultiples thereof *F-II, An. 2, 2*

Unity

Unity in relation to the search opinion *B-XI, 5*

Unity of invention *B-II, 4.2, B-III, 3.12, B-VII,*

B-VII, 1.1, C-III, 3, C-III, 3.1, C-III, 3.1.1, C-III, 3.3,

C-IX, 1.2, D-V, 2.2, F-IV, 3.2, F-IV, 3.3, F-IV, 3.7, F-V, F-V, 1

Alternatives *F-V, 4*

Amended claims *F-V, 12*

Changing from one searched invention to another *C-III, 3.4*

Classification in cases of a lack of unity of invention *B-V, 7*
 Dependent claims *F-V, 9*
 Divisional applications *C-IX, 1.2*
 Euro-PCT applications *F-V, 13*
 European search report *B-VII, 1.1*
 Examiner's approach *F-V, 8*
 Excision of other inventions *C-III, 3.2*
 Extent of the examination *D-V, 2.2*
 Filing divisional applications *C-III, 3.2*
 First stage of examination *C-III, 3*
 Individual features in a claim *F-V, 6*
 Intermediate and final products *F-V, 3*
 Kinds of claim *F-IV, 3.2, F-IV, 3.3, F-IV, 3.7*
 Lack of unity "a priori" or "a posteriori" *F-V, 7*
 Lack of unity and Rule 62a or Rule 63 *B-VII, 3*
 Lack of unity during search *F-V, 10*
 Lack of unity during substantive examination *F-V, 11*
 Limitation to searched invention *C-III, 3.1*
 Markush grouping *F-V, 5*
 Procedures in cases of lack of unity *B-VII, 2*
 Refund of additional search fees *C-III, 3.3*
 Relation to unity in search *C-III, 3.1*
 Relationship between Rule 43(2) and Art. 82 *F-V, 14*
 Special technical features *F-V, 2*
 Subject of the search *B-III, 3.12*
 Unity of the European patent *D-VII, 3*
 Factors affecting the unity of the European patent *D-VII, 3.2*

Unpublished patent applications *B-IX, 2.2*

Usable surface area of sheets *A-IX, 4.1*

Use

Use claims *F-IV, 4.16*
 Use of an official language *E-IV, 1*
 Use of computer-generated slideshows in oral proceedings *E-II, 8.5.1*
 Examination proceedings (ex parte) *E-II, 8.5.1.2*
 Opposition proceedings (inter partes) *E-II, 8.5.1.1*
 Use of e-mail *C-VII, 2.6*
 Confidentiality *C-VII, 2.6.3*
 Examples of where e-mail could be used *C-VII, 2.6.1*
 Filing of amended documents and new requests *C-VII, 2.6.4*
 Inclusion in the file of any e-mail exchange *C-VII, 2.6.5*
 Initiation of e-mail *C-VII, 2.6.2*
 Use of laptops or other electronic devices during either ex parte or inter partes oral proceedings *E-II, 8.2.1*
 Use of "P" and "E" documents in the search opinion *B-XI, 4.1*
 Use of Rule 137(4) for amendments filed during oral proceedings in examination *E-II, 8.8*
 Use on non-public property *G-IV, 7.2.3*

User interfaces *G-II, 3.7.1*

V

Validly claiming priority *F-VI, 1.3*

Variations in proportions *A-IX, 7.6*

Verification of claimed priority date(s) *B-VI, 5.1*

Verification of official classification *B-V, 8*

Version of the granted patent to be considered *H-IV, 3.4*

Video recordings *E-III, 1.12*

Voluntary

Voluntary and mandatory division *C-IX, 1.2*
 Voluntary filing of the translation of the previous application *A-III, 6.8.5*
 Voluntary reply to Rule 161(1) communication *E-VIII, 3.3.4*

W

Waiver of right to be mentioned as inventor *A-III, 5.2*

When can summons to oral proceedings be issued in substantive examination *E-II, 5.1*

When does the Examining Division resume examination after approval *C-V, 6.1*

When may models be submitted *E-III, 1.11.1*

Where and how applications may be filed *A-II, 1*

Application numbering systems *A-II, 1.8*
 Debit orders for deposit accounts held with the EPO *A-II, 1.6*
 Filing of applications by delivery by hand or by post *A-II, 1.1*
 Filing of applications by fax *A-II, 1.2*
 Filing of applications by other means *A-II, 1.4*
 Filing of applications in electronic form *A-II, 1.3*
 Forwarding of applications *A-II, 1.7*
 Subsequent filing of documents *A-II, 1.5*

Where and how to file a divisional application *A-IV, 1.3.1*

Where the EPO does not perform a supplementary search *H-II, 7.4.1*

Where the EPO performs a supplementary search *H-II, 7.4.2*

Whole figure *A-IX, 5.3*

Withdrawal

Statement of withdrawal *E-VII, 6.3*

Withdrawal before publication of the patent specification *C-V, 11*
 Withdrawal of amendments/abandonment of subject matter *H-III, 2.5*
 Withdrawal of application or designation *E-VII, 6.1*
 Withdrawal of designation *A-III, 11.2.4, A-III, 11.3.8*
 European patent applications filed before 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.3.8*
 European patent applications filed on or after 1 April 2009 *A-III, 11.2.4*
 Withdrawal of extension *A-III, 12.3*
 Withdrawal of late-filed missing drawings/parts of the description *A-II, 5.5*
 Withdrawal of priority claim *E-VII, 6.2*
 Withdrawal of the request *D-X, 9, E-XI, 5.3*
 Limitation and revocation procedure *D-X, 9*
 Technical opinion *E-XI, 5.3*

Without invitation *A-II, 5.2*

Witnesses

Details of the entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10.3*
 Entitlements of witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10*
 Hearing of parties, witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.6*
 Reimbursement for witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.10.1, E-III, 1.10.2*
 Summoning of parties, witnesses and experts *E-III, 1.5*
 Witnesses and experts not summoned *E-III, 1.6.2*

Work

Work at the EPO *General Part, 4*
 Work of an examiner *C-I, 2*
 Work within the Examining Division *C-VIII*
 Consultation of a legally qualified examiner *C-VIII, 7*
 Decision *C-VIII, 6*
 Enlargement of the Examining Division *C-VIII, 7*
 Further communication with the applicant *C-VIII, 5*
 Recommendation to grant *C-VIII, 2*
 Recommendation to refuse *C-VIII, 3*
 Tasks of the other members of the Examining Division *C-VIII, 4*

Written

Written evidence *C-VII, 3.3*
 Written form of decisions *E-IX, 4*
 Decision on the file as it stands *E-IX, 4.4*
 Facts and submissions *E-IX, 4.3*
 Order *E-IX, 4.2*
 Written procedure *H-III, 3.4.1, H-III, 3.5.2*
 Auxiliary requests: in limitation proceedings *H-III, 3.5.2*
 Auxiliary requests: in opposition proceedings *H-III, 3.4.1*

&

"&" sign *B-X, 11.3*